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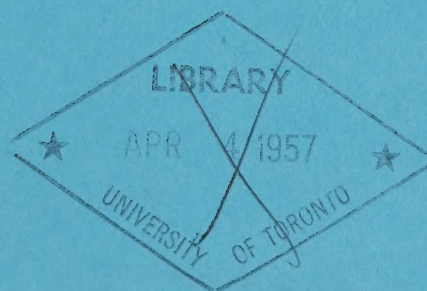
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1957



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JANUARY, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Jan. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Jan. 1, 1957	6

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:

1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	16
5. Provinces	18
6. Metropolitan Areas	22

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):

7. Metropolitan Areas in Ontario	25
--	----

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957, by Industries	26
--	----

CHARTS

Employment:

1. Industrial Composite	8
2. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, with payrolls	9
3. Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, with payrolls	10

METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
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<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1957.

Summary

Industrial employment in the week of Jan. 1 was lower by 3.5 p.c. than at Dec. 1, but the index, standing at 121.3 on 1949 as 100, was 5.8 p.c. above the corresponding 1956 figure of 114.6, previously the all-time high for Jan. 1. As usual, the seasonal falling-off in the month was especially marked among men, amounting to 4.0 p.c., as compared with 1.8 p.c. among women. The increases in the year for workers of the two sexes, however, were very similar. The general reduction in the month, which was somewhat larger than at Jan. 1 in either 1956 or 1955, and also slightly exceeded the post-war average, was mainly due to curtailment of operations in the outdoor and food processing industries, shutdowns over the holidays and for inventory purposes, and absenteeism.

Payrolls for the holiday week were 7.1 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, also showing a larger loss than in the corresponding period of recently preceding years. The latest index (180.5) was nevertheless higher than in any other month except in the latter half of 1956, and was 11.3 p.c. over the Jan. 1, 1956, figure, previously a peak for that date.

Weekly wages and salaries averaged \$63.63, as compared with \$66.11 at Dec. 1 and \$60.54 at Jan. 1 of last year. The decline in the month was the largest recorded for some time, partly because celebration of the year-end holidays on Tuesday entails a greater loss in working time than occurs when they fall nearer to the week end, as in the period 1953-56. The latest figure, however, was a maximum for Jan. 1, and was exceeded only by the per capita earnings recorded monthly from May to December of last year.

Employment declined from the Dec. 1 level in all provinces, in most communities and in a large majority of industries and industrial groups. The only exceptions to the generally downward movement in the cities were Saint John, Oshawa and Victoria, where staffs were somewhat larger. Industrially, moderate improvement was also reported in the transportation equipment and agricultural implement groups of manufacturing, in coal mining, radio and television broadcasting and retail trade. As is usual at the time of year, very important curtailment in operations took place in construction and manufacturing as a whole, employment in these divisions falling by 17.7 p.c. and 2.7 p.c., respectively. The reductions in forestry and in transportation, storage and communication as a whole were also substantial, as was the increase reported in the personnel of retail stores. In most industries and areas, employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings were at a higher level than at Jan. 1 in 1956 and earlier years.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Industrial employment for workers of both sexes declined in the week of Jan. 1, the number of men by 4.0 p.c. and that of women, by 1.8 p.c. The index for men was 120.8, and 123.3 for women, as compared with 125.8 and 125.5, respectively, at Dec. 1. The Jan. 1, 1956, index for men was 114.0, and for women, 116.5. Workers of the latter sex made up 229 per 1,000 persons reported by establishments at the date under review, the same as a year ago, but above the Dec. 1 ratio of 225. The highest proportion at Jan. 1 in the years for which data are available was 230 in 1947, when Newfoundland was not included. The lowest figure was 215 in 1952.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	125.1	142.5	125.1	192.8	228.8	175.6	57.83	60.27	52.67	37,870
Prince Edward Island	109.4	122.2	113.4	154.8	174.8	151.7	47.74	48.29	45.11	4,205
Nova Scotia.....	99.5	104.7	99.5	139.9	148.2	132.8	52.66	53.04	49.92	85,512
New Brunswick.....	109.9	114.1	107.4	165.5	169.2	152.2	56.95	56.09	53.55	65,802
Quebec	120.8	127.0	115.6	180.3	197.3	164.6	61.28	63.76	58.44	784,246
Ontario	123.5	126.0	115.3	183.4	195.4	163.4	65.73	68.62	62.70	1,175,017
Manitoba	109.1	111.5	105.2	155.4	160.9	144.0	60.56	61.36	58.23	132,033
Saskatchewan	120.7	126.6	113.3	183.5	194.0	159.2	62.90	63.40	58.09	62,919
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	148.7	154.7	133.6	220.8	237.7	188.2	66.02	68.29	62.53	150,351
British Columbia (including Yukon)	118.9	124.0	111.4	177.6	196.5	159.2	68.21	72.34	65.21	248,246
Canada.....	121.3	125.7	114.6	180.5	194.3	162.2	63.63	66.11	60.54	2,746,201
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	117.8	127.7	110.2	175.6	191.2	153.4	48.08	48.29	44.85	11,372
Sydney	92.8	93.5	89.1	130.1	127.4	117.1	66.07	64.17	61.87	16,356
Halifax	122.0	123.6	119.5	173.6	177.9	161.5	50.64	51.25	48.03	29,785
Saint John	110.5	99.8	106.5	152.8	139.5	147.9	49.71	50.22	49.83	16,309
Quebec	108.4	115.0	106.2	160.2	180.6	148.9	52.44	55.74	49.75	39,702
Sherbrooke	112.7	112.8	104.9	161.7	177.4	147.0	51.74	56.75	50.50	12,265
Three Rivers	113.0	120.2	108.4	163.3	180.9	149.7	59.34	61.81	56.75	13,395
Drummondville	76.4	76.6	77.6	106.6	113.5	105.1	54.15	57.44	52.53	6,513
Montreal	121.4	126.0	116.0	177.9	194.0	163.7	61.13	64.21	58.83	410,785
Ottawa - Hull	120.8	123.6	115.7	174.0	184.5	165.7	56.75	58.76	56.32	49,400
Peterborough	109.2	110.8	96.5	169.3	177.0	138.2	69.37	71.52	64.10	13,045
Oshawa	179.3	178.5	79.1	249.5	283.8	101.8	70.44	80.47	65.48	21,565
Niagara Falls	122.1	129.7	117.9	189.5	209.9	178.9	70.55	73.57	68.98	10,735
St. Catharines	127.1	131.6	102.9	190.1	204.4	148.2	73.45	76.31	70.66	37,957
Toronto	131.9	132.9	125.5	196.6	206.4	180.1	66.05	68.77	63.52	416,162
Hamilton	115.5	116.6	110.1	172.2	182.3	155.6	69.28	72.57	65.62	83,838
Brantford	87.5	88.6	88.3	118.2	125.8	119.9	59.18	62.17	59.45	13,809
Galt	111.7	112.4	105.7	162.0	174.1	144.1	56.93	60.82	53.54	10,863
Kitchener	115.0	118.7	106.9	168.1	183.5	153.0	59.52	62.93	58.22	25,154
Sudbury	140.5	141.5	132.6	211.7	214.9	189.0	80.50	81.10	76.13	21,674
London	118.9	121.8	110.5	174.2	186.5	158.1	59.42	62.07	57.88	33,500
Sarnia	127.1	139.4	124.1	204.3	232.7	184.7	77.94	80.96	72.25	11,988
Windsor	107.2	107.4	108.1	144.7	159.2	132.1	68.00	74.67	61.54	46,283
Sault Ste. Marie	133.1	134.0	119.2	210.0	218.9	176.3	80.35	83.12	75.23	11,944
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	113.7	115.8	108.5	165.2	175.8	155.4	65.19	68.10	64.18	13,871
Winnipeg	108.1	109.7	105.5	156.6	161.2	146.5	57.42	58.27	55.07	87,313
Regina	120.2	123.5	112.9	186.8	192.4	167.3	59.32	59.41	56.52	15,474
Saskatoon	118.9	124.8	114.9	181.9	194.2	168.0	57.16	58.19	54.70	10,142
Edmonton	174.7	183.9	159.5	258.8	293.9	223.5	60.37	65.15	57.10	44,626
Calgary	156.2	159.2	142.9	232.1	238.6	203.3	62.45	63.00	59.76	37,873
Vancouver	119.9	121.9	110.7	182.6	193.0	159.4	66.75	69.38	63.01	116,152
Victoria	123.0	122.0	120.3	180.1	184.6	174.0	61.01	63.01	60.24	17,311
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	132.5	145.8	134.4	225.8	252.8	213.9	68.00	69.22	63.57	92,135
Mining	122.8	125.4	114.4	188.3	197.4	164.0	78.27	80.87	73.66	109,314
Manufacturing.....	114.8	118.0	109.8	172.2	185.6	156.9	65.57	68.78	62.47	1,194,987
Durable Goods ¹	127.0	129.2	118.5	188.5	203.6	167.3	69.70	73.95	66.27	611,287
Non-Durable Goods	104.4	108.3	102.3	156.1	167.8	146.6	61.24	63.47	58.68	583,700
Construction	117.2	142.5	105.1	177.0	243.2	148.9	62.57	70.78	58.71	237,419
Transportation, storage, communication	118.5	121.5	111.3	169.8	175.6	151.2	68.76	69.38	65.17	367,560
Public utility operation	126.8	129.2	119.8	204.3	208.2	179.3	76.69	76.65	71.24	53,923
Trade	137.6	135.0	129.0	201.7	197.1	183.0	54.51	54.29	52.72	443,935
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.2	140.5	132.0	200.9	201.6	181.3	60.70	60.79	58.08	131,784
Service ²	124.6	126.8	115.4	187.4	192.6	165.0	43.96	44.39	41.64	115,144
Industrial composite	121.3	125.7	114.6	180.5	194.3	162.2	63.63	66.11	60.54	2,746,201

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Generally reduced employment for both men and women was indicated in all major industrial divisions except trade, and in nearly all of their component groups and sub-groups. For men, the main exceptions were soft drink and transportation equipment manufacturing, coal mining, radio and television broadcasting and retail trade. Among women, there were also fairly large gains in retail trade. The greatest declines were in food processing and clothing plants. The number of men reported in manufacturing generally was 1.8 p.c. less at Jan. 1 than a month earlier, while that of women fell by 5.7 p.c. The employment index for men stood at 117.7, as compared with 119.9 at Dec. 1, and 112.0 at Jan. 1, 1956. The index for women was 105.5, considerably below the Dec. 1 figure of 111.9, but 2.7 p.c. above the index for a year earlier.

Weekly Payrolls.- On the 1949 base, the index of weekly payrolls at Jan. 1 stood at 180.5, the lowest since last June 1, as compared with 194.3 at Dec. 1 and 162.2 at Jan. 1, 1956, previously the peak figure for the season. In the year, the employment index had risen by 5.8 p.c., also establishing a new high for Jan. 1. In spite of continued growth in the number of employees receiving pay for statutory holidays, the seasonal decline from Dec. 1 was the greatest reported for some time; with celebration of Christmas on Tuesday, numerous establishments closed for several days, causing losses in working time that exceeded those recorded for the corresponding week of recently preceding years, in which the holidays have fallen nearer to the week end. On the other hand, premium overtime work performed during the holiday period raised disbursements in some industries, while upward adjustment of pay rates in some industries was also a factor.

The payrolls reported by the co-operating employers for the week ending on or about Jan. 1 were lower than a month earlier in each of the provinces, in all metropolitan areas listed in Table A except Sydney and Saint John, and in large numbers of industries. Industrially, the more important exceptions were the manufacture of soft drinks, petroleum and coal products, motor vehicles and agricultural implements, smelting and refining, coal mining, air transport, radio and television broadcasting and retail trade.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Per capita earnings reported for the holiday week of Jan. 1 were \$63.63, the highest on record for the season, but \$2.48 lower than at Dec. 1, 1956. The figure a year earlier was \$60.54. As already stated, the decline of 3.8 p.c. in the month was larger than at Jan. 1 in any other year since 1953. The greatest reduction recorded in the weekly average was 6.9 p.c., in 1943, since when payment for Christmas has become increasingly common, modifying the effect of shutdowns in the week. Their celebration this winter on Tuesday contributed to the unusually large losses in working time* reported in the latest survey, many establishments having closed for a longer period than has been usual in years when the holidays have fallen nearer to the week end. Other important factors, as previously mentioned, are year-end inventory taking and winter slackness in a number of industries, notably construction and food processing. On the other hand, premium payments for work performed during the holiday season, higher pay rates in some instances and release of many seasonal workers, generally paid less than the average in their industries, had an opposite effect on the averages.

The general per capita figures fell at Jan. 1 as compared with a month earlier in all provinces except New Brunswick, where accelerated activity in transportation moderately raised the average. Earnings rose in Sydney, but were lower in 31 of the larger centres. Oshawa and Windsor showed especially large reductions of 12.5 p.c. and 8.9 p.c., respectively, due to a short work week in several important establishments.

* See "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages, January, 1957".

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.3	180.5	148.1	63.63	114.8	172.2	149.1	65.57
Feb. 1								
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Industrially, there were widespread seasonal losses in average weekly wages and salaries as compared with Dec. 1. Among the classes in which earnings increased were canning and preserving fruits and vegetables, beverages, products of petroleum and coal, chemicals, (notably acids, alkalis and salts), railway rolling stock and melting and refining in manufacturing, and mining of fuels, public utility operation, air transportation and airports, steam railway operation, retail trade and banking, investment and loan establishments.

In all provinces, most metropolitan areas and nearly all industries, per capita earnings reported for the week of Jan. 1, 1957, were higher than in the same period of 1956 and earlier years. Exceptions among the cities were Saint John and Brantford. Among the more important industries, reductions in the 12 months were shown in the biscuit and cracker, confectionery, knit goods and sawmill components of manufacturing.

Industrial Changes.— The usual pronounced and widespread contractions were reported in employment at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1 in most of the industries surveyed. The decline of 2.7 p.c. in manufacturing was a little larger than average for Jan. 1 in the post-war period, also slightly exceeding the falling-off 2 months ago. However, the latest index, (114.8), was the highest recorded for the first of January, 4.6 p.c. above the figure 12 months ago. Curtailment in operations as noted in the durable and non-durable goods divisions, in which stocks were reduced by 1.8 p.c. and 3.6 p.c., respectively, as compared with the preceding survey. In the last year, the index number in the former category has risen by 7.2 p.c., and in the latter by 2.1 p.c.

Improvement over Dec. 1 was indicated in railroad rolling stock, motor vehicle, aircraft, and agricultural implement plants. Following the seasonal pattern, the largest decreases in employment were in food and beverages, in which the index fell by 8.2 p.c., to 102.5. This was 3.1 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1956. Considerable reductions in the month took place in wood products, (particularly in saw and planing mills), clothing, electrical apparatus and supply, machinery, iron and steel and paper products. The trend was also downward in tobacco, rubber, leather, textile, printing and publishing, chemical, non-ferrous metal and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. In most groups, employment at Jan. 1 was in greater volume than a year ago.

Within the non-manufacturing classes surveyed, only coal mining, radio and television broadcasting and retail trade showed general gains of any significance in their forces. Retail trade reported the largest increases, amounting to 3.4 p.c. Especially important staff declines were indicated in construction, the falling off of 17.7 p.c. being the greatest since 1950. The latest index, however, was the highest on record for the time of year, at 117.2. Logging camps released 9.1 p.c. of their working forces, a larger Jan. 1 lay-off than in 1956, when the index was slightly above the latest figure. The reductions in mining, public utility operation, transportation, communications and storage, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed ranged from 0.2 p.c. in finance to 2.5 p.c. in transportation. On the whole, the changes did not greatly differ from the seasonal averages in post-war years.

Payrolls reported in most industrial groups for the holiday week of Jan. 1 were lower than a month earlier. Among the more important exceptions were coal mining, soft drink manufacture, railway rolling stock, agricultural implements, radio and television broadcasting, air transport and retail trade. Also in nearly all industries, per capita wages and salaries in the holiday week fell from their levels in the more normal week of Dec. 1. The rare exceptions were largely due to premium overtime work, with higher pay rates in some instances. The release of lower-paid workers was also a factor in some groups.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	January 1, 1957					Dec. 1, 1956		Jan. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	37,870	33,288	4,582	87.9	12.1	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5
Prince Edward Island.....	4,205	3,073	1,132	73.1	26.9	74.9	25.1	73.9	26.1
Nova Scotia.....	85,512	70,983	14,529	83.0	17.0	83.4	16.6	84.5	15.5
New Brunswick.....	65,802	55,081	10,721	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9
Quebec.....	784,246	600,816	183,430	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8	76.5	23.5
Ontario.....	1,175,017	886,205	288,812	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7
Manitoba.....	132,033	99,946	32,087	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2
Saskatchewan.....	62,919	49,704	13,215	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.8	78.0	22.0
Alberta..... (including Northwest Territories)	150,351	119,386	30,965	79.4	20.6	80.2	19.8	79.6	20.4
British Columbia..... (including Yukon)	248,246	199,693	48,553	80.4	19.6	81.3	18.7	80.1	19.9
Canada.....	2,746,201	2,118,175	628,026	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,372	8,804	2,568	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0
Sydney.....	16,356	15,483	873	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Halifax.....	29,785	21,643	8,142	72.7	27.3	72.0	28.0	74.2	25.8
Saint John.....	16,309	12,037	4,272	73.8	26.2	70.2	29.8	73.7	26.3
Quebec.....	39,702	28,192	11,510	71.0	29.0	72.6	27.4	71.3	28.7
Sherbrooke.....	12,265	8,791	3,474	71.7	28.3	72.2	27.8	71.6	28.4
Three Rivers.....	13,395	9,619	3,776	71.8	28.2	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0
Drummondville.....	6,513	4,945	1,568	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4	76.7	23.3
Montreal.....	410,785	289,421	121,364	70.5	29.5	70.7	29.3	70.2	29.8
Ottawa - Hull.....	49,400	34,371	15,029	69.6	30.4	69.9	30.1	70.2	29.8
Peterborough.....	13,045	9,802	3,243	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4	74.5	25.5
Oshawa.....	21,565	18,410	3,155	85.4	14.6	85.0	15.0	77.3	22.7
Niagara Falls.....	10,735	8,463	2,272	78.8	21.2	76.5	23.5	78.5	21.5
St. Catharines.....	37,957	31,807	6,150	83.8	16.2	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9
Toronto.....	416,162	285,987	130,175	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1	68.5	31.5
Hamilton.....	83,838	63,130	20,708	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5	74.5	25.5
Brantford.....	13,809	10,296	3,513	74.6	25.4	73.4	26.6	74.3	25.7
Galt.....	10,863	7,709	3,154	71.0	29.0	71.1	28.9	71.6	28.4
Kitchener.....	25,154	17,353	7,801	69.0	31.0	68.1	31.9	69.5	30.5
Sudbury.....	21,674	19,829	1,845	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	91.6	8.4
London.....	33,500	23,049	10,451	68.8	31.2	69.1	30.9	68.1	31.9
Sarnia.....	11,988	10,148	1,840	84.7	15.3	85.0	15.0	83.6	16.4
Windsor.....	46,283	38,033	8,250	82.2	17.8	82.1	17.9	83.0	17.0
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,944	10,683	1,261	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0	91.1	8.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,871	11,266	2,605	81.2	18.8	82.4	17.6	81.4	18.6
Winnipeg.....	87,313	60,261	27,052	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8
Regina.....	15,474	10,516	4,958	68.0	32.0	67.5	32.5	65.8	34.2
Saskatoon.....	10,142	7,174	2,968	70.7	29.3	71.4	28.6	69.9	30.1
Edmonton.....	44,626	32,892	11,734	73.7	26.3	75.2	24.8	73.7	26.3
Calgary.....	37,873	27,590	10,283	72.8	27.2	74.1	25.9	74.0	26.0
Vancouver.....	116,152	84,248	31,904	72.5	27.5	73.4	26.6	71.5	28.5
Victoria.....	17,311	12,909	4,402	74.6	25.4	75.6	24.4	74.9	25.1
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	92,135	90,672	1,463	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining.....	109,314	105,276	4,038	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Manufacturing.....	1,194,987	934,413	260,574	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
Durable Goods ¹	611,287	540,945	70,342	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Non-Durable Goods.....	583,700	393,468	190,232	67.4	32.6	66.3	33.7	67.5	32.5
Construction.....	237,419	229,964	7,455	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage, communication.....	367,560	310,033	57,527	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Public utility operation.....	53,923	47,191	6,732	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3
Trade.....	443,935	272,493	171,442	61.4	38.6	62.1	37.9	62.0	38.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	131,784	66,570	65,214	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.1	49.9
Service ²	115,144	61,563	53,581	53.5	46.5	53.1	46.9	52.6	47.4
Industrial composite.....	2,746,201	2,118,175	628,026	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- Industrial employment was seasonally reduced in all parts of the country at Jan. 1. In seven provinces, the general losses in the month were greater than at the same date in 1956; those in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia, however, were smaller. Except in Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, the latest indexes were higher than at Jan. 1 of last year, since when the latter two provinces have shown no general change. With curtailed employment and important reductions in working time during the year-end holidays, payrolls fell substantially from Dec. 1, but in all provinces were higher than in the corresponding week of 1956. Except in New Brunswick, average weekly wages and salaries declined in the month, but generally exceeded per capita earnings at Jan. 1 in 1956 and earlier years. The upward movement in New Brunswick as compared with the preceding survey was largely due to seasonal activity in transportation.

Most industries in all provinces reported lessened employment at Jan. 1. Following the seasonal pattern, there was especially important and widespread curtailment in manufacturing and construction. Forestry work was reduced in all except the Prairie Provinces, where staffs moderately increased. Transportation in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick afforded more employment. There were increases in trade in Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. Working forces were generally lower in mining, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed.

Industrial Changes in the Cities.- Employment was at a lower level at Jan. 1 than at Dec. 1 in most of the metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C. The exceptions were Saint John, Oshawa and Victoria, where staffs increased, with Saint John showing a seasonal rise of 10.7 p.c. Declines exceeding four p.c. were recorded in Saint John's, Quebec, Three Rivers, Niagara Falls, Sarnia, Saskatoon and Edmonton, with the largest falling off (8.8 p.c.) in Sarnia. The indexes in the four principal centres fell from Dec. 1, by 3.7 p.c. in Montreal, 0.8 p.c. in Toronto, 1.4 p.c. in Winnipeg, and 1.7 p.c. in Vancouver. In most communities, employment was in greater volume than in the same week a year earlier.

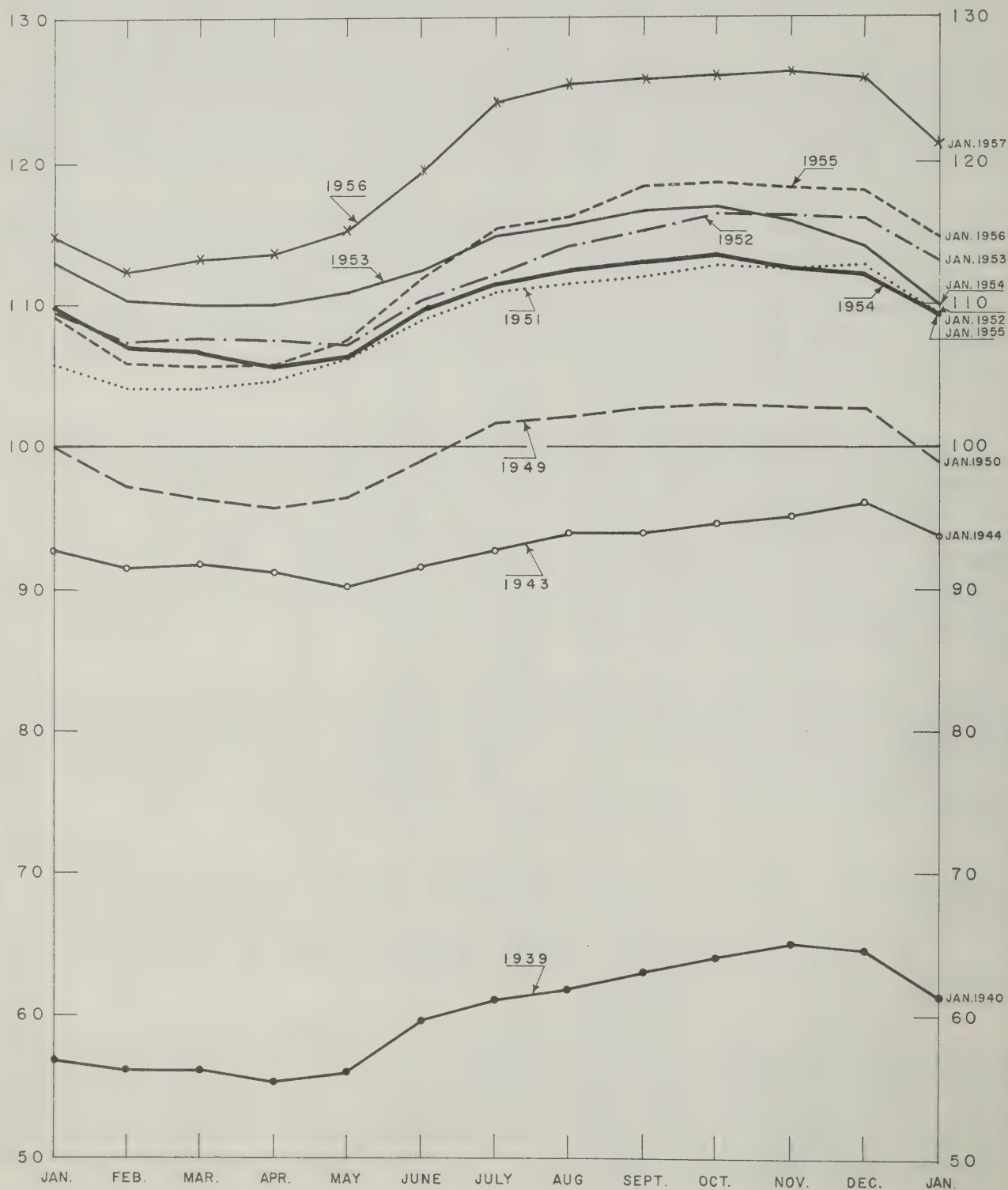
In accordance with the pattern at Jan. 1 of earlier years, weekly payrolls reported in the cities decreased substantially during the year-end holiday week. The only exceptions were Sydney and Saint John, where there were advances of 2.2 p.c. and 9.6 p.c., respectively. The declines in the remaining centres varied from under 1.5 p.c. in Sudbury, to 12 p.c. or a little over in Oshawa, Sarnia and Edmonton. Reduced working hours as well as lowered employment contributed to the declines.

Average weekly earnings of industrial workers were higher at the beginning of January than a month earlier only in Sydney. The most pronounced losses were those of \$10.03 in Oshawa, \$6.67 in Windsor, \$5.01 in Sherbrooke and \$4.78 in Edmonton. In most centres, the latest averages exceeded those in the same period in 1956 and earlier years. The exceptions were Saint John and Brantford, where the per capita figures 12 months ago were a few cents higher.

Manufacturing was quieter than at Dec. 1 in almost all metropolitan areas; the declines in Montreal and Toronto amounted to 3.0 p.c. and 2.2 p.c., respectively. Widely distributed losses were noted in construction. There were seasonal increases in transportation in Halifax and Saint John, with fairly large reductions in the group in many other centres, notably Montreal. Trade showed greater activity, with the largest employment gain, of 4.6 p.c., in Toronto. The city changes recorded in the remaining industries surveyed were moderate.

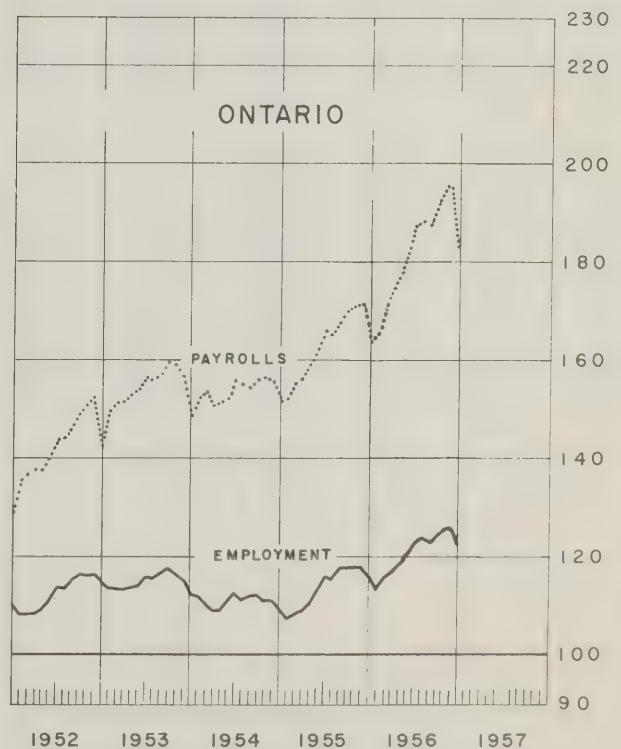
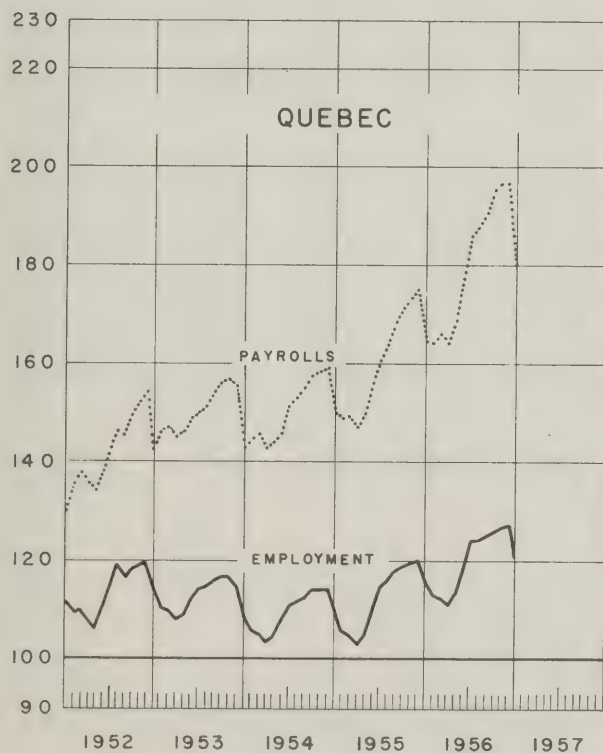
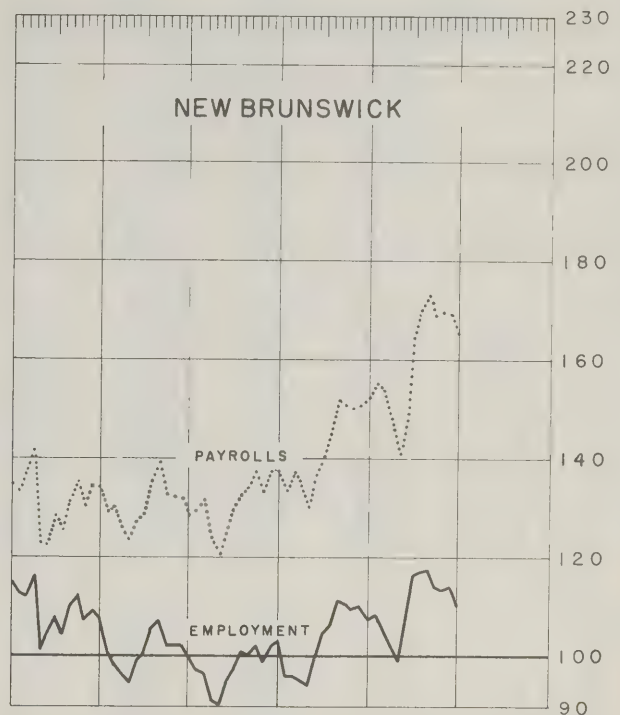
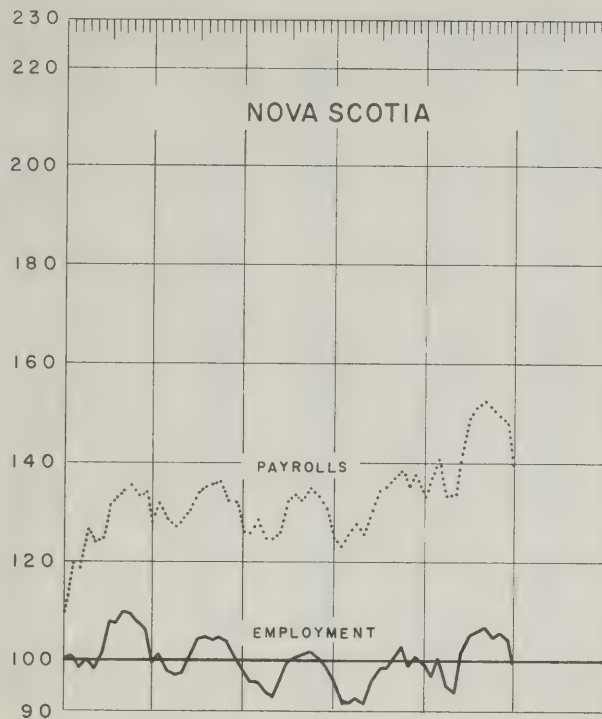
CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

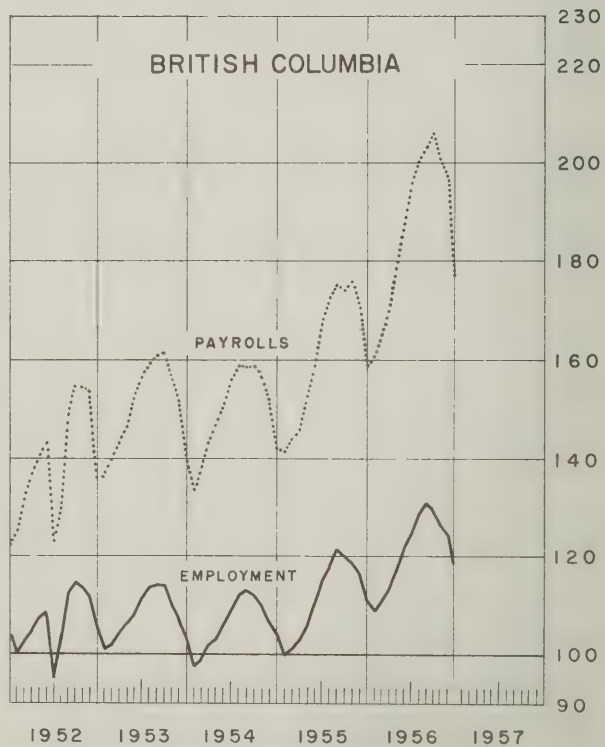
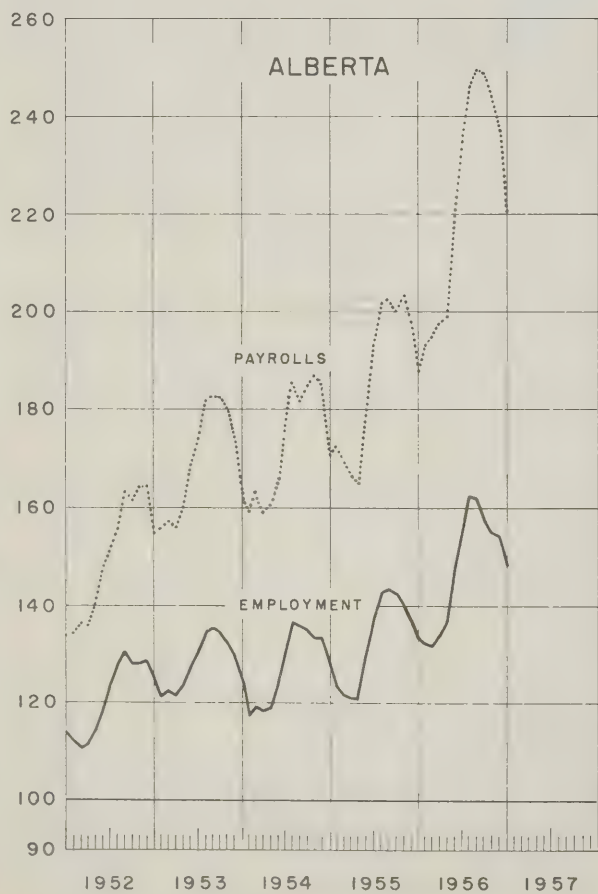
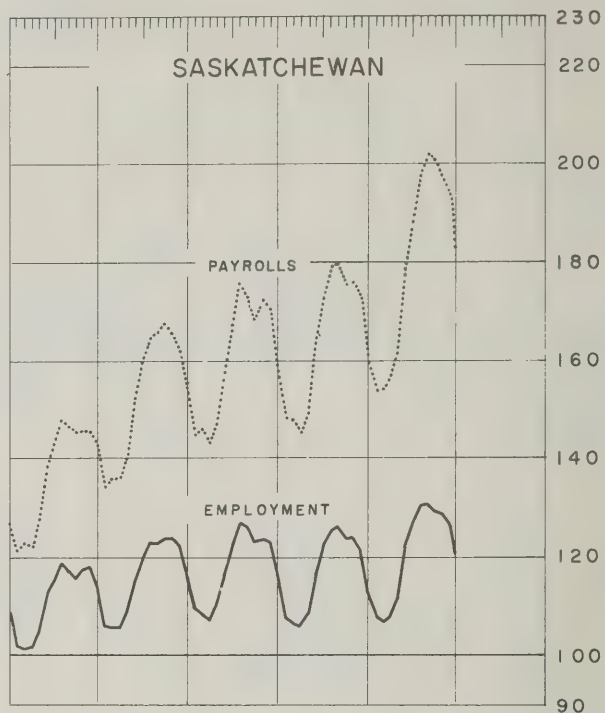
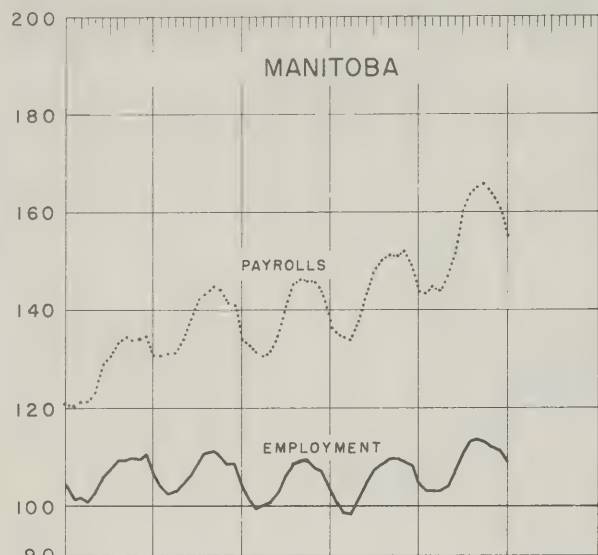


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.3	132.5	122.8	114.8	117.2	118.5	126.8	137.6	140.2	124.6
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1957.

100.0 3.3 4.0 43.5 8.6 13.4 2.0 16.2 4.8 4.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.3	125.1	109.4	99.5	109.9	120.8	123.5	109.1	120.7	148.7	118.9
Feb. 1											
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.4 0.2 3.1 2.4 28.5 42.8 4.8 2.3 5.5 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.0	110.5	108.4	112.7	113.0	121.4
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1957.

1.1 0.6 1.4 0.4 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.8	127.1	131.9	115.5	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.7
Feb. 1									
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1957.

1.8 1.4 15.2 3.1 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.7 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.1	120.2	118.9	174.7	156.2	119.9	123.0
Feb. 1							
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1957.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.6 1.4 4.2 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	132.5	145.8	134.4	122.2	68.00	69.22	63.57	59.84	92,135
Mining	122.8	125.4	114.4	110.8	78.77	80.87	73.66	70.33	109,314
Metal mining.....	127.8	130.5	117.8	112.7	79.99	83.55	75.13	72.61	60,323
Gold (a).....	75.6	76.2	76.5	81.6	69.17	71.97	68.11	66.35	17,151
Other metal (b).....	176.2	180.9	156.3	141.7	84.29	88.06	78.33	75.97	43,172
Fuels.....	112.5	112.9	106.0	104.8	80.65	79.21	73.47	68.88	35,402
Coal.....	66.8	65.9	71.1	77.0	65.65	63.15	62.78	59.22	16,520
Oil and natural gas	280.7	285.6	220.8	196.7	93.78	92.88	84.77	81.36	18,882
Non-metal (c).....	131.5	140.4	124.8	121.3	68.41	73.54	67.87	64.65	13,589
Manufacturing.....	114.8	118.0	109.8	103.2	65.57	68.78	62.47	60.80	1,194,987
Food and beverages.....	102.5	111.6	99.4	98.4	58.71	59.49	56.95	55.04	129,103
Meat products.....	120.4	126.8	118.1	114.0	67.73	69.59	63.80	64.10	24,720
Dairy products.....	105.9	109.0	102.0	100.9	54.28	54.37	52.19	48.88	9,733
Canned and cured fish.....	82.0	94.0	79.2	85.6	40.74	41.19	36.83	37.91	7,949
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	78.6	110.4	70.0	70.0	49.87	48.62	49.90	47.05	9,825
Grain mill products.....	103.0	104.0	103.0	104.6	61.67	65.52	60.25	57.40	8,489
Bread and other bakery products.....	108.5	110.1	108.5	104.9	57.73	58.22	55.16	52.52	18,381
Biscuits and crackers.....	87.3	93.6	84.6	84.3	42.81	49.16	46.00	43.22	6,637
Distilled and malt liquors.....	106.0	116.2	104.2	103.7	76.37	74.83	74.20	70.69	15,044
Other beverages (d).....	118.3	117.0	114.2	107.6	64.05	61.95	60.22	57.88	7,461
Confectionery.....	91.1	104.8	81.9	82.9	41.22	45.67	42.44	41.69	8,642
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	104.7	108.9	96.7	109.9	57.54	57.60	56.88	49.27	11,117
Rubber products.....	113.8	117.4	111.3	102.3	67.85	71.00	63.80	62.02	22,112
Leather products.....	86.0	89.0	87.9	82.9	43.70	47.81	42.22	41.25	27,468
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	88.9	91.3	90.5	85.9	40.42	45.69	39.32	38.61	18,316
Other leather products (f).....	80.7	84.9	83.3	77.3	50.24	51.96	47.94	46.58	9,152
Textile products (except clothing).....	87.1	88.2	87.4	80.3	51.80	55.96	50.50	49.56	64,258
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	89.0	89.7	89.5	81.8	49.13	54.59	47.41	47.14	21,910
Woollen goods.....	74.2	75.2	73.8	69.8	49.13	53.52	48.68	47.09	11,226
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	85.6	85.0	89.2	84.5	60.52	61.46	57.40	54.96	14,267
Clothing (textile and fur).....	90.2	93.8	91.7	86.3	39.03	44.45	38.56	39.07	91,544
Men's clothing.....	97.6	102.3	97.3	88.4	38.39	43.39	37.67	37.80	32,024
Women's clothing.....	85.6	88.8	88.1	88.7	38.92	44.36	38.53	38.78	21,294
Knit goods.....	81.4	82.1	83.5	77.0	39.83	45.26	40.04	40.22	20,564
Fur goods.....	69.7	74.6	69.9	75.4	55.92	63.07	53.84	54.51	3,292
Hats and caps.....	78.9	80.4	85.7	85.7	40.99	49.29	40.30	42.45	3,348
Wood products.....	103.4	109.3	103.8	96.7	53.17	59.64	54.36	52.64	88,851
Saw and planing mills (g).....	101.7	109.3	104.2	97.3	53.97	61.07	56.32	54.39	53,887
Furniture.....	112.2	115.2	109.0	102.6	52.38	58.90	51.34	50.87	23,840
Other wood products (h).....	95.1	98.8	92.8	83.5	50.95	54.10	50.86	47.35	11,124
Paper products.....	121.6	123.9	118.6	113.2	78.72	81.45	75.38	71.40	89,502
Pulp and paper mills.....	123.2	125.3	120.8	116.4	85.83	87.81	81.96	76.85	64,604
Other paper products (i).....	117.6	120.4	113.0	105.5	60.26	65.05	58.16	56.73	24,898
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.2	118.4	112.6	111.0	71.33	73.03	68.55	65.70	51,649
Iron and steel products.....	113.4	115.4	106.2	95.6	72.93	77.41	69.93	66.42	179,619
Agricultural implements.....	54.1	51.3	64.4	64.0	71.25	73.43	70.56	67.59	9,680
Boilers and plate work.....	118.2	117.1	119.4	100.1	70.54	78.06	69.62	69.37	6,579
Fabricated and structural steel.....	157.2	166.0	128.1	126.6	72.93	80.13	72.28	71.31	10,929
Hardware and tools.....	103.2	104.9	106.6	97.3	66.07	70.89	65.12	62.92	11,153
Heating and cooking appliances.....	100.2	109.1	97.9	92.0	62.07	66.75	59.85	56.84	8,666
Iron castings.....	105.9	111.5	102.6	82.6	68.25	74.54	68.18	64.49	21,454
Machinery mfg. (j).....	128.1	129.2	112.3	106.4	71.15	75.96	68.65	65.64	39,705
Primary iron and steel.....	125.7	126.2	114.4	94.5	85.68	87.42	78.54	71.98	38,143
Sheet metal products.....	112.7	114.2	107.4	98.6	67.94	72.41	64.61	62.54	17,090
Wire and wire products.....	125.1	127.5	108.5	96.0	73.81	81.26	71.87	67.38	7,916

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	147.0	145.9	128.6	119.9	72.60	77.45	67.04	69.03	165,350
Aircraft and parts	367.6	361.7	344.8	340.3	75.78	80.89	75.03	73.28	42,501
Motor vehicles	143.9	142.9	113.0	81.9	76.58	86.20	64.13	80.31	39,817
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	122.4	123.3	92.6	106.1	71.36	75.91	68.24	70.71	21,880
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	96.6	94.8	90.0	81.1	71.14	69.73	63.61	62.27	35,711
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	149.9	151.7	135.0	134.1	64.70	71.21	62.02	58.01	22,441
Non-ferrous metal products.....	134.3	135.3	128.2	119.7	76.99	77.00	72.59	70.42	58,410
Aluminum products	141.4	144.8	132.1	120.0	71.46	72.56	68.23	66.50	9,183
Brass and copper products	109.1	109.2	111.7	102.7	68.78	72.70	66.77	65.91	9,776
Smelting and refining	161.2	161.0	149.9	140.9	85.04	82.97	79.86	77.07	32,259
Electrical apparatus and supplies	154.5	158.1	144.3	131.7	70.41	74.31	66.81	65.30	86,203
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	128.9	135.4	125.6	111.7	67.28	71.78	64.25	63.18	32,854
Clay products	103.3	112.5	108.5	99.1	64.82	67.47	62.60	61.08	5,778
Glass and glass products.....	135.9	133.4	128.3	115.7	65.02	70.92	62.75	61.62	8,442
Products of petroleum and coal	134.4	134.8	126.9	119.1	98.50	94.42	91.74	88.65	14,861
Chemical products	128.2	129.2	122.8	119.6	75.68	75.84	71.15	68.41	58,057
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	117.1	119.1	113.1	108.2	68.40	68.00	65.23	62.35	9,059
Acids, alkalis and salts	133.0	134.4	126.2	121.7	87.13	86.15	80.54	79.42	8,093
Other chemical products (l)	129.9	130.7	124.5	122.0	75.03	75.55	70.64	67.61	40,905
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	109.4	114.2	103.5	100.4	55.62	58.65	54.07	52.93	24,029
Construction	117.2	142.5	105.1	104.2	62.57	70.78	58.71	56.70	237,419
Building and general engineering (m)	129.0	153.8	110.3	104.7	64.91	77.06	61.63	60.47	160,904
Building	135.3	160.2	116.7	105.8	64.43	76.51	61.01	60.32	137,226
Engineering work	101.4	125.8	82.6	99.7	67.68	80.07	65.41	61.16	23,678
Highways, bridges and streets	98.4	124.3	96.9	103.5	57.65	58.32	53.36	50.65	76,515
Transportation, storage and communication.....	118.5	121.5	111.3	107.7	68.76	69.38	65.17	63.15	367,560
Transportation	111.2	114.7	105.4	103.2	71.15	71.67	67.04	64.39	275,917
Air transport and airports	185.8	185.9	172.8	159.5	85.86	85.52	82.46	79.81	12,788
Steam railways	107.9	109.8	102.4	100.9	72.24	71.76	68.31	65.11	176,298
Maintenance of equipment	110.3	110.2	107.2	107.9	68.26	68.05	64.58	61.88	24,363
Maintenance of ways and structures	96.1	105.1	85.6	84.5	60.99	59.64	57.60	54.41	37,784
Transportation — Steam railways	111.2	110.5	107.1	104.7	78.22	78.38	73.86	70.38	104,176
Telegraphs	120.1	122.5	117.0	116.5	62.05	62.41	57.19	56.26	9,975
Water transportation (n).....	99.6	113.2	95.9	94.8	66.22	70.73	57.92	56.56	33,408
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.5	122.7	113.5	109.6	67.14	68.78	65.07	63.67	53,423
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.7	87.3	87.0	89.8	71.48	70.83	69.00	66.49	24,716
Truck transportation.....	179.9	186.0	160.7	145.5	63.80	69.10	61.89	61.41	22,788
Storage	116.5	121.8	108.7	106.4	60.36	62.22	56.17	54.82	17,492
Grain elevators.....	107.1	110.7	104.0	105.6	60.59	62.50	54.79	53.67	12,049
Storage and warehouse.....	144.6	154.8	123.0	108.9	59.87	61.62	59.73	58.27	5,443
Communication	157.8	157.6	143.4	131.9	61.83	62.38	60.05	60.13	74,151
Radio broadcasting	285.4	280.3	237.2	198.0	68.24	69.05	66.17	63.25	11,032
Telephone	146.9	147.2	135.3	126.5	60.52	61.07	59.00	59.66	62,702
Public utility operation	126.8	129.2	119.8	116.5	76.69	76.65	71.24	68.33	53,923
Electric light and power	128.1	129.9	121.8	119.3	78.14	78.33	72.21	69.15	44,790
Other public utilities (q)	120.9	125.9	109.5	102.1	69.59	68.65	65.56	63.36	9,133
Trade	137.6	135.0	129.0	121.9	54.51	54.29	52.72	50.72	443,935
Wholesale	130.0	131.4	123.1	117.3	66.33	66.69	62.50	60.26	139,609
Retail	141.4	136.8	132.0	124.3	49.09	48.35	48.14	46.17	304,326
Food	158.0	160.7	143.1	134.5	47.67	45.33	46.60	46.20	63,664
Department stores	136.6	128.8	129.9	119.8	49.87	47.50	49.11	47.62	103,082
Variety stores	158.2	140.3	139.3	140.1	29.19	27.95	28.73	23.89	29,439
Automotive products	159.8	161.5	149.1	138.5	62.20	64.76	60.72	57.81	39,035
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.2	140.5	132.0	130.9	60.70	60.79	58.08	54.45	131,784
Banking, investment and loan	144.0	144.4	135.1	135.8	55.55	55.46	53.81	49.78	81,425
Insurance	131.8	131.8	125.1	122.3	69.33	60.77	65.23	62.56	48,654
Service	124.6	126.8	115.4	109.3	43.96	44.39	41.64	39.57	115,144
Hotels and restaurants.....	118.7	121.0	109.1	104.8	37.22	37.36	35.82	34.66	63,102
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	109.2	111.8	104.0	100.4	38.22	40.30	37.44	36.00	24,720
Other service (r).....	164.0	165.9	151.9	139.0	64.71	64.46	59.45	56.56	27,322
Industrial composite	121.3	125.7	114.6	109.1	63.63	66.11	60.54	58.49	2,746,201

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.8	120.0	122.2	102.2	61.39	61.60	48.68	44.29	3,910
Mining	114.9	124.4	109.0	108.7	66.15	71.25	58.42	58.50	3,906
Manufacturing	109.0	116.3	109.2	118.8	62.86	65.15	59.26	57.14	9,192
Food and beverages	96.7	114.6	94.1	114.9	34.12	38.55	31.97	32.20	2,851
Pulp and paper mills	114.3	116.5	117.5	119.9	90.77	96.42	86.21	83.48	3,828
Construction	370.5	559.8	374.0	311.9	55.14	69.18	55.33	45.18	3,905
Transportation, storage and communication	140.6	152.5	120.4	124.9	64.74	61.47	58.40	55.77	7,562
Trade	115.0	119.1	112.6	113.0	43.02	42.58	40.02	37.75	7,150
Industrial composite	125.1	142.5	125.1	123.5	57.83	60.27	52.67	49.81	37,870
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	121.8	143.2	118.2	116.1	43.57	43.17	42.99	40.75	806
Transportation, storage, communication	110.9	117.5	116.9	99.9	63.17	65.72	58.79	59.90	1,358
Trade	125.3	129.5	122.0	106.8	33.71	33.40	32.53	29.96	997
Industrial composite	109.4	122.2	113.4	103.2	47.74	48.29	45.11	43.67	4,205
Nova Scotia									
Mining	83.3	83.4	87.2	90.9	61.68	60.21	58.73	58.94	11,837
Coal	80.5	79.7	83.4	90.2	62.33	60.18	59.63	59.78	10,658
Manufacturing	115.0	118.0	109.1	101.1	54.46	55.80	52.09	49.43	27,101
Food and beverages	120.5	127.3	105.3	108.8	38.54	38.97	36.15	36.87	5,655
Iron and steel products	97.9	101.0	88.8	85.1	69.78	72.79	65.45	60.05	6,443
Primary iron and steel	90.3	93.3	83.9	78.4	75.80	76.70	69.53	62.92	4,874
Transportation equipment	163.4	157.9	164.2	135.4	58.70	59.67	57.50	56.27	7,431
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.9	152.0	154.2	147.0	60.30	59.43	57.83	56.40	5,021
Construction	53.9	76.0	61.7	63.5	43.96	47.77	41.96	40.32	9,563
Building and general engineering (m)	85.6	107.9	81.6	95.4	45.05	54.29	45.34	43.82	3,974
Highways, bridges and streets	42.6	64.7	54.8	52.2	43.18	43.92	40.20	38.06	5,589
Transportation, storage, communication	118.2	112.3	121.3	112.3	58.96	58.90	54.12	53.37	14,803
Steam railways	110.9	107.7	114.8	113.1	66.90	67.46	61.63	59.90	7,135
Water transportation (n)	119.6	103.7	133.8	109.4	47.54	43.66	41.21	42.26	3,915
Trade	129.1	132.8	124.1	121.8	44.15	43.87	42.23	41.01	13,796
Retail	135.9	139.7	127.9	127.4	38.83	38.64	37.63	36.67	9,925
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.8	125.8	120.3	124.7	56.50	56.49	54.52	49.86	3,292
Industrial composite	99.5	104.7	99.5	96.8	52.66	53.04	49.92	48.28	85,512
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	211.2	240.5	251.9	180.1	69.54	62.53	58.31	56.04	7,112
Manufacturing	91.0	94.2	92.1	86.6	58.14	59.42	56.15	52.58	16,786
Saw and planing mills (g)	73.2	71.5	76.9	67.5	39.11	41.87	38.73	36.89	2,133
Pulp and paper mills	122.3	127.7	123.8	119.3	79.62	82.92	80.64	67.72	3,872
Transportation equipment	96.1	96.7	101.0	107.7	69.79	67.37	61.97	60.41	2,285
Construction	78.0	105.7	72.6	82.1	48.69	52.88	46.28	43.50	7,715
Building and general engineering (m)	119.8	166.2	86.7	73.1	45.28	55.28	45.77	44.30	4,247
Highways, bridges and streets	54.7	71.8	64.6	87.2	52.86	49.78	46.67	43.12	3,468
Transportation, storage, communication	117.3	99.8	106.5	111.3	65.75	62.67	61.22	56.69	16,254
Steam railways	112.6	107.6	101.8	106.7	73.91	67.81	66.96	61.08	10,121
Water transportation (n)	135.0	54.6	122.6	131.3	51.64	42.85	52.26	45.49	3,328
Trade	128.7	133.0	122.2	113.2	43.12	43.38	42.39	41.39	10,815
Wholesale	125.9	127.0	120.6	111.9	53.37	54.70	49.89	48.41	3,555
Retail	130.1	136.0	123.0	113.9	38.11	38.02	38.68	37.86	7,260
Industrial composite	109.9	114.1	107.4	102.9	56.95	56.09	53.55	50.37	65,802
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	168.2	178.8	172.9	148.5	67.05	63.86	63.29	58.44	47,450
Mining	139.2	144.9	134.8	129.5	74.71	79.84	72.56	68.99	21,166
Gold (a)	71.1	71.8	80.3	88.7	68.82	72.50	67.34	65.24	3,406
Other metal (b)	198.4	208.8	185.4	162.2	78.24	84.37	72.74	69.33	9,634
Non-metal (c)	146.1	152.1	137.7	135.8	73.00	77.39	74.97	70.72	8,126
Manufacturing	111.9	115.3	109.0	102.4	61.21	64.56	58.27	56.29	380,129
Tobacco	86.5	88.3	83.1	84.7	65.87	65.98	63.90	58.41	7,550
Leather products	80.2	84.7	84.0	79.3	40.33	44.10	37.67	36.90	13,663
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	83.8	86.7	87.0	82.6	39.06	44.18	37.52	36.46	10,697
Textile products (except clothing)	86.8	87.7	87.8	80.6	51.51	54.70	49.09	48.03	35,661
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.6	89.7	88.0	79.2	52.22	55.69	48.63	49.32	14,577
Synthetic textiles and silk	74.0	73.6	78.3	77.5	53.62	55.31	50.57	48.47	8,992
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.7	100.0	97.5	90.9	37.32	42.99	36.87	37.43	53,980
Men's clothing	97.3	102.6	99.3	87.7	36.96	41.64	36.10	36.47	18,365
Women's clothing	88.3	93.5	91.7	91.4	37.12	43.74	37.46	37.79	14,577
Knit goods	95.9	94.5	94.7	87.3	38.40	44.47	38.24	38.26	9,483

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	101.7	107.9	103.6	93.4	46.61	52.04	46.93	45.12	19,853
Saw and planing mills (g).....	92.3	102.1	98.7	87.4	43.46	49.63	45.49	43.45	8,501
Furniture.....	117.0	120.7	116.0	105.3	49.05	55.55	48.41	48.18	7,580
Paper products.....	121.8	124.3	117.4	111.2	78.67	81.49	73.96	71.01	35,895
Pulp and paper mills.....	124.5	126.7	120.1	113.9	84.81	87.12	79.15	76.11	28,950
Other paper products (i).....	111.5	115.3	106.7	101.2	53.08	58.37	51.68	49.40	6,945
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	117.7	118.1	112.8	110.5	69.49	71.42	66.93	64.40	12,740
Iron and steel products.....	115.8	117.8	109.9	99.9	69.42	74.56	66.19	62.91	39,103
Machinery mfg. (j).....	124.1	123.5	107.7	104.1	71.95	75.06	66.00	62.87	11,037
Primary iron and steel.....	102.8	101.9	93.7	79.2	71.70	76.02	69.24	63.25	4,516
Transportation equipment.....	138.2	138.2	126.1	115.8	69.42	74.84	65.88	63.01	37,951
Aircraft and parts.....	247.6	243.9	227.0	185.2	76.55	81.81	74.70	71.93	14,924
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	88.8	88.3	83.6	77.7	69.63	69.55	63.61	62.41	13,883
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.6	167.4	134.7	145.1	57.08	74.01	52.17	48.34	7,298
Non-ferrous metal products.....	137.0	138.0	130.1	127.7	74.44	75.90	71.10	68.86	19,501
Smelting and refining.....	159.9	161.3	148.3	148.1	79.70	78.16	76.29	73.73	11,821
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	167.9	170.7	152.8	128.6	69.75	75.14	68.01	65.82	24,718
Chemical products.....	131.4	132.7	128.3	131.4	76.16	75.98	70.86	66.41	22,657
Construction.....	118.5	149.1	105.5	111.3	60.50	66.62	56.24	53.86	68,216
Building and general engineering (m).....	127.6	153.4	106.0	103.0	62.18	71.68	58.69	56.71	48,799
Highways, bridges and streets.....	100.4	140.6	104.4	127.8	56.28	55.67	51.31	49.34	19,417
Transportation, storage, communication.....	117.5	126.8	110.7	104.5	69.89	71.38	66.46	65.03	93,041
Steam railways.....	105.7	109.2	98.8	96.6	72.55	72.05	68.92	66.04	42,363
Water transportation (n).....	87.0	140.5	88.8	77.0	69.86	76.17	59.86	60.38	9,212
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	117.0	119.0	113.5	110.4	62.90	65.61	61.94	60.77	14,550
Communication.....	159.7	158.7	143.4	131.0	66.62	67.80	64.70	64.93	21,161
Public utility operation.....	123.9	126.7	116.8	112.9	70.58	70.58	67.55	64.91	10,734
Trade.....	137.8	136.6	129.0	122.9	52.52	52.38	51.36	49.30	98,816
Wholesale.....	136.3	137.2	129.0	123.0	66.47	66.99	63.33	60.77	35,113
Retail.....	138.6	136.2	129.0	122.8	44.83	44.13	44.50	42.72	63,703
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	138.8	139.3	130.7	127.9	60.11	60.71	57.62	54.51	34,956
Banking, investment and loan.....	142.6	143.2	134.8	132.2	55.63	55.86	54.08	50.12	21,402
Insurance.....	129.8	129.7	122.3	119.8	67.91	69.16	63.64	61.93	12,960
Service.....	124.7	126.8	113.5	107.6	45.44	45.93	42.06	40.00	29,738
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.5	117.3	107.4	105.1	36.20	36.49	34.41	33.54	15,000
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	102.4	104.1	98.5	97.3	38.17	39.90	37.37	35.90	6,571
Industrial composite.....	120.8	127.0	115.6	109.7	61.28	63.76	58.44	56.18	784,246
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	102.0	108.9	100.6	100.0	78.27	79.47	72.18	67.40	18,244
Mining.....	132.3	133.1	118.0	112.3	78.92	81.47	74.13	72.02	33,492
Gold (a).....	79.7	79.1	78.1	80.1	66.46	69.17	66.62	65.43	11,401
Other metal (b).....	216.8	218.2	182.2	162.6	83.27	90.14	81.61	79.94	18,929
Manufacturing.....	116.5	119.2	109.5	103.1	68.71	72.19	65.42	64.18	598,495
Food and beverages.....	101.6	110.8	97.0	94.9	59.72	60.78	58.97	56.92	55,050
Meat products.....	125.5	128.5	123.0	116.8	68.38	69.30	64.04	65.24	9,164
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	82.7	116.4	70.3	73.4	53.32	51.54	53.33	49.92	6,929
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.0	102.0	102.1	100.2	56.95	59.12	55.71	52.09	8,530
Rubber products.....	111.5	114.5	108.1	95.9	71.81	75.47	67.65	66.34	15,932
Leather products.....	90.8	92.0	90.7	85.4	47.92	52.66	47.64	46.43	12,240
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	95.9	97.3	93.9	89.0	42.74	48.23	41.77	41.95	6,779
Textile products (except clothing).....	90.8	91.8	88.6	80.8	52.66	58.42	53.16	51.65	26,084
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	97.4	99.5	102.2	95.7	42.96	52.95	45.54	43.48	6,893
Woollen goods.....	71.9	72.4	69.2	64.7	48.12	53.26	49.70	49.04	7,014
Clothing (textile and fur).....	81.9	84.9	84.0	80.5	42.98	48.07	42.55	42.88	28,831
Men's clothing.....	97.4	100.2	92.6	89.0	42.93	48.49	42.74	41.86	9,571
Women's clothing.....	83.7	88.0	87.5	90.2	44.30	46.93	42.44	41.79	4,966
Knit goods.....	70.0	72.1	75.9	69.6	41.69	46.77	42.00	42.83	9,562
Wood products.....	99.8	105.8	96.0	89.2	52.53	57.53	53.06	51.15	27,003
Saw and planing mills (g).....	87.6	99.1	83.7	75.5	50.71	54.19	52.91	49.57	9,052
Furniture.....	110.0	112.5	105.5	102.4	54.22	61.19	53.61	53.05	12,862
Paper products.....	117.9	119.5	114.7	109.8	76.62	79.51	74.64	70.30	33,972
Pulp and paper mills.....	119.2	120.7	116.3	113.3	86.30	87.56	84.50	77.54	20,185
Other paper products (i).....	116.1	117.9	112.6	104.9	62.45	67.76	60.74	59.70	13,787
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	119.1	121.0	114.4	113.3	74.19	76.11	71.00	67.93	28,247
Iron and steel products.....	110.4	111.8	104.2	93.6	74.90	79.37	72.02	68.50	115,395
Agricultural implements.....	51.6	48.5	63.5	63.6	73.34	75.25	71.83	68.75	8,650
Iron castings.....	98.8	105.4	97.1	75.2	69.19	76.58	70.44	66.10	12,485
Machinery mfg. (j).....	129.6	130.4	114.2	107.9	71.32	76.97	70.11	67.06	24,210
Primary iron and steel.....	138.8	139.0	126.7	102.3	90.62	91.75	82.48	75.91	27,301
Sheet metal products.....	112.8	114.2	106.5	97.4	69.61	72.62	64.61	63.39	10,157

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	154.4	153.2	128.7	122.4	75.34	81.60	68.85	74.46	95,331
Aircraft and parts	522.8	514.1	499.2	556.8	77.92	83.19	77.56	75.73	22,720
Motor vehicles	144.2	143.1	112.2	81.2	76.97	86.93	64.09	81.24	38,310
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	121.1	121.7	91.0	105.5	71.72	76.24	68.60	71.16	20,882
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	110.7	108.4	93.8	86.9	76.67	74.51	66.97	64.56	8,957
Non-ferrous metal products	123.5	124.0	121.4	113.1	76.53	76.18	71.74	69.40	29,339
Brass and copper products	102.7	103.0	111.8	101.4	71.43	72.58	68.77	67.43	5,262
Smelting and refining	148.1	144.6	144.9	137.5	88.78	86.88	81.70	77.70	12,290
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.7	152.6	141.1	133.5	71.06	74.35	66.52	65.28	59,295
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	127.4	132.2	122.2	110.6	69.50	74.36	65.60	65.04	16,989
Chemical products	127.0	128.2	120.0	114.2	75.15	76.05	71.30	70.06	29,636
Construction	126.9	142.2	112.0	104.8	64.14	74.68	61.13	60.98	85,458
Building and general engineering (m)	125.2	139.9	105.8	99.2	66.91	80.58	64.11	65.54	60,954
Highways, bridges and streets	131.2	148.1	128.2	119.4	57.26	60.16	54.71	51.21	24,504
Transportation, storage, communication	120.9	123.7	113.5	108.8	68.60	70.12	66.05	64.58	116,530
Steam railways	105.9	107.9	103.5	101.2	71.77	71.60	67.91	64.97	50,631
Electric and motor transportation (o)	127.9	130.3	119.0	115.2	68.85	72.38	67.57	66.65	23,644
Communication	153.9	153.7	138.8	123.4	60.36	61.01	59.50	61.78	29,680
Public utility operation	122.1	124.1	120.9	118.8	81.49	80.87	74.82	71.86	24,725
Trade	146.4	141.6	135.7	127.4	56.08	55.70	54.03	52.31	187,602
Wholesale	140.9	140.3	130.9	124.4	69.39	69.98	65.68	63.29	52,988
Retail	148.7	142.1	137.7	128.7	50.83	49.84	49.41	47.88	134,614
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.1	142.3	133.8	131.6	62.99	62.90	60.17	56.55	61,660
Banking, investment and loan	146.3	146.6	135.8	135.2	57.86	57.65	55.97	52.02	35,718
Service	126.2	129.1	117.6	111.9	44.01	44.66	42.37	40.36	48,811
Hotels and restaurants	118.7	121.9	108.0	103.5	35.47	35.81	34.67	33.66	25,654
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	112.4	115.9	106.4	102.7	36.95	40.20	37.34	35.64	9,936
Other services (r)	160.6	161.9	156.5	146.5	65.87	65.57	60.69	57.53	13,221
Industrial composite	123.5	126.0	115.3	109.2	65.73	68.62	62.70	61.20	1,175,017
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	102.7	105.4	101.8	95.9	60.09	61.67	57.22	55.56	38,067
Food and beverages	96.8	102.9	99.6	97.6	64.69	65.40	60.80	60.37	7,863
Meat products	103.4	114.7	104.8	102.4	68.50	72.04	65.24	66.21	3,171
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.4	85.8	84.9	85.1	36.40	41.50	35.59	36.25	4,679
Printing, publishing and allied industries	99.8	100.9	96.2	100.9	60.81	60.92	60.40	58.20	2,839
Iron and steel products	116.3	118.9	106.9	93.4	61.73	66.29	61.28	58.02	5,164
Transportation equipment	101.4	101.1	101.7	92.9	68.30	66.44	61.57	59.91	8,073
Construction	90.1	117.1	85.5	98.4	56.47	62.53	52.60	55.51	8,152
Building and general engineering (m)	89.0	110.3	89.2	111.7	57.57	68.42	52.92	56.70	5,436
Transportation, storage, communication	112.1	113.9	109.0	109.2	69.39	68.52	66.30	63.20	34,380
Steam railways	107.3	108.8	105.3	104.5	73.75	72.82	70.47	66.88	21,661
Storage	102.6	105.0	103.4	104.0	58.46	62.31	54.55	53.87	3,321
Trade	115.8	112.2	109.6	106.4	55.26	54.90	53.74	51.54	30,236
Wholesale	107.8	108.4	106.8	105.5	61.26	61.06	58.29	56.09	10,421
Retail	120.4	114.4	111.3	106.9	52.11	51.48	51.18	48.95	19,815
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.8	122.0	118.6	122.0	58.75	58.91	55.91	52.50	7,287
Service	106.7	107.3	103.6	99.4	36.71	37.40	36.14	35.31	6,018
Hotels and restaurants	106.0	104.8	101.1	98.9	35.08	34.98	34.80	34.12	3,504
Industrial composite	109.1	111.5	105.2	103.5	60.56	61.36	58.23	56.23	132,033
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	108.0	113.1	105.5	103.1	63.84	63.16	60.45	57.99	8,513
Food and beverages	95.4	101.2	93.9	97.1	60.47	60.66	58.55	55.39	4,211
Meat products	80.4	87.7	72.5	81.1	67.46	74.11	69.57	63.63	1,040
Dairy products	99.1	110.0	102.9	105.9	49.37	47.97	48.28	43.04	1,378
Construction	116.5	149.2	103.7	128.0	66.93	70.19	56.91	59.81	7,380
Building and general engineering (m)	136.9	171.5	113.9	139.6	67.64	73.58	54.99	57.64	4,139
Highways, bridges and streets	97.8	128.8	94.4	117.3	66.03	66.06	59.05	62.19	3,241
Transportation, storage, communication	111.7	114.0	103.5	102.4	66.15	66.27	62.40	60.26	19,129
Steam railways	105.8	107.8	97.3	96.0	70.34	71.04	69.48	66.11	11,564
Storage	106.2	108.6	99.9	99.9	55.34	53.62	45.10	46.44	3,916
Trade	122.4	124.1	118.0	116.5	56.03	55.62	53.42	52.09	16,196
Wholesale	114.2	118.0	110.1	111.2	63.76	63.62	60.95	58.99	5,850
Retail	127.6	128.0	123.2	120.1	51.66	50.96	48.97	47.67	10,346
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.2	124.4	119.9	129.6	53.58	53.36	51.92	46.13	3,850
Service	112.6	112.4	106.0	114.7	36.90	37.29	36.30	35.98	3,164
Industrial composite	120.7	126.6	113.3	115.8	62.90	63.40	58.09	56.43	62,919

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries; Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	142.1	144.2	124.7	117.2	90.97	90.25	83.70	77.33	21,701
Coal	40.4	40.3	48.3	54.6	72.09	68.96	71.52	57.68	3,253
Oil	286.0	290.1	227.8	200.6	94.40	93.84	86.77	83.56	16,904
Manufacturing	150.8	152.9	138.4	127.2	66.60	67.86	61.86	60.83	30,431
Food and beverages	122.4	126.4	119.3	117.2	63.03	65.75	59.75	59.26	8,964
Meat products	132.7	138.0	128.3	124.0	68.97	72.66	66.02	65.69	4,195
Wood products	122.4	120.8	113.6	107.1	48.90	54.04	46.38	45.66	3,278
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.6	120.9	116.1	103.9	63.07	64.85	60.41	59.90	1,345
Iron and steel products	200.4	204.2	151.3	143.2	69.47	73.84	65.64	63.03	3,567
Transportation equipment	160.6	156.1	149.6	131.6	67.57	66.77	62.98	61.99	4,776
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	148.7	156.9	137.0	126.1	64.80	67.66	57.49	59.33	2,329
Products of petroleum and coal	190.0	194.1	163.7	137.0	93.69	85.67	86.98	83.14	1,765
Construction	171.7	217.3	148.0	166.6	66.07	78.42	61.40	57.01	19,249
Building and general engineering (m)	198.8	266.3	180.5	184.7	67.29	84.87	62.60	57.66	12,320
Highways, bridges and streets	138.2	156.8	107.4	144.0	63.90	64.88	58.85	55.95	6,929
Transportation, storage, communication	119.7	122.2	112.0	107.1	69.93	68.70	66.57	62.74	24,990
Steam railways	101.3	103.1	93.6	93.1	71.18	71.77	68.78	65.36	13,545
Electric and motor transportation (o)	164.5	169.8	145.4	133.9	76.46	71.93	72.14	66.40	4,260
Storage	109.5	113.1	113.5	111.7	58.41	58.30	54.98	52.41	2,575
Trade	161.5	158.4	149.0	136.0	54.72	56.16	54.15	51.26	32,208
Wholesale	152.2	155.3	139.0	127.8	62.80	65.13	59.89	57.07	10,500
Retail	166.4	160.0	154.1	140.3	50.81	51.55	51.49	48.50	21,708
Service	148.4	152.6	132.0	120.4	44.40	44.56	41.47	39.89	8,686
Hotels and restaurants	140.6	144.1	122.8	113.7	42.26	42.08	40.87	39.02	5,643
Industrial composite	148.7	154.7	133.6	128.5	66.02	68.29	62.53	59.09	150,351
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	80.1	102.1	75.7	85.6	69.40	92.09	68.90	68.27	10,643
Mining	92.5	95.7	90.7	91.2	82.19	84.47	76.88	72.71	9,128
Gold (a)	53.7	62.6	55.3	76.8	77.29	80.03	69.47	64.76	1,059
Other metal (b)	121.4	123.8	114.1	106.0	86.09	89.98	84.19	80.11	5,766
Coal	60.4	57.2	62.9	65.3	73.34	67.76	62.26	60.62	1,432
Manufacturing	120.4	125.3	116.8	108.0	70.64	74.53	69.04	66.46	85,467
Food and beverages	79.6	85.4	79.4	77.9	66.29	64.73	61.67	59.56	9,622
Canned and cured fish	62.8	61.0	60.0	64.5	62.38	64.22	59.28	54.76	2,181
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	49.3	75.6	61.4	56.3	53.56	48.70	46.91	45.08	985
Wood products	112.5	119.2	116.1	109.9	60.88	70.09	64.06	62.22	31,016
Saw and planing mills (g)	115.5	122.4	119.4	113.4	61.11	70.67	64.65	62.70	28,724
Paper products	141.9	144.7	141.8	132.7	86.00	87.20	81.24	77.83	8,553
Pulp and paper mills	141.7	144.2	144.4	137.9	91.30	92.04	86.68	81.74	6,115
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.4	117.8	111.7	107.0	76.88	78.39	75.05	71.11	3,580
Iron and steel products	148.6	157.0	130.0	105.9	77.38	80.50	73.05	70.31	7,926
Transportation equipment	186.2	187.3	157.2	144.3	75.81	77.72	73.64	67.15	8,762
Shipbuilding and repairing	183.8	185.2	158.9	143.2	76.37	78.22	74.08	67.40	6,940
Non-ferrous metal products	172.7	176.2	147.3	122.5	85.30	83.67	80.41	80.82	7,371
Chemical products	92.5	91.3	94.0	91.2	78.20	77.58	74.46	73.97	2,395
Construction	126.2	147.4	106.9	81.7	72.65	83.66	70.57	67.89	27,391
Building and general engineering (m)	132.1	154.1	112.1	78.4	76.90	92.18	74.19	74.08	17,296
Highways, bridges and streets	117.1	137.3	98.9	86.5	65.36	69.12	64.23	59.73	10,095
Transportation, storage, communication	120.1	120.6	109.2	108.0	72.41	72.65	66.49	64.36	39,513
Steam railways	120.1	122.3	107.1	104.4	76.32	76.81	70.16	65.93	14,378
Electric and motor transportation (o)	90.0	92.0	87.1	84.1	74.20	72.47	68.31	67.53	4,776
Water transportation (n)	98.6	97.5	92.4	99.8	69.14	69.48	61.44	62.79	8,150
Communication	160.5	159.0	146.9	145.3	62.48	63.82	60.10	57.24	8,126
Public utility operation	130.3	132.3	104.7	98.3	87.98	89.13	81.88	78.90	6,032
Trade	123.6	120.7	118.9	110.7	59.26	59.00	56.59	53.83	46,119
Wholesale	106.7	112.2	104.6	96.4	71.26	70.15	64.15	63.78	14,438
Retail	133.2	125.5	127.2	119.1	53.80	53.33	52.99	49.10	31,681
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.8	147.1	136.7	133.8	59.71	59.48	56.80	53.29	10,292
Banking, investment and loan	146.8	147.1	138.9	138.4	53.98	53.57	52.02	48.68	7,285
Service	123.8	125.0	114.7	103.5	49.50	49.16	45.80	42.45	13,661
Hotels and restaurants	125.3	127.4	116.8	106.3	45.23	44.75	41.67	39.93	8,233
Industrial composite	118.9	124.0	111.4	103.9	68.21	72.34	65.21	62.60	248,246

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	87.3	92.5	86.8	94.4	53.15	52.69	48.37	46.10	2,895
Food and beverages	77.3	92.0	74.3	89.2	51.72	52.48	47.74	42.62	1,094
Trade	118.3	123.4	115.5	110.6	48.48	47.60	45.27	42.91	4,458
Industrial composite	117.8	127.7	110.2	114.0	48.08	48.29	44.85	41.95	11,372
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.4	129.7	126.6	122.9	57.33	57.93	55.03	53.47	9,204
Food and beverages	93.1	96.1	87.5	91.1	39.91	42.01	35.72	38.77	1,895
Transportation equipment	167.3	165.2	170.7	164.5	62.59	62.09	60.20	58.36	5,008
Construction	80.9	98.0	73.9	80.6	46.67	56.61	47.81	45.40	2,463
Transportation, storage, communication	130.7	118.8	135.8	116.9	50.07	48.50	44.62	44.90	6,404
Trade	126.1	133.0	121.2	118.3	44.60	44.13	42.16	41.79	8,143
Retail	131.2	139.9	125.5	123.5	40.45	39.82	38.45	38.42	6,069
Industrial composite	122.0	123.6	119.5	114.3	50.64	51.25	48.03	47.09	29,785
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	97.0	98.9	100.0	105.6	56.87	58.48	56.50	54.26	4,371
Transportation, storage, communication	135.8	82.7	123.9	125.2	51.04	48.67	50.66	46.91	5,196
Trade	114.9	114.8	115.5	108.7	42.28	42.08	41.34	40.16	3,493
Industrial composite	110.5	99.8	106.5	107.6	49.71	50.22	49.83	47.54	16,309
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.3	111.8	104.9	103.2	55.17	58.25	50.40	49.83	19,303
Leather products	64.2	68.5	76.3	69.8	36.59	39.12	33.06	32.93	2,318
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	98.6	96.5	79.0	33.60	37.32	33.02	34.70	2,468
Transportation equipment	183.9	196.3	126.6	118.6	65.25	70.74	56.41	60.60	2,683
Construction	85.2	107.1	96.6	92.1	52.92	58.14	53.53	53.78	4,532
Trade	124.4	120.7	116.1	114.8	45.75	46.38	45.01	42.22	7,588
Retail	127.5	121.9	117.0	114.6	39.62	40.32	39.92	37.26	5,375
Industrial composite	108.4	115.0	106.2	104.9	52.44	55.74	49.75	48.81	39,702
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	112.4	112.4	104.4	99.7	53.04	58.85	51.17	48.71	8,615
Textile products (except clothing)	117.6	117.1	120.0	116.5	50.65	53.50	47.27	46.05	2,721
Clothing (textile and fur)	62.0	63.0	59.2	66.1	37.22	45.18	36.30	37.23	1,381
Iron and steel products	131.4	130.1	105.1	89.1	59.98	73.01	62.78	58.05	2,269
Industrial composite	112.7	112.8	104.9	102.6	51.74	56.75	50.50	48.10	12,265
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	117.2	120.2	110.5	97.7	62.84	65.79	61.01	59.93	10,423
Pulp and paper mills	113.2	117.4	109.2	106.9	91.21	90.52	83.89	80.95	3,889
Industrial composite	113.0	120.2	108.4	95.2	59.34	61.81	56.75	56.08	13,395
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.3	115.8	109.1	102.3	63.16	67.00	60.13	57.82	218,282
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.1	98.0	91.0	86.0	68.75	67.25	66.98	61.92	5,729
Leather products	81.1	85.4	83.9	80.1	43.65	47.68	40.55	39.38	7,749
Textile products (except clothing)	90.1	92.3	93.4	78.7	53.88	56.87	52.78	49.93	8,928
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.9	99.1	95.3	91.8	40.14	46.39	39.45	39.79	35,883
Men's clothing	86.5	91.5	88.7	86.9	43.47	48.64	40.57	40.75	10,426
Women's clothing	87.7	92.9	91.9	91.5	38.47	45.17	38.53	38.76	13,440
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.7	118.8	112.9	110.0	73.27	74.89	70.52	67.79	10,237
Iron and steel products	115.7	117.8	111.9	103.6	72.67	77.72	68.03	65.11	26,668
Transportation equipment	128.8	128.3	119.3	109.9	70.42	76.07	67.12	63.60	32,010
Railway and rolling stock equipment	87.7	87.3	83.1	77.5	69.72	69.60	63.61	62.39	13,715
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.8	154.4	138.4	119.0	72.08	77.53	69.93	67.02	21,305
Chemical products	122.8	123.8	116.2	111.4	78.25	78.52	73.15	69.95	12,124
Construction	131.8	148.2	118.6	123.3	59.21	67.78	60.88	58.16	33,198
Building and general engineering (m)	133.3	151.3	120.1	115.8	58.09	68.77	60.58	57.61	25,486
Transportation, storage, communication	129.2	144.6	124.1	111.2	69.51	72.16	66.56	65.76	34,139
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.5	116.9	111.5	109.4	64.76	67.64	63.94	62.66	11,290
Trade	137.1	137.2	130.5	123.7	54.26	53.67	53.00	50.80	72,744
Wholesale	137.0	138.6	130.7	123.7	67.60	68.27	64.30	61.68	27,249
Retail	137.2	136.4	130.4	123.7	46.27	44.77	46.04	44.16	45,495
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.3	137.9	129.8	126.3	62.85	63.67	60.04	57.32	26,270
Banking, investment and loan	140.1	141.0	133.5	128.4	60.54	60.88	58.61	54.93	15,210
Insurance	128.8	128.6	121.5	121.0	66.86	68.43	62.48	61.03	10,576
Service	122.9	125.5	111.9	105.7	48.80	49.06	44.99	42.52	21,444
Hotels and restaurants	108.3	110.7	102.8	101.8	36.52	36.49	35.25	33.89	8,903
Industrial composite	121.4	126.0	116.0	109.9	61.13	64.21	58.83	56.59	410,785
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	110.9	113.9	113.1	107.1	65.86	68.22	63.82	61.82	16,681
Pulp and paper mills	115.8	122.2	119.8	111.3	80.61	81.55	74.97	70.87	4,603
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.7	114.5	110.7	109.2	68.53	71.96	65.99	64.45	2,696
Iron and steel products	58.4	59.4	62.8	65.9	63.75	67.86	65.55	61.31	1,212
Construction	122.5	137.2	108.4	116.9	55.50	61.79	56.41	53.81	6,164
Trade	134.7	133.3	117.9	110.1	45.72	45.61	45.35	44.24	12,229
Finance, insurance and real estate	112.2	112.8	109.2	105.8	61.89	61.51	59.22	56.72	4,841
Service	102.2	103.4	105.8	100.0	37.01	38.02	40.39	38.42	4,093
Hotels and restaurants	108.3	110.7	102.8	101.8	36.49	36.49	35.25	33.89	8,903
Industrial composite	120.8	123.6	115.7	111.1	56.75	58.76	56.32	54.44	49,400

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	120.6	124.8	95.3	105.2	76.59	79.56	74.46	71.55	30,750
Pulp and paper mills	125.2	126.3	124.7	123.5	81.88	86.48	82.59	76.03	3,373
Iron and steel products	113.6	116.6	95.9	77.2	80.02	85.24	76.99	72.79	9,501
Transportation equipment	142.5	143.7	61.4	143.2	80.32	80.08	77.18	74.44	7,881
Construction	206.0	219.4	168.4	179.2	75.56	80.27	72.40	65.91	2,820
Industrial composite	127.1	131.6	102.9	111.1	73.45	76.31	70.66	68.26	37,957
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	120.7	123.4	117.0	114.6	68.37	71.83	65.96	64.67	204,892
Food and beverages	108.8	112.4	104.7	100.4	62.34	64.85	60.82	59.71	22,983
Meat products	119.0	121.4	120.6	116.7	73.34	73.27	65.83	70.51	5,107
Rubber products	98.1	100.6	106.4	99.3	75.62	78.81	69.17	70.90	5,491
Textile products (except clothing)	87.1	88.9	86.7	78.7	51.18	57.54	51.23	51.68	4,507
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.6	86.6	83.6	83.7	45.78	50.66	44.75	44.90	15,498
Men's clothing	96.4	98.8	92.1	90.3	46.94	51.70	46.03	44.28	5,823
Women's clothing	79.5	82.2	80.8	86.2	47.91	50.07	45.91	44.34	4,092
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	116.7	118.1	110.0	99.6	62.41	67.97	61.52	60.27	7,752
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.6	122.0	113.3	112.3	79.25	80.96	75.83	72.34	18,048
Iron and steel products	119.3	119.8	115.3	110.0	72.45	76.64	69.42	68.22	31,897
Transportation equipment	246.1	245.1	233.5	253.5	76.54	82.03	76.12	73.92	26,161
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.9	150.1	137.5	138.4	70.03	73.52	66.84	65.88	25,879
Chemical products	117.2	118.5	110.1	105.6	70.91	71.68	68.13	65.56	12,715
Construction	153.7	170.0	138.6	126.5	66.06	81.29	65.62	63.19	22,761
Building and general engineering (m)	151.8	164.2	133.6	123.0	66.61	83.20	66.46	64.53	19,729
Transportation, storage, communication	144.6	144.7	131.6	124.3	67.76	69.86	66.39	66.35	28,363
Electric and motor transportation (o)	127.0	128.3	117.6	116.8	70.25	73.76	68.38	67.88	12,038
Public utility operation	127.1	126.2	125.0	122.3	83.79	83.35	77.21	75.65	10,605
Trade	144.6	138.2	136.7	129.1	62.52	61.98	59.49	57.50	90,816
Wholesale	147.6	146.5	135.8	127.8	71.02	72.02	67.25	64.75	30,454
Retail	143.1	134.1	137.1	129.7	58.23	56.62	55.73	53.99	60,362
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.4	152.9	142.3	136.8	66.36	66.34	63.07	59.88	32,955
Banking, investment and loan	157.7	158.3	146.2	139.5	63.50	63.30	61.26	57.72	17,463
Insurance	142.2	142.0	134.6	132.0	69.74	70.01	65.73	62.98	14,598
Service	137.1	139.3	129.8	121.9	49.35	49.77	46.55	44.48	25,442
Hotels and restaurants	117.0	118.2	111.9	107.4	38.34	38.63	37.00	35.75	11,283
Industrial composite	131.9	132.9	125.5	120.7	66.05	68.77	63.52	62.00	416,162
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	107.5	109.1	104.6	94.0	75.01	78.38	70.20	66.75	57,983
Textile products (except clothing)	110.4	111.5	110.3	104.9	46.07	52.94	48.22	46.91	3,041
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.7	54.9	63.6	64.8	40.36	44.16	41.60	40.26	2,434
Iron and steel products	116.1	116.0	109.1	96.4	85.51	88.67	79.77	74.20	25,817
Electrical apparatus and supplies	124.1	126.4	128.8	121.2	81.04	83.80	72.39	71.69	9,424
Construction	120.8	137.9	102.4	103.3	64.92	74.90	60.93	61.14	4,270
Retail trade	161.7	148.4	146.7	128.2	49.25	49.05	47.47	47.22	8,948
Industrial composite	115.5	116.6	110.1	100.2	69.28	72.57	65.62	62.83	83,838
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	82.8	83.8	84.1	77.0	61.61	64.97	61.91	60.99	10,897
Textile products (except clothing)	102.4	104.7	90.1	87.9	56.20	59.51	57.51	57.32	1,528
Iron and steel products	65.1	63.5	69.1	63.1	66.77	72.31	70.29	67.39	4,339
Industrial composite	87.5	88.6	88.3	81.1	59.18	62.17	59.45	58.36	13,809
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	107.1	111.3	99.9	94.4	61.25	64.77	59.28	56.57	18,207
Food and beverages	123.6	132.1	116.6	112.5	63.30	66.78	63.22	59.02	3,520
Rubber products	93.3	99.8	87.2	84.0	67.88	69.21	64.40	59.87	4,607
Leather products	63.8	64.0	64.4	66.1	50.14	58.21	48.75	50.34	1,105
Wood products	121.9	121.9	95.8	93.4	59.22	63.36	57.22	56.04	2,726
Industrial composite	115.0	118.7	106.9	101.7	59.52	62.93	58.22	55.80	25,154
London:									
Manufacturing	110.8	114.0	103.9	100.3	62.51	65.35	60.23	58.30	17,133
Food and beverages	104.5	107.2	102.2	95.3	58.02	60.55	60.19	58.46	4,102
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.7	84.0	88.0	89.7	42.78	49.69	40.33	42.76	1,070
Paper products	107.2	110.6	109.7	104.1	63.98	71.50	60.09	56.65	1,054
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.6	108.6	102.8	106.7	68.52	72.01	64.70	62.92	1,298
Iron and steel products	82.9	98.7	83.5	80.4	64.76	71.44	64.66	60.45	2,402
Construction	116.6	127.9	91.0	84.3	56.63	70.62	59.11	58.73	2,354
Retail trade	127.3	127.7	121.0	120.4	47.24	48.09	48.56	46.01	4,405
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.5	132.8	129.5	129.9	61.94	61.88	58.29	56.07	2,819
Industrial composite	118.9	121.8	110.5	107.2	59.42	62.07	57.88	55.88	33,500
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	104.8	104.2	107.3	71.2	71.79	79.97	63.26	75.58	34,855
Iron and steel products	121.9	122.2	117.8	102.8	67.24	79.51	73.59	70.63	5,435
Transportation equipment	103.8	102.5	109.2	60.8	73.25	81.90	60.45	81.01	23,233
Trade	121.0	119.4	112.7	107.4	48.22	49.39	48.80	47.35	4,942
Industrial composite	107.2	107.4	108.1	79.6	68.00	74.67	61.54	69.15	46,283

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	109.7	109.2	117.1	104.2	74.44	75.68	74.43	68.87	5,668
Pulp and paper mills	112.5	113.2	107.9	95.5	86.27	84.94	89.08	78.49	2,333
Transportation equipment	142.5	137.7	186.4	161.1	68.01	71.24	66.76	64.60	1,815
Transportation, storage, communication	116.9	121.1	90.3	106.1	68.13	75.35	68.15	60.10	2,600
Trade	128.5	122.6	122.7	109.1	50.39	53.51	48.45	46.27	2,999
Industrial composite	113.7	115.8	108.5	105.3	65.19	68.10	64.18	59.68	13,871
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	101.1	103.7	100.5	95.6	59.12	60.69	56.09	54.83	33,751
Food and beverages	93.2	99.0	96.7	95.4	66.06	66.83	61.64	61.31	6,912
Meat products	98.6	109.2	101.7	100.4	70.29	73.61	65.86	66.97	2,883
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.3	86.5	86.3	86.8	36.93	42.16	36.01	36.54	4,505
Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.8	99.9	95.4	100.0	61.04	61.11	60.80	58.43	2,741
Iron and steel products	112.7	116.3	102.6	94.7	61.50	64.68	62.17	59.52	4,097
Transportation equipment	101.3	101.0	101.6	92.8	68.35	66.48	61.60	59.94	8,056
Construction	100.3	125.3	105.6	118.6	54.37	63.05	51.94	56.21	4,866
Transportation, storage, communication	117.3	117.1	112.9	116.8	65.76	62.73	63.25	60.17	9,016
Trade	114.2	110.3	107.9	104.2	55.68	55.22	54.14	51.90	26,354
Wholesale	105.0	106.0	104.6	103.2	61.96	61.56	58.81	56.53	8,407
Retail	119.0	112.5	109.7	104.7	52.75	52.05	51.78	49.52	17,947
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.9	122.1	118.5	120.0	60.87	61.28	57.85	55.02	5,861
Service	105.1	105.6	102.7	97.2	36.97	37.67	36.43	37.61	5,325
Industrial composite	108.1	109.7	105.5	103.4	57.42	58.27	55.07	53.65	87,313
Regina:									
Manufacturing	123.4	130.8	114.5	111.6	69.45	68.69	65.38	62.79	2,706
Wholesale trade	112.2	113.6	108.4	107.2	64.23	64.53	60.20	58.95	2,500
Retail trade	114.1	115.6	110.0	111.0	53.44	51.33	51.00	49.21	4,244
Industrial composite	120.2	123.5	112.9	116.0	59.32	59.41	56.52	54.26	15,474
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	113.3	115.6	108.7	107.0	63.52	63.62	62.91	59.24	2,454
Food and beverages	109.7	113.1	106.9	108.3	61.27	62.87	62.03	57.32	1,553
Wholesale trade	118.3	124.2	113.0	119.0	60.89	60.11	58.68	53.62	1,807
Retail trade	132.2	133.7	127.0	118.9	49.75	51.19	47.54	48.08	2,220
Industrial composite	118.9	124.8	114.9	116.5	57.16	58.19	54.70	53.91	10,142
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	170.5	173.4	154.7	145.3	67.31	69.20	62.66	61.80	12,900
Food and beverages	129.9	133.1	128.0	126.6	66.33	69.14	62.26	61.04	3,952
Meat products	133.2	139.3	132.4	129.9	68.87	72.25	64.77	63.46	2,706
Construction	188.1	233.7	167.8	170.4	64.12	80.65	57.61	57.17	7,473
Wholesale trade	185.1	187.9	162.9	144.2	61.48	65.97	58.79	56.12	4,724
Retail trade	171.3	166.7	161.6	142.8	49.69	51.66	50.99	48.01	9,760
Industrial composite	174.7	183.9	159.5	149.0	60.37	65.15	57.10	55.13	44,626
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.1	138.3	127.6	118.2	68.53	68.81	64.11	62.86	9,968
Food and beverages	124.9	127.1	116.6	114.5	66.08	67.81	63.53	63.42	3,111
Transportation equipment	145.1	144.1	138.1	123.0	69.25	67.65	63.91	61.58	2,654
Construction	202.7	240.0	171.7	184.6	60.17	68.10	57.50	58.78	3,989
Wholesale trade	133.6	134.8	128.9	121.9	64.14	63.94	61.22	57.89	4,180
Retail trade	168.7	159.3	149.5	141.1	53.03	52.27	54.10	50.12	8,537
Industrial composite	156.2	159.2	142.9	135.5	62.45	63.00	59.76	57.48	37,873
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	118.1	121.5	109.2	100.9	69.09	73.48	67.62	65.02	37,940
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.6	118.1	113.3	108.8	78.52	80.47	76.71	72.66	2,736
Wood products	98.7	102.5	98.1	93.5	58.69	69.96	63.97	62.87	10,094
Saw and planing mills(g)	99.8	103.6	97.2	95.3	58.83	71.51	65.79	64.33	8,370
Iron and steel products	158.6	166.2	136.3	110.6	77.69	80.50	73.25	70.40	7,378
Transportation equipment	170.0	169.4	123.2	115.5	77.95	81.03	76.23	67.16	4,552
Construction	96.5	111.9	83.4	70.0	76.33	84.99	67.58	71.52	10,242
Transportation, storage, communication	120.5	119.7	112.3	110.5	68.70	69.61	63.08	61.90	17,035
Water transportation (n)	103.7	102.5	95.7	100.5	70.47	71.84	62.68	63.69	4,359
Communication	160.3	158.6	148.8	147.6	61.95	63.32	59.29	56.52	7,237
Trade	126.2	123.0	120.2	112.9	62.66	62.40	59.34	56.43	31,538
Wholesale	122.5	124.7	115.2	107.1	73.46	73.87	67.24	66.07	11,675
Retail	128.6	122.0	123.4	116.7	56.32	55.17	54.64	50.68	19,863
Service	120.9	121.7	110.8	101.0	50.54	50.24	47.16	43.47	9,108
Industrial composite	119.9	121.9	110.7	103.4	66.75	69.38	63.01	60.85	116,152
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	146.9	148.6	145.0	136.5	70.85	73.36	69.75	65.42	7,102
Wood products	118.0	118.2	119.4	124.2	60.00	69.46	65.28	59.65	1,565
Transportation equipment	232.0	235.0	225.3	200.6	74.03	74.57	71.88	67.49	4,035
Trade	128.6	118.1	122.8	114.2	48.91	50.27	51.27	46.11	4,920
Industrial composite	123.0	122.0	120.3	113.7	61.01	63.01	60.24	56.27	17,311

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, in Ontario.

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1939 - Average	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.66	27.79	25.43
1940 - Average	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 - Average	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 - Average	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 - Average	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 - Average	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 - Average	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 - Average	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 - Average	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 - Average	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 - Average	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
1950 - Average	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 - Average	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
1952 - Average	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
1953 - Average	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
1954 - Average	54.13	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	56.31	56.17	67.82	60.47
1955 - Average	56.24	70.71	64.41	65.54	59.91	59.24	58.28	71.86	62.32
1956 - Average	58.56	74.51	67.40	69.67	61.78	61.25	61.11	70.79	65.95
1954 - Jan. 1	51.16	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.76	53.84	63.93	58.26
Feb. 1	53.70	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	55.76	54.92	68.29	59.62
Mar. 1	53.90	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	55.88	55.94	68.38	60.13
Apr. 1	53.81	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	56.35	55.78	68.29	60.76
May 1	53.97	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	55.93	55.83	68.93	59.78
June 1	53.82	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	56.29	55.72	65.70	60.07
July 1	54.65	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	56.98	56.24	67.78	60.97
Aug. 1	55.23	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	57.22	55.96	67.64	61.21
Sept. 1	55.16	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	57.33	56.87	67.63	61.48
Oct. 1	54.76	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	57.36	57.52	68.16	61.14
Nov. 1	55.00	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	57.56	57.68	69.56	61.04
Dec. 1	54.44	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	57.36	57.70	69.55	61.22
1955 - Jan. 1	54.44	68.26	62.00	62.83	58.36	55.80	55.88	69.15	59.68
Feb. 1	55.72	70.87	63.64	63.78	59.68	58.15	57.73	70.27	60.99
Mar. 1	55.94	69.94	63.88	64.83	59.91	58.78	57.25	72.41	61.06
Apr. 1	55.60	70.12	64.09	64.98	59.63	59.28	58.00	74.11	60.88
May 1	55.74	69.89	64.40	65.37	60.79	59.60	58.16	78.20	59.97
June 1	55.91	71.20	64.33	65.50	60.28	59.59	58.96	75.68	64.18
July 1	56.25	70.48	64.92	65.69	59.69	59.72	58.97	67.11	63.1

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January 1, 1957					Dec. 1, 1956		Jan. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	92,135	90,672	1,463	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	109,314	105,276	4,038	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Metal mining	60,323	58,958	1,365	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,151	16,844	307	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	43,172	42,114	1,058	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Fuels	35,402	33,093	2,309	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0
Coal	16,520	16,365	155	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	18,882	16,728	2,154	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c)	13,589	13,225	364	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,194,987	934,413	260,574	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
Food and beverages	129,103	96,566	32,537	74.8	25.2	72.2	27.8	75.6	24.4
Meat products	24,720	19,704	5,016	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	80.5	19.5
Dairy products	9,733	7,765	1,968	79.8	20.2	79.0	21.0	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish	7,949	6,097	1,852	76.7	23.3	74.7	25.3	76.9	23.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,825	6,263	3,562	63.7	36.3	55.2	44.8	65.2	34.8
Grain mill products	8,489	7,065	1,424	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3	83.0	17.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,381	14,662	3,719	79.8	20.2	78.8	21.2	80.3	19.7
Biscuits and crackers	6,637	3,194	3,443	48.1	51.9	47.4	52.6	48.3	51.7
Distilled and malt liquors	15,044	12,570	2,474	83.6	16.4	77.5	22.5	85.0	15.0
Other beverages (d)	7,461	6,760	701	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	8,642	3,963	4,679	45.9	54.1	42.5	57.5	45.4	54.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,117	4,765	6,352	42.9	57.1	41.8	58.2	46.3	53.7
Rubber products	22,112	17,114	4,998	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8
Leather products	27,468	15,851	11,617	57.7	42.3	57.0	43.0	58.1	41.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,316	9,807	8,509	53.5	46.5	53.2	46.8	54.2	45.8
Other leather products (f)	9,152	6,044	3,108	66.0	34.0	64.3	35.7	65.9	34.1
Textile products (except clothing)	64,258	41,632	22,626	64.8	35.2	64.2	35.8	65.1	34.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	21,910	14,322	7,588	65.4	34.6	65.1	34.9	65.4	34.6
Woollen goods	11,226	6,656	4,570	59.3	40.7	59.4	40.6	60.1	39.9
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,267	10,860	3,407	76.1	23.9	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	91,544	28,879	62,665	31.5	68.5	30.5	69.5	32.3	67.7
Men's clothing	32,024	10,489	21,535	32.8	67.2	31.8	68.2	33.0	67.0
Women's clothing	21,294	5,422	15,872	25.5	74.5	23.3	76.7	25.6	74.4
Knit goods	20,564	6,835	13,729	33.2	66.8	32.8	67.2	35.8	64.2
Fur goods	3,292	2,226	1,066	67.6	32.4	66.0	34.0	68.0	32.0
Hats and caps	3,348	1,402	1,946	41.9	58.1	41.9	58.1	41.3	58.7
Wood products	88,851	81,220	7,631	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,887	50,670	3,217	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Furniture	23,840	21,058	2,782	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	89.1	10.9
Other wood products (h)	11,124	9,492	1,632	85.3	14.7	85.1	14.9	84.5	15.5
Paper products	89,502	77,743	11,759	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	64,604	61,198	3,406	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i)	24,898	16,545	8,353	66.5	33.5	66.6	33.4	67.1	32.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	51,649	37,441	14,208	72.5	27.5	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	179,619	162,560	17,059	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	9,680	8,941	739	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,579	6,066	513	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	10,929	10,358	571	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0	94.6	5.4
Hardware and tools	11,153	8,979	2,174	80.5	19.5	80.1	19.9	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,666	7,639	1,027	88.1	11.9	88.9	11.1	90.7	9.3
Iron castings	21,454	20,159	1,295	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	39,705	34,891	4,814	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4
Primary iron and steel	38,143	36,730	1,413	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Sheet metal products	17,090	14,550	2,540	85.1	14.9	85.2	14.8	84.3	15.7
Wire and wire products	7,916	6,833	1,083	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	January 1, 1957					Dec. 1, 1956		Jan. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	165,350	153,155	12,195	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	42,501	38,145	4,356	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	39,817	37,238	2,579	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	94.0	6.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,880	18,444	3,436	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1	81.9	18.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	35,711	35,150	561	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,441	21,589	852	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	58,410	52,573	5,837	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2	89.3	10.7
Aluminum products	9,183	7,687	1,496	83.7	16.3	83.4	16.6	83.1	16.9
Brass and copper products	9,776	8,694	1,082	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	32,259	31,447	812	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	86,203	61,987	24,216	71.9	28.1	71.0	29.0	68.5	31.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32,854	29,450	3,404	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,778	5,301	477	91.7	8.3	91.6	8.4	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products	8,442	6,903	1,539	81.8	18.2	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8
Products of petroleum and coal	14,861	13,334	1,527	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	90.4	9.6
Chemical products	58,057	45,157	12,900	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	9,059	5,132	3,927	56.7	43.3	56.0	44.0	57.1	42.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,093	7,562	531	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4	94.1	5.9
Other chemical products (l)	40,905	32,463	8,442	79.4	20.6	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,029	14,986	9,043	62.4	37.6	60.7	39.3	62.8	37.2
Construction	237,419	229,964	7,455	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0
Building and general engineering (m)	160,904	156,102	4,802	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5	96.9	3.1
Building	137,226	133,099	4,127	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5	97.0	3.0
Engineering work	23,678	23,003	675	97.1	2.9	97.6	2.4	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	76,515	73,862	2,653	96.5	3.5	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	367,560	310,033	57,527	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Transportation	275,917	260,460	15,457	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	12,788	10,160	2,628	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3	80.6	19.4
Steam railways	176,298	167,891	8,407	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	24,363	24,178	185	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	37,784	37,595	189	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	104,176	98,329	5,847	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	9,975	7,789	2,186	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7	78.9	21.1
Water transportation (n)	33,408	31,866	1,542	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3	95.5	4.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,423	50,543	2,880	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,716	23,606	1,110	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	22,788	21,561	1,227	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Storage	17,492	15,809	1,683	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	91.1	8.9
Grain elevators	12,049	10,976	1,073	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5
Storage and warehouse	5,443	4,833	610	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4	90.3	9.7
Communication	74,151	33,764	40,387	45.5	54.5	45.3	54.7	44.9	55.1
Radio broadcasting	11,032	7,776	3,256	70.5	29.5	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3
Telephone	62,702	25,998	37,104	40.8	59.2	40.6	59.4	40.3	59.7
Public utility operation	53,923	47,191	6,732	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	44,790	38,755	6,035	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4
Other public utilities (q)	9,133	8,436	697	92.4	7.6	92.7	7.3	94.2	5.8
Trade	443,935	272,493	171,442	61.4	38.6	62.1	37.9	62.0	38.0
Wholesale	139,609	107,260	32,349	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1
Retail	304,326	165,233	139,093	54.3	45.7	55.1	44.9	55.0	45.0
Food	63,664	43,841	19,823	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4	70.5	29.5
Department stores	103,082	38,120	64,962	37.0	63.0	36.5	63.5	37.2	62.8
Variety stores	29,439	3,589	25,850	12.2	87.8	12.8	87.2	12.5	87.5
Automotive products	39,035	35,342	3,693	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	131,784	66,570	65,214	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.1	49.9
Banking, investment and loan	81,425	38,812	42,613	47.7	52.3	47.7	52.3	47.5	52.5
Insurance	48,654	26,644	22,010	54.8	45.2	54.9	45.1	54.0	46.0
Service	115,144	61,563	53,581	53.5	46.5	53.1	46.9	52.6	47.4
Hotels and restaurants	63,102	34,562	28,540	54.8	45.2	54.6	45.4	53.8	46.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	24,720	9,074	15,646	36.7	63.3	35.7	64.3	36.6	63.4
Other service (r)	27,322	17,927	9,395	65.6	34.4	65.6	34.4	65.2	34.8
Industrial composite	2,746,201	2,118,175	628,026	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

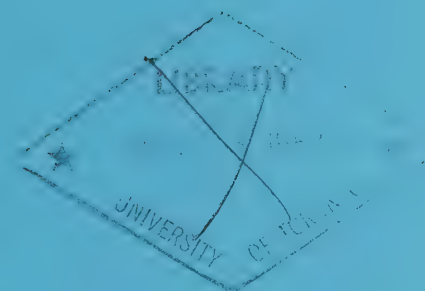


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY, 1957



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
FEBRUARY, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Feb. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported at Feb. 1, 1957	6
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:	
1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	16
5. Provinces	18
6. Metropolitan Areas	22
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):	
7. Industrial Divisions	25
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Feb. 1, 1957, by Industries	26
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Composite, in Metropolitan Areas:	
1. St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Montreal	8
2. Ottawa-Hull, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Windsor, Winnipeg	9
4. Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary, Vancouver, Victoria	10
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
FEBRUARY, 1957.

Summary

There was a further contraction in industrial employment at the beginning of February, lowering the index (1949=100) to 118.7 from 121.4 at Jan. 1. The decline was a little above the post-war average for the time of year, also slightly exceeding that recorded at Feb. 1, 1956. The latest index nevertheless established a new midwinter high, 5.7 p.c. over the figure 12 months ago. Employment for both men and women fell from the Jan. 1 level, but in each case was more active than at Feb. 1 of last year.

Weekly wages and salaries reported in the leading industrial divisions were seasonally higher by 2.5 p.c. than in the holiday week of Jan. 1, bringing the composite index to 184.8. This was exceeded only by the figures for the last six months of 1956, and was 12.7 p.c. above the index at Feb. 1 a year ago, previously a maximum for the season. At \$66.62, the average weekly earnings of industrial workers were the highest on record, 38 cents over the previous peak figure, at Nov. 1, 1956. The average at Feb. 1 of last year was \$62.43, while that at Jan. 1, 1957, was \$63.58.

The level of employment was lower at Feb. 1 than a month earlier in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, and in 27 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published, including the four largest communities. Mining and manufacturing were the only major industrial division to show an upward movement from Jan. 1. In these, the small gains were seasonal, that in the latter approximating the post-war average for the time of year, while the increase in mining was slightly greater than usual. There was no general change in the finance, insurance and real estate group. The declines recorded in the remaining divisions surveyed varied from 0.4 p.c. in services to 7.4 p.c. in trade and 12.5 p.c. in forestry. Construction showed a less-than-average and transportation, storage and communication a larger-than-average reduction for Feb. 1 of recent years. The losses in public utility operation, trade and services were about usual.

Weekly Payrolls.— Despite a decline of 2.2 p.c. in industrial employment, payroll disbursements rose seasonally by 2.5 p.c. at Feb. 1, largely due to a return to more normal conditions than in the holiday week of Jan. 1. The general payroll index established a new midwinter maximum, exceeded only in the last six months of 1956, when employment generally was in greater volume. At 184.8, the latest figure was 12.7 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, 1956.

Lower weekly wages and salaries than in the last survey week were indicated in Newfoundland, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan. The trend elsewhere was upward. The increase in Ontario was 4.1 p.c., and in Quebec, 2.4 p.c. Establishments in most of the 32 metropolitan areas for which separate data are published recorded larger payroll disbursements in the week of Feb. 1; the gains in Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver amounted to 5.5 p.c., 4.0 p.c. and 1.2 p.c., respectively. Winnipeg, with a reduction of 1.4 p.c., was one of the five centres showing lower totals.

Payrolls were higher in a large proportion of industries and industrial groups, with a more normal work week in most establishments. The important exceptions were the forestry, transportation, storage and communication and trade divisions, in which seasonal losses of 18.1 p.c., 2.7 p.c. and 4.3 p.c., respectively, accompanied considerable reductions in employment. There was an increase of 13.2 p.c. in disbursements reported in construction at Feb. 1, while the rise in manufacturing amounted to six p.c.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	120.2	124.4	122.7	189.9	191.6	177.2	59.27	57.79	54.20	36,399
Prince Edward Island	113.2	109.6	108.4	156.6	154.9	153.5	46.78	47.79	47.74	4,330
Nova Scotia	98.3	99.6	96.9	145.9	140.2	136.4	55.59	52.71	52.68	84,409
New Brunswick	106.7	109.4	108.2	162.3	165.0	154.8	57.54	57.07	54.07	63,714
Quebec	118.0	121.0	112.5	184.2	180.3	164.3	64.08	61.16	59.94	765,579
Ontario	121.9	123.5	113.5	190.8	183.3	166.6	69.34	65.70	64.94	1,157,821
Manitoba	106.1	109.2	103.2	155.7	155.4	143.4	62.41	60.51	59.05	128,042
Saskatchewan	113.6	120.7	107.9	175.2	183.6	153.9	63.83	62.97	58.96	59,028
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	144.7	148.7	132.2	223.7	221.1	193.4	68.73	66.10	64.92	146,345
British Columbia (including Yukon)	114.2	118.8	109.1	177.7	177.0	161.0	71.05	68.05	67.33	237,810
Canada	118.7	121.4	112.3	184.8	180.3	164.0	66.62	63.58	62.43	2,683,477
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	113.6	116.3	113.9	169.4	172.6	161.1	48.09	47.83	45.59	10,966
Sydney	92.3	92.9	83.8	132.9	130.6	112.1	67.88	66.30	62.93	16,286
Halifax	119.3	122.4	115.7	182.2	174.1	170.2	54.36	50.66	52.30	29,044
Saint John	108.5	110.2	111.8	157.6	152.5	159.1	52.14	49.68	51.10	15,946
Quebec	104.6	108.5	103.7	161.5	160.1	153.0	54.82	52.38	52.38	38,246
Sherbrooke	109.3	112.8	103.7	175.3	161.8	151.1	57.89	51.76	52.53	11,873
Three Rivers	111.5	113.1	105.5	170.3	163.4	149.6	62.81	59.38	58.29	13,186
Drummondville	76.6	76.4	78.3	113.2	105.8	110.6	57.28	53.73	54.77	6,535
Montreal	120.5	121.5	114.2	187.1	177.4	167.8	64.77	60.92	61.25	407,546
Ottawa - Hull	115.6	120.5	112.7	175.8	173.6	165.4	59.91	56.76	57.70	47,228
Peterborough	109.7	109.2	95.8	181.4	169.3	142.3	74.02	69.37	66.48	13,101
Oshawa	174.3	179.3	81.8	258.7	249.5	109.2	75.12	70.43	67.81	20,991
Niagara Falls	119.5	122.1	115.2	209.0	189.5	180.1	79.51	70.56	71.06	10,499
St. Catharines	125.6	127.2	102.5	200.4	190.8	152.2	78.44	73.69	72.87	37,371
Toronto	130.1	131.9	123.2	204.2	196.5	183.6	69.53	65.99	65.96	410,365
Hamilton	113.2	115.6	109.1	178.7	172.3	158.4	73.34	69.21	67.39	82,131
Brantford	87.3	87.5	88.8	126.8	118.2	124.0	63.67	59.20	61.19	13,766
Galt	112.2	111.6	104.3	173.2	160.9	153.4	60.58	56.60	57.75	10,906
Kitchener	113.9	115.0	105.4	174.5	163.2	155.0	62.38	59.52	59.84	24,880
Sudbury	139.5	140.7	130.9	215.7	211.9	191.6	82.59	80.51	78.15	21,503
London	119.5	118.9	110.5	182.8	174.1	161.7	62.05	59.38	59.26	33,600
Sarnia	129.3	127.1	123.0	216.2	204.3	189.5	81.08	77.94	74.73	12,195
Windsor	105.7	107.2	105.6	154.3	144.7	151.7	73.54	68.02	72.34	45,612
Sault Ste. Marie	129.6	133.1	119.2	212.3	210.0	180.4	83.37	80.35	76.97	11,633
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	106.9	113.8	104.8	158.1	165.5	149.3	66.35	65.21	63.80	13,050
Winnipeg	103.8	108.2	103.0	154.5	156.7	146.4	59.03	57.43	56.38	83,620
Regina	114.4	119.5	109.2	181.1	186.3	162.8	60.46	59.49	56.88	14,651
Saskatoon	116.0	119.4	111.4	178.3	182.7	164.3	57.47	57.18	55.13	9,833
Edmonton	170.0	174.8	155.5	271.8	258.6	228.9	65.17	60.33	60.00	43,377
Calgary	152.1	156.2	139.6	230.1	231.9	203.4	63.58	62.43	61.21	36,901
Vancouver	115.7	119.9	108.4	183.9	181.7	160.5	69.67	66.47	64.76	111,786
Victoria	117.2	123.4	114.9	178.3	180.6	168.1	63.35	60.94	60.93	16,348
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	116.8	133.5	115.6	186.2	227.2	164.9	63.60	67.93	56.96	81,230
Mining	123.8	122.7	114.4	198.6	187.9	170.9	82.42	78.67	76.82	110,147
Manufacturing	115.0	114.8	110.2	181.9	171.7	164.0	69.17	65.44	65.05	1,197,176
Durable Goods ¹	126.5	126.9	118.4	199.2	187.8	175.9	73.95	69.47	69.68	608,370
Non-Durable Goods	105.2	104.3	103.1	164.9	155.9	152.2	64.23	61.22	60.46	588,806
Construction	113.4	117.1	102.9	199.9	176.7	164.6	73.05	62.54	66.29	228,891
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	118.6	109.4	165.3	169.9	147.2	69.04	68.76	64.57	356,275
Public utility operation	125.4	126.8	119.3	204.6	204.4	182.1	77.63	76.72	72.61	53,335
Trade	127.7	138.0	119.1	193.8	202.5	171.8	56.42	54.55	53.61	409,901
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.2	140.2	132.3	202.1	201.0	183.0	61.03	60.70	58.51	131,804
Service ²	124.3	124.7	115.2	188.8	187.6	166.1	44.39	43.96	42.02	114,718
Industrial composite	118.7	121.4	112.3	184.8	180.3	164.0	66.62	63.58	62.43	2,683,477

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The index in that division, (181.9), was exceeded only by the figures recorded in the last three months of 1956, and was 10.9 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, 1956. Most branches of manufacturing reported greater disbursements than in the preceding survey, and also than for the same week 12 months earlier. There were also very general increases in the year among the non-manufacturing classes surveyed.

Average Earnings.- Per capita weekly wages and salaries in the reporting establishments advanced to a new peak of \$66.62 at Feb. 1, as compared with \$63.58 in the holiday week of Jan. 1, \$66.11 at Dec. 1, and \$62.43 at Feb. 1, 1956. Previously, the maximum was \$66.24 at Nov. 1 last. Return to more usual working conditions than in the week of the preceding survey was the most important factor in the rise in the month, which was the largest on record for Feb. 1. Increases in wage and salary rates in some industries, more premium overtime work generally, larger production bonuses, and the release of numerous employees paid at rates below their industry averages also contributed to higher per capita earnings.

There were widely distributed increases in the averages at Feb. 1. On the whole, the movement from Jan. 1 was upward in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, in each of the 32 centres listed in Tables A and C, and in a large proportion of the industries for which data are published. There were also very general gains as compared with Feb. 1 in 1956 and earlier years.

In manufacturing, weekly wages and salaries averaged \$69.17, a new all-time maximum, as compared with the previous high of \$68.78 last December, \$65.44 in the holiday week of Jan. 1, 1957, and \$65.05 at Feb. 1, 1956. Earnings in the durable goods division of manufacturing equalled the peak figure of \$73.95 at Dec. 1, 1956, and in the non-durable goods group reached a new all-time maximum in the period under review.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The number of men on the payrolls of establishments furnishing returns at Feb. 1 was lower by two p.c., and the number of women by 3.1 p.c. Greater percentage declines among women are usual at the time of year, largely due to the release of many such workers from temporary employment in trade during the Christmas season. The latest employment index for women was 119.4, as compared with 123.3 at Jan. 1, and 113.4 at Feb. 1, 1956. The figure for men, also on the 1949 base, was 118.5 at the date under review, as compared with 120.8 a month and 112.0 a year ago. The number of women per 1,000 on the payrolls, at 227, was slightly below the figure of 229 at Jan. 1, 1957, but was the same as at Feb. 1, 1956. The high and the low proportions at the same date in earlier years for which statistics are available were 241 in 1946 and 215 in 1952.

Employment for women in manufacturing showed a gain of 1.6 p.c. from Jan. 1, bringing the index to 107.1, as compared with 104.1 a year ago. The reported number of men, however, fell by 0.1 p.c. in the month, although there was an increase of 0.9 p.c. in the 12-month comparison. The manufacturing index for such workers was 117.5 at the date under review, 117.7 at Jan. 1, 1957, and 112.1 at Feb. 1, 1956. The most recent proportion of women per 1,000 employees in manufacturing was 221, as compared with 218 at Jan. 1, 1957, and 224 at Feb. 1, 1956.

Changes in the Leading Industrial Divisions.- There was a small seasonal increase in factory employment at Feb. 1 as compared with Jan. 1, raising the index by 2 points to 115.0. This was 4.4 p.c. higher than in the same period in 1956. Slight improvement over a month earlier was indicated in the non-durable manufactured goods division, in which staffs rose by 0.8 p.c., about the same proportion as at Feb. 1 last year. The most noteworthy increases from Jan. 1 within this group were in the tobacco, leather product, textile, clothing and printing and publishing industries.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.7	184.8	155.1	66.62	115.0	181.9	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

The clothing group showed the largest rise, of 5.6 p.c. Food and beverages as a whole continued seasonally slack. The only general increase in this group took place in fish processing, while the greatest losses were reported in beverage plants, in which wages and salaries also declined. Paper and fur product factories showed moderate losses in employment, but payrolls in these and most other branches of the light manufacturing industries rose from their levels in the Jan. 1 holiday week.

The trend was upward in the transportation equipment, iron and steel and machinery components of the durable manufactured goods division, with the largest gains in agricultural implement, fabricated and structural steel and aircraft plants. On the other hand, reductions in employment were reported in wood products, (notably in saw and planing mills), electrical apparatus and supply, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, aluminum, clay, glass, lime, gypsum, cement and concrete products. The indexes in nearly all industrial divisions and in most of their component groups were higher than at Feb. 1, 1956; the major exceptions were the wood and non-metallic mineral product classes, which showed small losses in the 12 months.

Weekly payrolls in manufacturing as a whole advanced by 5.9 p.c. in the week of Feb. 1 as compared with the year-end holiday week. The increase in the durable manufactured goods group was 6.1 p.c., and that in the non-durable goods group, 5.8 p.c., exceeding the gains noted in similar comparisons a year earlier. The payroll index in manufacturing as a whole, at 181.9, was 10.9 p.c. higher than a year ago, and was also higher than in any other period except the last three months of 1956. Per capita earnings in the division rose to \$69.17, a new all-time high. The Jan. 1 average was \$65.44, and that at Feb. 1, 1956, \$65.05.

Within the non-manufacturing industries surveyed, employment moved up in mining, notably in the extraction of metals other than gold, with smaller advances in oil and natural gas wells, while coal and non-metal mining showed declines. The most important reductions in staff, seasonal in character, were in logging, (12.5 p.c.), trade, (7.4 p.c.), transportation, storage and communication, (3.1 p.c.) and construction, also 3.1 p.c. Activity was moderately curtailed in public utility operation and hotels and restaurants. General changes in the remaining non-manufacturing industries surveyed were minor.

Wages and salaries reported for the week of Feb. 1 were lower than a month earlier in forestry, trade and transportation, storage and communication, which showed considerable declines that in the first two were nevertheless smaller than at Feb. 1, 1956, while the loss in the transportation, storage and communication group was much the same. Disbursements were higher in the remaining non-manufacturing industries for which data are obtained, with construction showing the most noteworthy gain of 13.2 p.c. The indexes of aggregate wages and salaries in all non-manufacturing industries surveyed were higher than in the same period of last year, a comparison in which per capita earnings also showed widespread increases.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- Industrial employment fell in all provinces except Prince Edward Island at Feb. 1. The reported losses in staff ranged between 1.3 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 5.9 p.c. in Saskatchewan. The declines in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia amounted to 2.5 p.c., 1.4 p.c. and 3.9 p.c., respectively. Except in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Quebec, and Ontario, the reductions exceeded those reported at Feb. 1 of last year, but in most areas, the latest indexes of employment were higher. The exceptions in this comparison were Newfoundland and New Brunswick, where small decreases in the 12 months were indicated.

Employment in forestry was brisker than at Jan. 1 in Newfoundland and Alberta, but diminished in New Brunswick, Quebec and British Columbia. Changes elsewhere recorded

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	February 1, 1957					Jan. 1, 1957		Feb. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	36,399	31,929	4,470	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Prince Edward Island.....	4,330	3,360	970	77.6	22.4	73.1	26.9	75.0	25.0
Nova Scotia.....	84,409	70,827	13,582	83.9	16.1	83.0	17.0	84.8	15.2
New Brunswick.....	63,714	53,664	10,050	84.2	15.8	83.7	16.3	85.2	14.8
Quebec.....	765,579	583,493	182,086	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4	76.0	24.0
Ontario.....	1,157,821	878,985	278,836	75.9	24.1	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4
Manitoba.....	128,042	96,956	31,086	75.7	24.3	75.7	24.3	76.6	23.4
Saskatchewan.....	59,028	46,703	12,325	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0	78.4	21.6
Alberta... (including Northwest Territories).....	146,345	117,045	29,300	80.0	20.0	79.4	20.6	80.3	19.7
British Columbia... (including Yukon).....	237,810	192,541	45,269	81.0	19.0	80.4	19.6	80.8	19.2
Canada.....	2,683,477	2,075,503	607,974	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	10,966	8,426	2,540	76.8	23.2	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6
Sydney.....	16,286	15,462	824	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Halifax.....	29,044	21,387	7,657	73.6	26.4	72.7	27.3	74.7	25.3
Saint John.....	15,946	11,880	4,066	74.5	25.5	73.8	26.2	76.3	23.7
Quebec.....	38,246	27,419	10,827	71.7	28.3	71.0	29.0	71.1	28.9
Sherbrooke.....	11,873	8,666	3,207	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3	72.5	27.5
Three Rivers.....	13,186	9,351	3,835	70.9	29.1	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3
Drummondville.....	6,535	4,942	1,593	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4
Montreal.....	407,546	286,639	120,907	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5	70.1	29.9
Ottawa - Hull.....	47,228	33,450	13,778	70.8	29.2	69.6	30.4	70.4	29.6
Peterborough.....	13,101	9,961	3,140	76.0	24.0	75.1	24.9	75.4	24.6
Oshawa.....	20,991	18,026	2,965	85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5
Niagara Falls.....	10,499	8,340	2,159	79.4	20.6	78.8	21.2	79.5	20.5
St. Catharines.....	37,371	31,606	5,765	84.6	15.4	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2
Toronto.....	410,365	283,259	127,106	69.0	31.0	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1
Hamilton.....	82,131	62,657	19,474	76.3	23.7	75.3	24.7	75.2	24.8
Brantford.....	13,766	10,304	3,462	74.9	25.1	74.6	25.4	76.5	23.5
Galt.....	10,906	7,691	3,215	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0	71.6	28.4
Kitchener.....	24,880	17,200	7,680	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0	69.9	30.1
Sudbury.....	21,503	19,330	1,673	92.2	7.8	91.5	8.5	92.4	7.6
London.....	33,600	23,283	10,317	69.3	30.7	68.8	31.2	68.6	31.4
Sarnia.....	12,195	10,332	1,863	84.7	15.3	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.6
Windsor.....	45,612	37,978	7,634	83.3	16.7	82.2	17.8	83.6	16.4
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,633	10,498	1,135	90.2	9.8	89.4	10.6	91.1	8.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,050	10,711	2,339	82.1	17.9	81.2	18.8	83.0	17.0
Winnipeg.....	83,620	57,403	26,217	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0	70.3	29.7
Regina.....	14,651	10,060	4,591	68.7	31.3	68.0	32.0	66.5	33.5
Saskatoon.....	9,833	7,048	2,785	71.7	28.3	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.3
Edmonton.....	43,377	32,386	10,991	74.7	25.3	73.7	26.3	74.7	25.3
Calgary.....	36,901	27,221	9,680	73.8	26.2	72.8	27.2	74.8	25.2
Vancouver.....	111,786	81,465	30,321	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4
Victoria.....	16,348	12,979	3,369	79.4	20.6	74.6	25.4	76.4	23.6
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	81,230	79,836	1,394	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	110,147	106,031	4,116	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6
Manufacturing.....	1,197,176	932,689	264,487	77.9	22.1	78.2	21.8	77.6	22.4
Durable Goods ¹	608,370	538,285	70,085	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable Goods.....	588,806	394,404	194,402	67.0	33.0	67.4	32.6	67.0	33.0
Construction.....	228,891	221,481	7,410	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	356,275	299,048	57,227	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation.....	53,335	46,574	6,761	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Trade.....	409,901	261,978	147,923	63.9	36.1	61.4	38.6	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	131,804	66,541	65,263	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.2	49.8
Service ²	114,718	61,325	53,393	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	52.6	47.4
Industrial composite.....	2,683,477	2,075,503	607,974	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

were minor. Mining was slacker in Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, while staffs increased in the remaining provinces. Manufacturing afforded more employment in five provinces, including Quebec and Ontario, where the indexes rose by 0.8 p.c. and 0.3 p.c., respectively. The largest decline, of 1.9 p.c., was in British Columbia, mainly due to the release of a considerable number of workers from wood products, in a movement that was partly seasonal. Curtailment, also seasonal, was generally reported in construction work except in British Columbia, in which employment rose moderately. The most marked losses in the industry were in Quebec and Alberta. Employment in trade was at considerably lower level throughout the country. The trend in transportation, storage and communication was unfavourable except in the Maritime Provinces. Public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed showed only moderate changes in the month.

Higher weekly wages and salaries than in the holiday week of Jan. 1 were reported in seven provinces, payrolls falling in Newfoundland, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan. The most marked increases were in Nova Scotia and Ontario, amounting in each case to 4.1 p.c. In all provinces, the latest payroll indexes were above those recorded at Feb. 1 in 1956 and earlier years.

Per capita earnings in the week of Feb. 1 rose from their relatively low, holiday-week levels of Jan. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, where the average was also lower than in the corresponding week of last year. In all other areas, the latest figures were the highest in the record for midwinter.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Industrial employment declined at Feb. 1 in all but five of the centres for which data are published in this report, the trend being favourable only in Drummondville, Peterborough, Galt, London and Sarnia. The losses elsewhere recorded varied between 0.2 p.c. in Brantford and 6.1 p.c. in Fort William and Port Arthur. The most marked reduction in the four largest metropolitan areas was 4.1 p.c. in Winnipeg, where trade released many workers.

Wages and salaries were higher at Feb. 1 than at Jan. 1 in 25 centres, with Sherbrooke showing the greatest increase of 8.4 p.c., as conditions returned to a more usual level than in the holiday week. Among the largest metropolitan areas, only Winnipeg reported lower disbursements than in the preceding survey. The most noteworthy reduction (4.5 p.c.) was in Fort William - Port Arthur. All centres recorded higher per capita weekly earnings for industrial workers than at Jan. 1, and also than at Feb. 1, 1956.

Industrially, the largest and most widespread contractions in employment in the metropolitan areas at Feb. 1 from a month earlier were shown in trade and construction. The trend was upward in manufacturing in 17 of the 32 centres listed. The additions to the working forces were not particularly large. Changes in other industries were also generally moderate.

CHART - I

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

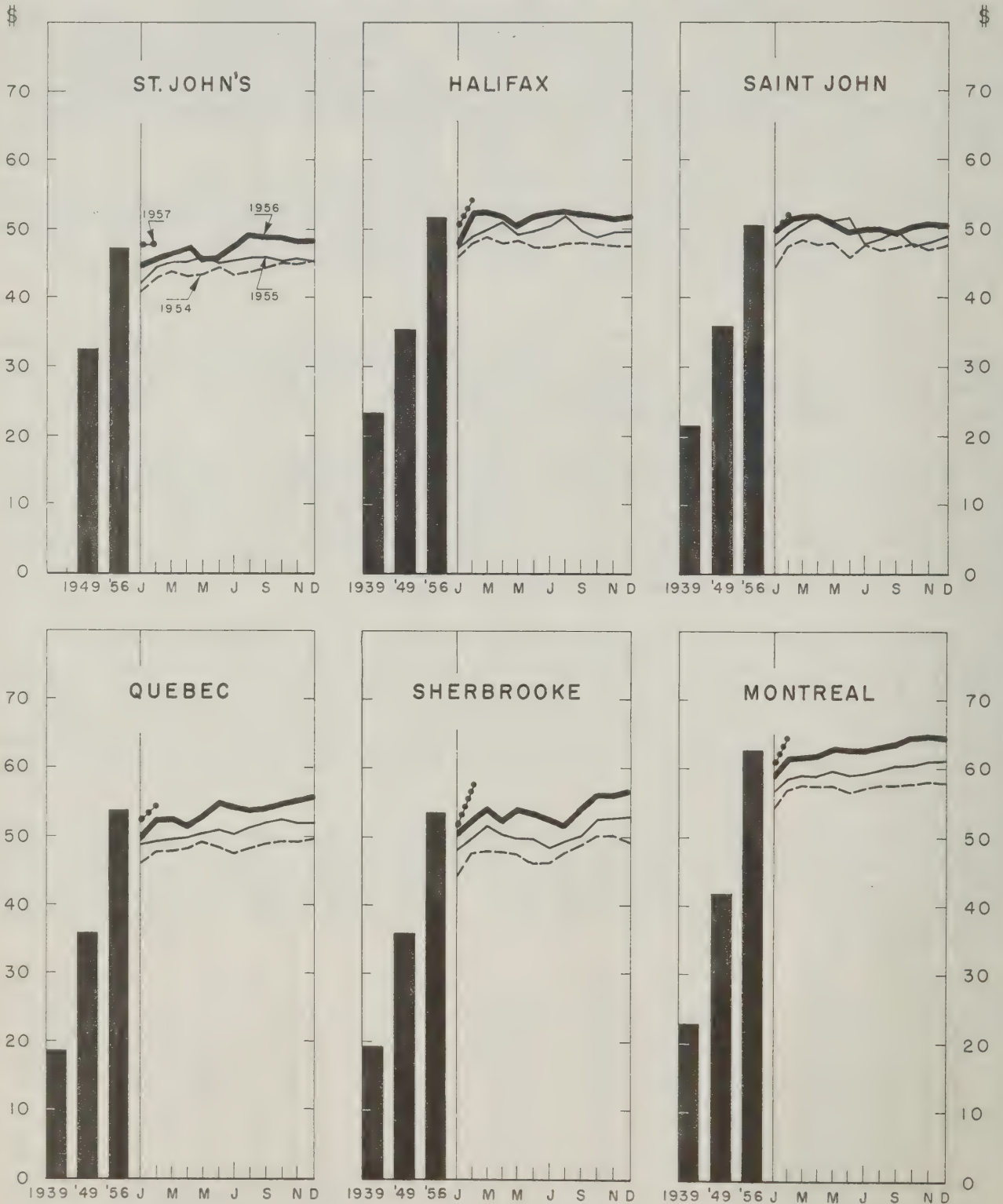


CHART - 2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

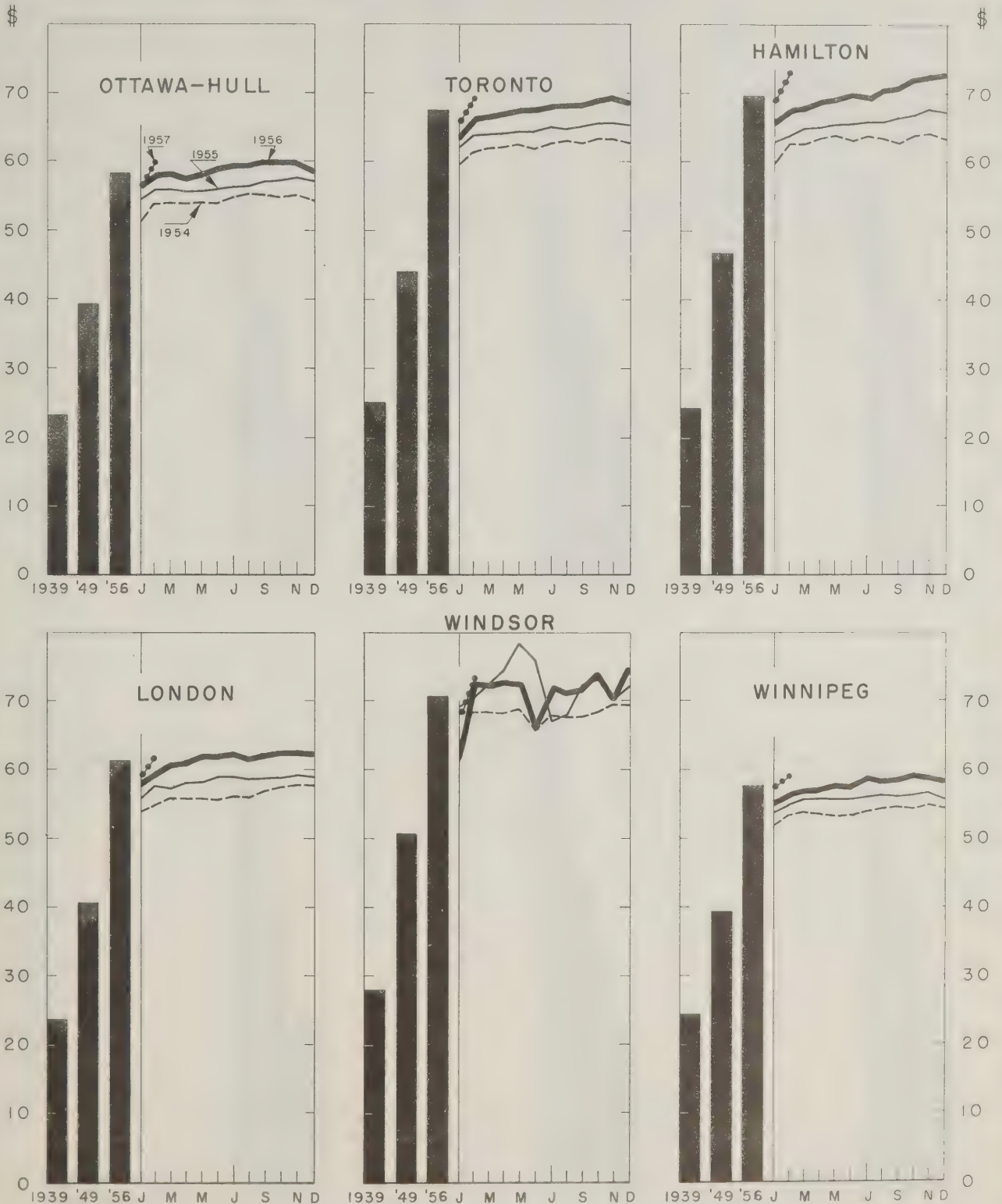


CHART - 3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

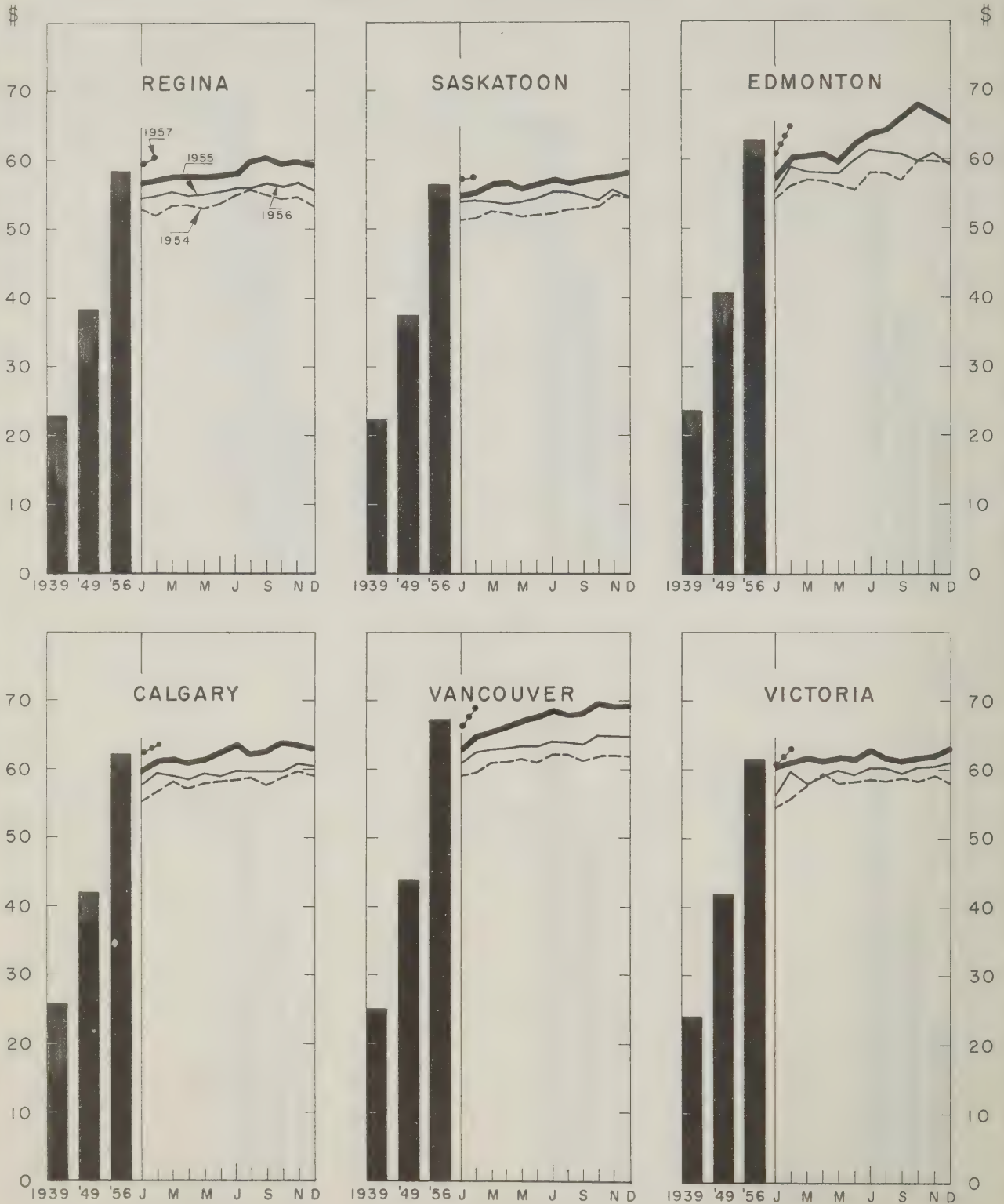


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.3	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.3	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.0
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.7	116.8	123.8	115.0	113.4	115.0	125.4	127.7	140.2	124.3
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1957.

100.0 3.0 4.1 44.6 8.5 13.3 2.0 15.3 4.9 4.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.3	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.3	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.7	120.2	113.2	98.3	106.7	118.0	121.9	106.1	113.6	144.7	114.2
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.4 0.2 3.1 2.4 28.5 43.1 4.8 2.2 5.4 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.3	108.5	104.6	109.3	111.5	120.5
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1957.

1.1 0.6 1.4 0.4 0.5 15.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.6	125.6	130.1	113.2	87.3	113.9	119.5	105.7	106.9
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1957.

1.8 1.4 15.3 3.1 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.7 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	152.1	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1957.

3.1 0.5 0.4 1.6 1.4 0.4 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	116.8	133.5	115.6	106.6	63.60	67.93	56.96	58.42	81,230
Mining	123.8	122.7	114.4	110.2	82.42	78.67	76.82	73.40	110,147
Metal mining	130.3	127.6	118.9	112.0	84.31	79.71	78.31	76.19	61,480
Gold (a)	76.4	76.3	76.6	81.1	71.37	68.96	69.20	69.25	17,395
Other metal (b)	180.7	175.4	158.3	140.9	89.42	84.08	82.42	79.92	44,085
Fuels	112.7	112.6	105.4	105.2	82.30	80.97	76.63	71.20	35,452
Coal	66.0	66.7	68.2	75.3	66.27	66.04	64.24	59.34	16,312
Oil and natural gas	284.7	281.1	229.4	204.0	95.97	94.01	88.91	85.66	19,140
Non-metal (c)	127.9	131.3	121.5	117.0	73.95	68.05	70.69	67.48	13,215
Manufacturing	115.0	114.8	110.2	103.6	69.17	65.44	65.05	62.53	1,197,176
Food and beverages	100.1	102.4	98.5	96.4	60.98	58.76	58.11	56.15	126,253
Meat products	118.9	121.1	117.3	113.0	71.18	67.59	66.54	65.91	24,596
Dairy products	102.4	104.7	98.4	96.8	55.97	54.61	53.28	51.14	9,636
Canned and cured fish	85.4	82.1	87.7	81.9	43.73	40.75	42.93	42.71	8,239
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	77.2	78.6	70.1	69.6	56.00	49.87	53.20	49.90	9,650
Grain mill products	102.3	103.1	101.0	102.1	63.89	61.71	61.96	58.74	8,409
Bread and other bakery products	106.3	108.5	107.8	103.1	57.21	57.79	54.09	52.52	17,981
Biscuits and crackers	88.2	87.3	88.8	89.0	50.03	42.81	49.13	45.33	6,708
Distilled and malt liquors	96.5	106.0	98.8	97.8	76.49	76.37	72.58	69.96	13,698
Other beverages (d)	113.2	118.8	110.1	102.3	62.24	64.10	59.32	56.96	7,051
Confectionery	91.8	88.8	83.1	85.6	46.79	41.14	44.26	43.51	8,699
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.8	104.7	104.6	109.2	59.20	57.54	54.56	52.96	11,758
Rubber products	114.0	113.7	111.7	102.5	71.57	67.71	67.16	64.09	22,160
Leather products	88.9	86.1	90.6	86.1	48.05	43.68	45.38	43.17	28,399
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.6	88.9	93.4	88.8	45.99	40.42	43.42	41.16	19,076
Other leather products (f)	82.2	81.0	85.7	81.1	52.27	50.17	49.26	47.16	9,323
Textile products (except clothing)	88.0	87.3	88.2	80.9	55.70	51.68	53.22	51.57	65,055
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	88.7	89.0	90.2	81.9	52.65	48.93	51.07	48.34	21,338
Woollen goods	74.9	74.1	74.2	69.7	53.61	48.94	51.15	49.75	11,319
Synthetic textiles and silk	87.0	85.6	89.6	86.6	61.90	60.52	59.04	57.83	14,504
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.2	90.0	95.3	90.1	45.29	38.88	43.10	42.25	96,622
Men's clothing	101.7	97.3	99.4	92.5	44.04	38.26	42.16	40.96	33,353
Women's clothing	95.1	85.0	96.5	95.4	47.03	38.50	44.28	42.97	23,692
Knit goods	83.2	81.4	83.7	78.0	45.19	39.79	43.68	42.95	21,027
Fur goods	67.5	69.8	67.4	70.0	60.19	55.95	55.27	56.58	3,172
Hats and caps	82.9	79.6	88.5	90.1	50.13	41.08	46.82	46.00	3,525
Wood products	101.4	103.4	103.0	98.1	56.65	53.03	57.02	55.77	86,739
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.3	101.6	103.5	100.0	57.09	53.88	59.20	58.02	52,273
Furniture	112.1	112.5	107.9	102.5	57.12	52.42	54.41	52.62	23,842
Other wood products (h)	93.7	94.6	91.8	81.9	53.37	50.13	51.48	50.45	10,624
Paper products	121.1	121.6	117.3	111.0	81.67	78.73	76.77	73.40	89,148
Pulp and paper mills	122.2	123.3	119.4	113.9	83.18	85.88	82.72	78.90	64,128
Other paper products (i)	118.2	117.6	112.3	103.7	64.99	60.15	61.30	58.68	25,020
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.2	117.3	112.9	110.7	73.10	71.29	69.70	66.21	52,077
Iron and steel products	114.6	113.3	107.2	96.4	77.92	72.30	73.06	68.50	181,452
Agricultural implements	59.6	53.7	67.5	70.0	76.35	71.28	72.90	71.06	10,680
Boilers and plate work	122.7	118.8	111.6	102.0	71.46	70.52	74.58	71.07	6,831
Fabricated and structural steel	165.3	155.2	133.4	126.7	79.82	70.62	75.15	73.42	11,486
Hardware and tools	101.1	102.0	107.7	97.6	71.41	65.47	67.66	64.52	10,924
Heating and cooking appliances	102.2	98.5	100.8	93.8	66.15	61.80	64.38	59.61	8,880
Iron castings	107.0	106.0	105.7	85.0	75.77	68.27	71.74	67.11	21,663
Machinery mfg. (j)	129.6	129.1	113.1	105.7	75.64	69.18	71.96	67.43	40,143
Primary iron and steel	125.7	125.7	114.5	94.3	88.31	85.74	80.36	72.71	38,137
Sheet metal products	109.3	112.6	105.5	97.8	73.87	67.92	69.39	66.16	16,610
Wire and wire products	123.1	124.4	108.7	97.4	80.33	73.14	74.19	68.93	7,790

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	147.7	147.0	129.5	121.4	76.53	72.60	71.71	71.02	166,168
Aircraft and parts	376.3	367.4	344.9	331.8	81.19	75.78	77.83	75.00	43,545
Motor vehicles.....	142.7	143.9	112.3	88.7	79.23	76.58	76.41	78.79	39,502
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	122.1	122.5	93.0	113.9	77.40	71.35	71.31	72.96	21,838
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	96.0	96.6	90.4	79.9	71.29	71.14	64.43	64.26	35,490
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	152.9	149.9	144.2	133.4	71.81	64.70	66.81	63.24	22,892
Non-ferrous metal products.....	131.4	134.0	125.3	119.5	78.42	76.93	73.82	70.73	56,969
Aluminum products.....	138.1	141.7	127.7	121.5	73.38	71.23	68.26	67.13	8,927
Brass and copper products	108.5	109.3	111.9	102.3	73.29	68.71	70.71	67.22	9,660
Smelting and refining	156.0	160.1	145.0	139.5	85.07	85.05	80.13	76.88	31,208
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	153.8	154.5	143.0	132.3	75.44	70.26	70.50	67.21	85,701
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	123.0	129.1	124.8	109.9	72.97	67.27	68.40	65.71	31,341
Clay products	92.5	101.7	106.8	97.0	68.16	65.06	66.46	62.60	5,173
Glass and glass products.....	128.1	135.9	128.1	115.9	70.33	65.02	67.30	64.22	7,956
Products* of petroleum and coal	134.8	134.4	126.5	119.4	97.93	98.50	89.52	87.08	14,902
Chemical products	128.6	128.1	124.0	119.5	77.10	75.85	71.81	68.60	57,847
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	116.8	116.3	113.3	108.2	70.73	68.42	67.15	63.47	8,685
Acids, alkalis and salts	132.5	133.0	128.3	122.1	87.34	88.28	79.61	76.89	8,059
Other chemical products (l)	130.6	130.0	125.7	121.7	76.44	74.97	71.31	68.13	41,103
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	110.2	109.3	103.6	99.4	59.67	55.90	56.12	54.48	24,585
Construction	113.4	117.1	102.9	91.1	73.05	62.54	66.29	62.36	228,891
Building and general engineering (m)	127.4	129.3	113.0	97.2	78.80	64.87	71.22	66.19	158,063
Building	134.7	136.5	119.1	98.6	73.52	64.42	70.89	64.81	134,465
Engineering work.....	97.3	99.7	86.9	90.7	80.38	67.38	73.19	72.84	23,598
Highways, bridges and streets	91.1	97.7	86.7	81.5	60.23	57.61	55.94	55.11	70,828
Transportation, storage and communication.....	115.0	118.6	109.4	104.3	69.04	68.76	64.57	63.18	356,275
Transportation	107.1	111.2	103.1	99.4	71.41	71.14	66.14	64.81	265,635
Air transport and airports	188.1	185.9	174.2	160.1	86.83	85.85	82.00	79.91	12,945
Steam railways	106.2	107.9	102.8	100.8	71.91	72.25	66.35	64.93	173,465
Maintenance of equipment	111.5	110.3	109.2	113.0	71.53	68.14	65.18	60.63	24,632
Maintenance of ways and structures	93.8	96.1	88.7	85.4	57.74	60.99	54.32	54.81	36,851
Transportation — Steam railways	109.3	111.2	106.3	103.3	78.26	78.25	71.86	70.47	102,402
Telegraphs	115.4	120.1	113.7	112.4	59.59	62.05	55.70	55.38	9,580
Water transportation (n).....	77.1	99.7	76.1	68.0	64.78	66.20	58.94	59.40	25,804
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.9	120.6	113.9	108.9	69.25	67.04	65.40	63.58	53,421
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.5	86.7	86.7	89.5	71.26	71.56	68.55	65.49	24,632
Truck transportation.....	182.3	180.7	161.6	143.5	69.61	63.46	64.16	62.96	22,893
Storage	110.6	116.6	104.8	100.9	60.64	60.38	57.44	54.87	16,603
Grain elevators.....	99.3	107.2	98.6	98.4	60.11	60.59	56.26	53.65	11,147
Storage and warehouse.....	144.3	144.5	123.5	108.4	61.73	59.91	60.27	58.25	5,456
Communication	157.5	157.9	143.9	131.3	62.44	61.87	60.25	58.63	74,037
Radio broadcasting	286.7	287.6	243.4	199.8	69.49	68.43	66.16	63.35	11,082
Telephone	146.5	146.9	135.3	125.8	60.98	60.52	59.15	57.88	62,529
Public utility operation	125.4	126.8	119.3	113.2	77.63	76.72	72.61	70.71	53,335
Electric light and power	126.5	128.1	122.1	115.6	79.25	78.18	73.56	71.58	44,246
Other public utilities (q)	120.3	120.9	105.3	101.1	69.72	69.59	66.92	65.55	9,089
Trade	127.7	138.0	119.1	112.7	56.42	54.55	53.61	51.83	409,901
Wholesale.....	129.6	130.2	123.0	116.5	67.82	66.38	63.25	60.50	138,601
Retail	126.8	141.9	117.2	110.7	50.60	49.12	48.55	47.23	271,300
Food	155.4	158.8	140.3	133.4	46.67	47.71	45.57	44.80	62,139
Department stores	115.3	136.6	105.5	98.6	50.45	49.87	48.29	48.01	87,073
Variety stores	112.2	158.2	102.3	98.8	31.59	29.19	29.90	25.21	20,877
Automotive products	162.5	161.5	147.8	137.6	65.20	62.28	61.50	59.67	39,081
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.2	140.2	132.3	131.2	61.03	60.70	58.51	55.10	131,804
Banking, investment and loan	144.0	144.0	135.7	136.2	55.93	55.55	54.21	50.66	81,380
Insurance	132.4	131.9	125.0	122.3	69.54	69.33	65.64	62.87	48,881
Service	124.3	124.7	115.2	108.6	44.39	43.96	42.02	39.90	114,718
Hotels and restaurants.....	118.0	119.0	108.8	103.4	37.15	37.22	35.75	34.70	62,568
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	109.3	109.2	103.2	100.3	39.41	38.16	38.36	36.93	24,727
Other service (r)	164.6	164.0	152.6	139.1	65.40	64.77	60.15	56.69	27,423
Industrial composite	118.7	121.4	112.3	105.8	66.62	63.58	62.43	60.15	2,683,477

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	105.9	87.8	114.8	99.7	57.91	61.39	49.32	50.34	4,717
Mining	110.5	113.1	105.2	91.7	73.70	66.23	67.84	62.39	3,756
Manufacturing	105.7	109.0	115.3	110.8	67.61	62.86	59.27	57.14	8,920
Food and beverages	94.1	96.7	112.7	114.6	35.61	34.12	38.27	34.75	2,774
Pulp and paper mills	112.4	114.3	113.5	105.5	100.03	90.77	84.53	83.20	3,763
Construction	308.1	357.1	338.6	303.7	65.89	54.66	59.91	59.06	3,247
Transportation, storage and communication	130.1	140.6	121.0	108.8	56.96	64.74	55.79	55.64	6,994
Trade	105.0	115.0	105.8	105.6	44.29	43.02	41.97	39.72	6,530
Industrial composite	120.2	124.4	122.7	113.9	59.27	57.79	54.20	52.43	36,399
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	109.1	121.8	109.6	105.2	47.93	43.57	46.28	45.05	722
Transportation, storage, communication	149.7	110.9	123.3	96.9	51.99	63.17	58.53	61.54	1,832
Trade	110.1	126.2	100.4	100.7	35.94	33.72	33.34	31.01	858
Industrial composite	113.2	109.6	108.4	96.7	46.78	47.79	47.74	46.27	4,330
Nova Scotia									
Mining	81.1	83.3	81.1	90.6	62.64	61.39	60.21	58.60	11,537
Coal	78.8	80.5	77.8	88.5	62.96	62.33	60.74	58.96	10,439
Manufacturing	116.3	115.2	109.1	101.8	58.78	54.53	55.68	51.73	27,362
Food and beverages	119.9	120.6	106.9	108.4	39.03	38.55	42.10	39.33	5,611
Iron and steel products	101.0	97.9	88.0	85.3	74.97	70.14	68.62	61.68	6,647
Primary iron and steel	94.5	90.3	82.0	76.8	78.97	76.28	72.19	64.34	5,100
Transportation equipment	167.4	163.4	168.5	141.5	66.28	58.70	60.87	57.34	7,616
Shipbuilding and repairing	154.4	151.9	162.7	155.8	66.41	60.30	59.88	57.36	5,103
Construction	50.0	54.3	60.1	47.2	49.59	43.98	45.09	45.42	8,880
Building and general engineering (m)	76.8	87.1	84.3	84.6	56.10	45.08	53.05	50.16	3,567
Highways, bridges and streets	40.5	42.6	51.5	33.9	45.21	43.18	40.52	41.22	5,313
Transportation, storage, communication	125.3	118.4	117.7	108.1	59.55	59.23	58.10	53.62	15,720
Steam railways	120.8	111.1	113.6	104.7	65.40	67.35	62.31	60.27	7,774
Water transportation (n)	126.1	120.1	122.5	108.4	50.84	47.66	50.52	44.02	4,121
Trade	118.5	129.6	116.4	111.8	46.33	44.20	44.26	42.86	12,518
Retail	120.8	136.5	116.8	114.1	40.88	38.83	39.44	38.21	8,709
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.3	125.8	120.5	123.5	56.58	56.50	54.55	50.54	3,278
Industrial composite	98.3	99.6	96.9	91.7	55.59	52.71	52.68	50.36	84,409
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	147.4	204.6	173.0	131.2	49.10	71.03	46.86	46.42	4,963
Manufacturing	91.5	90.5	93.6	87.6	59.00	58.12	57.06	54.37	16,868
Saw and planing mills (g)	81.8	73.2	81.6	82.1	43.80	39.11	40.75	39.91	2,384
Pulp and paper mills	117.7	122.3	121.5	111.2	82.95	79.62	78.70	72.93	3,725
Transportation equipment	98.2	96.1	103.6	110.1	66.88	69.79	65.44	61.36	2,335
Construction	76.8	77.3	73.5	55.1	56.82	43.61	51.75	50.16	7,571
Building and general engineering (m)	126.6	120.1	102.2	57.6	59.15	45.25	54.43	50.49	4,451
Highways, bridges and streets	49.2	53.5	57.3	53.7	53.49	52.79	49.07	49.96	3,120
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	117.4	127.4	117.7	66.52	65.76	60.92	59.30	17,326
Steam railways	125.1	112.6	122.1	116.2	72.74	73.91	66.20	63.59	11,245
Water transportation (n)	136.0	135.7	164.7	132.7	54.03	51.68	50.11	50.45	3,330
Trade	118.5	129.4	112.8	105.5	46.38	43.08	43.94	42.86	9,841
Wholesale	126.3	126.8	120.8	113.5	54.67	53.40	50.35	48.32	3,506
Retail	114.5	130.6	108.8	101.3	41.80	38.05	40.34	39.73	6,335
Industrial composite	106.7	109.4	108.2	96.3	57.54	57.07	54.07	52.21	63,714
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	145.9	171.5	138.8	121.2	60.95	66.93	52.07	55.43	41,124
Mining	141.0	139.5	134.0	129.4	79.36	74.53	74.97	72.42	21,443
Gold (a)	71.3	71.1	81.3	89.8	72.98	68.32	69.72	69.01	3,417
Other metal (b)	205.8	199.3	183.5	163.8	83.54	77.83	76.76	75.21	9,994
Non-metal (c)	144.4	146.1	136.3	133.3	78.21	73.00	75.56	71.40	8,032
Manufacturing	112.8	111.9	109.7	102.9	64.39	60.94	60.86	58.05	383,064
Tobacco	85.6	86.5	83.5	83.5	66.35	65.87	61.85	61.30	7,479
Leather products	83.8	80.3	87.5	84.4	44.43	40.30	41.25	39.60	14,283
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	87.2	83.8	90.2	86.2	44.44	39.06	41.58	39.93	11,142
Textile products (except clothing)	87.3	86.8	88.5	80.9	54.05	51.35	51.68	49.36	35,865
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.7	89.6	88.7	80.3	52.93	53.12	51.62	43.60	14,602
Synthetic textiles and silk	75.3	74.0	78.8	77.5	55.70	53.62	53.02	52.37	9,148
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.1	95.4	102.5	95.6	44.00	37.14	41.63	40.84	57,647
Men's clothing	102.2	96.9	101.2	93.4	42.57	36.74	40.47	39.79	19,290
Women's clothing	98.5	87.9	100.6	97.1	45.83	36.31	42.92	41.56	16,279
Knit goods	99.5	95.9	98.1	89.8	44.70	38.40	42.79	41.98	9,838

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	101.0	101.7	101.9	95.2	50.09	46.11	49.30	46.86	19,399
Saw and planing mills (g).....	92.3	92.9	95.5	90.6	47.81	43.49	47.74	46.20	8,468
Furniture.....	117.1	117.6	116.1	106.5	53.41	49.12	51.02	48.24	7,606
Paper products.....	120.0	121.8	115.8	110.0	81.24	78.59	76.46	72.38	35,382
Pulp and paper mills.....	122.4	124.5	118.6	112.9	86.85	84.81	81.55	76.96	28,454
Other paper products (i).....	111.2	111.5	105.0	99.2	58.18	52.69	54.50	52.72	6,928
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.5	117.7	110.8	110.6	72.01	69.37	68.31	65.59	12,829
Iron and steel products.....	116.4	116.1	108.6	98.8	75.33	67.40	70.18	65.01	39,296
Machinery mfg. (j).....	125.5	125.5	108.2	102.8	75.34	64.90	70.84	64.54	11,155
Primary iron and steel.....	100.0	102.8	92.4	74.6	77.83	71.70	71.13	66.33	4,397
Transportation equipment.....	139.3	138.2	128.3	115.1	74.67	69.42	70.22	67.54	38,270
Aircraft and parts.....	254.9	247.5	224.9	183.5	81.42	76.56	78.51	73.52	15,393
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	86.8	83.8	84.1	75.1	70.77	69.63	63.92	65.02	13,571
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	166.5	161.6	150.2	151.7	70.30	57.08	67.63	62.37	7,519
Non-ferrous metal products.....	132.8	137.0	124.0	127.1	76.50	74.40	72.26	69.31	13,897
Smelting and refining.....	153.5	159.9	136.7	147.2	80.11	79.70	75.55	73.95	11,347
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	169.9	168.3	154.1	129.8	75.48	69.80	72.65	67.64	24,990
Chemical products.....	130.9	130.9	129.3	129.6	77.14	76.03	71.61	66.72	22,515
Construction.....	111.7	118.4	100.0	91.6	70.29	60.54	65.60	61.09	64,196
Building and general engineering (m).....	124.9	127.6	111.7	95.9	73.35	62.23	68.67	63.83	47,619
Highways, bridges and streets.....	85.7	100.2	77.0	83.2	61.49	56.31	56.81	54.88	16,577
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.4	117.6	106.0	102.2	71.15	69.91	65.55	64.29	88,150
Steam railways.....	102.6	105.7	100.9	103.7	72.04	72.55	65.48	64.41	41,112
Water transportation (n).....	51.8	86.9	43.1	33.3	70.24	69.76	63.45	64.56	5,479
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.3	117.0	112.8	109.2	66.36	62.92	62.40	60.77	14,442
Communication.....	160.9	160.3	145.5	131.0	69.89	66.72	65.02	63.50	21,322
Public utility operation.....	122.3	123.9	115.8	110.1	72.24	70.58	69.04	66.03	10,592
Trade.....	129.7	138.3	120.4	114.3	54.36	52.61	51.91	50.52	92,477
Wholesale.....	135.6	136.9	128.9	122.9	68.33	66.58	63.81	61.24	34,867
Retail.....	126.3	139.1	115.6	109.4	44.87	44.32	43.61	43.61	57,610
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	138.7	138.8	130.7	128.4	60.71	60.11	58.23	55.56	34,925
Banking, investment and loan.....	142.3	142.6	135.4	132.7	56.16	55.63	54.92	51.76	21,369
Insurance.....	130.2	129.8	121.4	120.0	68.52	67.91	64.05	62.11	13,005
Service.....	124.2	124.7	114.7	106.5	46.15	45.44	42.43	40.19	29,608
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.0	115.5	108.4	104.5	36.74	36.20	34.74	33.87	14,933
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	102.7	102.4	99.0	96.0	39.43	38.17	37.84	35.66	6,593
Industrial composite.....	118.0	121.0	112.5	105.7	64.08	61.16	59.94	57.76	765,579
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	102.9	102.7	106.0	104.8	76.59	77.90	68.05	65.47	18,405
Mining.....	134.8	132.2	119.2	111.9	82.34	78.76	76.52	74.28	34,072
Gold (a).....	81.1	80.9	78.0	80.5	68.39	66.38	67.08	67.12	11,661
Other metal (b).....	225.7	216.2	189.1	163.4	91.95	88.37	84.62	82.19	19,482
Manufacturing.....	116.7	116.4	109.8	103.8	72.71	68.67	68.28	65.74	599,683
Food and beverages.....	99.2	101.4	96.1	92.9	62.74	59.81	59.90	57.98	53,746
Meat products.....	124.8	126.7	123.2	115.4	72.10	68.26	66.74	66.29	9,201
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	80.2	82.7	69.9	69.4	60.27	53.32	56.26	53.86	6,720
Bread and other bakery products.....	98.2	99.6	101.5	98.9	56.56	56.97	54.33	52.50	8,399
Rubber products.....	111.4	111.3	110.9	96.6	76.44	71.62	71.40	67.99	15,916
Leather products.....	93.0	90.8	92.2	86.7	52.62	47.92	50.75	47.80	12,528
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	100.0	95.9	96.3	91.0	48.47	42.74	46.39	43.40	7,070
Textile products (except clothing).....	91.9	91.1	89.6	81.5	58.60	52.55	56.10	53.91	26,622
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	95.9	97.3	102.9	93.5	52.50	42.54	50.44	48.15	6,791
Woollen goods.....	73.3	71.7	70.5	65.0	53.30	47.80	51.48	50.17	7,146
Clothing (textile and fur).....	84.3	81.8	84.3	82.9	48.85	42.85	47.12	45.61	29,683
Men's clothing.....	99.3	97.4	94.1	92.0	48.84	42.93	48.02	45.27	9,764
Women's clothing.....	90.5	82.5	91.3	96.5	51.00	43.48	48.74	46.93	5,369
Knit goods.....	70.1	69.9	73.2	69.3	46.41	41.62	45.33	44.34	9,566
Wood products.....	98.5	99.6	94.3	88.6	56.89	52.53	55.86	53.65	26,631
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.0	86.7	79.6	75.4	54.05	50.63	57.26	52.01	8,675
Furniture.....	109.9	110.3	103.9	102.0	59.44	54.25	56.53	55.07	12,850
Paper products.....	118.5	118.0	114.7	108.5	79.78	76.64	74.89	72.62	34,144
Pulp and paper mills.....	119.6	119.4	116.3	112.6	88.25	86.33	82.99	80.22	20,250
Other paper products (i).....	117.0	116.1	112.4	103.1	67.43	62.45	63.45	61.38	13,894
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.6	119.2	115.7	112.9	76.28	74.18	72.44	68.43	28,561
Iron and steel products.....	111.8	110.3	106.0	95.2	79.55	74.79	74.64	70.04	116,928
Agricultural implements.....	57.2	51.3	66.9	70.3	78.03	73.39	73.95	72.04	9,591
Iron castings.....	103.0	98.9	101.8	78.6	75.92	69.21	73.42	67.81	13,020
Machinery mfg. (j).....	131.6	130.5	115.1	107.6	75.96	71.32	72.55	68.75	24,587
Primary iron and steel.....	138.2	138.8	127.0	103.4	92.22	90.62	83.46	75.35	27,178
Sheet metal products.....	108.4	112.0	106.6	96.2	73.69	69.61	69.25	66.29	9,828

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	155.0	154.4	128.7	126.5	79.30	75.34	75.04	75.46	95,681
Aircraft and parts	536.4	522.8	502.6	538.9	83.63	77.92	79.87	77.88	23,313
Motor vehicles	142.8	144.2	111.4	88.1	79.66	76.97	76.93	79.44	37,939
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	120.8	121.1	91.3	113.5	77.74	71.70	71.71	73.35	20,847
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	109.6	110.7	93.3	87.2	76.87	76.67	67.39	66.20	8,875
Non-ferrous metal products	121.4	122.7	119.2	113.1	78.17	76.41	73.21	69.83	28,761
Brass and copper products	102.3	102.8	110.4	102.3	75.48	71.32	70.63	69.37	5,228
Smelting and refining	143.4	145.3	141.9	135.4	89.28	88.86	82.81	77.43	11,902
Electrical apparatus and supplies	146.9	148.6	138.8	133.6	75.90	70.83	69.89	67.30	58,503
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	122.5	127.5	121.8	110.9	76.48	69.53	70.58	68.25	16,338
Chemical products	128.0	127.2	121.4	115.0	77.43	75.58	72.04	70.18	29,528
Construction	126.9	127.1	109.1	98.1	76.36	64.16	68.74	64.99	85,046
Building and general engineering (m)	125.9	126.0	105.7	94.5	82.93	66.93	74.05	69.52	60,865
Highways, bridges and streets	129.6	130.1	118.1	107.4	59.81	57.22	56.37	54.66	24,181
Transportation, storage, communication	115.3	120.9	109.7	103.4	69.81	68.54	65.11	64.32	111,029
Steam railways	103.0	105.9	101.0	98.8	72.22	71.77	65.69	65.00	49,250
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.2	128.0	120.5	114.7	72.44	68.57	68.17	66.97	23,823
Communication	152.4	153.9	138.6	123.5	61.85	60.36	59.56	58.92	29,398
Public utility operation	121.8	122.1	118.6	117.4	82.88	81.49	76.67	75.12	24,667
Trade	136.4	146.5	124.8	117.9	57.79	56.11	54.88	52.95	174,371
Wholesale	141.1	140.8	131.2	123.9	70.35	69.43	66.15	63.40	52,939
Retail	134.5	148.9	122.1	115.3	52.09	50.88	49.84	48.26	121,432
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.2	142.1	134.2	132.0	63.37	63.00	60.64	57.12	61,714
Banking, investment and loan	146.3	146.3	136.5	135.8	58.39	57.86	56.35	52.87	35,718
Service	126.6	126.6	117.5	111.6	44.82	44.01	42.82	40.81	48,834
Hotels and restaurants	118.9	119.4	108.4	102.7	35.57	35.47	34.63	33.82	25,548
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	112.6	112.4	105.5	102.0	39.35	36.95	38.50	37.06	9,954
Other services (r)	161.9	160.6	155.4	147.5	66.63	65.89	61.60	57.45	13,332
Industrial composite	121.9	123.5	113.5	107.4	69.34	65.70	64.94	62.61	1,157,821
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	102.5	102.6	102.5	96.5	62.14	60.11	59.06	57.10	37,980
Food and beverages	93.2	96.8	94.5	98.0	66.26	64.71	62.68	59.73	7,560
Meat products	101.8	103.4	100.4	103.3	73.22	68.50	69.73	68.56	3,122
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.2	84.3	96.0	89.8	42.01	36.35	40.33	39.75	4,994
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.7	99.8	97.1	102.1	62.11	60.81	61.04	57.67	2,866
Iron and steel products	113.3	116.3	106.0	93.3	67.57	61.73	65.90	64.67	5,253
Transportation equipment	99.4	101.4	102.2	92.0	67.52	68.30	62.20	60.92	7,917
Construction	85.7	90.2	90.3	91.0	61.58	56.44	56.52	57.40	7,704
Building and general engineering (m)	82.3	89.4	90.6	100.0	65.19	57.61	58.19	59.62	4,985
Transportation, storage, communication	111.0	112.2	106.8	105.9	70.34	69.40	64.89	63.17	33,998
Steam railways	106.8	107.3	103.4	100.9	75.08	73.75	68.41	66.74	21,560
Storage	100.1	103.0	99.8	99.0	58.84	53.45	56.07	53.62	3,222
Trade	104.7	116.0	100.2	97.5	56.86	55.26	54.46	52.81	27,188
Wholesale	108.7	107.9	106.7	103.5	61.36	61.24	58.17	56.30	10,436
Retail	102.3	120.8	96.3	94.0	54.03	52.11	52.05	50.59	16,702
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.0	122.0	119.1	122.1	58.90	58.74	56.22	53.20	7,299
Service	104.4	106.7	102.4	99.0	36.83	36.71	36.57	35.70	5,888
Hotels and restaurants	100.5	106.0	98.5	95.9	34.54	35.08	34.66	34.06	3,325
Industrial composite	106.1	109.2	103.2	100.7	62.41	60.51	59.05	57.27	128,042
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	108.8	108.2	101.5	100.5	63.62	63.82	60.58	59.31	8,610
Food and beverages	93.2	96.4	88.6	90.2	61.23	60.45	58.09	57.83	4,160
Meat products	86.1	84.4	73.8	78.5	71.62	66.80	66.55	67.00	1,155
Dairy products	90.5	99.1	88.6	87.6	49.43	49.37	48.53	49.60	1,259
Construction	101.5	115.5	90.0	97.8	76.19	66.93	60.76	61.04	6,406
Building and general engineering (m)	129.1	137.7	100.1	116.1	81.75	67.69	60.80	60.45	3,874
Highways, bridges and streets	76.4	95.4	80.6	81.0	67.69	65.93	60.71	61.81	2,532
Transportation, storage, communication	103.1	111.7	102.5	98.3	66.78	66.23	62.68	60.92	17,664
Steam railways	96.7	105.8	98.2	92.7	71.87	70.34	68.33	66.48	10,571
Storage	90.0	106.2	91.8	91.6	53.05	55.34	49.02	46.69	3,321
Trade	113.6	122.7	111.1	109.7	56.71	56.03	53.78	52.03	14,825
Wholesale	112.3	114.0	108.9	111.1	64.10	63.88	60.77	57.70	5,652
Retail	114.4	128.2	112.6	108.8	52.15	51.65	49.31	48.04	9,173
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.1	124.2	120.2	129.0	53.77	53.58	52.08	46.37	3,846
Service	112.7	112.6	104.6	112.8	36.68	36.90	36.34	35.46	3,169
Industrial composite	113.6	120.7	107.9	107.8	63.83	62.97	58.96	56.98	59,028

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	143.5	142.3	128.4	119.5	93.26	91.49	87.23	80.89	21,910
Coal	40.3	40.3	48.2	52.2	71.33	74.15	71.75	57.53	3,247
Oil	289.3	286.5	236.3	209.8	97.04	94.66	91.24	87.58	17,087
Manufacturing	149.4	150.6	136.7	124.3	68.72	66.55	64.10	63.38	30,186
Food and beverages	113.8	122.4	111.4	108.6	66.51	63.03	62.37	62.42	8,332
Meat products	131.0	132.7	128.7	125.1	72.62	68.97	68.50	68.70	4,140
Wood products	131.4	122.4	114.3	107.6	52.95	48.90	49.85	49.68	3,518
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.7	120.9	116.6	103.9	64.19	63.13	61.87	60.59	1,390
Iron and steel products	197.9	197.5	159.6	138.6	74.98	69.06	70.42	69.86	3,546
Transportation equipment	167.9	160.6	154.2	131.4	68.95	67.57	64.05	63.56	4,992
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	136.8	148.7	133.1	123.9	67.37	64.80	60.65	58.30	2,142
Products of petroleum and coal	191.3	190.0	163.9	138.2	88.86	93.69	84.69	85.35	1,777
Construction	161.4	172.9	155.3	147.3	77.65	66.26	69.81	64.49	18,031
Building and general engineering (m)	193.1	201.6	183.2	162.3	84.47	67.63	73.97	66.79	11,896
Highways, bridges and streets	122.4	137.5	120.5	128.7	64.42	63.77	61.91	60.87	6,135
Transportation, storage, communication	116.3	119.7	110.1	104.8	68.44	69.95	66.02	63.70	24,248
Steam railways	96.1	101.3	91.7	90.3	70.38	71.18	68.62	66.45	12,847
Electric and motor transportation (o)	163.8	165.1	146.4	133.1	73.23	76.62	71.03	66.01	4,189
Storage	111.2	109.5	109.6	106.9	57.77	58.41	55.48	53.65	2,615
Trade	149.7	161.1	138.6	126.2	57.22	54.73	54.70	53.37	29,935
Wholesale	150.6	152.2	137.2	127.3	64.73	62.80	61.14	57.56	10,391
Retail	149.2	165.8	139.3	125.6	53.22	50.84	51.43	51.16	19,544
Service	149.0	148.4	130.5	118.8	43.49	44.19	41.65	40.24	8,720
Hotels and restaurants	140.3	140.6	120.2	110.9	41.31	42.26	40.47	38.96	5,630
Industrial composite	144.7	148.7	132.2	123.7	68.73	66.10	64.92	62.05	146,345
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	52.8	79.2	63.7	64.1	72.86	69.03	71.30	72.76	7,021
Mining	91.9	91.6	91.9	88.0	87.69	82.15	79.37	78.60	9,055
Gold (a)	53.0	53.7	54.8	67.6	82.49	77.29	71.09	71.65	1,045
Other metal (b)	118.6	119.5	113.0	104.4	92.76	86.10	86.20	84.70	5,630
Coal	61.5	60.3	64.3	64.8	76.59	73.27	66.48	65.15	1,450
Manufacturing	117.9	120.2	116.8	107.6	73.09	70.38	70.80	69.17	83,781
Food and beverages	79.6	79.2	78.3	77.9	68.30	66.45	62.92	61.27	9,781
Canned and cured fish	67.5	62.8	60.4	59.8	66.37	62.38	59.34	63.62	2,343
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	54.3	49.3	65.3	74.0	55.49	53.56	52.95	46.35	1,083
Wood products	106.3	112.6	115.9	112.1	63.91	60.77	66.83	66.51	29,275
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.8	115.6	119.9	116.1	64.07	60.99	67.31	67.03	27,028
Paper products	146.0	142.4	139.2	130.8	87.34	86.34	84.98	80.68	3,001
Pulp and paper mills	146.9	142.4	141.3	134.8	91.74	91.76	90.14	86.42	6,340
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.3	117.4	112.3	104.2	75.75	76.88	72.34	71.08	3,546
Iron and steel products	149.1	146.5	132.0	108.3	81.77	74.44	76.46	74.91	7,952
Transportation equipment	183.6	186.3	157.5	127.4	79.01	75.32	72.48	69.46	8,630
Shipbuilding and repairing	179.4	183.3	158.6	121.9	80.21	76.37	72.58	69.50	6,771
Non-ferrous metal products	170.1	174.2	150.5	120.8	84.96	85.39	80.51	80.38	7,159
Chemical products	92.4	92.5	95.3	94.7	77.32	78.20	74.35	73.57	2,393
Construction	127.5	125.0	111.2	80.5	81.88	72.28	77.35	69.97	27,510
Building and general engineering (m)	136.1	131.1	121.6	74.6	90.59	76.29	83.74	77.27	17,649
Highways, bridges and streets	114.4	115.8	95.1	89.1	66.30	65.44	64.70	61.07	9,861
Transportation, storage, communication	119.6	120.1	109.1	105.9	72.28	72.39	66.66	64.90	39,314
Steam railways	118.2	120.1	105.8	101.2	75.59	76.32	69.74	66.42	14,152
Electric and motor transportation (o)	90.6	90.2	85.8	82.6	72.96	74.01	68.36	66.15	4,771
Water transportation (n)	97.9	98.6	95.9	99.0	70.69	69.14	62.59	66.30	8,077
Communication	161.7	160.5	144.9	143.5	63.19	62.43	59.96	56.60	8,187
Public utility operation	130.6	130.3	105.6	96.7	88.00	87.98	83.47	80.72	6,046
Trade	112.1	124.6	107.8	99.8	62.06	59.25	58.30	56.01	41,358
Wholesale	106.7	107.4	105.5	95.8	72.85	71.24	66.63	63.52	14,399
Retail	115.2	134.5	109.0	102.1	56.34	53.77	53.91	51.92	27,019
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.0	146.8	136.9	134.2	59.63	59.71	57.14	53.76	10,308
Banking, investment and loan	147.0	146.8	139.1	139.2	54.03	53.98	52.24	49.08	7,294
Service	121.6	123.8	113.7	103.2	49.16	49.60	46.21	42.77	13,417
Hotels and restaurants	122.4	125.3	115.1	103.7	44.41	45.23	41.28	39.04	8,042
Industrial composite	114.2	118.3	109.1	99.3	71.05	68.05	67.33	64.82	237,810

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	84.5	87.3	94.3	90.2	51.00	53.15	48.80	47.32	2,801
Food and beverages	74.3	77.3	88.5	84.6	47.62	51.72	47.25	45.56	1,052
Trade	110.9	118.3	113.4	110.7	48.90	48.48	46.07	43.72	4,178
Industrial composite	113.6	116.3	113.9	108.6	48.09	47.83	45.59	44.17	10,966
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	130.3	129.4	129.8	123.8	61.77	57.33	58.43	54.95	9,269
Food and beverages	95.1	93.1	89.1	89.6	40.40	39.91	44.06	41.40	1,936
Transportation equipment	170.9	167.3	177.5	167.9	68.53	62.59	63.22	59.36	5,116
Construction	69.4	83.1	71.1	69.4	61.57	46.72	55.28	50.89	2,102
Transportation, storage, communication	135.9	130.7	125.9	115.5	52.27	50.07	52.02	45.65	6,655
Trade	116.5	126.4	112.4	109.5	46.45	44.65	44.71	42.98	7,461
Retail	118.7	131.6	113.9	111.3	41.85	40.46	40.74	39.49	5,442
Industrial composite	119.3	122.4	115.7	110.6	54.36	50.66	52.30	48.68	29,044
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	97.6	97.0	100.2	105.3	57.46	56.87	58.22	55.77	4,401
Transportation, storage, communication	136.1	135.8	151.5	126.7	53.62	51.04	51.65	49.22	5,207
Trade	106.5	115.8	104.1	99.5	43.44	42.22	42.63	41.40	3,196
Industrial composite	108.5	110.2	111.8	104.6	52.14	49.68	51.10	49.43	15,946
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.4	106.5	105.0	103.0	56.93	54.99	53.42	50.04	19,341
Leather products	66.9	65.1	76.5	73.5	40.07	36.56	36.66	33.56	2,413
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.8	94.4	96.3	84.3	36.50	32.97	36.50	34.72	2,470
Transportation equipment	187.8	183.9	132.1	113.5	64.93	65.25	61.65	57.54	2,740
Construction	81.8	85.2	90.0	88.4	57.98	52.93	56.97	54.28	4,343
Trade	110.0	124.6	106.7	107.9	48.90	45.81	46.81	43.41	6,669
Retail	108.7	128.1	104.6	103.2	42.46	39.59	41.79	39.45	4,530
Industrial composite	104.6	108.5	103.7	102.0	54.82	52.38	52.38	49.16	38,246
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	112.9	112.5	104.5	99.8	59.69	53.07	53.71	50.48	8,635
Textile products (except clothing)	118.1	117.6	119.5	116.2	52.69	50.65	48.06	46.77	2,732
Clothing (textile and fur)	60.7	62.0	57.4	64.0	44.36	37.22	38.03	41.92	1,354
Iron and steel products	134.8	131.4	107.0	92.9	72.69	59.98	67.83	57.66	2,328
Industrial composite	109.3	112.8	103.7	100.0	57.89	51.76	52.53	49.81	11,873
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	118.5	117.3	111.0	97.5	65.95	62.88	61.12	59.39	10,520
Pulp and paper mills	111.8	113.2	108.2	105.8	91.10	91.21	84.01	79.36	3,840
Industrial composite	111.5	113.1	105.5	93.2	62.81	59.38	58.29	56.59	13,186
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.8	112.3	110.3	102.6	67.60	62.74	63.33	60.01	221,070
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.8	95.1	89.7	84.6	68.17	68.75	64.60	64.33	5,649
Leather products	84.7	81.1	86.6	84.4	47.32	43.63	44.93	43.16	8,093
Textile products (except clothing)	89.5	89.9	94.1	78.1	57.92	53.74	54.62	51.41	8,873
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.8	93.6	101.1	96.0	47.41	39.92	44.60	43.22	38,918
Men's clothing	92.7	85.9	90.5	89.7	48.65	43.28	46.26	44.03	11,182
Women's clothing	97.5	87.3	100.8	97.3	47.60	38.13	44.18	42.68	14,963
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.7	117.7	110.5	110.3	75.77	73.27	72.59	69.34	10,322
Iron and steel products	116.5	116.2	109.8	102.2	78.18	69.73	73.02	67.60	26,869
Transportation equipment	129.1	128.9	121.3	109.2	76.50	70.43	71.51	69.03	32,094
Railway and rolling stock equipment	85.7	87.7	83.5	74.7	70.65	69.72	63.87	65.02	13,402
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.6	152.2	139.1	119.0	78.45	72.12	74.99	69.32	21,262
Chemical products	122.5	121.8	117.3	110.5	80.10	77.98	74.84	70.76	12,063
Construction	132.2	132.6	117.7	112.7	69.29	59.19	66.57	62.77	33,192
Building and general engineering (m)	132.7	134.5	118.9	106.2	70.39	58.07	67.94	64.31	25,247
Transportation, storage, communication	119.7	129.2	110.0	101.8	70.09	69.49	67.31	65.95	31,605
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.6	113.5	110.5	108.0	68.31	64.77	64.49	62.45	11,290
Trade	131.2	137.6	121.9	114.9	55.76	54.37	53.39	52.16	69,255
Wholesale	137.3	137.8	130.6	123.6	69.69	67.73	65.03	62.59	27,208
Retail	127.5	137.6	116.5	109.7	46.76	46.33	45.37	44.99	42,047
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.2	137.3	129.7	127.1	63.52	62.85	60.78	58.20	26,252
Banking, investment and loan	139.9	140.1	134.2	129.2	61.18	60.54	59.71	56.51	15,188
Insurance	129.3	128.8	120.5	121.3	67.47	66.86	62.85	61.01	10,619
Service	123.3	122.9	113.1	104.3	49.42	48.80	45.36	42.77	21,509
Hotels and restaurants	109.5	108.3	103.3	100.6	37.10	36.52	35.45	34.39	8,999
Industrial composite	120.5	121.5	114.2	107.1	64.77	60.92	61.25	58.50	407,546
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	109.4	110.5	112.5	105.8	67.73	65.88	65.07	62.46	16,462
Pulp and paper mills	116.5	115.8	119.7	109.8	79.04	80.61	78.56	73.82	4,629
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.5	112.7	110.4	109.0	71.71	68.53	67.35	63.25	2,740
Iron and steel products	57.4	58.4	62.9	64.2	68.77	63.75	67.75	60.78	1,190
Construction	116.0	120.6	104.3	117.1	64.19	55.51	60.09	58.36	5,819
Trade	119.6	135.0	108.2	104.5	48.74	45.72	47.00	45.64	10,822
Finance, insurance and real estate	111.7	112.2	109.3	106.2	62.47	61.89	59.78	57.12	4,820
Service	100.5	102.2	105.7	101.6	38.28	37.01	40.15	38.55	4,025
Industrial composite	115.6	120.5	112.7	109.4	59.91	56.76	57.70	55.72	47,228

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	119.9	120.6	95.8	108.0	81.75	76.89	76.04	73.76	30,561
Pulp and paper mills	124.1	125.2	121.8	120.0	86.57	81.88	82.28	76.98	3,345
Iron and steel products	115.8	113.6	98.5	80.4	87.42	80.02	79.84	74.53	9,686
Transportation equipment	140.1	142.5	60.7	153.8	82.04	80.32	79.35	79.70	7,745
Construction	209.0	213.3	174.4	175.7	82.88	75.78	78.75	71.43	2,727
Industrial composite	125.6	127.2	102.5	112.4	78.44	73.69	72.87	70.87	37,371
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.1	120.6	117.5	114.6	72.73	68.26	68.90	66.46	205,595
Food and beverages	106.4	108.1	105.0	98.0	65.73	62.52	61.85	59.77	22,572
Meat products	118.9	121.0	120.4	114.2	77.25	72.97	69.81	70.13	5,185
Rubber products	98.7	97.8	97.5	98.7	79.11	75.08	74.35	70.67	5,522
Textile products (except clothing)	90.7	89.5	85.3	80.4	57.72	51.75	55.53	53.25	4,862
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.9	83.4	85.1	87.1	51.79	45.49	50.17	48.74	16,137
Men's clothing	97.9	96.4	93.4	93.4	52.06	46.94	51.30	48.01	5,912
Women's clothing	86.9	78.1	84.4	92.2	54.50	46.98	52.76	50.46	4,474
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	115.8	116.7	111.1	98.2	67.43	62.41	63.47	61.71	7,692
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.4	119.6	115.3	112.2	81.18	79.25	77.20	72.82	18,315
Iron and steel products	121.9	119.1	118.1	111.5	77.08	72.38	73.61	70.75	32,614
Transportation equipment	246.7	246.1	236.1	246.9	83.06	76.54	78.44	76.42	26,224
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.0	144.8	134.9	139.6	75.15	69.47	70.60	67.69	25,180
Chemical products	118.0	117.3	111.5	105.1	73.38	71.04	68.94	66.81	12,541
Construction	147.8	154.7	137.0	119.4	80.01	66.04	74.60	69.86	21,728
Building and general engineering (m)	147.0	153.1	132.6	116.0	81.42	66.61	76.33	71.06	18,936
Transportation, storage, communication	140.6	144.7	132.0	122.2	70.29	67.56	67.12	66.04	27,550
Electric and motor transportation (o)	127.0	126.9	120.0	116.3	73.50	69.77	68.63	67.18	12,019
Public utility operation	127.7	127.1	122.3	122.0	85.16	83.79	79.48	78.83	10,652
Trade	137.3	144.6	124.2	118.3	63.59	62.58	60.39	58.38	86,135
Wholesale	148.7	147.3	137.0	127.5	72.42	71.08	68.16	65.26	30,618
Retail	131.7	143.2	117.9	113.7	58.72	58.31	55.96	54.57	55,517
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.9	152.6	142.9	138.1	66.67	66.37	63.62	60.49	33,047
Banking, investment and loan	158.2	157.7	147.2	141.9	64.08	63.50	61.61	58.61	17,515
Insurance	143.7	142.4	134.9	132.1	69.63	69.75	66.06	63.36	14,759
Service	137.2	137.8	129.1	121.3	50.29	49.35	47.11	44.84	25,325
Hotels and restaurants	116.0	118.2	111.7	106.1	38.56	38.34	37.06	35.85	11,080
Industrial composite	130.1	131.9	123.2	118.2	69.53	65.99	65.96	63.64	410,365
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	106.8	107.6	104.4	94.4	78.87	74.95	71.94	67.37	57,550
Textile products (except clothing)	110.6	110.4	111.6	105.3	52.33	46.07	50.22	48.03	3,047
Clothing (textile and fur)	54.1	52.7	62.2	62.7	45.12	40.36	43.90	43.59	2,498
Iron and steel products	116.5	116.3	109.6	95.6	88.23	85.32	80.67	74.37	25,910
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.7	124.0	128.5	121.5	83.30	81.08	73.73	71.03	9,159
Construction	124.3	122.3	99.4	103.2	75.12	64.67	67.93	66.79	4,395
Retail trade	137.9	161.3	138.3	113.1	51.30	49.25	47.85	47.29	7,619
Industrial composite	113.2	115.6	109.1	99.3	73.34	69.21	67.39	63.78	82,131
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	83.6	82.3	86.3	79.6	66.37	61.61	63.21	61.74	10,996
Textile products (except clothing)	102.2	102.4	97.2	90.5	60.73	56.20	59.18	56.10	1,525
Iron and steel products	64.6	65.1	73.4	66.7	74.54	66.77	69.51	68.58	4,302
Industrial composite	87.3	87.5	88.8	82.3	63.67	59.20	61.19	59.68	13,766
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.3	107.3	98.8	94.6	64.74	61.22	60.83	59.54	18,164
Food and beverages	122.5	123.6	116.6	111.0	66.64	63.30	61.97	61.54	3,487
Rubber products	91.8	93.3	85.7	83.3	70.30	67.88	66.07	67.22	4,532
Leather products	64.5	63.8	64.1	68.8	57.52	50.14	54.37	50.77	1,118
Wood products	121.7	121.9	94.6	95.0	61.69	59.22	58.15	57.69	2,722
Industrial composite	113.9	115.0	105.4	100.3	62.38	59.52	59.84	58.15	24,880
London:									
Manufacturing	114.7	110.8	105.1	102.3	65.20	62.45	61.87	61.08	17,720
Food and beverages	104.3	104.5	100.3	102.5	56.82	58.02	60.33	59.14	4,091
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.4	81.7	85.1	87.5	48.62	42.78	46.36	42.78	1,106
Paper products	107.6	107.2	107.9	102.2	71.98	63.98	63.50	61.22	1,058
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.1	107.6	104.7	103.4	69.45	60.52	67.65	61.58	1,292
Iron and steel products	100.1	82.3	89.9	85.7	71.63	64.34	66.77	65.30	2,898
Construction	104.2	115.5	90.9	76.3	71.13	56.47	67.30	64.60	2,090
Retail trade	120.8	127.5	115.7	111.5	47.90	47.23	46.43	45.20	4,163
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.1	132.5	129.3	130.0	61.97	61.94	58.63	56.00	2,830
Industrial composite	119.5	118.9	110.5	106.4	62.05	59.33	59.26	57.73	33,600
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	105.2	104.8	106.1	74.5	77.37	71.79	76.45	76.00	34,977
Iron and steel products	124.9	121.9	119.3	109.6	76.10	67.24	75.59	73.63	5,567
Transportation equipment	104.9	103.3	107.6	63.9	73.63	73.25	73.50	79.93	23,496
Trade	107.5	121.4	102.2	99.0	50.45	43.25	50.67	47.97	4,349
Industrial composite	105.7	107.2	105.6	81.2	73.54	63.02	72.34	70.27	45,612

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	Feb. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	115.2	110.1	120.9	105.5	74.70	74.47	71.79	68.77	5,956
Pulp and paper mills	114.0	112.5	113.5	100.0	86.45	86.27	82.75	76.99	2,364
Transportation equipment	162.5	142.5	193.7	161.9	68.43	68.01	65.33	64.81	2,070
Transportation, storage, communication	85.2	116.9	77.3	77.2	67.87	68.13	62.63	60.47	1,894
Trade	113.5	128.5	107.0	95.5	54.07	50.39	51.83	50.18	2,650
Industrial composite	106.9	113.8	104.8	96.4	66.35	65.21	63.80	60.99	13,050
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.7	101.0	101.0	96.3	61.06	59.14	57.86	56.09	33,607
Food and beverages	89.5	93.2	91.3	96.2	67.60	66.08	63.77	60.51	6,625
Meat products	97.7	98.6	97.5	101.4	74.69	70.29	70.52	69.29	2,858
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.0	85.7	97.3	91.6	42.68	36.87	40.73	40.10	4,804
Printing, publishing and allied industries	99.6	98.8	96.2	101.3	62.41	61.04	61.57	57.87	2,763
Iron and steel products	114.3	112.7	102.1	95.0	65.76	61.50	63.95	63.61	4,155
Transportation equipment	99.4	101.3	102.1	91.8	67.56	68.35	62.24	60.96	7,903
Construction	93.4	100.7	111.8	118.4	62.53	54.40	58.99	57.84	4,489
Transportation, storage, communication	115.2	117.5	112.1	115.4	63.99	65.76	61.61	60.50	8,831
Trade	102.2	114.4	97.7	95.1	57.37	55.67	54.85	53.41	23,483
Wholesale	105.9	105.1	104.2	101.4	62.12	61.93	58.85	57.11	8,467
Retail	100.2	119.4	94.3	91.9	54.69	52.74	52.50	51.28	15,016
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.3	122.0	119.0	120.3	61.13	60.84	58.28	55.84	5,883
Service	103.9	105.1	101.1	96.8	36.92	36.97	36.99	36.02	5,266
Industrial composite	103.8	108.2	103.0	100.8	59.03	57.43	56.38	54.86	83,620
Regina:									
Manufacturing	123.3	122.3	112.7	110.8	69.02	69.63	65.05	62.17	2,686
Wholesale trade	111.8	112.2	108.6	109.0	64.14	64.23	60.00	58.47	2,492
Retail trade	100.2	114.3	101.0	97.1	54.60	53.42	50.86	48.31	3,690
Industrial composite	114.4	119.5	109.2	109.8	60.46	59.49	56.88	54.67	14,651
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	112.2	113.3	108.5	107.8	62.89	63.52	61.18	59.19	2,431
Food and beverages	108.5	109.7	105.9	107.1	61.97	61.27	60.30	58.79	1,536
Wholesale trade	117.7	120.2	111.9	117.3	60.56	61.01	58.42	53.99	1,756
Retail trade	122.0	133.1	121.6	108.6	50.02	49.77	47.23	48.69	2,033
Industrial composite	116.0	119.4	111.4	111.4	57.47	57.18	55.13	54.04	9,833
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	173.2	170.2	156.1	144.3	70.51	67.29	65.30	64.14	13,106
Food and beverages	125.5	129.9	126.5	125.2	68.81	66.33	63.13	62.54	3,820
Meat products	130.4	133.2	131.6	130.6	71.92	68.87	66.57	65.90	2,648
Construction	183.6	188.1	167.4	150.5	80.63	64.12	68.24	67.34	7,293
Wholesale trade	178.5	185.1	160.7	143.8	64.69	61.48	61.15	57.56	4,556
Retail trade	153.6	171.3	144.8	127.9	52.87	49.69	50.65	51.71	8,749
Industrial composite	170.0	174.8	155.5	141.7	65.17	60.33	60.00	58.73	43,377
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	134.6	134.9	127.6	117.2	68.77	68.41	65.06	64.84	9,964
Food and beverages	125.6	124.9	115.7	113.0	67.20	66.08	65.36	65.43	3,128
Transportation equipment	146.5	145.1	144.2	122.5	67.06	69.25	62.55	63.21	2,680
Construction	193.0	202.7	166.4	174.9	67.89	60.17	65.84	65.54	3,798
Wholesale trade	132.4	133.6	128.5	121.6	64.84	64.14	61.15	58.03	4,143
Retail trade	153.7	169.0	138.0	127.0	54.69	53.05	53.18	51.75	7,753
Industrial composite	152.1	156.2	139.6	131.3	63.58	62.43	61.21	59.55	36,901
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	115.1	117.4	110.3	98.6	72.94	68.50	69.32	67.14	37,165
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.3	118.6	113.8	104.6	78.35	78.52	74.41	72.96	2,707
Wood products	90.7	98.7	99.3	95.5	65.27	58.69	67.47	67.25	9,273
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.1	99.8	100.6	98.2	66.10	58.83	69.22	69.08	7,541
Iron and steel products	158.8	156.2	139.2	112.9	81.88	74.53	76.49	74.38	7,387
Transportation equipment	166.8	170.3	127.9	85.4	83.79	77.98	75.43	69.06	4,454
Construction	94.0	95.3	85.6	73.9	85.51	75.51	73.33	72.85	9,915
Transportation, storage, communication	119.2	120.2	112.0	109.1	68.94	68.64	63.08	61.98	16,852
Water transportation (n)	101.0	103.7	100.4	99.7	72.23	70.47	63.50	67.32	4,235
Communication	161.1	160.3	146.6	145.7	62.42	61.95	59.02	55.73	7,275
Trade	115.8	127.6	109.4	101.8	65.23	62.66	61.10	58.84	28,536
Wholesale	123.9	123.5	117.7	104.8	74.50	73.40	69.82	66.81	11,723
Retail	110.8	130.1	104.6	99.9	58.77	56.30	55.39	53.51	16,813
Service	119.7	120.9	109.5	101.2	50.78	50.68	47.85	43.94	9,021
Industrial composite	115.7	119.9	108.4	110.0	69.67	66.47	64.76	62.48	111,786
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	145.8	147.0	141.5	137.6	72.27	70.74	68.62	67.46	6,989
Wood products	114.1	116.5	114.7	122.5	67.17	59.24	63.71	64.45	1,494
Transportation equipment	230.9	232.0	220.0	203.1	74.03	74.03	70.04	69.80	4,015
Trade	111.0	129.2	107.5	95.8	52.57	48.84	51.82	50.14	4,206
Industrial composite	117.2	123.4	114.9	108.5	63.35	60.94	60.93	59.74	16,348

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - Average	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.54	36.87
1954 - Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - Average	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - Average	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1954 - Jan. 1	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
Feb. 1	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
Mar. 1	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	69.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
Apr. 1	59.06	62.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May 1	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1	58.42	56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
Aug. 1	59.17	60.69	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
Sept. 1	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	38.17
Oct. 1	59.25	58.60	71.26	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
Nov. 1	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
Dec. 1	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
Apr. 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
Nov. 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
Dec. 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
Mar. 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
Apr. 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
Aug. 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
Sept. 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
Oct. 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
Nov. 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
Dec. 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
Feb. 1	66.62	63.60	82.42	69.17	73.05	69.04	77.63	56.42	61.03	44.39
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February 1, 1957					Jan. 1, 1957		Feb. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81,230	79,836	1,394	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	110,147	106,031	4,116	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6
Metal mining	61,480	60,101	1,379	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,395	17,093	302	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	44,085	43,008	1,077	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Fuels	35,452	33,089	2,363	93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Coal	16,312	16,155	157	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,140	16,934	2,206	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c)	13,215	12,841	374	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,197,176	932,689	264,487	77.9	22.1	78.2	21.8	77.6	22.4
Food and beverages	126,253	94,514	31,739	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2	75.4	24.6
Meat products	24,596	19,628	4,968	79.8	20.2	79.7	20.3	80.7	19.3
Dairy products	9,636	7,770	1,866	80.6	19.4	79.8	20.2	80.7	19.3
Canned and cured fish	8,239	6,258	1,981	76.0	24.0	76.7	23.3	76.4	23.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,650	6,207	3,443	64.3	35.7	63.7	36.3	65.3	34.7
Grain mill products	8,409	7,057	1,352	83.9	16.1	83.2	16.8	83.4	16.6
Bread and other bakery products	17,981	14,567	3,414	81.0	19.0	79.8	20.2	80.4	19.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,708	3,238	3,470	48.3	51.7	48.1	51.9	48.9	51.1
Distilled and malt liquors	13,698	11,619	2,079	84.8	15.2	83.6	16.4	85.0	15.0
Other beverages (d)	7,051	6,388	663	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,699	3,890	4,809	44.7	55.3	45.9	54.1	45.3	54.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,758	5,048	6,710	42.9	57.1	42.9	57.1	46.3	53.7
Rubber products	22,160	17,219	4,941	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2
Leather products	28,399	16,149	12,250	56.9	43.1	57.7	42.3	57.7	42.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,076	10,053	9,023	52.7	47.3	53.5	46.5	53.8	46.2
Other leather products (f)	9,323	6,096	3,227	65.4	34.6	66.0	34.0	65.6	34.4
Textile products (except clothing)	65,055	42,391	22,664	65.2	34.8	64.8	35.2	64.9	35.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	21,838	14,453	7,385	66.2	33.8	65.4	34.6	65.1	34.9
Woolen goods	11,319	6,788	4,531	60.0	40.0	59.3	40.7	59.8	40.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,504	11,024	3,480	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	75.8	24.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,622	29,799	66,823	30.8	69.2	31.5	68.5	31.5	68.5
Men's clothing	33,353	10,725	22,628	32.2	67.8	32.8	67.2	32.6	67.4
Women's clothing	23,692	5,768	17,924	24.3	75.7	25.5	74.5	24.7	75.3
Knit goods	21,027	7,091	13,936	33.7	66.3	33.2	66.8	35.0	65.0
Fur goods	3,172	2,189	983	69.0	31.0	67.6	32.4	70.7	29.3
Hats and caps	3,525	1,449	2,076	41.1	58.9	41.9	58.1	40.0	60.0
Wood products	86,739	79,262	7,477	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	52,273	49,101	3,172	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Furniture	23,842	21,103	2,739	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	89.2	10.8
Other wood products (h)	10,624	9,058	1,566	85.3	14.7	85.3	14.7	84.5	15.5
Paper products	89,148	77,611	11,537	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	64,128	60,763	3,365	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i)	25,020	16,848	8,172	67.3	32.7	66.5	33.5	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,077	37,761	14,316	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	181,452	164,193	17,259	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	10,680	9,932	748	93.0	7.0	92.4	7.6	93.9	6.1
Boilers and plate work	6,831	6,290	541	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,486	10,908	578	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,924	8,774	2,150	80.3	19.7	80.5	19.5	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances	8,880	7,826	1,054	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	90.0	10.0
Iron castings	21,663	20,303	1,360	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	40,143	35,257	4,886	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.5	12.5
Primary iron and steel	38,137	36,721	1,416	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	16,610	14,030	2,580	84.5	15.5	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.4
Wire and wire products	7,790	6,743	1,047	86.6	13.4	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	February 1, 1957					Jan. 1, 1957		Feb. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	166,168	153,842	12,326	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3
Aircraft and parts	43,545	39,066	4,479	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	39,502	36,953	2,549	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	94.1	5.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,838	18,313	3,525	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	81.6	18.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	35,490	34,955	535	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,892	22,037	855	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	56,969	51,260	5,709	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.3	10.7
Aluminum products	8,927	7,506	1,421	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	83.1	16.9
Brass and copper products	9,660	8,568	1,092	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining	31,208	30,391	817	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	85,701	61,715	23,986	72.0	28.0	71.9	28.1	69.5	30.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	31,341	28,012	3,329	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5
Clay products	5,173	4,684	489	90.5	9.5	91.7	8.3	90.1	9.9
Glass and glass products	7,956	6,532	1,424	82.1	17.9	81.8	18.2	82.0	18.0
Products of petroleum and coal	14,902	13,380	1,522	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	90.2	9.8
Chemical products	57,847	45,203	12,644	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,685	4,972	3,713	57.2	42.8	56.7	43.3	57.2	42.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,059	7,542	517	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	41,103	32,689	8,414	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,585	15,330	9,255	62.4	37.6	62.4	37.6	63.2	36.8
Construction	228,891	221,481	7,410	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Building and general engineering (m)	158,063	153,229	4,834	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
Building	134,465	130,397	4,068	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
Engineering work	23,598	22,832	766	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Highways, bridges and streets	70,828	68,252	2,576	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	356,275	299,048	57,227	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4
Transportation	265,635	250,598	15,037	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	12,945	10,329	2,616	79.8	20.2	79.4	20.6	80.7	19.3
Steam railways	173,465	165,157	8,308	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	24,632	24,449	183	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	36,851	36,664	187	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	102,402	96,608	5,794	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	9,580	7,436	2,144	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	78.8	21.2
Water transportation (n)	25,804	24,571	1,233	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,421	50,541	2,880	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,632	23,561	1,071	95.7	4.3	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	22,893	21,645	1,248	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Storage	16,603	14,884	1,719	89.6	10.4	90.4	9.6	90.7	9.3
Grain elevators	11,147	10,080	1,067	90.4	9.6	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0
Storage and warehouse	5,456	4,804	652	88.0	12.0	88.8	11.2	90.0	10.0
Communication	74,037	33,566	40,471	45.3	54.7	45.5	54.5	45.5	54.5
Radio broadcasting	11,082	7,856	3,226	70.9	29.1	70.5	29.5	71.6	28.4
Telephone	62,529	25,312	37,217	40.5	59.5	40.8	59.2	40.9	59.1
Public utility operation	53,335	46,574	6,761	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	44,246	38,175	6,071	86.3	13.7	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q)	9,089	8,399	690	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	94.0	6.0
Trade	409,901	261,978	147,923	63.9	36.1	61.4	38.6	64.0	36.0
Wholesale	138,601	106,503	32,098	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2
Retail	271,300	155,475	115,825	57.3	42.7	54.3	45.7	57.4	42.6
Food	62,139	42,972	19,167	69.2	30.8	68.9	31.1	70.5	29.5
Department stores	87,073	33,617	53,456	38.6	61.4	37.0	63.0	38.0	62.0
Variety stores	20,877	3,333	17,544	16.0	84.0	12.2	87.8	14.7	85.3
Automotive products	39,081	35,378	3,703	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	131,804	66,541	65,263	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.2	49.8
Banking, investment and loan	81,380	38,749	42,631	47.6	52.4	47.7	52.3	47.6	52.4
Insurance	48,881	26,789	22,092	54.8	45.2	54.8	45.2	53.9	46.1
Service	114,718	61,325	53,393	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	52.6	47.4
Hotels and restaurants	62,568	34,591	27,977	55.3	44.7	54.8	45.2	54.0	46.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	24,727	8,819	15,908	35.7	64.3	36.7	63.3	36.4	63.6
Other service (r)	27,423	17,915	9,508	65.3	34.7	65.6	34.4	64.8	35.2
Industrial composite	2,683,477	2,075,503	607,974	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

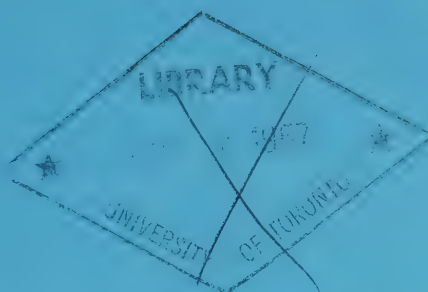
(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
MARCH, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

COMMENTARY	Pa
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SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Mar. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Mar. 1, 1957	6

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:

1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	14
5. Provinces	18
6. Metropolitan Areas	22

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):

7. Metropolitan Areas in Prairie Provinces and British Columbia	24
---	----

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1957, by Industries	26
--	----

CHARTS

Employment:

1. Industrial Composite	8
2. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, with payrolls	9
3. Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, with payrolls	10

METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	:
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<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	I
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1957.

Summary

The industrial employment index showed a small decline at Mar. 1 in accordance with the movement in the early spring in most post-war years. On the 1949 base, the figure was 118.0, as compared with 118.6 a month earlier and 113.2 at Mar. 1, 1956, when employment had risen substantially following settlement of prolonged labour-management disputes in the motor vehicle industries. The latest index was the highest in the record for the time of year, as was the payroll figure. At 185.7, this index was 0.6 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, and 11 p.c. above the figure for the beginning of March last year. Per capita weekly wages and salaries rose to a new maximum, at \$67.37, compared with \$66.66 a month ago, and \$63.20 12 months earlier. The increase from Feb. 1 approximated the average for Mar. 1 in earlier years of the record.

Employment for both men and women was rather quieter. The index for the former declined in the month by 0.6 points to 117.6, and that for women by 0.1 points to 119.3 at Mar. 1. A year ago, the figures were 113.1 and 113.5, respectively.

There was little general change in employment in manufacturing at the beginning of March, the index falling by a tenth of a point to 115.0, as compared with 112.3 at Mar. 1, 1956. Staffs were reduced in the durable manufactured goods division, notably in motor vehicle plants, where average hours and earnings in the week were also lower than a month and 12 months before. Employment mounted by 0.3 p.c. in plants producing non-durable goods, in which the largest advance took place in the clothing component. The general trends were downward in most of the non-manufacturing industries surveyed, the exceptions being the finance, insurance and real estate and mining groups. In the latter, the improvement was mainly in the extraction of metals other than gold and oil and natural gas. The largest declines among the remaining divisions were those of 7.2 p.c. in logging and 1.0 p.c. in construction. The payrolls in most and the average earnings in all non-manufacturing divisions were higher than at Feb. 1, and also exceeded the figures recorded at Mar. 1, 1956.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The number of men on the staffs of respondents in the major industrial divisions fell by 0.6 p.c. at Mar. 1, bringing the index for such workers to 117.6, as compared with 113.1 a year ago, previously a maximum for the season. The number of women was lower by 0.1 p.c. than at Feb. 1, and the index was 119.3. The figure at Mar. 1, 1956, was 113.5, until this year the highest on record for the beginning of March. The outstanding changes for men were losses in forestry, transportation and construction, while the largest reductions among women took place in trade, also seasonal in character. There were considerable increases among such workers in clothing plants. Female employees formed 228 per 1,000 on the reported payrolls, slightly up from the preceding proportion of 227, and also as compared with 226 at Mar. 1, 1956. In earlier years for which monthly data are available, the general ratios of women have varied between 215 per 1,000 in 1952 and 231 in 1950. In the last 12 months, the reported number of men has mounted by 4.0 p.c., and that of women by 5.1 p.c.

Employment for men in manufacturing declined from Feb. 1 by 0.3 p.c., but there was a gain of 0.4 p.c. among women workers. The reported numbers of men and women were higher by 2.4 p.c. and 2.3 p.c., respectively, than at Mar. 1, of last year. The proportion of the latter employees in manufacturing at the date under review was 222 per 1,000, as compared with 221 at Feb. 1, 1957. The Mar. 1, 1956, figure was also 222.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	114.6	119.7	119.5	185.5	189.6	177.1	60.74	59.44	55.58	34,698
Prince Edward Island	95.3	113.2	125.7	146.8	156.6	165.6	52.02	46.74	44.40	3,666
Nova Scotia	97.8	99.9	100.4	147.1	147.8	140.7	56.37	55.40	52.43	83,915
New Brunswick	103.1	106.4	105.4	160.9	161.8	153.4	59.05	57.51	55.01	61,538
Quebec	117.6	118.0	112.1	185.8	184.2	166.2	64.97	64.16	60.83	761,840
Ontario	120.9	121.5	115.5	190.2	190.4	171.5	69.67	69.39	65.67	1,148,495
Manitoba	106.2	106.1	102.3	156.7	155.8	144.6	62.76	62.46	59.79	128,179
Saskatchewan	112.6	113.6	107.1	176.0	175.3	154.5	64.70	63.84	59.67	58,491
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	144.1	145.4	132.0	226.2	225.1	194.9	69.75	68.80	65.53	145,710
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.4	113.9	110.9	184.0	177.3	165.6	72.84	71.09	68.13	240,252
Canada	118.0	118.6	113.2	185.7	184.7	167.3	67.37	66.66	63.20	2,666,784
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	113.0	111.8	112.0	172.7	168.2	160.8	49.26	48.51	46.27	10,912
Sydney	92.2	92.3	89.1	130.7	132.9	120.2	66.84	67.88	63.51	16,263
Halifax	120.4	119.4	117.0	185.6	182.5	172.0	54.85	54.40	52.26	29,303
Saint John	112.2	108.4	106.1	164.9	157.4	153.6	52.80	52.11	51.99	16,479
Quebec	105.6	105.2	103.7	164.9	161.8	153.2	55.42	54.61	52.40	38,636
Sherbrooke	109.4	109.3	104.3	174.7	175.3	156.2	57.64	57.89	53.96	11,885
Three Rivers	112.0	111.3	106.7	171.6	170.7	152.1	63.00	63.08	58.57	13,261
Drummondville	77.2	76.6	78.0	114.2	113.2	109.6	57.38	57.28	54.47	6,584
Montreal	120.7	120.4	114.0	188.4	187.0	168.4	65.28	64.96	61.60	406,948
Ottawa - Hull	115.5	115.7	113.4	176.9	176.0	167.6	60.34	59.90	58.13	47,159
Peterborough	109.1	109.7	96.4	180.8	181.4	143.8	74.18	74.02	66.79	13,029
Oshawa	173.4	174.3	159.9	237.3	258.7	226.3	69.27	75.12	71.97	20,877
Niagara Falls	118.9	119.7	114.4	200.7	204.9	181.5	76.73	77.84	72.10	10,446
St. Catharines	124.2	125.5	115.9	195.4	200.1	169.4	77.33	78.38	71.73	36,963
Toronto	129.3	129.2	124.0	204.8	203.1	186.2	70.19	69.63	66.44	407,724
Hamilton	113.7	113.0	108.8	180.9	178.6	159.2	73.89	73.41	67.91	82,545
Brantford	86.2	86.8	90.4	125.1	126.2	129.4	63.60	63.69	62.71	13,590
Galt	113.7	112.2	105.5	176.3	173.2	155.2	60.86	60.58	57.75	11,052
Kitchener	113.2	113.9	105.5	176.8	174.5	155.6	63.58	62.38	60.04	24,736
Sudbury	138.7	139.2	131.1	215.1	215.5	191.3	82.87	82.73	77.95	21,369
London	118.7	119.1	113.8	184.8	182.4	170.8	63.12	62.11	60.75	33,377
Sarnia	130.7	129.3	124.6	216.0	216.2	200.4	80.13	81.08	78.07	12,326
Windsor	103.1	105.8	107.9	148.7	154.3	155.0	72.62	73.53	72.39	44,518
Sault Ste. Marie	129.8	129.6	117.7	215.5	212.3	180.8	84.50	83.37	78.12	11,654
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	104.0	107.0	103.6	156.7	158.2	148.4	67.57	66.33	64.13	12,704
Winnipeg	103.1	103.8	102.1	155.1	154.5	145.8	59.67	59.02	56.66	83,032
Regina	112.5	114.4	108.2	180.4	181.1	162.8	61.21	60.46	57.39	14,410
Saskatoon	114.4	116.0	108.4	181.1	178.3	162.9	59.15	57.47	56.21	9,705
Edmonton	167.2	170.0	153.8	266.4	271.9	227.4	64.97	65.20	60.27	42,651
Calgary	153.1	153.2	139.9	234.4	231.9	204.6	64.36	63.62	61.45	37,132
Vancouver	116.0	115.7	109.3	186.6	184.1	163.5	70.53	69.77	65.44	112,033
Victoria	117.5	117.2	113.1	183.4	175.2	167.0	64.97	63.35	61.44	16,397
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	108.4	116.8	109.5	190.9	186.6	172.8	70.30	63.76	63.00	75,356
Mining	124.5	124.1	115.9	202.0	199.3	174.7	83.35	82.51	77.43	110,750
Manufacturing	115.0	115.1	112.3	182.3	182.0	168.5	69.33	69.17	65.57	1,196,824
Durable Goods ¹	126.0	126.4	122.7	198.7	199.3	183.3	74.04	73.99	70.09	605,845
Non Durable Goods	105.6	105.3	103.4	166.2	165.1	153.9	64.51	64.20	60.94	590,979
Construction	112.7	113.9	101.9	202.3	200.4	165.5	74.36	72.94	67.32	227,460
Transportation, storage, communication	113.9	114.7	110.0	166.8	165.1	149.5	70.25	69.08	65.20	353,175
Public utility operation	124.0	125.4	118.6	203.9	204.7	183.4	78.27	77.67	73.59	52,728
Trade	125.9	126.5	118.7	191.8	192.0	172.6	56.80	56.59	54.06	402,911
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.1	140.2	133.9	207.4	201.9	186.7	62.24	60.94	58.96	132,628
Service ²	124.6	124.9	115.9	191.5	189.6	169.0	44.93	44.36	42.48	114,952
Industrial composite	118.0	118.6	113.2	185.7	184.7	167.3	67.37	66.66	63.20	2,666,784

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Payrolls.- Payrolls distributed by the co-operating establishments advanced by 0.6 p.c. in the week of Mar. 1 as compared with a month earlier, bringing the general index to 185.7, substantially above the figure recorded in the late winter of preceding years. The Mar. 1, 1956, index was 167.3. Small increases in the average hours worked in many industries and upward adjustments in wage rates in a fairly large number of establishments were factors in the general rise from Feb. 1.

Wages and salaries of industrial workers in half of the provinces were higher at Mar. 1 than a month earlier; the trend in the Atlantic Provinces and Ontario was downward. In most areas, the changes in either direction were rather small. Except in Prince Edward Island, the provincial payroll indexes were all above those recorded at Mar. 1 in 1956 and earlier years. Industrially, there were also widespread increases in wages and salaries as compared with the week of Feb. 1. The largest (2.3 p.c. and 2.7 p.c.) were in the logging and finance, insurance and real estate groups, respectively. On the other hand, curtailed employment and a shorter work week reduced payrolls in automotive plants by 14 p.c. in the month. The index was also lower than at Mar. 1 last year. In most industries, however, the latest figures were higher.

Per Capita Earnings.- Wages and salaries of industrial workers averaged \$67.37 in the week of Mar. 1, a new maximum, as compared with \$66.66 a month earlier, and \$63.20 at Mar. 1, 1956. An upward movement in the month-to-month comparison is typical for the time of year in the experience of the period since 1941; in the last decade, the gain has varied between 32 cents in 1951 and 83 cents in 1948. A factor in the increases recorded is the release of lower-paid workers as employment at the first of March usually declines slightly. However, a small rise in working hours in the week of the latest survey, and higher pay rates in a number of industries and establishments also contributed to the advance.

The general figures of per capita weekly earnings rose at the beginning of March in all provinces and in 22 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics appear in this bulletin. An outstanding exception in the latter group was Oshawa, where the average fell from \$75.12 in the preceding report to \$69.27 in the week of Mar. 1. The averages in most industries and industrial groups surveyed were moderately higher. An important exception was the motor vehicle component of transportation equipment manufacturing, in which reduced hours caused a decline of \$3.43 to \$75.80 at Mar. 1. This figure was also lower than at Mar. 1, 1956, (\$77.96). In practically all other industries, however, the averages were higher than at Mar. 1 in preceding years.

Changes in the Major Industries.- Employment in manufacturing showed little general change at the first of March, the index standing at 115.0, as compared with 115.1 a month earlier. In the last 12 months, there has been an increase of 2.4 p.c. The factory payroll index rose slightly from Feb. 1, and at 182.3, was 8.2 p.c. above the Mar. 1, 1956, figure. Per capita weekly wages and salaries were also higher in both comparisons. The latest average, \$69.33, has never been exceeded.

Employment in the non-durable goods division was rather brisker at the date under review, when weekly wages and salaries mounted by 0.7 p.c., and average earnings by 31 cents. Staffs were larger in the tobacco, leather, clothing, pulp and paper, chemical and miscellaneous manufactured goods components. The most important advance, (1.3 p.c.) took place in clothing, in which the movement was upward in plants producing garments for both men and women. The levels in these classes did not greatly differ from a year ago. Further seasonal curtailment was recorded at Mar. 1 in food processing operations. There were rather small losses in working forces in the rubber, textile and printing and publishing industries.

The most noteworthy change in the durable goods division was a decline of 2.6 p.c.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.0	185.7	156.8	67.37	115.0	182.3	157.7	69.33
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

in transportation equipment, particularly marked in motor vehicle plants, in which the employment and payroll indexes fell by 10.3 p.c. and 14.2 p.c., respectively. The relatively greater loss in disbursements resulted largely from a reduction in average hours. Both indexes were also lower than at Mar. 1, 1956, when an upsurge of activity had followed settlement of prolonged industrial disputes. There was a small decline in staffs in machinery, electrical apparatus and supply and aluminum products. On the other hand, working forces rose in wood products, notably in saw and planing mills as operations were resumed in many mills in British Columbia after a slack period. Moderate improvement was also indicated in iron and steel products, aircraft and shipbuilding establishments. Weekly payrolls in durable goods plants were lower by 0.3 p.c., while average earnings rose by five cents, to \$74.04, as compared with \$70.09 a year ago.

Among the non-manufacturing industries surveyed, the trend was favourable only in mining and finance, insurance and real estate, in which employment increased by 0.3 p.c. and 0.6 p.c., respectively. Relatively larger advances were recorded in the payrolls, and average weekly wages and salaries in both divisions reached new all-time high levels. Staffs were rather smaller in forestry, construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and the service industries surveyed. Except in trade and public utility operation, however, wage and salary disbursements in these industries were higher than in the week of Feb. 1, and in all cases were above those indicated at Mar. 1, 1956.

Changes in the Provinces.- Employment generally was quieter at Mar. 1 in all provinces except Manitoba and British Columbia, where the index numbers rose by 0.1 p.c. and 1.3 p.c., respectively. The largest percentage losses elsewhere recorded took place in Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland, that in the latter amounting to 4.2 p.c. Industrial employment in Quebec fell by 0.3 p.c., and in Ontario by 0.5 p.c. Higher levels than at Mar. 1, 1956, were generally indicated except in the Atlantic Provinces.

Reductions in employment as compared with the preceding survey were reported in logging in most provinces. The exceptions were Manitoba and British Columbia. Mining companies laid off workers in the Atlantic Provinces and British Columbia, but moderate increases were recorded in Quebec, Ontario and the Prairie Area. There were rather small gains in factory employment in Newfoundland, Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia, with a decline of 0.7 p.c. in Ontario, and slight losses in the remaining provinces. Transportation, storage and communication released employees in practically all provinces, but the reductions were not large. Construction was also generally slacker, except in Manitoba and British Columbia; the increases in working forces reported in those provinces amounted to 10.3 p.c. and 2.4 p.c., respectively. There was a moderate rise in employment in trade in Quebec, with curtailment in other parts of the country. Public utility operation and the service industries covered by the survey reported smaller staffs than at Feb. 1 in nearly all provinces. There were increases in finance, insurance and real estate in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia.

Weekly wages and salaries distributed by the establishments furnishing returns at Mar. 1 were higher than at Feb. 1 in Quebec and the four Western Provinces. For the most part, the changes in either direction were slight. The important exception was a rise of 3.8 p.c. in disbursements reported in British Columbia. Except in Prince Edward Island, industrial payrolls in all provinces were higher than at Mar. 1, 1956. Average weekly wages and salaries were above their Feb. 1 levels in all provinces and also exceeded the Mar. 1, 1956, per capita figures.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Industrial employment declined at Mar. 1 in 17 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C. The largest reductions took place in Windsor and Edmonton, mainly a result of slackness in transportation equipment manufacturing and construction, respectively. The most noteworthy

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	March 1, 1957					Feb. 1, 1957		Mar. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	34,698	30,185	4,513	87.0	13.0	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island	3,666	2,722	944	74.2	25.8	77.6	22.4	80.0	20.0
Nova Scotia	83,915	70,573	13,342	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	85.4	14.6
New Brunswick	61,538	51,524	10,014	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8	84.6	15.4
Quebec.....	761,840	580,009	181,831	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	75.8	24.2
Ontario.....	1,148,495	871,320	277,175	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0
Manitoba	128,179	97,375	30,804	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3	76.4	23.6
Saskatchewan.....	58,491	46,274	12,217	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	145,710	116,289	29,421	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	240,252	193,808	46,444	80.7	19.3	81.0	19.0	81.2	18.8
Canada.....	2,666,784	2,060,079	606,705	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	10,912	8,345	2,567	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4
Sydney	16,263	15,463	800	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.3	4.7
Halifax	29,303	21,666	7,637	73.9	26.1	73.6	26.4	74.9	25.1
Saint John	16,479	12,381	4,098	75.1	24.9	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4
Quebec.....	38,636	27,869	10,767	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	71.1	28.9
Sherbrooke.....	11,385	8,664	3,221	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9
Three Rivers	13,261	9,390	3,871	70.8	29.2	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3
Drummondville	6,584	4,977	1,607	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	77.2	22.8
Montreal	406,948	286,131	120,817	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull.....	47,159	33,374	13,785	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	70.1	29.9
Peterborough	13,029	9,925	3,104	76.2	23.8	76.0	24.0	75.4	24.6
Oshawa	20,877	17,701	3,176	84.8	15.2	85.9	14.1	88.4	11.6
Niagara Falls.....	10,446	8,247	2,199	78.9	21.1	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4
St. Catharines	36,963	31,225	5,738	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6
Toronto.....	407,724	282,538	125,186	69.3	30.7	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9
Hamilton	82,545	63,181	19,364	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7	75.4	24.6
Brantford	13,590	10,105	3,485	74.4	25.6	74.9	25.1	76.6	23.4
Galt	11,052	7,847	3,205	71.0	29.0	70.5	29.5	71.8	28.2
Kitchener.....	24,736	17,200	7,536	69.5	30.5	69.1	30.9	70.1	29.9
Sudbury.....	21,369	19,775	1,594	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7
London	33,377	23,123	10,254	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Samia	12,326	10,493	1,833	85.1	14.9	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5
Windsor	44,518	36,824	7,694	82.7	17.3	83.3	16.7	83.9	16.1
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,654	10,568	1,086	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	12,704	10,420	2,284	82.0	18.0	82.1	17.9	82.8	17.2
Winnipeg	83,032	57,033	25,999	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	70.1	29.9
Regina	14,410	9,864	4,546	68.5	31.5	68.7	31.3	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	9,705	6,973	2,732	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3	70.9	29.1
Edmonton.....	42,651	31,643	11,008	74.2	25.8	74.7	25.3	74.1	25.9
Calgary	37,132	27,486	9,646	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2	74.7	25.3
Vancouver	112,033	81,104	30,929	72.4	27.6	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1
Victoria	16,397	12,565	3,832	76.6	23.4	79.4	20.6	76.3	23.7
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75,356	74,016	1,340	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	110,750	106,517	4,233	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Manufacturing.....	1,196,824	931,304	265,520	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Durable Goods ¹	605,845	536,187	69,658	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	590,979	395,117	195,862	66.9	33.1	67.0	33.0	66.8	33.2
Construction.....	227,460	220,048	7,412	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	353,175	295,730	57,445	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	84.7	15.3
Public utility operation	52,728	45,932	6,796	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Trade	402,911	259,674	143,237	64.4	35.6	63.9	36.1	64.6	35.4
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	132,628	65,554	67,074	49.4	50.6	50.5	49.5	50.2	49.8
Service ²	114,952	61,304	53,648	53.3	46.7	53.5	46.5	52.7	47.3
Industrial composite	2,666,784	2,060,079	606,705	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

increase in staffs was reported in Saint John, (3.4 p.c.). In most cases, the city changes were small, including the advances recorded in Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver, and the falling-off in Winnipeg.

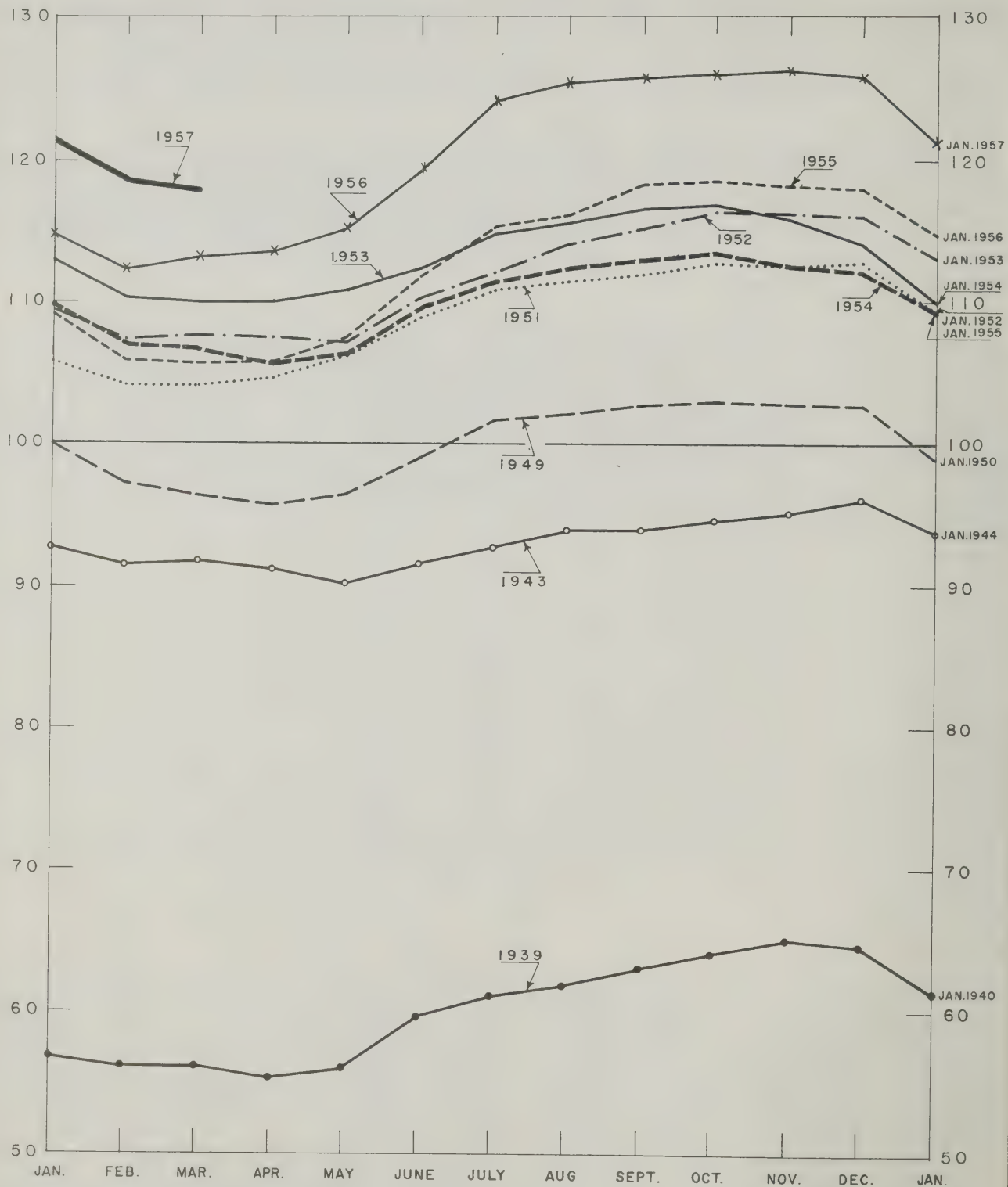
Disbursements in wages and salaries by the larger establishments in 19 of the communities listed rose in the week of Mar. 1 as compared with a month earlier, with the greatest gain (4.8 p.c.) in Saint John. The most marked decrease was that of 8.3 p.c. in Oshawa, mainly due to a shorter work week in transportation equipment manufacturing. Rather larger payrolls were reported in Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver.

Per capita weekly earnings were higher at Mar. 1 in 22 of the centres listed. Saskatoon reported the greatest increase from Feb. 1, (\$1.68), partly due to a longer work week at a higher average per hour in construction work. The most important decline was in Oshawa, where sharply reduced hours in manufacturing were chiefly responsible for lowering the earnings from \$75.12 in the preceding survey week to \$69.27 in the week of Mar. 1.

The level of factory employment rose at Mar. 1 in over half of the metropolitan areas for which data are published. The most important gain was in Montreal. Except for the losses of 3.2 p.c. recorded in Windsor, 1.1 p.c. in St. Catharines and 2.2 p.c. in Oshawa, the city reductions in manufacturing were slight. Construction was quieter in 21 metropolitan areas; the declines generally were moderate, except in Edmonton, where staffs were lower by 8.5 p.c. Increases of 5.7 p.c. and 10.8 p.c. in Halifax and Saint John were the most important changes in transportation. Trade released employees in many cities. The fluctuations in this as in most other industries surveyed, were rather small.

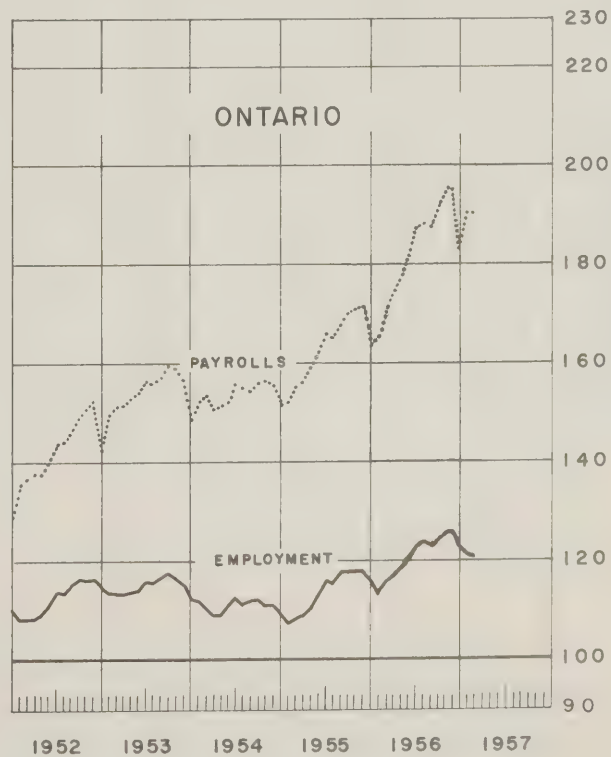
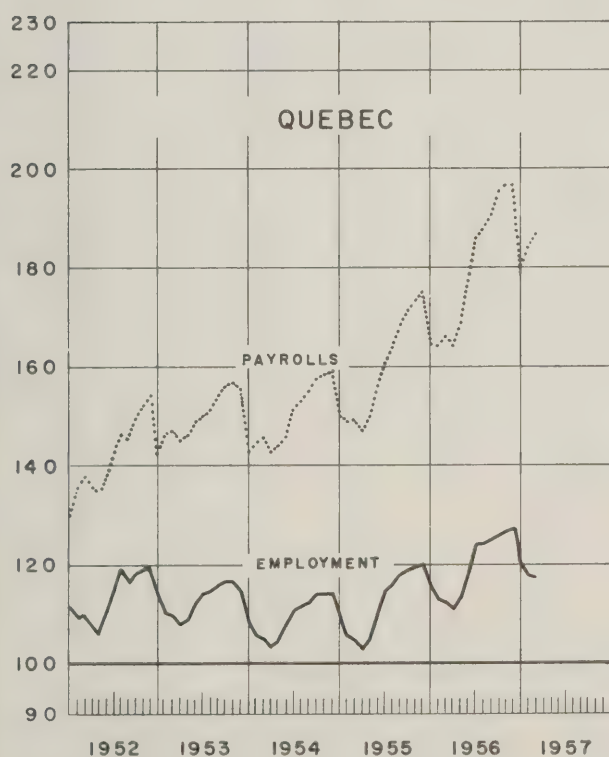
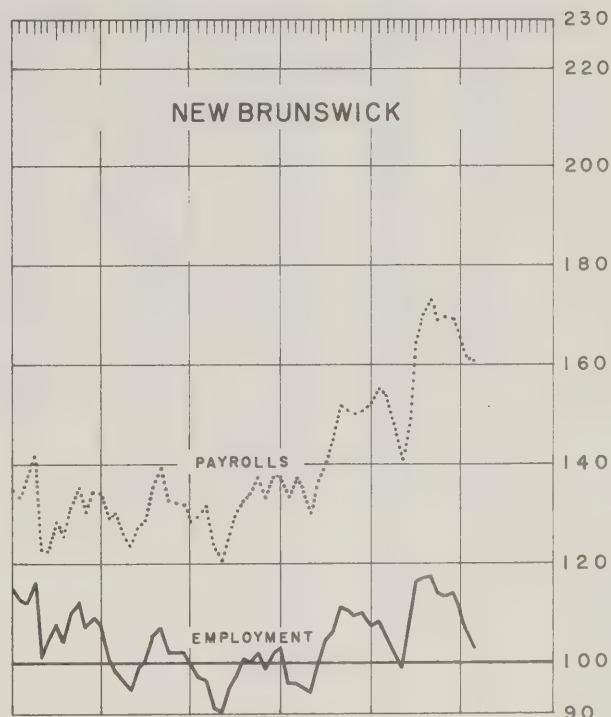
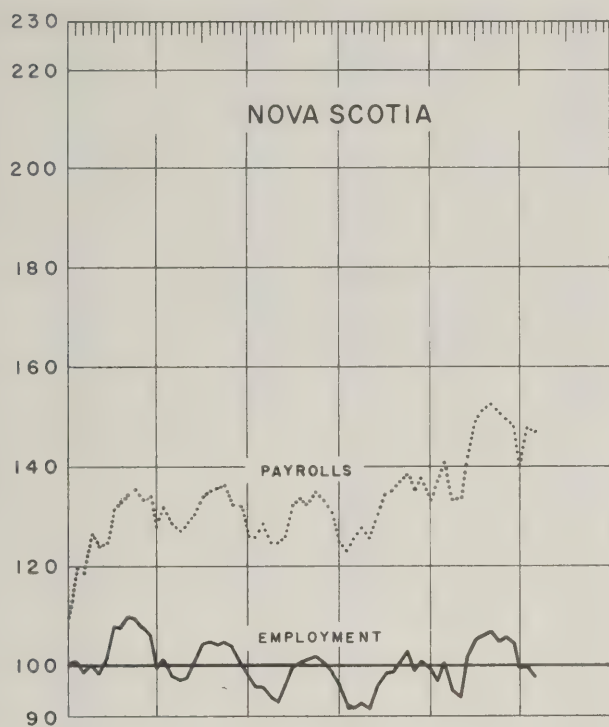
CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

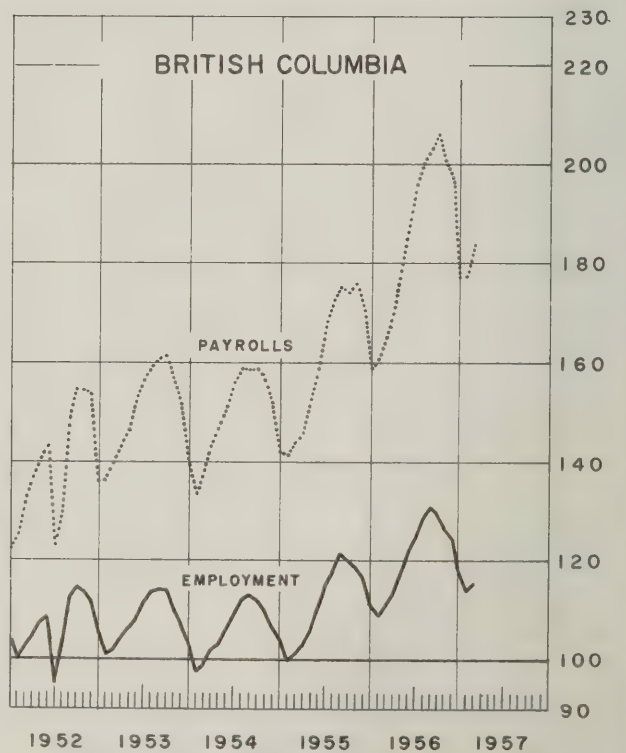
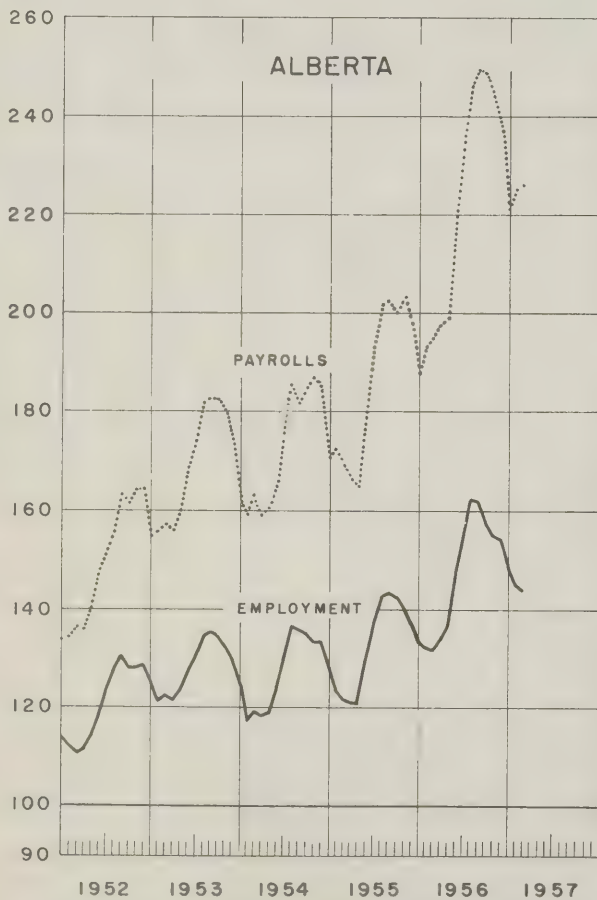
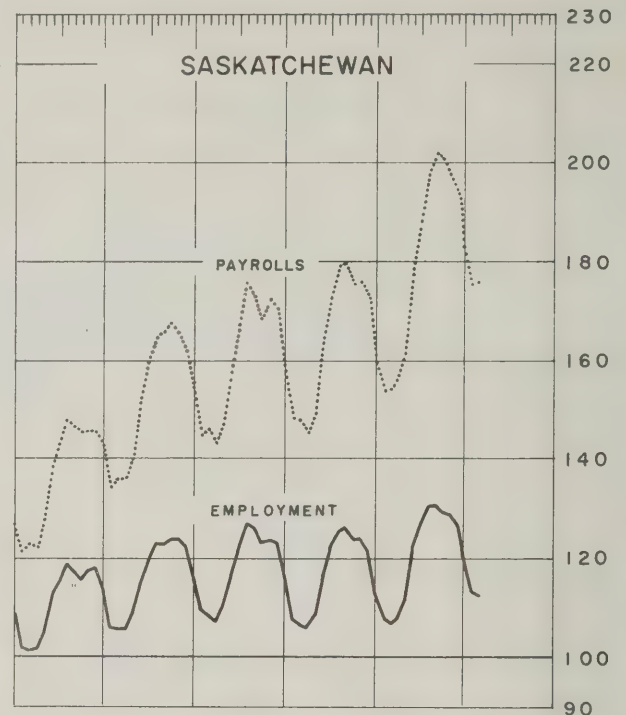
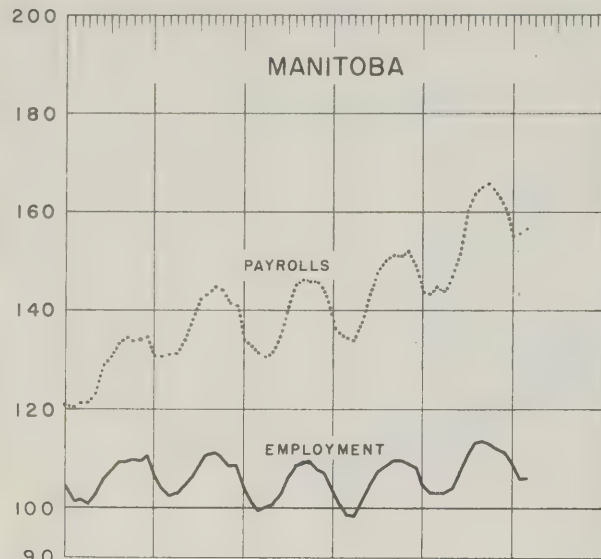


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.0	108.4	124.5	115.0	112.7	113.9	124.0	125.9	141.1	124.6
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1957.

100.0 2.8 4.2 44.9 8.5 13.2 2.0 15.1 5.0 4.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.0	114.6	95.3	97.8	103.1	117.6	120.9	106.2	112.6	144.1	115.4
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.3 0.1 3.1 2.3 28.6 43.1 4.8 2.2 5.5 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.7
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1957.

1.1 0.6 1.4 0.4 0.5 15.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.2	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1957.

1.8 1.4 15.3 3.1 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.7 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.1	112.5	114.4	167.2	153.1	116.0	117.5
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1957.

3.1 0.5 0.4 1.6 1.4 4.2 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	108.4	116.8	109.5	92.5	70.30	63.76	63.00	64.68	75,356
Mining	124.5	124.1	115.9	110.0	83.35	82.51	77.43	73.57	110,750
Metal mining.....	131.4	130.5	119.8	112.5	85.72	84.32	79.21	76.31	61,964
Gold (a)	76.2	76.4	76.3	80.8	71.92	71.40	70.41	69.20	17,361
Other metal (b).....	182.8	181.0	160.4	142.0	91.09	89.41	83.11	80.09	44,603
Fuels.....	113.2	113.3	107.8	104.1	82.58	82.54	77.18	71.51	35,596
Coal.....	64.4	66.0	71.2	73.4	63.25	66.27	63.77	59.31	15,926
Oil and natural gas	292.6	287.6	229.7	205.6	98.23	96.26	91.02	85.88	19,670
Non-metal (c).....	127.7	127.7	123.8	116.8	74.29	74.02	70.24	67.35	13,190
Manufacturing.....	115.0	115.1	112.3	105.7	69.33	69.17	65.57	63.11	1,196,824
Food and beverages.....	99.5	100.0	98.0	94.5	62.05	61.05	58.84	56.76	125,544
Meat products.....	117.0	118.8	115.7	108.7	71.03	71.10	66.12	65.61	24,219
Dairy products.....	101.6	102.4	99.1	97.3	57.38	55.97	53.96	51.55	9,557
Canned and cured fish	87.7	85.4	87.6	79.8	47.19	43.72	46.08	43.56	8,465
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	72.4	77.3	67.6	63.0	58.13	55.98	55.02	52.39	9,053
Grain mill products.....	103.0	102.4	101.9	102.6	64.02	64.00	61.29	59.26	8,476
Bread and other bakery products.....	106.0	106.4	107.0	103.4	58.28	57.19	54.80	52.68	17,957
Biscuits and crackers.....	87.5	88.2	89.1	88.9	50.42	50.03	49.23	45.69	6,654
Distilled and malt liquors.....	98.3	96.5	99.8	96.9	77.50	76.49	73.82	70.48	13,945
Other beverages (d).....	112.0	113.2	108.9	101.3	63.40	62.24	59.73	58.02	6,977
Confectionery	88.8	89.6	81.6	82.8	48.11	47.75	46.24	43.89	8,437
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.9	110.8	102.0	102.2	59.08	59.20	54.57	54.56	11,876
Rubber products	113.3	113.9	110.0	103.4	71.56	71.74	66.40	65.42	22,013
Leather products.....	90.9	89.6	91.7	87.6	48.92	48.04	46.02	43.60	29,026
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	95.2	93.5	94.9	91.5	46.63	45.99	44.03	41.52	19,614
Other leather products (f).....	83.0	82.5	85.8	80.6	53.71	52.27	50.00	47.89	9,412
Textile products (except clothing).....	87.9	88.3	88.3	83.4	55.93	55.91	53.48	52.13	65,309
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	88.4	88.7	90.5	83.1	52.94	52.65	51.36	49.06	21,751
Woollen goods.....	73.6	74.9	74.0	70.9	53.13	53.61	51.54	50.03	11,135
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	87.5	87.2	88.8	86.4	61.51	61.89	58.81	58.36	14,579
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.7	95.4	97.0	92.4	45.73	45.30	43.61	42.46	98,375
Men's clothing.....	103.2	101.9	101.1	95.7	44.80	44.05	42.36	41.05	34,047
Women's clothing	98.3	95.7	98.2	96.7	47.17	47.15	44.86	43.50	24,487
Knit goods	83.4	83.2	84.5	79.1	45.24	45.16	43.87	43.05	21,060
Fur goods	67.7	67.3	69.0	73.5	61.14	60.21	57.81	57.00	3,197
Hats and caps.....	84.0	82.9	89.5	90.4	50.38	49.73	47.59	45.29	3,571
Wood products.....	102.7	101.1	105.3	99.9	59.58	56.73	57.08	56.04	87,840
Saw and planing mills (g).....	100.8	98.3	106.2	102.1	61.43	57.28	59.10	58.06	53,338
Furniture.....	112.7	112.3	109.4	102.8	57.80	57.10	54.79	53.60	23,950
Other wood products (h).....	93.1	93.1	93.6	84.6	54.25	53.21	51.53	50.39	10,552
Paper products.....	121.6	121.5	118.0	111.6	81.31	81.49	76.95	73.57	89,588
Pulp and paper mills	123.4	122.8	119.8	114.5	87.43	87.92	82.81	78.89	64,720
Other paper products (i).....	117.4	118.2	113.6	104.5	65.40	64.95	61.82	59.34	24,868
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.1	118.3	113.3	111.1	73.68	73.17	70.42	66.92	51,925
Iron and steel products.....	115.2	114.4	108.9	97.9	78.14	78.07	73.75	69.41	182,426
Agricultural implements.....	68.1	59.6	70.4	73.7	76.48	76.35	74.72	70.60	12,197
Boilers and plate work	125.8	122.7	113.8	103.5	77.42	77.78	74.58	71.68	7,000
Fabricated and structural steel.....	167.3	166.1	141.3	122.1	80.91	79.72	76.49	75.32	11,630
Hardware and tools.....	100.8	100.9	107.8	98.3	71.16	71.41	68.93	65.02	10,893
Heating and cooking appliances	100.0	102.6	104.6	94.8	67.24	66.08	63.71	60.62	8,682
Iron castings	105.5	107.0	106.1	89.6	75.81	75.77	72.41	68.63	21,364
Machinery mfg. (j).....	128.6	129.0	114.0	105.5	75.99	76.31	72.58	68.07	39,768
Primary iron and steel	126.5	125.7	116.5	97.3	88.08	88.34	81.04	74.15	38,397
Sheet metal products.....	108.3	108.7	107.7	97.9	74.09	73.77	69.74	66.69	16,462
Wire and wire products	121.7	123.1	108.8	98.8	80.34	80.33	74.80	70.83	7,702

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1, 1957
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	144.1	147.9	141.8	133.8	75.66	76.45	72.35	71.71	162,176
Aircraft and parts	380.7	376.8	349.8	335.0	82.49	81.03	77.37	75.23	44,288
Motor vehicles	128.0	142.7	144.5	127.2	75.80	79.23	77.96	79.65	35,433
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	118.5	122.1	117.5	120.2	74.61	77.40	69.44	71.80	21,187
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	93.4	96.0	88.9	81.2	71.41	71.29	65.60	64.40	34,518
Shipbuilding and repairing	158.9	153.2	147.7	140.4	71.27	71.49	67.39	63.89	23,793
Non-ferrous metal products.....	131.2	131.5	126.2	120.2	78.27	78.42	74.03	71.55	56,877
Aluminum products	135.4	137.8	127.9	121.5	74.53	73.37	69.11	67.31	8,754
Brass and copper products	108.7	109.2	113.8	102.7	72.71	73.21	71.42	68.09	9,687
Smelting and refining	156.1	156.0	146.2	140.1	84.61	85.07	80.13	77.80	31,230
Electrical apparatus and supplies	153.1	153.4	146.0	132.6	75.10	75.68	70.50	67.20	85,332
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	122.6	123.4	125.5	110.1	71.78	72.27	68.14	66.15	31,194
Clay products	90.8	93.6	103.6	91.8	69.04	68.16	64.99	64.56	5,019
Glass and glass products.....	127.6	128.1	130.7	121.8	68.02	70.33	66.05	63.46	7,928
Products of petroleum and coal	135.1	134.8	126.6	120.3	95.15	97.02	93.35	86.69	14,942
Chemical products	129.2	128.5	124.0	119.9	77.63	77.08	72.34	68.74	57,527
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	115.7	115.1	114.7	108.2	70.28	70.02	67.49	64.01	8,069
Acids, alkalis and salts	139.0	136.7	127.3	123.7	87.65	87.36	80.10	77.12	8,458
Other chemical products (l)	130.2	129.8	125.7	122.0	77.01	76.37	71.91	68.14	41,000
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	111.3	110.2	104.0	100.3	59.80	59.72	56.39	54.75	24,854
Construction	112.7	113.9	101.9	87.0	74.36	72.94	67.32	63.16	227,460
Building and general engineering (m).....	126.3	127.3	111.2	93.1	80.22	78.93	72.81	67.00	156,655
Building	133.1	134.6	116.3	94.4	79.76	78.65	72.48	65.79	132,874
Engineering work	98.1	97.5	89.3	87.3	82.79	80.49	74.65	72.79	23,781
Highways, bridges and streets	91.1	92.3	87.1	77.3	61.38	59.74	56.03	55.80	70,805
Transportation, storage and communication.....	113.9	114.7	110.0	103.6	70.25	69.08	65.20	64.13	353,175
Transportation	105.8	106.9	103.8	98.7	72.93	71.47	67.02	65.96	262,412
Air transport and airports	188.9	188.1	179.0	162.4	87.09	86.83	82.31	80.91	13,002
Steam railways	104.1	105.9	104.5	99.0	73.81	71.94	67.17	66.54	170,014
Maintenance of equipment	111.4	111.8	110.0	108.6	70.06	71.53	64.14	63.24	24,604
Maintenance of ways and structures	83.5	92.5	95.3	84.4	60.58	57.66	51.55	52.59	32,830
Transportation — Steam railways	109.7	109.3	106.2	101.6	79.86	78.26	74.68	72.97	102,744
Telegraphs	118.4	115.4	114.2	113.2	64.11	59.59	57.91	58.93	9,836
Water transportation (n)	77.7	76.0	71.6	70.9	66.11	65.18	61.00	59.23	26,033
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.7	121.1	114.0	109.1	70.00	69.24	65.73	63.93	53,363
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.5	86.5	87.0	89.2	72.89	71.26	68.45	65.92	24,631
Truck transportation.....	180.4	182.4	162.2	144.8	69.37	69.51	64.79	63.51	22,715
Storage	109.9	110.5	105.5	99.6	60.87	60.64	57.88	56.08	16,497
Grain elevators.....	98.2	98.6	99.4	96.6	60.10	60.22	56.71	55.06	11,032
Storage and warehouse.....	144.5	145.6	124.3	108.7	62.41	61.49	60.72	58.88	5,465
Communication	158.0	157.5	144.4	130.8	62.90	62.44	59.98	58.75	74,266
Radio broadcasting	287.6	286.7	247.1	203.2	69.55	69.49	66.16	63.60	11,117
Telephone	146.9	146.5	135.5	124.9	61.56	60.98	58.86	57.99	62,718
Public utility operation	124.0	125.4	118.6	113.4	78.27	77.67	73.59	70.83	52,728
Electric light and power	125.0	126.4	121.1	116.0	79.62	79.28	74.95	71.96	43,729
Other public utilities (q)	119.1	120.8	106.2	99.9	71.68	69.92	65.58	64.03	8,999
Trade	125.9	126.5	118.7	111.7	56.80	56.59	54.06	51.96	402,911
Wholesale	129.5	129.7	123.6	115.8	68.13	67.81	64.02	61.02	138,477
Retail	124.0	124.9	116.3	109.6	50.86	50.74	48.78	47.13	264,434
Food	155.9	155.4	142.5	135.0	46.97	46.65	45.30	44.69	62,368
Department stores	107.7	109.9	102.9	95.4	50.90	50.82	49.36	47.86	80,405
Variety stores	113.1	111.5	101.2	97.7	31.38	31.60	29.79	24.88	21,046
Automotive products	163.2	162.3	148.0	137.8	65.43	65.05	61.48	59.72	39,281
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.1	140.2	133.9	131.2	62.24	60.94	58.96	55.47	132,628
Banking, investment and loan	145.6	144.0	137.5	136.3	57.91	55.93	55.01	51.17	82,292
Insurance	132.2	132.5	125.9	122.3	69.85	69.55	65.58	63.00	48,822
Service	124.6	124.9	115.9	108.0	44.93	44.36	42.48	40.11	114,952
Hotels and restaurants.....	117.8	118.2	109.6	102.5	37.77	37.08	36.30	34.86	62,415
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	108.7	109.3	103.6	99.8	39.84	39.43	38.26	37.04	24,595
Other service (r)	167.7	167.4	153.7	139.5	65.42	65.11	60.90	56.94	27,942
Industrial composite	118.0	118.6	113.2	105.6	67.37	66.66	63.20	60.86	2,666,784

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.5	107.2	113.7	105.8	62.14	57.62	55.33	55.09	3,896
Mining	108.2	110.5	105.2	91.4	72.63	73.70	63.83	63.13	3,680
Manufacturing	108.0	106.3	113.3	109.3	67.93	67.39	60.90	58.85	9,112
Food and beverages	101.8	95.7	106.9	106.3	40.22	35.47	40.71	40.09	3,003
Pulp and paper mills	112.1	112.4	112.1	106.6	97.48	100.03	86.71	80.78	3,755
Construction	247.0	307.0	305.3	254.2	69.70	67.39	66.07	63.51	2,603
Transportation, storage and communication	124.8	124.5	117.1	100.3	60.26	57.60	54.74	55.78	6,708
Trade	103.3	105.6	102.9	101.5	44.74	44.33	42.50	40.48	6,423
Industrial composite	114.6	119.7	119.5	110.3	60.74	59.44	55.58	54.17	34,698
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	102.9	109.1	110.9	111.1	47.62	47.93	46.15	44.30	681
Transportation, storage, communication	105.4	149.7	178.3	118.1	68.71	51.99	48.12	55.77	1,290
Trade	103.5	110.1	103.0	94.8	36.58	36.06	34.79	32.04	829
Industrial composite	95.3	113.2	125.7	101.4	52.02	46.74	44.40	45.61	3,666
Nova Scotia									
Mining	79.0	81.1	88.1	89.6	61.15	62.64	61.21	59.91	11,234
Coal	77.6	78.8	85.4	87.8	61.39	62.96	61.68	60.32	10,281
Manufacturing	115.7	116.3	111.9	102.5	59.21	58.82	55.35	52.93	27,229
Food and beverages	115.3	120.1	109.1	107.4	41.46	39.10	42.02	40.64	5,407
Iron and steel products	101.5	101.0	89.7	83.5	74.29	74.97	67.93	62.93	6,681
Primary iron and steel	95.4	94.5	83.2	76.8	77.10	78.97	71.80	65.83	5,146
Transportation equipment	168.1	167.4	170.5	145.6	64.32	66.28	60.34	60.01	7,649
Shipbuilding and repairing	155.7	154.4	168.1	160.9	62.70	66.41	60.12	60.79	5,149
Construction	54.4	57.6	60.7	39.5	50.02	48.68	43.59	46.78	9,653
Building and general engineering (m)	70.5	74.9	82.3	79.3	61.51	57.17	49.35	50.87	3,277
Highways, bridges and streets	48.6	51.4	53.1	25.5	44.11	44.29	40.46	42.26	6,376
Transportation, storage, communication	121.8	125.3	129.0	118.4	62.88	59.55	55.40	54.06	15,288
Steam railways	109.2	120.8	134.9	109.4	70.44	65.40	57.29	60.02	7,026
Water transportation (n)	138.5	126.1	121.2	139.3	55.51	50.84	50.27	46.65	4,524
Trade	117.3	118.6	116.3	110.8	46.59	46.33	44.94	43.25	12,388
Retail	120.3	120.9	117.4	113.3	40.91	40.88	39.99	38.50	8,666
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.8	125.3	122.7	123.1	57.69	56.58	54.26	50.74	3,264
Industrial composite	97.8	99.9	100.4	91.4	56.37	55.40	52.43	51.35	83,915
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	114.8	144.6	152.7	106.8	56.61	51.90	51.95	47.27	3,864
Manufacturing	91.9	91.8	93.2	89.5	58.84	58.31	57.12	54.87	16,928
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.9	81.8	82.2	89.0	43.65	43.80	42.76	39.02	2,444
Pulp and paper mills	119.6	118.2	124.2	118.0	78.87	79.79	77.47	74.34	3,788
Transportation equipment	99.4	98.2	102.3	112.0	68.98	66.88	64.76	61.00	2,363
Construction	69.0	75.7	74.8	61.1	61.28	56.30	52.24	50.85	6,807
Building and general engineering (m)	105.2	123.5	106.6	72.9	63.48	58.32	55.72	52.59	3,701
Highways, bridges and streets	49.0	49.2	56.9	54.5	58.67	53.49	48.56	49.53	3,106
Transportation, storage, communication	123.8	125.1	124.8	118.2	68.80	66.50	62.33	63.24	17,126
Steam railways	116.7	124.9	126.6	112.2	76.96	72.73	66.36	69.14	10,491
Water transportation (n)	156.6	136.0	132.2	149.5	56.90	54.03	56.70	54.80	3,833
Trade	117.6	118.5	111.0	104.2	45.16	46.38	44.03	43.10	9,768
Wholesale	126.8	126.3	121.4	112.5	52.62	54.67	50.19	48.67	3,520
Retail	113.0	114.5	105.8	100.0	40.97	41.80	40.46	39.88	6,248
Industrial composite	103.1	106.4	105.4	96.2	59.05	57.51	55.01	53.94	61,538
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	129.6	145.7	122.5	90.3	67.24	60.94	59.04	62.55	36,514
Mining	142.2	140.7	136.7	130.4	82.40	79.62	76.33	73.02	21,633
Gold (a)	72.4	71.5	80.9	89.6	73.16	73.13	70.67	69.22	3,468
Other metal (b)	207.6	205.5	187.8	165.9	88.99	82.87	80.41	77.06	10,080
Non-metal (c)	145.4	143.9	140.3	134.3	78.14	78.34	74.39	70.87	8,085
Manufacturing	113.5	112.9	110.3	104.1	65.06	64.83	61.21	58.72	385,518
Tobacco	85.4	85.6	83.7	77.0	66.49	66.35	61.54	64.16	7,455
Leather products	86.0	84.9	88.7	86.5	45.26	44.44	41.94	39.93	14,663
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	90.2	88.7	91.6	89.6	45.13	44.46	42.10	40.14	11,516
Textile products (except clothing)	87.9	88.0	83.6	84.3	54.29	54.44	52.12	50.59	36,567
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	89.2	89.7	89.1	81.8	52.94	52.93	52.11	49.18	14,528
Synthetic textiles and silk	75.8	75.3	78.0	77.2	54.79	55.70	52.76	53.00	9,209
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.8	102.6	104.3	99.1	44.47	43.95	42.08	41.23	58,616
Men's clothing	103.5	102.6	102.3	98.2	43.37	42.54	40.41	40.02	19,734
Women's clothing	102.5	99.6	101.8	99.0	46.06	45.83	43.46	42.14	16,752
Knit goods	98.6	99.5	99.3	91.4	44.86	44.70	42.96	41.76	9,750

i or footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	
Quebec -- concluded									
Manufacturing -- Concluded:									
Wood products.....	101.2	100.1	104.9	95.4	52.03	50.10	49.48	47.82	19,427
Saw and planing mills (g).....	91.2	89.6	100.6	89.5	50.77	47.79	47.99	46.58	8,366
Furniture.....	120.4	118.0	117.5	107.7	54.46	53.38	51.32	50.13	7,822
Paper products.....	119.4	120.0	116.3	110.2	81.54	81.24	76.74	72.97	35,202
Pulp and paper mills.....	121.7	122.4	118.9	113.0	86.92	86.85	81.61	77.68	28,285
Other paper products (i).....	111.0	111.2	106.3	99.7	59.55	58.18	55.95	52.85	6,917
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.4	118.6	113.2	111.1	72.15	71.62	69.76	66.94	12,820
Iron and steel products.....	117.4	116.5	109.0	98.6	75.66	75.55	70.96	66.90	39,650
Machinery mfg. (j).....	127.0	126.3	106.0	102.4	76.16	76.39	72.32	66.24	11,284
Primary iron and steel.....	102.5	100.0	94.2	77.3	78.01	77.83	71.02	69.33	4,506
Transportation equipment.....	139.2	139.5	126.2	117.9	76.50	74.43	70.87	68.46	38,245
Aircraft and parts.....	259.1	254.9	224.8	186.0	85.79	81.42	77.93	74.52	15,645
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	81.5	86.8	79.3	77.0	71.27	70.77	65.50	66.20	12,744
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	179.6	167.6	154.3	156.4	69.40	69.37	68.63	63.46	8,109
Non-ferrous metal products.....	133.5	133.1	125.0	128.3	75.98	76.51	72.74	70.65	19,004
Smelting and refining.....	154.7	153.5	137.7	149.0	78.59	80.11	76.38	75.56	11,435
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	169.9	169.2	155.5	130.1	72.96	75.77	72.37	67.86	24,990
Chemical products.....	132.4	130.6	130.0	130.4	77.53	77.10	71.42	66.82	22,166
Construction.....	111.6	112.1	98.7	87.6	71.46	70.38	67.09	61.29	64,153
Building and general engineering (m).....	126.1	126.1	109.7	91.2	74.35	73.31	70.47	63.94	48,078
Highways, bridges and streets.....	83.2	84.6	77.1	80.6	62.80	61.76	57.57	55.40	16,375
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.0	111.4	106.5	101.5	71.41	70.23	66.02	65.59	87,895
Steam railways.....	102.2	102.6	102.0	102.4	73.31	72.04	66.45	66.05	40,963
Water transportation (n).....	50.4	51.9	41.5	33.1	71.59	70.29	63.79	66.89	5,334
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.5	116.2	112.8	109.3	66.58	66.33	62.66	60.88	14,472
Communication.....	160.3	160.9	145.9	130.4	67.42	66.20	64.62	64.32	21,237
Public utility operation.....	117.4	122.1	116.8	110.5	70.97	71.92	69.46	65.37	10,173
Trade.....	129.2	128.4	119.4	114.3	55.09	55.16	52.61	50.63	91,018
Wholesale.....	136.5	135.6	129.4	122.5	68.55	68.15	64.53	61.49	35,032
Retail.....	125.0	124.3	113.7	109.6	46.67	47.02	44.85	43.67	55,986
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	140.0	138.8	132.1	129.0	62.32	60.73	58.78	55.71	35,254
Banking, investment and loan.....	144.4	142.3	136.1	133.8	58.70	56.16	56.17	52.01	21,670
Insurance.....	130.7	130.6	123.1	120.0	68.71	68.56	63.37	62.14	13,051
Service.....	124.5	124.7	115.5	105.8	46.43	46.06	42.39	40.45	29,682
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.5	115.6	109.5	102.9	36.80	36.44	34.82	33.82	14,992
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	102.2	102.7	98.7	95.9	39.71	39.43	37.39	36.32	6,556
Industrial composite.....	117.6	118.0	112.1	104.6	64.97	64.16	60.83	58.61	761,840
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	98.0	102.9	101.1	91.7	82.53	76.59	72.33	70.76	17,520
Mining.....	136.5	135.0	120.0	111.8	82.80	82.53	77.13	74.23	34,513
Gold (a).....	80.8	81.1	77.4	80.1	68.88	68.39	68.10	67.17	11,611
Other metal (b).....	231.6	226.6	190.7	164.8	92.15	92.26	84.89	81.99	19,984
Manufacturing.....	115.8	116.6	113.3	106.9	72.65	72.77	68.91	66.31	594,886
Food and beverages.....	98.1	98.8	96.0	92.3	64.21	62.97	60.51	58.26	53,130
Meat products.....	123.7	124.8	122.0	112.2	72.35	72.10	66.11	66.07	9,115
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	77.8	80.3	69.2	65.4	61.31	60.23	58.67	55.01	6,524
Bread and other bakery products.....	98.0	98.2	101.4	98.9	58.72	56.56	55.30	52.63	8,386
Rubber products.....	111.1	111.2	106.1	97.4	76.10	76.69	70.45	70.19	15,876
Leather products.....	94.5	93.2	92.9	87.6	53.72	52.63	51.43	48.54	12,736
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	102.1	100.0	98.3	92.6	49.21	48.47	47.23	44.12	7,221
Textile products (except clothing).....	90.9	91.9	90.0	82.8	58.80	58.67	56.01	54.31	26,189
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	95.1	95.9	103.0	94.0	53.27	52.50	50.31	49.22	6,731
Woollen goods.....	72.3	73.3	70.1	66.2	52.54	53.30	51.46	50.25	7,052
Clothing (textile and fur).....	85.5	84.3	85.7	83.6	49.24	48.99	47.47	45.79	30,288
Men's clothing.....	100.7	99.4	96.3	92.8	49.77	48.97	47.98	45.19	9,900
Women's clothing.....	92.2	90.1	93.5	95.8	50.70	51.42	49.05	47.35	5,637
Knit goods.....	70.7	70.1	73.5	70.1	46.38	46.41	45.31	44.75	9,659
Wood products.....	98.1	98.2	95.5	89.8	57.78	57.14	55.59	53.60	26,524
Saw and planing mills (g).....	83.6	84.1	80.0	76.9	56.23	54.94	55.45	51.17	8,641
Furniture.....	109.3	109.6	105.6	102.0	59.96	59.47	57.01	55.82	12,785
Paper products.....	118.8	118.5	114.8	108.7	79.35	79.75	75.72	72.58	34,265
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.4	119.6	116.2	112.4	87.47	88.25	83.72	79.78	20,383
Other paper products (i).....	116.6	116.9	112.8	103.8	67.43	67.37	64.49	62.01	13,882
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	119.6	120.5	115.3	113.6	77.15	76.39	73.19	68.99	28,343
Iron and steel products.....	112.6	111.8	107.7	97.3	79.89	79.65	75.51	70.71	117,794
Agricultural implements.....	65.9	57.2	69.8	73.9	78.42	78.03	75.95	71.73	11,035
Iron castings.....	98.9	103.0	101.7	85.2	76.57	75.92	74.52	70.23	12,497
Machinery mfg. (j).....	130.3	131.4	117.0	107.5	76.15	76.34	73.14	68.83	24,348
Primary iron and steel.....	138.6	138.2	128.8	107.2	92.33	92.22	84.57	76.61	27,262
Sheet metal products.....	106.5	107.4	108.0	96.4	74.05	73.83	69.17	65.93	9,661

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	
Ontario - concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	147.5	155.0	151.6	146.5	77.31	79.30	75.45	75.71	91,069
Aircraft and parts	539.6	536.4	515.8	543.9	83.39	83.63	79.05	77.43	23,451
Motor vehicles	127.6	142.8	144.7	128.0	76.10	79.66	78.41	80.13	33,910
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	116.7	120.3	116.7	119.8	74.89	77.74	69.57	72.13	20,135
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	108.2	109.6	96.1	83.3	76.31	76.87	72.21	65.76	8,754
Non-ferrous metal products	120.1	121.3	119.3	113.3	78.12	78.16	73.43	70.54	23,466
Brass and copper products	101.2	102.3	113.3	102.7	74.30	75.48	72.11	70.00	5,171
Smelting and refining	142.0	143.4	141.4	135.1	89.38	89.28	82.66	78.15	11,782
Electrical apparatus and supplies	145.8	146.6	142.7	133.7	76.48	76.11	70.01	67.19	58,085
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	120.2	122.5	122.9	111.4	74.22	75.26	70.50	67.91	16,032
Chemical products	128.2	128.0	120.7	115.0	78.00	77.41	73.18	70.52	29,584
Construction	125.6	125.7	108.7	93.9	77.70	76.55	69.31	66.42	84,155
Building and general engineering (m)	126.4	124.7	104.3	90.4	83.98	83.31	75.27	71.43	61,136
Highways, bridges and streets	123.4	128.4	118.3	103.0	61.02	59.53	55.58	55.05	23,019
Transportation, storage, communication	115.3	115.4	109.7	102.7	70.19	69.81	66.43	65.30	111,057
Steam railways	103.0	103.0	100.6	97.7	73.23	72.22	68.42	67.29	49,265
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.5	129.7	120.8	114.7	72.50	72.40	68.72	67.10	23,920
Communication	152.3	152.4	139.5	123.9	61.61	61.85	59.21	58.55	29,468
Public utility operation	121.1	121.9	119.0	117.0	83.90	83.12	77.90	74.62	24,524
Trade	133.4	134.1	125.6	116.7	57.95	57.75	55.00	52.88	170,522
Wholesale	141.6	141.4	132.9	123.8	71.04	70.89	66.92	63.83	53,114
Retail	130.0	131.0	122.6	113.8	52.03	51.85	49.63	47.90	117,408
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.7	142.2	136.0	131.9	64.38	63.16	61.23	57.59	61,952
Banking, investment and loan	147.7	146.4	138.9	135.7	60.32	58.40	57.28	53.49	36,071
Service	128.1	127.3	118.2	111.2	45.19	44.79	43.40	41.08	49,366
Hotels and restaurants	119.3	119.0	109.0	102.2	36.15	35.57	35.05	34.02	25,621
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	112.4	112.6	105.7	101.9	39.65	39.35	38.43	37.33	9,936
Other services (r)	167.7	167.0	157.2	146.9	65.94	65.87	62.82	57.84	13,809
Industrial composite	120.9	121.5	115.5	108.2	69.67	69.39	65.67	63.24	1,148,495
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	103.3	102.6	102.7	95.6	62.05	62.21	59.23	57.46	38,275
Food and beverages	91.9	93.2	93.5	90.3	65.95	66.40	62.82	61.43	7,454
Meat products	99.3	101.8	98.2	94.8	71.79	73.22	69.02	68.78	3,046
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	91.2	97.6	91.4	42.36	42.01	41.66	39.89	5,122
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.2	100.8	97.1	98.4	61.50	62.58	61.34	59.01	2,909
Iron and steel products	115.6	113.3	110.6	95.2	67.62	68.19	66.49	65.26	5,065
Transportation equipment	102.7	102.3	102.3	93.0	66.61	67.15	61.58	61.16	8,239
Construction	93.9	85.1	85.9	86.9	63.01	61.51	59.13	57.90	8,443
Building and general engineering (m)	81.8	81.6	84.3	95.8	71.16	65.29	61.38	59.46	4,953
Transportation, storage, communication	109.5	111.0	107.3	103.1	69.83	70.40	65.58	64.03	33,537
Steam railways	104.9	107.2	104.2	96.7	73.82	75.07	70.00	67.44	21,168
Storage	99.0	97.9	98.6	97.9	58.84	59.21	56.17	54.44	3,185
Trade	102.0	104.8	98.1	95.1	57.37	56.78	55.35	54.00	26,503
Wholesale	107.8	109.1	106.4	103.9	62.20	61.31	58.66	56.54	10,405
Retail	99.2	102.2	93.2	90.1	54.25	53.92	53.14	52.30	16,098
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.3	122.0	119.6	121.1	59.33	58.90	56.65	53.63	7,316
Service	103.8	104.4	101.9	97.1	37.89	36.83	37.23	35.32	5,852
Hotels and restaurants	99.8	100.5	98.4	94.5	35.91	34.54	35.51	34.33	3,300
Industrial composite	106.2	106.1	102.8	98.8	62.76	62.46	59.79	58.00	128,179
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	107.9	108.8	101.1	101.9	64.41	63.62	61.68	59.51	8,542
Food and beverages	91.5	93.2	85.8	88.3	62.43	61.23	60.05	58.14	4,083
Meat products	82.2	86.1	68.4	71.8	71.95	71.62	69.03	65.93	1,103
Dairy products	89.1	90.5	85.3	88.1	52.11	49.43	51.94	50.34	1,240
Construction	97.1	101.5	87.2	93.3	77.26	76.19	61.65	61.54	6,131
Building and general engineering (m)	123.4	129.1	96.7	113.2	83.55	81.75	61.70	60.45	3,702
Highways, bridges and streets	73.3	76.4	78.4	75.0	67.69	67.69	61.61	63.06	2,429
Transportation, storage, communication	102.2	103.1	102.6	96.3	67.20	66.78	62.80	61.33	17,506
Steam railways	94.3	96.7	96.7	89.1	73.01	71.87	68.86	66.98	10,301
Storage	92.4	90.0	97.0	91.7	53.69	53.05	48.98	49.57	3,406
Trade	113.0	113.7	108.0	107.8	57.16	56.71	54.84	52.47	14,743
Wholesale	111.4	112.3	108.5	109.1	64.21	64.10	61.84	58.59	5,607
Retail	114.0	114.5	107.6	106.8	52.83	52.15	50.17	48.36	9,136
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.1	124.1	120.4	127.7	55.26	53.77	52.76	46.81	3,786
Service	110.2	112.7	105.3	111.1	38.17	36.68	37.15	35.91	3,098
Industrial composite	112.6	113.6	107.1	106.7	64.70	63.84	59.67	57.38	58,491

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries; Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	145.8	144.8	127.3	117.7	94.00	93.51	88.99	81.77	22,254
Coal	37.4	40.3	44.7	47.2	59.57	71.33	69.67	56.31	3,015
Oil	298.3	292.6	238.1	212.1	99.18	97.32	93.11	88.18	17,623
Manufacturing	153.1	150.8	138.8	124.5	68.94	70.43	64.39	62.76	30,941
Food and beverages	111.8	113.8	110.1	107.0	67.02	66.51	63.01	61.88	8,189
Meat products	128.9	131.0	125.4	119.8	72.43	72.62	68.14	67.34	4,076
Wood products	135.6	131.4	121.0	112.4	55.76	52.95	50.06	49.73	3,632
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.1	122.7	119.2	104.1	65.02	64.19	61.46	60.50	1,429
Iron and steel products	203.1	197.9	161.4	137.5	74.23	75.28	69.97	68.44	3,640
Transportation equipment	168.8	167.9	155.0	130.0	68.09	68.95	63.71	63.08	5,018
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	141.6	136.8	140.3	122.1	66.01	67.37	59.81	58.84	2,218
Products of petroleum and coal	190.1	191.3	168.9	143.8	87.68	88.86	88.41	80.64	1,766
Construction	153.9	164.0	148.7	134.5	77.96	77.30	71.10	62.40	17,129
Building and general engineering (m)	182.1	197.4	170.9	146.7	84.58	83.84	76.38	64.80	11,220
Highways, bridges and streets	119.0	122.5	120.9	119.2	65.39	64.20	61.78	58.71	5,909
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	116.4	110.4	102.6	71.14	68.45	66.47	63.94	23,876
Steam railways	93.1	96.1	91.4	87.4	74.04	70.38	68.79	67.00	12,457
Electric and motor transportation (o)	164.6	164.2	145.5	130.7	73.78	73.28	70.33	67.25	4,211
Storage	109.5	111.2	111.4	106.5	58.18	57.77	55.43	54.47	2,574
Trade	148.3	149.8	137.1	125.4	57.81	57.28	55.33	53.05	29,653
Wholesale	150.5	150.6	137.8	127.9	64.39	64.73	61.49	57.51	10,381
Retail	147.2	149.3	136.7	124.1	54.27	53.33	52.22	50.66	19,272
Service	145.9	148.8	133.6	119.0	44.85	43.54	42.22	39.86	8,540
Hotels and restaurants	136.6	140.3	124.3	111.0	42.77	41.31	41.30	38.83	5,483
Industrial composite	144.1	145.4	132.0	121.4	69.75	68.80	65.53	61.74	145,710
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.6	53.0	76.8	78.6	79.15	72.22	74.77	77.55	8,598
Mining	90.5	91.9	91.1	89.2	88.80	87.69	79.41	75.00	8,915
Gold (a)	51.3	53.0	56.4	67.9	84.49	82.49	73.65	71.13	1,011
Other metal (b)	115.5	118.6	113.1	103.7	92.70	92.76	85.23	82.12	5,485
Coal	61.6	61.5	63.4	64.8	80.90	76.59	64.74	56.54	1,454
Manufacturing	119.3	118.0	119.1	108.9	75.10	73.12	71.06	69.25	84,712
Food and beverages	78.7	79.8	77.9	73.6	69.45	68.25	65.48	61.80	9,668
Canned and cured fish	68.9	67.5	63.1	54.5	70.81	66.37	69.62	60.43	2,392
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	49.4	54.3	59.9	56.4	58.19	55.49	50.80	51.46	987
Wood products	109.9	106.3	118.1	113.7	69.43	63.91	67.08	66.91	30,257
Saw and planing mills (g)	113.1	108.8	122.3	118.3	69.85	64.07	67.64	67.41	28,084
Paper products	144.4	146.0	142.8	131.5	86.52	87.34	81.77	80.98	8,707
Pulp and paper mills	147.1	146.9	142.9	134.7	90.64	91.74	87.75	85.84	6,348
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	118.3	112.1	105.7	77.22	76.98	73.29	70.31	3,537
Iron and steel products	146.6	149.1	138.2	114.8	80.70	81.77	76.06	74.66	7,815
Transportation equipment	187.2	183.9	160.7	137.7	79.58	73.99	73.79	67.82	3,800
Shipbuilding and repairing	182.5	179.4	159.9	134.3	81.06	80.21	73.54	67.33	6,889
Non-ferrous metal products	170.7	170.1	155.2	120.0	85.61	84.96	80.27	80.72	7,183
Chemical products	92.0	92.4	97.5	95.9	78.55	77.82	74.01	71.89	2,331
Construction	130.4	127.4	113.3	81.4	83.72	81.82	78.46	71.29	28,140
Building and general engineering (m)	139.2	136.1	124.3	77.0	90.71	90.59	84.99	77.74	13,047
Highways, bridges and streets	117.1	114.2	96.2	87.8	71.24	66.09	65.37	63.06	10,093
Transportation, storage, communication	118.3	118.0	108.3	104.8	74.32	72.49	68.34	65.32	33,892
Steam railways	117.0	114.0	105.9	99.7	79.73	76.05	71.09	67.73	14,006
Electric and motor transportation (o)	89.0	90.6	85.6	84.3	78.29	72.96	70.30	67.34	4,689
Water transportation (n)	94.5	97.2	92.2	98.6	71.50	71.13	64.87	64.14	7,802
Communication	163.1	161.7	141.2	137.4	62.29	63.19	60.15	57.32	8,256
Public utility operation	130.0	130.6	108.2	96.6	89.07	88.00	82.83	81.32	6,019
Trade	111.1	111.7	107.9	99.0	62.67	62.21	58.75	56.08	41,064
Wholesale	105.7	106.6	105.5	93.0	73.87	73.17	67.76	64.95	14,204
Retail	114.1	114.6	109.2	102.5	56.75	56.40	54.01	51.42	26,860
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.2	147.0	138.4	134.4	61.11	59.63	57.07	54.04	10,600
Banking, investment and loan	152.7	147.0	140.5	139.2	56.14	54.03	52.33	49.50	7,576
Service	120.6	121.6	113.9	102.4	49.79	49.16	46.98	43.13	13,312
Hotels and restaurants	121.4	122.4	114.5	102.2	44.95	44.41	42.44	39.48	7,979
Industrial composite	115.4	113.9	110.9	101.0	72.84	71.09	68.13	65.31	240,252

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries: in Dollars				Employees Reported
	Employment								at
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1, 1957
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	86.8	85.9	92.5	91.9	53.68	50.60	48.71	49.08	2,879
Food and beverages	80.9	77.7	83.0	83.3	48.92	46.73	47.85	49.01	1,145
Trade	114.5	112.0	113.1	110.0	48.01	48.92	46.17	43.78	4,315
Industrial composite	113.0	111.8	112.0	106.6	49.26	48.51	46.27	45.14	10,912
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	131.0	130.4	130.3	125.4	60.20	61.90	58.60	57.39	9,324
Food and beverages	95.3	95.1	89.3	91.8	41.83	40.40	43.47	42.71	1,940
Transportation equipment	170.3	170.9	178.8	171.0	65.79	68.53	63.33	62.80	5,113
Construction	66.1	69.4	72.0	64.7	62.21	61.57	53.74	52.17	2,001
Transportation, storage, communication	143.6	135.9	128.6	135.0	55.38	52.27	51.60	47.74	7,035
Trade	115.7	116.7	113.3	109.4	46.19	46.45	45.13	43.03	7,401
Retail	118.7	118.9	115.1	111.5	41.49	41.85	41.41	39.50	5,431
Industrial composite	120.4	119.4	117.0	114.4	54.85	54.40	52.26	49.98	29,303
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	99.0	97.6	99.3	107.2	58.37	57.46	58.31	56.01	4,461
Transportation, storage, communication	150.3	135.7	131.1	138.4	54.95	53.52	54.08	51.76	5,752
Trade	116.6	106.5	103.8	98.8	42.50	43.44	42.42	42.03	3,199
Industrial composite	112.2	108.4	106.1	108.3	52.80	52.11	51.99	50.62	16,479
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.8	107.7	106.3	103.8	57.15	56.50	53.33	49.89	19,779
Leather products	70.5	72.1	79.3	76.9	41.36	40.47	37.45	35.91	2,543
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.6	94.8	98.2	91.2	37.06	36.50	36.89	34.24	2,465
Transportation equipment	208.8	191.1	137.4	120.8	64.26	62.49	61.67	57.36	3,047
Construction	80.9	81.8	85.5	84.8	60.53	57.98	58.01	55.15	4,294
Trade	108.9	110.0	106.4	106.8	49.13	48.90	47.18	44.32	6,600
Retail	107.7	108.7	104.0	105.2	42.94	42.46	41.79	39.51	4,488
Industrial composite	105.6	105.2	103.7	101.3	55.42	54.61	52.40	49.52	38,636
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	113.0	112.9	106.4	99.1	59.12	59.69	55.10	52.90	8,642
Textile products (except clothing)	118.0	118.1	120.3	115.4	52.51	52.69	50.00	49.78	2,731
Clothing (textile and fur)	60.9	60.7	60.8	62.9	43.82	44.36	43.46	45.15	1,357
Iron and steel products	133.4	134.8	109.6	90.4	71.65	72.69	68.76	60.93	2,303
Industrial composite	109.4	109.3	104.3	98.7	57.64	57.89	53.96	51.59	11,885
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	119.3	118.2	113.4	98.6	66.25	66.29	61.48	59.90	10,606
Pulp and paper mills	111.3	111.8	109.2	105.4	91.02	91.10	84.20	80.66	3,824
Industrial composite	112.0	111.3	106.7	94.7	63.00	63.08	58.57	56.73	13,261
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	114.7	114.0	110.5	104.0	67.83	67.52	63.70	60.96	222,854
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.7	93.8	89.1	80.9	67.95	68.17	64.47	66.68	5,701
Leather products	87.5	84.7	87.1	85.9	47.88	47.32	45.29	43.02	8,365
Textile products (except clothing)	91.8	92.0	94.2	88.3	59.76	59.12	55.21	53.09	9,566
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.0	102.3	102.9	98.7	47.89	47.36	45.10	43.97	39,738
Men's clothing	93.5	93.0	91.8	91.5	49.77	48.57	45.90	45.06	11,446
Women's clothing	101.5	98.7	101.8	99.5	47.73	47.60	44.80	43.23	15,381
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.3	118.7	113.2	111.3	76.05	75.28	73.61	70.63	10,293
Iron and steel products	117.5	116.7	109.9	101.3	79.27	78.51	74.07	69.98	27,090
Transportation equipment	127.3	129.1	118.2	111.8	78.93	76.50	72.13	70.01	31,633
Railway and rolling stock equipment	80.4	85.7	78.7	76.6	71.27	70.65	65.46	66.22	12,569
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.2	151.6	140.8	119.1	75.48	78.45	74.71	69.69	21,199
Chemical products	123.7	121.6	117.9	111.9	80.32	80.19	74.65	71.06	11,616
Construction	129.9	132.4	115.0	108.3	70.48	69.37	66.59	62.46	32,610
Building and general engineering (m)	131.3	132.9	115.4	99.3	71.79	70.42	67.80	64.49	24,971
Transportation, storage, communication	118.7	119.7	109.6	101.8	70.95	70.09	67.60	66.75	31,342
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.0	113.5	111.1	107.9	68.32	68.27	64.53	62.53	11,330
Trade	130.4	129.4	120.6	115.2	56.55	56.86	54.07	52.05	67,741
Wholesale	138.0	137.2	131.5	124.2	69.82	69.49	65.44	62.45	27,294
Retail	125.8	124.6	113.9	109.7	47.60	48.30	46.00	44.87	40,447
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.7	137.4	131.4	127.8	64.82	63.55	61.01	58.32	26,548
Banking, investment and loan	142.3	139.9	134.9	130.7	63.26	61.18	60.52	56.67	15,452
Insurance	129.9	129.8	122.6	121.1	67.73	67.52	62.17	61.13	10,667
Service	123.3	123.6	113.4	104.2	49.88	49.55	45.34	43.04	21,510
Hotels and restaurants	108.8	109.5	103.9	99.6	37.11	37.10	35.56	34.35	8,939
Industrial composite	120.7	120.4	114.0	107.7	65.28	64.96	61.60	59.05	406,948
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	109.0	109.4	112.2	106.3	68.49	67.73	65.86	62.58	16,402
Pulp and paper mills	115.9	116.5	120.7	110.3	77.78	79.04	79.88	73.39	4,607
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.6	114.5	110.8	111.2	72.52	71.71	68.66	65.28	2,743
Iron and steel products	56.9	57.4	61.4	62.3	69.96	68.77	68.52	61.51	1,181
Construction	116.0	116.2	101.5	102.7	65.08	63.80	60.94	58.68	5,823
Trade	120.0	119.8	113.3	103.4	48.26	48.94	47.06	45.81	10,856
Finance, insurance and real estate	111.9	111.7	110.1	106.6	63.20	62.47	60.74	57.27	4,827
Service	99.6	101.0	103.7	100.7	39.24	38.28	41.15	39.69	3,972
Industrial composite	115.5	115.7	113.4	107.4	60.34	59.90	58.13	55.94	47,159

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1957
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	118.7	120.0	110.5	108.1	80.41	81.71	74.34	72.80	30,253
Pulp and paper mills	125.8	124.1	121.0	119.0	86.18	86.57	82.08	77.90	3,390
Iron and steel products	115.9	116.1	102.7	80.7	87.42	87.29	81.48	74.77	9,700
Transportation equipment	133.9	140.1	123.8	155.5	78.18	82.04	69.24	76.28	7,401
Construction	203.0	204.0	185.8	167.0	82.02	82.70	77.97	71.42	2,649
Industrial composite	124.2	125.5	115.9	112.1	77.33	78.38	71.73	69.94	36,963
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.0	120.9	119.3	115.4	73.20	72.92	69.32	66.73	205,499
Food and beverages	103.9	105.3	104.5	97.1	67.44	66.34	62.90	60.17	22,055
Meat products	117.2	118.9	118.6	110.0	78.43	77.25	69.52	70.17	5,110
Rubber products	96.8	98.4	96.9	98.9	77.57	79.84	74.03	72.23	5,418
Textile products (except clothing)	89.1	90.7	87.0	83.1	57.83	57.72	55.62	53.45	4,776
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.2	86.9	87.2	88.0	52.27	51.99	50.59	48.78	16,413
Men's clothing	99.2	97.9	96.1	94.4	53.11	52.06	51.14	47.71	5,993
Women's clothing	87.5	86.1	87.6	91.5	54.33	55.18	52.86	50.75	4,539
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	115.2	115.8	111.0	98.2	68.15	67.43	64.40	62.18	7,652
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	121.3	114.6	112.5	82.11	81.36	77.70	73.23	18,115
Iron and steel products	124.7	122.3	119.9	115.6	77.54	77.19	73.99	70.96	33,365
Transportation equipment	248.7	246.7	242.7	248.0	82.51	83.06	78.60	76.24	26,436
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.9	140.3	144.3	139.8	76.42	75.60	70.01	68.10	24,819
Chemical products	117.9	118.1	110.3	105.6	73.82	73.34	69.52	66.96	12,541
Construction	150.0	147.7	131.4	117.0	82.95	79.99	75.80	72.88	22,044
Building and general engineering (m)	149.7	147.0	128.0	112.8	84.43	81.42	77.61	74.19	19,284
Transportation, storage, communication	143.1	140.9	131.0	122.3	69.84	70.27	67.29	65.49	28,037
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.3	127.5	119.1	116.0	73.40	73.44	69.41	67.10	12,141
Public utility operation	127.2	128.0	123.6	121.7	87.08	85.30	79.97	76.44	10,614
Trade	131.2	132.4	124.3	116.0	64.06	63.67	60.67	58.23	82,323
Wholesale	149.4	149.0	138.2	127.6	72.73	72.43	68.83	65.71	30,754
Retail	122.3	124.2	117.5	110.3	58.89	58.54	55.98	53.96	51,569
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.3	152.9	144.7	138.0	67.74	66.29	64.57	61.13	33,146
Banking, investment and loan	160.2	158.4	149.5	141.9	66.28	64.08	62.83	59.50	17,736
Insurance	142.7	143.7	135.7	131.7	70.31	69.63	66.83	63.76	14,649
Service	139.3	139.4	129.7	120.6	50.50	50.15	47.95	45.04	25,720
Hotels and restaurants	115.7	116.0	111.8	105.3	39.25	38.56	37.49	35.88	11,044
Industrial composite	129.3	129.2	124.0	118.0	70.19	69.63	66.44	63.88	407,724
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	107.7	106.6	104.1	94.6	79.52	79.01	72.30	68.57	58,030
Textile products (except clothing)	110.7	110.6	112.5	105.7	53.14	52.33	50.53	47.62	3,048
Clothing (textile and fur)	54.4	54.1	61.9	61.7	44.58	45.12	44.37	43.43	2,510
Iron and steel products	117.7	116.1	111.3	96.4	88.88	88.57	81.14	76.35	26,168
Electrical apparatus and supplies	119.8	120.5	126.4	119.0	85.20	83.30	74.79	71.67	9,094
Construction	123.5	123.4	97.7	105.1	75.93	74.78	71.11	68.80	4,364
Retail trade	136.4	137.9	135.7	114.4	51.03	51.30	48.43	47.03	7,537
Industrial composite	113.7	113.0	108.8	99.6	73.89	73.41	67.91	64.83	82,545
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	82.0	82.7	88.3	81.0	66.08	66.38	64.86	62.07	10,786
Textile products (except clothing)	98.2	102.2	99.6	93.6	59.42	60.73	59.00	57.45	1,465
Iron and steel products	62.8	62.9	76.2	68.0	74.57	74.77	72.96	68.58	4,183
Industrial composite	86.2	86.8	90.4	83.3	63.60	63.69	62.71	59.91	13,590
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.8	106.8	98.5	95.6	65.39	64.74	61.39	60.10	18,163
Food and beverages	123.8	122.5	114.6	111.8	68.52	66.64	62.27	61.14	3,525
Rubber products	93.3	91.8	85.3	84.1	71.93	70.30	66.25	69.40	4,605
Leather products	63.5	64.5	64.4	66.2	58.61	57.52	53.77	51.73	1,100
Wood products	118.2	121.7	99.7	97.9	60.13	61.69	58.87	56.31	2,645
Industrial composite	113.2	113.9	105.5	101.2	63.58	62.38	60.04	58.78	24,736
London:									
Manufacturing	114.2	115.6	111.6	103.6	66.57	65.10	64.71	59.93	17,641
Food and beverages	102.1	104.3	101.4	102.4	62.79	56.82	60.56	58.79	4,005
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.7	84.4	82.2	87.7	49.33	48.62	47.70	42.25	1,123
Paper products	107.7	107.6	110.1	101.8	73.05	71.98	69.28	63.94	1,059
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	107.1	102.8	103.1	73.02	69.45	71.45	63.34	1,260
Iron and steel products	99.8	99.7	97.0	84.3	69.81	70.26	67.91	65.06	2,891
Construction	98.4	100.5	86.1	72.6	71.42	71.33	67.51	65.78	1,973
Retail trade	119.6	120.8	114.5	111.6	49.07	47.90	46.27	45.16	4,121
Finance, insurance and real estate	135.2	133.1	131.6	129.9	62.12	61.97	58.28	56.17	2,875
Industrial composite	118.7	119.1	113.8	106.4	63.12	62.11	60.75	57.25	33,377
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	101.9	105.3	108.7	98.9	76.60	77.86	76.54	77.32	33,876
Iron and steel products	121.9	125.4	119.2	108.5	76.03	76.09	77.05	74.40	5,431
Transportation equipment	100.5	104.9	111.0	99.5	77.82	78.68	78.33	80.65	22,501
Trade	106.7	107.5	102.8	101.7	51.73	50.45	49.37	47.92	4,318
Industrial composite	103.1	105.8	107.9	100.4	72.62	73.53	72.39	72.41	44,518

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								Mar. 1, 1957
	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	115.1	115.2	122.4	109.7	76.10	74.70	71.90	68.50	5,947
Pulp and paper mills	114.6	114.0	113.4	100.8	86.78	86.45	83.20	76.53	2,377
Transportation equipment	158.9	162.5	199.1	176.5	69.76	68.43	65.36	64.68	2,024
Transportation, storage, communication	78.7	85.2	75.3	71.1	66.44	67.87	64.61	60.32	1,751
Trade	112.3	113.5	103.8	94.3	55.01	54.07	52.37	50.54	2,622
Industrial composite	104.0	107.0	103.6	96.1	67.57	66.33	64.13	61.06	12,704
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	101.5	100.8	100.9	95.0	61.02	61.12	58.07	56.63	33,832
Food and beverages	88.3	89.5	90.0	87.8	67.21	67.76	64.03	62.45	6,540
Meat products	95.6	97.7	94.6	93.0	73.25	74.69	70.11	69.49	2,796
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.4	92.0	98.9	93.4	42.99	42.68	42.11	40.30	4,926
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.2	99.6	96.3	97.4	61.78	62.90	61.84	59.23	2,806
Iron and steel products	111.2	108.1	105.8	96.1	66.07	66.42	64.56	64.70	3,973
Transportation equipment	102.6	102.2	102.1	92.9	66.64	67.18	61.62	61.19	3,225
Construction	88.8	92.4	107.9	114.2	67.31	62.43	59.78	57.81	4,265
Transportation, storage, communication	114.9	115.2	111.7	115.8	65.34	63.99	59.94	61.46	8,807
Trade	99.6	102.3	95.4	92.6	58.02	57.28	55.87	54.74	22,877
Wholesale	105.7	106.5	103.6	101.8	63.07	62.05	59.31	57.25	8,444
Retail	96.3	100.1	91.1	87.9	55.06	54.57	53.80	53.23	14,433
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.3	122.3	120.0	120.0	61.54	61.13	58.52	56.03	5,881
Service	103.5	103.9	100.8	95.0	38.12	36.92	37.58	35.56	5,245
Industrial composite	103.1	103.8	102.1	99.2	59.67	59.02	56.66	55.56	83,032
Regina:									
Manufacturing	122.9	123.3	113.2	111.0	69.45	69.02	66.06	63.03	2,677
Wholesale trade	108.9	111.8	107.8	109.2	63.94	64.14	61.03	58.41	2,427
Retail trade	99.7	100.2	96.6	94.4	55.10	54.60	51.39	49.44	3,673
Industrial composite	112.5	114.4	108.2	109.4	61.21	60.46	57.39	55.16	14,410
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	109.0	112.2	106.3	106.0	64.45	62.89	62.67	59.70	2,362
Food and beverages	104.7	108.5	103.2	104.0	64.15	61.97	62.97	59.54	1,482
Wholesale trade	118.8	117.7	111.4	113.2	61.92	60.56	58.90	56.01	1,773
Retail trade	119.5	122.0	110.8	113.7	51.84	50.02	48.66	48.07	1,991
Industrial composite	114.4	116.0	108.4	110.3	59.15	57.47	56.21	53.91	9,705
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	173.8	173.2	158.3	141.8	70.01	70.59	64.94	63.41	13,155
Food and beverages	122.4	125.5	123.7	119.9	69.32	68.81	63.61	62.27	3,724
Meat products	127.3	130.4	127.3	123.5	72.12	71.92	66.14	65.40	2,586
Construction	168.1	183.7	153.3	135.9	78.31	80.63	69.08	64.86	6,679
Wholesale trade	181.2	178.5	161.3	144.8	63.88	64.69	62.25	56.88	4,624
Retail trade	149.8	153.6	141.7	126.2	54.12	52.87	51.48	50.85	8,536
Industrial composite	167.2	170.0	153.8	138.3	64.97	65.20	60.27	57.96	42,651
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	134.7	134.6	129.5	117.2	68.92	68.77	65.95	64.39	9,972
Food and beverages	124.5	125.6	115.8	113.9	67.14	67.20	65.64	64.03	3,101
Transportation equipment	147.7	146.5	145.5	120.7	68.72	67.06	64.29	63.97	2,702
Construction	201.3	206.8	157.9	163.5	70.46	67.37	65.98	63.99	3,961
Wholesale trade	133.7	132.4	128.5	121.8	65.26	64.84	60.79	58.35	4,181
Retail trade	152.8	153.8	137.2	126.2	55.40	54.94	54.26	51.58	7,705
Industrial composite	153.1	153.2	139.9	130.2	64.36	63.62	61.45	59.07	37,132
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	116.2	115.3	113.1	101.7	73.61	72.98	69.57	66.93	37,421
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.2	120.1	113.6	106.2	79.21	79.52	75.21	71.82	2,690
Wood products	95.2	90.8	102.3	96.3	69.55	65.27	66.73	67.00	9,712
Saw and planing mills(g)	96.4	90.1	104.2	99.5	70.96	66.10	68.33	68.55	8,070
Iron and steel products	156.2	158.8	146.5	119.1	80.80	81.88	75.94	74.46	7,267
Transportation equipment	171.9	166.8	136.9	104.9	80.81	83.79	76.85	66.81	4,592
Construction	96.5	94.0	85.0	77.0	85.76	85.51	73.26	73.51	10,186
Transportation, storage, communication	118.1	113.3	111.0	107.0	70.45	69.13	65.87	62.49	16,689
Water transportation (n)	95.0	99.6	96.8	98.4	74.05	73.05	68.51	65.89	3,980
Communication	162.9	161.1	142.2	138.8	61.58	62.42	59.23	56.54	7,356
Trade	114.7	115.4	109.7	99.8	65.69	65.46	61.69	59.32	28,362
Wholesale	122.8	124.0	118.0	104.5	75.47	75.08	70.82	66.91	11,624
Retail	109.7	110.1	104.9	96.9	58.89	58.73	55.72	54.09	16,738
Service	118.6	119.7	110.4	100.6	51.34	50.78	48.34	44.26	8,941
Industrial composite	116.0	115.7	109.3	100.5	70.53	69.77	65.44	62.83	112,033
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	146.8	145.8	141.1	136.9	73.81	72.27	70.17	67.18	7,034
Wood products	117.5	114.1	115.8	123.5	62.17	67.17	66.90	64.29	1,538
Transportation equipment	231.6	230.9	215.9	199.6	78.46	74.03	71.23	68.77	4,028
Trade	108.2	111.0	105.6	112.3	54.13	52.57	52.28	45.45	4,102
Industrial composite	117.5	117.2	113.1	112.3	64.97	63.35	61.44	57.87	16,397

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas.

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - Average	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - Average	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - Average	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - Average	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - Average	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - Average	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - Average	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - Average	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - Average	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 - Average	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 - Average	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 - Average	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 - Average	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 - Average	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.26	61.47
1954 - Jan. 1	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
Feb. 1	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.86
Mar. 1	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
Apr. 1	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
Aug. 1	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
Sept. 1	54.38	54.88	52.75	56.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
Oct. 1	54.30	54.22	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
Nov. 1	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
Dec. 1	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89
1955 - Jan. 1	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
Feb. 1	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
Mar. 1	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
Apr. 1	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
Aug. 1	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
Sept. 1	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
Oct. 1	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
Nov. 1	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
Dec. 1	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 - Jan. 1	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	63.01	60.24
Feb. 1	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.76	60.93
Mar. 1	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.44	61.44
Apr. 1	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.16	61.22
May 1	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.22	61.52
June 1	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.41	61.25
July 1	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.82	62.19
Aug. 1	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.90	61.70
Sept. 1	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	68.20	60.91
Oct. 1	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.57	61.32
Nov. 1	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.22	61.90
Dec. 1	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.38	63.01
1957 - Jan. 1	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.47	60.94
Feb. 1	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.77	63.35
Mar. 1	59.67	61.21	59.15	64.97	64.36	70.53	64.97
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March 1, 1957					Feb. 1, 1957		Mar. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75,356	74,016	1,340	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	110,750	106,517	4,233	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Metal mining	61,964	60,531	1,433	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,361	17,060	301	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	44,603	43,471	1,132	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Fuels	35,596	33,158	2,438	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	94.1	5.9
Coal	15,926	15,769	157	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	19,670	17,389	2,281	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.8	11.2
Non-metal (c)	13,190	12,828	362	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,196,824	931,304	265,520	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Food and beverages	125,544	94,031	31,513	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7
Meat products	24,219	9,287	4,932	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2	80.4	19.6
Dairy products	9,557	7,742	1,815	81.0	19.0	80.6	19.4	80.9	19.1
Canned and cured fish	8,465	6,345	2,120	75.0	25.0	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,053	5,970	3,083	65.9	34.1	64.3	35.7	65.3	34.2
Grain mill products	8,476	7,036	1,440	83.0	17.0	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	17,957	14,463	3,494	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0	80.3	19.7
Biscuits and crackers	6,654	3,142	3,512	47.2	52.8	48.3	51.7	48.2	51.8
Distilled and malt liquors	13,945	11,673	2,272	83.7	16.3	84.8	15.2	84.4	15.6
Other beverages (d)	6,977	6,307	670	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	8,437	3,919	4,518	46.5	53.5	44.7	55.3	46.3	53.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,876	5,232	6,644	44.1	55.9	42.9	57.1	43.9	56.1
Rubber products	22,013	17,045	4,968	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3	77.1	22.9
Leather products	29,026	16,486	12,540	56.8	43.2	56.9	43.1	57.3	42.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,614	10,398	9,216	53.0	47.0	52.7	47.3	53.1	46.9
Other leather products (f)	9,412	6,088	3,324	64.7	35.3	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4
Textile products (except clothing)	65,309	42,498	22,811	65.1	34.9	65.2	34.8	65.1	34.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	21,751	14,479	7,272	66.6	33.4	66.2	33.8	65.7	34.3
Woollen goods	11,135	6,571	4,564	59.0	41.0	60.0	40.0	60.0	40.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,579	11,069	3,510	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,375	30,026	68,349	30.5	69.5	30.8	69.2	31.3	68.7
Men's clothing	34,047	10,717	23,330	31.5	68.5	32.2	67.8	32.8	67.2
Women's clothing	24,487	5,878	18,609	24.0	76.0	24.3	75.7	24.5	75.5
Knit goods	21,060	7,078	13,982	33.6	66.4	33.7	66.3	34.4	65.6
Fur goods	3,197	2,237	960	70.0	30.0	69.0	31.0	70.9	29.1
Hats and caps	3,571	1,489	2,082	41.7	58.3	41.1	58.9	40.2	59.8
Wood products	87,840	80,201	7,639	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,338	50,150	3,188	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.4	5.6
Furniture	23,950	21,054	2,896	87.9	12.1	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Other wood products (h)	10,552	8,997	1,555	85.3	14.7	85.3	14.7	84.2	15.8
Paper products	89,588	77,933	11,655	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	64,720	61,232	3,488	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i)	24,868	16,701	8,167	67.2	32.8	67.3	32.7	67.8	32.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	51,925	37,664	14,261	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	182,426	165,272	17,154	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	12,197	11,399	798	93.5	6.5	93.0	7.0	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work	7,000	6,436	564	91.9	8.1	92.1	7.9	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	11,630	11,035	595	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Hardware and tools	10,893	8,779	2,114	80.6	19.4	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances	8,682	7,605	1,077	87.6	12.4	88.1	11.9	89.8	10.2
Iron castings	21,364	20,050	1,314	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.4	5.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	39,768	34,911	4,857	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5
Primary iron and steel	38,397	36,999	1,398	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	16,462	13,986	2,476	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Wire and wire products	7,702	6,672	1,030	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	March 1, 1957					Feb. 1, 1957		Mar. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	162,176	149,878	12,298	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4	93.0	7.0
Aircraft and parts	44,288	39,679	4,609	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	35,433	32,930	2,503	92.9	7.1	93.5	6.5	95.3	4.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,187	17,796	3,391	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	34,513	33,983	535	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,793	22,927	866	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	56,877	51,160	5,717	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	89.4	10.6
Aluminum products	8,754	7,352	1,402	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	83.3	16.7
Brass and copper products	9,687	8,577	1,110	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Smelting and refining	31,230	30,407	823	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	85,332	61,751	23,581	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0	70.2	29.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	31,194	27,925	3,269	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.6	89.0	11.0
Clay products	5,019	4,527	492	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products	7,928	6,543	1,385	82.5	17.5	82.1	17.9	81.3	18.7
Products of petroleum and coal	14,942	13,519	1,423	90.5	9.5	89.8	10.2	90.2	9.8
Chemical products	57,527	45,138	12,389	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,069	4,643	3,426	57.5	42.5	57.2	42.8	57.3	42.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,458	7,889	569	93.3	6.7	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	41,000	32,606	8,394	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	78.9	21.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,854	15,545	9,309	62.5	37.5	62.4	37.6	62.7	37.3
Construction	227,460	220,048	7,412	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Building and general engineering (m)	156,655	151,855	4,800	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Building	132,874	128,834	4,040	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
Engineering work	23,781	23,021	760	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets	70,805	68,193	2,612	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage, communication	353,175	295,730	57,445	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	84.7	15.3
Transportation	262,412	247,214	15,198	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	13,002	10,373	2,629	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	80.8	19.2
Steam railways	170,014	161,578	8,436	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	24,604	24,416	188	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,830	32,650	180	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation — steam railways	102,744	96,879	5,865	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,836	7,633	2,203	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	78.6	21.4
Water transportation (n)	26,033	24,823	1,210	95.4	4.6	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,363	50,440	2,923	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,631	23,530	1,101	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	22,715	21,455	1,260	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Storage	16,497	14,768	1,729	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	90.9	9.1
Grain elevators	11,032	9,958	1,074	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,465	4,810	655	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	90.1	9.9
Communication	74,266	33,748	40,518	45.4	54.6	45.3	54.7	45.8	54.2
Radio broadcasting	11,117	7,822	3,295	70.4	29.6	70.9	29.1	71.5	28.5
Telephone	62,718	25,524	37,194	40.7	59.3	40.5	59.5	41.2	58.8
Public utility operation	52,728	45,932	6,796	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Electric light and power	43,729	37,653	6,076	86.1	13.9	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	8,999	8,279	720	92.0	8.0	92.4	7.6	93.6	6.4
Trade	402,911	259,674	143,237	64.4	35.6	63.9	36.1	64.6	35.4
Wholesale	138,477	106,392	32,085	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1
Retail	264,434	153,282	111,152	58.0	42.0	57.3	42.7	58.1	41.9
Food	62,368	43,446	18,922	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8	70.7	29.3
Department stores	80,405	31,224	49,181	38.8	61.2	38.6	61.4	38.4	61.6
Variety stores	21,046	3,118	17,928	14.8	85.2	16.0	84.0	14.4	85.6
Automotive products	39,281	35,561	3,720	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	132,628	65,554	67,074	49.4	50.6	50.5	49.5	50.2	49.8
Banking, investment and loan	82,292	37,804	44,488	45.9	54.1	47.6	52.4	47.6	52.4
Insurance	48,822	26,779	22,043	54.9	45.1	54.8	45.2	54.0	46.0
Service	114,952	61,304	53,648	53.3	46.7	53.5	46.5	52.7	47.3
Hotels and restaurants	62,415	34,485	27,930	55.3	44.7	55.3	44.7	54.0	46.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	24,595	8,809	15,787	35.8	64.2	35.7	64.3	36.1	63.9
Other service (r)	27,942	18,011	9,931	64.5	35.5	65.3	34.7	65.1	34.9
Industrial composite	2,666,784	2,060,079	606,705	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

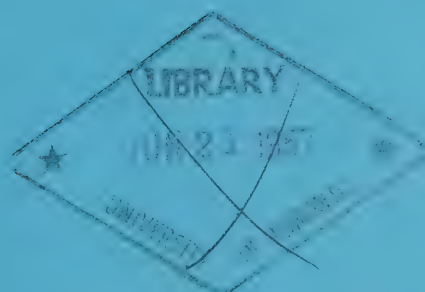


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1957



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
APRIL, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Apr. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Apr. 1, 1957	6

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:

1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	16
5. Provinces	18
6. Metropolitan Areas	22

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):

7. Provinces	25
--------------------	----

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1957 by Industries	26
---	----

CHARTS

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:

1. Industrial Composite, Manufacturing, Durable Manufactured Goods and Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	8
2. Forestry, Mining, Transportation, Storage and Communication and Construction ..	9
3. Public Utility Operation, Service, Trade and Finance	10

METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
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<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1957.

Summary

Large seasonal reductions in staffs of logging camps lowered the industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) from 118.1 at Mar. 1 to 117.8 at the beginning of April, as compared with 113.5 in the same period of 1956, previously the all-time high for the early spring. The general loss from the preceding survey period took place among men, reducing the index number for such workers by 0.6 p.c. to 117.0, as compared with 113.1 at Apr. 1 last year. The index for women rose by 1.0 p.c. to 120.6, and showed a gain of 4.9 p.c. in the 12 months.

No general change was reported in payroll disbursements as compared with Mar. 1. The index was 185.8, or 10.3 p.c. higher than at the beginning of April in 1956. Earnings per employee stood at \$67.50, a new peak figure, as compared with \$67.36 in the preceding survey, and \$63.43 in the week of Apr. 1 last year.

In addition to the contraction in employment in forestry work in the period under review, which amounted almost to 25 p.c., there was a small falling-off in mining, due in part to labour-management disputes in base metal mines, and in part to seasonal slackness in fuel extraction. Moderate increases in working forces were reported in the remaining industrial divisions—manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries for which data are obtained. The largest gains were in trade and construction. The slight improvement in manufacturing was confined to plants turning out durable goods, in which the index rose by 0.6 p.c. in the month, while employment in non-durables declined by 0.2 p.c.

Provincially, employment and payrolls at Apr. 1 gained only in Prince Edward Island, Ontario and British Columbia. The most noteworthy increases were in the last-named. The advance in employment in Ontario amounted to 0.4 p.c., and the decline in Quebec to 1.2 p.c., due almost entirely to curtailment in logging operations. The trend was upward in 20 of the metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C. For the most part, the city changes in the month were comparatively small.

Payrolls.— At 185.8, the Apr. 1 payroll index was unchanged from Mar. 1, but was 10.3 p.c. higher than at the corresponding period in 1956, previously a maximum for the early spring. As usual at the time of year, the most substantial loss (24.9 p.c.) was in forestry, due to termination of winter operations in many camps in Eastern Canada. There were reductions in mining and transportation, storage and communication amounting to 1.9 p.c. and 1.1 p.c., respectively. In the former, the loss largely resulted from industrial disputes in metal mining and seasonal slackness in the fuel group, while rather widely distributed provincial declines were reported in transportation payrolls. Larger disbursements were reported in the remaining industrial divisions and in many of their component groups and sub-groups. The gain in manufacturing generally was 1.0 p.c. in the month, and 7.6 p.c. in the year. Wages and salaries in durable goods manufacturing reported an advance of 1.5 p.c. from Mar. 1, as employment and average hours both increased moderately. The slight rise in non-durable goods (0.7 p.c.), was significant because it accompanied a decrease of 0.2 p.c. in employment.

The payroll indexes were lower in most provinces, the exceptions being Prince Edward Island, Ontario and British Columbia. The last-named showed an increase of

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	107.1	115.1	117.7	174.7	186.4	175.5	61.22	60.76	55.96	32,416
Prince Edward Island	97.6	95.5	105.7	151.1	146.9	145.6	52.02	51.65	46.43	3,823
Nova Scotia	94.8	97.8	95.2	142.9	147.2	132.8	56.48	56.35	52.19	81,493
New Brunswick	100.4	103.3	102.0	156.5	161.2	148.3	58.99	59.03	54.97	59,935
Quebec	116.2	117.6	111.4	183.2	185.8	164.4	64.82	64.96	60.58	753,617
Ontario	121.3	120.9	116.7	191.8	190.2	174.5	69.96	69.64	66.14	1,153,645
Manitoba	106.0	106.1	102.9	155.6	156.5	144.4	62.47	62.78	59.67	128,372
Saskatchewan	112.2	112.6	108.3	173.9	176.0	157.2	64.10	64.68	60.01	58,413
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	143.9	144.2	134.4	224.6	226.4	197.7	69.38	69.79	65.33	145,454
British Columbia (including Yukon)	118.8	115.9	113.2	190.5	184.8	170.4	73.23	72.84	68.65	247,517
Canada	117.8	118.1	113.5	185.8	185.8	168.4	67.50	67.36	63.43	2,664,685
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	113.1	114.6	115.1	174.2	175.8	168.0	49.64	49.45	47.06	10,922
Sydney	90.5	92.4	89.7	128.4	130.9	120.1	66.87	66.79	63.02	15,984
Halifax	118.3	120.4	117.6	182.1	185.5	171.1	54.77	54.83	51.76	28,818
Saint John	109.9	112.2	109.1	170.4	164.9	157.9	55.68	52.80	51.93	16,149
Quebec	106.1	105.6	104.0	166.2	164.9	151.2	55.63	55.41	51.60	38,820
Sherbrooke	109.7	109.4	106.2	172.7	174.7	154.3	56.81	57.64	52.31	11,918
Three Rivers	112.8	112.0	108.8	172.3	171.6	153.7	62.78	63.00	58.06	13,356
Drummondville	76.0	77.2	77.0	109.2	113.1	107.6	55.74	56.80	54.18	6,482
Montreal	122.0	120.8	115.3	190.9	188.3	170.9	65.41	65.21	61.82	412,062
Ottawa - Hull	116.5	115.5	114.5	178.0	176.9	166.9	60.19	60.34	57.32	47,571
Peterborough	107.3	109.1	98.5	173.9	180.8	148.5	72.56	74.18	67.49	12,814
Oshawa	173.6	173.2	170.4	261.8	234.8	271.6	76.36	68.59	80.69	20,898
Niagara Falls	117.4	118.9	116.4	199.9	200.7	184.1	77.41	76.73	71.87	10,315
St. Catharines	124.4	124.7	123.3	197.0	196.3	188.8	77.82	77.37	75.14	37,037
Toronto	130.1	129.3	125.1	206.9	204.9	189.1	70.45	70.18	66.92	410,532
Hamilton	113.8	113.7	110.0	180.5	180.9	163.1	73.71	73.92	68.85	82,674
Brantford	88.4	86.2	92.8	129.8	125.1	135.6	64.38	63.60	64.03	13,937
Galt	114.5	113.7	107.2	176.7	176.3	156.9	60.43	60.68	57.49	11,164
Kitchener	113.4	113.2	107.3	176.5	176.8	159.8	63.34	63.58	60.60	24,798
Sudbury	139.1	138.7	132.1	215.1	215.1	192.3	82.60	82.86	77.72	21,457
London	119.4	118.7	115.3	187.5	184.8	173.2	63.66	63.11	60.81	33,588
Sarnia	137.1	130.0	128.4	239.3	213.9	204.4	84.66	79.83	77.22	12,925
Windsor	101.9	103.1	109.2	150.1	148.4	157.6	74.24	72.57	72.68	43,963
Sault Ste. Marie	132.9	129.8	119.8	218.9	215.5	182.0	83.86	84.50	77.34	11,927
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	103.6	104.0	103.0	156.8	156.7	146.6	67.92	67.57	63.74	12,648
Winnipeg	103.4	103.0	102.3	156.5	155.1	146.9	60.04	59.70	56.96	83,342
Regina	111.6	112.6	110.2	178.2	180.5	166.4	60.96	61.18	57.57	14,323
Saskatoon	117.1	114.5	107.7	181.8	181.1	162.9	58.04	59.15	56.56	9,942
Edmonton	169.3	167.2	156.7	269.0	266.4	233.9	64.79	64.99	60.84	43,237
Calgary	153.8	153.1	143.2	237.1	234.4	209.2	64.80	64.34	61.37	37,336
Vancouver	118.0	116.4	111.8	192.1	187.5	168.9	71.36	70.59	66.16	114,050
Victoria	116.9	117.9	116.0	184.3	182.8	170.6	65.67	64.55	61.22	16,338
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81.4	108.4	84.2	143.5	191.1	133.5	70.37	70.36	63.35	56,606
Mining	123.3	124.7	117.3	198.2	202.1	173.8	82.55	83.23	76.16	109,715
Manufacturing	115.3	115.0	113.4	184.2	182.3	171.2	69.86	69.29	66.02	1,200,775
Durable Goods ¹	126.8	126.0	124.7	201.5	198.6	188.3	74.57	73.99	70.81	610,126
Non-Durable Goods	105.4	105.6	103.6	167.3	166.2	154.4	65.00	64.48	61.05	590,649
Construction	114.3	112.7	101.4	207.2	202.1	163.3	75.12	74.31	66.78	230,759
Transportation, storage, communication	113.9	113.8	111.2	164.7	166.6	151.5	69.43	70.26	65.41	353,318
Public utility operation	124.6	124.0	118.4	204.6	204.1	183.0	78.13	78.33	73.63	53,008
Trade	127.9	126.1	121.1	194.8	192.3	176.4	56.80	56.85	54.15	409,700
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.1	141.3	134.6	209.7	207.8	193.1	62.49	62.27	60.65	133,606
Service ²	126.5	125.1	117.8	195.3	193.0	172.3	45.26	45.24	42.60	117,198
Industrial composite	117.8	118.1	113.5	185.8	185.8	168.4	67.50	67.36	63.43	2,664,685

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

3.1 p.c., while that in Ontario was 0.8 p.c. Disbursements reported in 21 of the metropolitan areas, including the four largest cities, rose from their Mar. 1 levels. Except in Oshawa, Brantford and Windsor, they were higher in all centres listed than at Apr. 1 of last year. This was also the case in most industrial divisions and groups.

Per Capita Earnings.— Weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers continued their upward movement at Apr. 1. Standing at \$67.50, the average was 14 cents over the figure reported a month earlier, and higher by \$4.07 than at Apr. 1, 1956. In most areas and industries, the changes in the month were moderate. Exceptions were Oshawa and Sarnia, where gains of \$7.77 and \$4.83 were recorded, respectively, due in the former to a longer work week in transportation equipment manufacturing, and in the latter, to increased hours and rates of pay in both manufacturing and construction. Half of the provinces showed higher weekly earnings on the whole, but the general changes in all cases were well below a dollar.

Employees in a considerable majority of industrial groups and sub-groups had higher average wages and salaries than at Mar. 1. A slightly longer work week in heavy manufacturing plants, release of lower-paid seasonal workers in some components of the non-durable goods (notably tobacco), with pay adjustments in both divisions, contributed to a rise in average weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing as a whole that rather exceeded the gain at Apr. 1 in preceding years. There was also a fairly large advance in construction, reflecting higher average hours and wage rates. A decline of 83 cents in transportation, storage and communications as a whole was due in the main to lower earnings in the steam railway transportation sub-group, in which the per capita figure was nevertheless substantially above its level a year ago.

Earnings in all industries and groups for which statistics appear in Table 4, except motor vehicle manufacturing, were higher than at Apr. 1 in earlier years. A lower average of hours in the week was largely responsible for a falling-off in the automotive group as compared with the same period in both 1956 and 1955.

Changes for Men and Women.— As usual at Apr. 1, employment for men and women moved in different directions. The reported number of workers of the former sex was less by 0.6 p.c. than a month earlier, while the number of women rose by 1.0 p.c. in the same comparison. These changes brought the index numbers to 117.0 and 120.6, respectively, as compared with 113.1 for men and 115.0 for women at Apr. 1, 1956. Seasonal curtailment in logging operations was largely responsible for the falling-off among the former, which was somewhat greater than at the same date last year. There were increases among women in trade, services and some other groups. The latest proportion of such workers per 1,000 employees reported was 230, compared with 228 at Mar. 1, 1957, and also at Apr. 1, 1956.

Factory employment for men was 0.3 p.c. higher than in the preceding survey, and the index, at 117.8, was 1.7 p.c. over the figure recorded 12 months ago. The number of women fell by 0.1 p.c. in the month, but their index (107.4), was 1.8 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1 last year. The number of women per 1,000 persons reported in manufacturing was 221, the same as in the early spring of 1956, but a little lower than the Mar. 1, 1957, figure of 222. The maximum Apr. 1 proportion in the rather short period for which information is available was 238, in 1950.

Changes in Major Industrial Divisions.— There was a small advance in employment in manufacturing at Apr. 1 when the index was 115.3, as compared with 115.0 a month earlier, and 113.4 at Apr. 1, 1956, previously a maximum for the time of year. The gain in the month was slightly below average for the early spring in the post-war period. The payroll index, also on the 1949 base, advanced by 1.0 p.c., to 184.2. Exceeded only by the figures in the last quarter of 1956, (when employment was seasonally in greater

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	117.8	185.8	157.1	67.50	115.3	184.2	158.9	69.86
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

volume), the latest index was 7.6 p.c. higher than a year ago. The average of weekly wages and salaries stood at \$69.86, a peak figure, as compared with \$69.29 in the preceding survey, and \$66.02 in the week of Apr. 1, 1956.

Most of the moderate expansion in factory employment at the date under review was reported by the heavy manufacturing industries, in which the index rose in the month by 0.6 p.c. to 126.8. This was 1.7 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1956. The accompanying increase over Mar. 1 in the payrolls was 1.5 p.c., raising the index to a new peak of 201.5, as compared with 188.3 a year ago. Accelerated activity was indicated in the wood, iron and steel and transportation equipment components, while staffs were reduced in electrical apparatus and supplies and non-ferrous metal products, notably in smelting and refining. The largest gains were in transportation equipment, particularly in the aircraft and motor vehicle groups.

Employment in the light manufacturing industries rose slightly in the clothing, chemical, paper product, printing and publishing, petroleum product and miscellaneous manufacturing industries, but declined in food, tobacco, textile and pulp and paper factories. The largest loss, seasonal in character, was in the tobacco group. On the whole, the index in the non-durable goods division fell by 0.2 p.c. in the month, while payrolls rose by 0.7 p.c.

Among the non-manufacturing industries for which data are obtained, logging reported the most important change, employment declining seasonally by 24.9 p.c. This was similar to the loss at Apr. 1, 1956, but the index was then nearly three points higher. Staffs were also seasonally lower in fuel extraction, particularly of coal. Industrial disputes reduced employment in metallic ore mining, while activity increased in non-metallic mineral mines. On the whole, the index in mining fell by 1.1 p.c. from Mar. 1, but was 5.1 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1956. The trend was slightly upward in the public utility group. Little general change in employment was indicated in transportation, storage and communication. The remaining industrial divisions reported larger forces, with the most noteworthy gains, of a little over one p.c., taking place in construction and trade. The former showed an important increase (12.7 p.c.) over Apr. 1, 1956, notably in the building group.

Changes in the Provinces.- Industrial employment generally was at a lower level in most provinces than at Mar. 1. The exceptions were Prince Edward Island, Ontario and British Columbia, where gains of 2.2 p.c., 0.4 p.c. and 2.6 p.c. were recorded, respectively. The most noteworthy reduction was in Quebec, mainly due to curtailment in forestry work. That industry was also quieter in other provinces except British Columbia. Coal mining released workers in Nova Scotia and Alberta. The most marked decline in mining as a whole took place in Quebec, largely due to labour-management disputes. Manufacturing afforded more employment in Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia; the provincial changes on the whole were rather small. The Central Provinces and British Columbia showed improvement in construction. Transportation, storage and communication reported larger staffs in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and Alberta: the greatest changes in that division were the reductions recorded in Nova Scotia and the increases in Ontario. Trade showed widely distributed increases in employment. The service industries for which data are available reported a gain of 1.9 p.c. in forces in Ontario, with relatively small changes in the remaining areas. Variations in the other industrial divisions surveyed were also slight.

Weekly wage and salary disbursements for the week of Apr. 1 were higher than a month earlier in the three provinces where employment rose - Prince Edward Island, Ontario and British Columbia. The increase of 3.1 p.c. in payrolls in the last-named raised the index to 190.5, the highest point this year, and 11.8 p.c. above the Apr. 1, 1956, figure. Relatively the largest loss, (6.3 p.c.) took place in Newfoundland,

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	April 1, 1957					Mar. 1, 1957		Apr. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	32,416	27,925	4,491	86.1	13.9	87.0	13.0	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island	3,823	2,853	970	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.8	75.6	24.4
Nova Scotia	81,493	67,852	13,641	83.3	16.7	84.1	15.9	84.8	15.2
New Brunswick	59,935	49,792	10,143	83.1	16.9	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5
Quebec.....	753,617	569,360	184,257	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	75.5	24.5
Ontario.....	1,153,645	874,222	279,423	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1
Manitoba.....	128,372	97,307	31,065	75.8	24.2	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9
Saskatchewan.....	58,413	45,935	12,478	78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9	78.6	21.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	145,454	115,444	30,010	79.4	20.6	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	247,517	200,519	46,998	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8
Canada.....	2,664,685	2,051,209	613,476	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	10,922	8,345	2,577	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0
Sydney.....	15,984	15,166	818	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Halifax.....	28,818	21,013	7,805	72.9	27.1	73.9	26.1	74.4	25.6
Saint John.....	16,149	11,988	4,161	74.2	25.8	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3
Quebec.....	38,820	27,806	11,014	71.6	28.4	72.1	27.9	70.9	29.1
Sherbrooke.....	11,918	8,704	3,214	73.0	27.0	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3
Three Rivers.....	13,356	9,500	3,856	71.1	28.9	70.8	29.2	71.1	28.9
Drummondville.....	6,482	4,896	1,586	75.5	24.5	75.6	24.4	77.4	22.6
Montreal.....	412,062	289,357	122,705	70.2	29.8	70.3	29.7	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull.....	47,571	33,480	14,091	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2	69.9	30.1
Peterborough.....	12,814	9,685	3,129	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8	75.1	24.9
Oshawa.....	20,898	17,700	3,198	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	86.1	13.9
Niagara Falls.....	10,315	8,159	2,156	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1	79.5	20.5
St. Catharines.....	37,037	31,217	5,820	84.3	15.7	84.5	15.5	84.3	15.7
Toronto.....	410,532	283,371	127,161	69.0	31.0	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7
Hamilton.....	82,674	63,032	19,642	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.5	75.4	24.6
Brantford.....	13,937	10,359	3,578	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6	76.6	23.4
Galt.....	11,164	7,871	3,293	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0	71.4	28.6
Kitchener.....	24,798	17,214	7,584	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	70.3	29.7
Sudbury.....	21,457	19,830	1,627	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	92.1	7.9
London.....	33,588	23,270	10,318	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5
Samia.....	12,925	11,062	1,863	85.6	14.4	85.1	14.9	84.5	15.5
Windsor.....	43,963	36,370	7,593	82.7	17.3	82.7	17.3	83.3	16.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,927	10,805	1,122	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	12,648	10,298	2,350	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2
Winnipeg.....	83,342	57,174	26,168	68.6	31.4	68.7	31.3	69.6	30.4
Regina.....	14,323	9,788	4,535	68.3	31.7	68.5	31.5	66.9	33.1
Saskatoon.....	9,942	7,020	2,922	70.6	29.4	71.8	28.2	70.7	29.3
Edmonton.....	43,237	32,087	11,150	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9
Calgary.....	37,336	27,501	9,835	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0	74.5	25.5
Vancouver.....	114,050	82,648	31,402	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3
Victoria.....	16,338	12,497	3,841	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	56,606	55,395	1,211	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Mining.....	109,715	105,438	4,277	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Manufacturing.....	1,200,775	935,240	265,535	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Durable Goods ¹	610,126	540,296	69,830	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	590,649	394,944	195,705	66.9	33.1	66.9	33.1	66.9	33.1
Construction.....	230,759	223,227	7,532	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	353,318	295,688	57,630	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation.....	53,008	46,227	6,781	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.5	12.5
Trade.....	409,700	262,227	147,473	64.0	36.0	64.4	35.6	64.1	35.9
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	133,606	65,342	68,264	48.9	51.1	49.4	50.6	50.3	49.7
Service ²	117,198	62,425	54,773	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	52.6	47.4
Industrial composite.....	2,664,685	2,051,209	613,476	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

where the index was fractionally lower than a year earlier. This was the only province in which wages and salaries declined in the 12-month comparison.

Per capita weekly earnings of employees of the larger industrial establishments rose from their levels in the week of Mar. 1 in five areas - Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia, but elsewhere decreased. The changes were moderate. The latest industrial composite averages in all provinces considerably exceeded those indicated at the beginning of April in 1956.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Industrial employment moved up moderately at Apr. 1 in 20 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C. The most marked changes were increases recorded in Sarnia, Brantford, Sault Ste. Marie and Saskatoon, ranging from 2.3 p.c. in the last two to 5.5 p.c. in Sarnia. The largest declines (amounting to 2.0 p.c.) were in Sydney and Saint John. The trend was favourable in the four principal metropolitan areas, with Montreal and Vancouver showing the greatest gains, of a little better than one p.c. In most centres, the employment indexes were higher than at Apr. 1, 1956. The exceptions were St. John's, Drummondville, Brantford and Windsor.

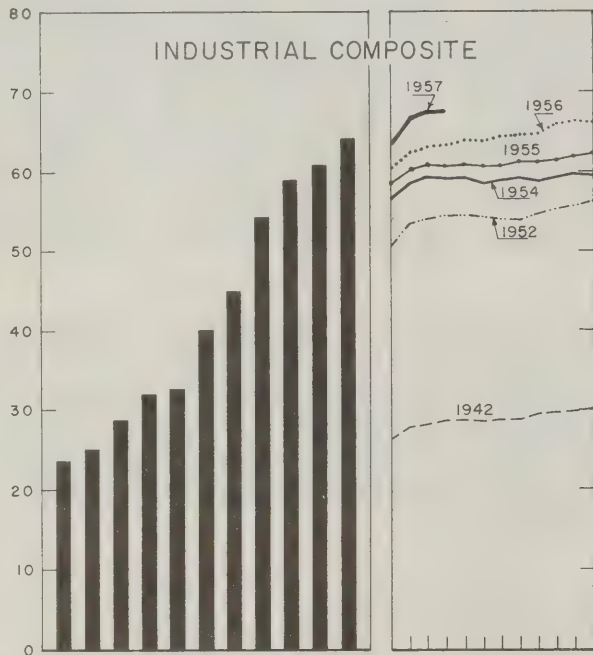
Manufacturers in most communities reported rather small changes in employment at Apr. 1. The most noteworthy advances were in Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver, while the largest loss (2.2 p.c.) was in Windsor. Construction showed modest increases in most cities, with minor declines in eight. There were considerable seasonal losses in transportation in St. John's, Halifax and Saint John, with minor variations elsewhere. Trade and service afforded more employment in nearly all metropolitan areas. In these industries the fluctuations were also moderate.

The general payroll indexes rose at Apr. 1 in 21 of the larger communities, the reported gains ranging from 0.1 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur to 3.8 p.c. in Brantford, 11.5 p.c. in Oshawa and 11.8 p.c. in Sarnia. In the last-named a longer work week and upward adjustments in pay rates in manufacturing and construction were the main factors. Higher average hours in transportation equipment plants were chiefly responsible for the important rise in payroll disbursements in Oshawa. The largest reductions, of between three and four p.c., were in Drummondville and Peterborough, accompanying declines in employment and reduced working hours.

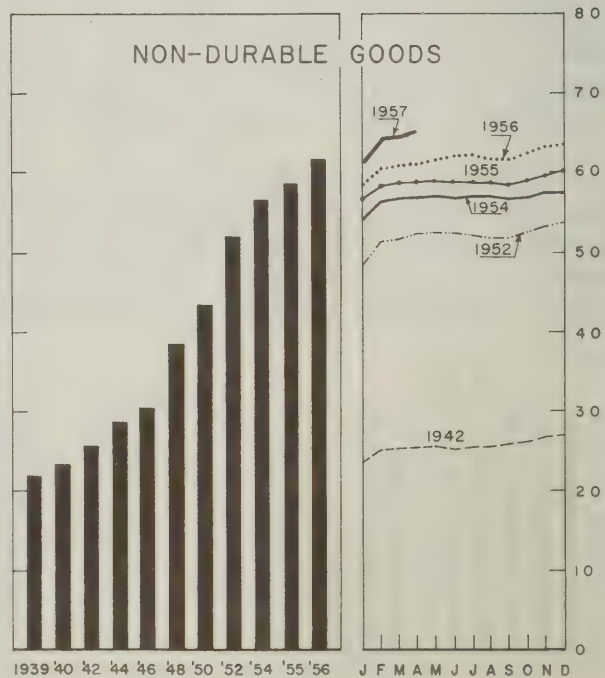
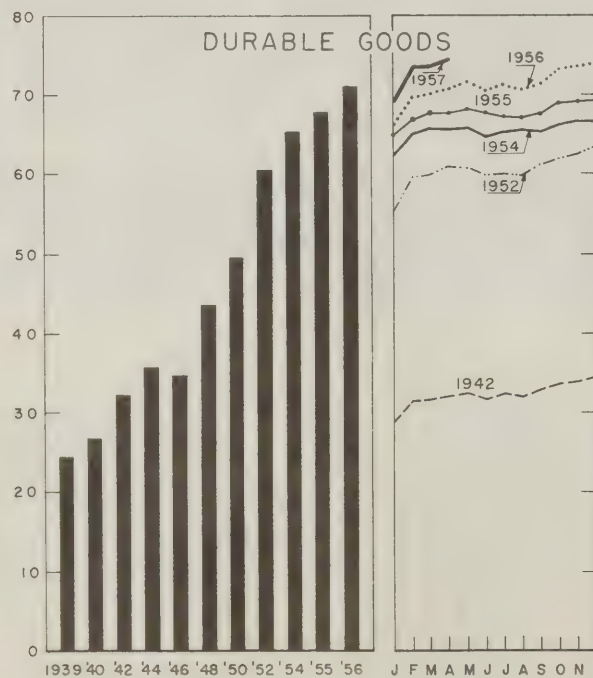
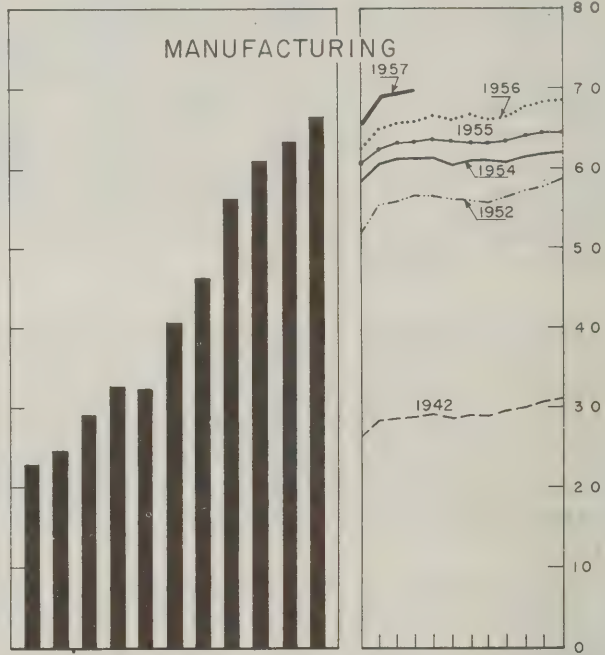
The general averages of weekly wages and salaries were higher than in the week of Mar. 1 in rather more than half the metropolitan areas listed. The largest rise of \$7.77 was in Oshawa, due to accelerated activity in the motor vehicle and parts industries. In nearly all centres the per capita figures for the week of Apr. 1, 1956, were also above those recorded 12 months ago.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

DOLLARS



DOLLARS



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

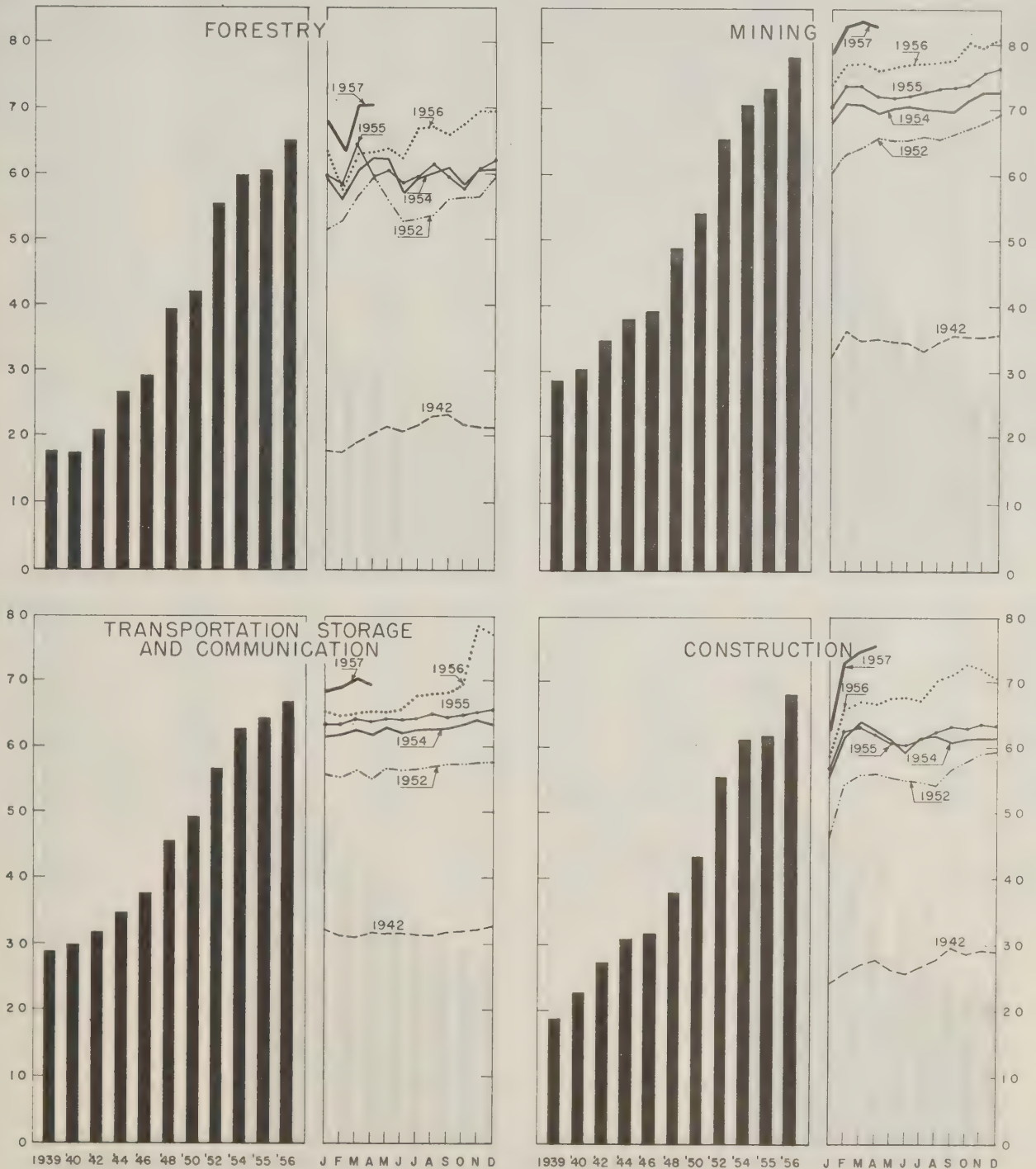


CHART 3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

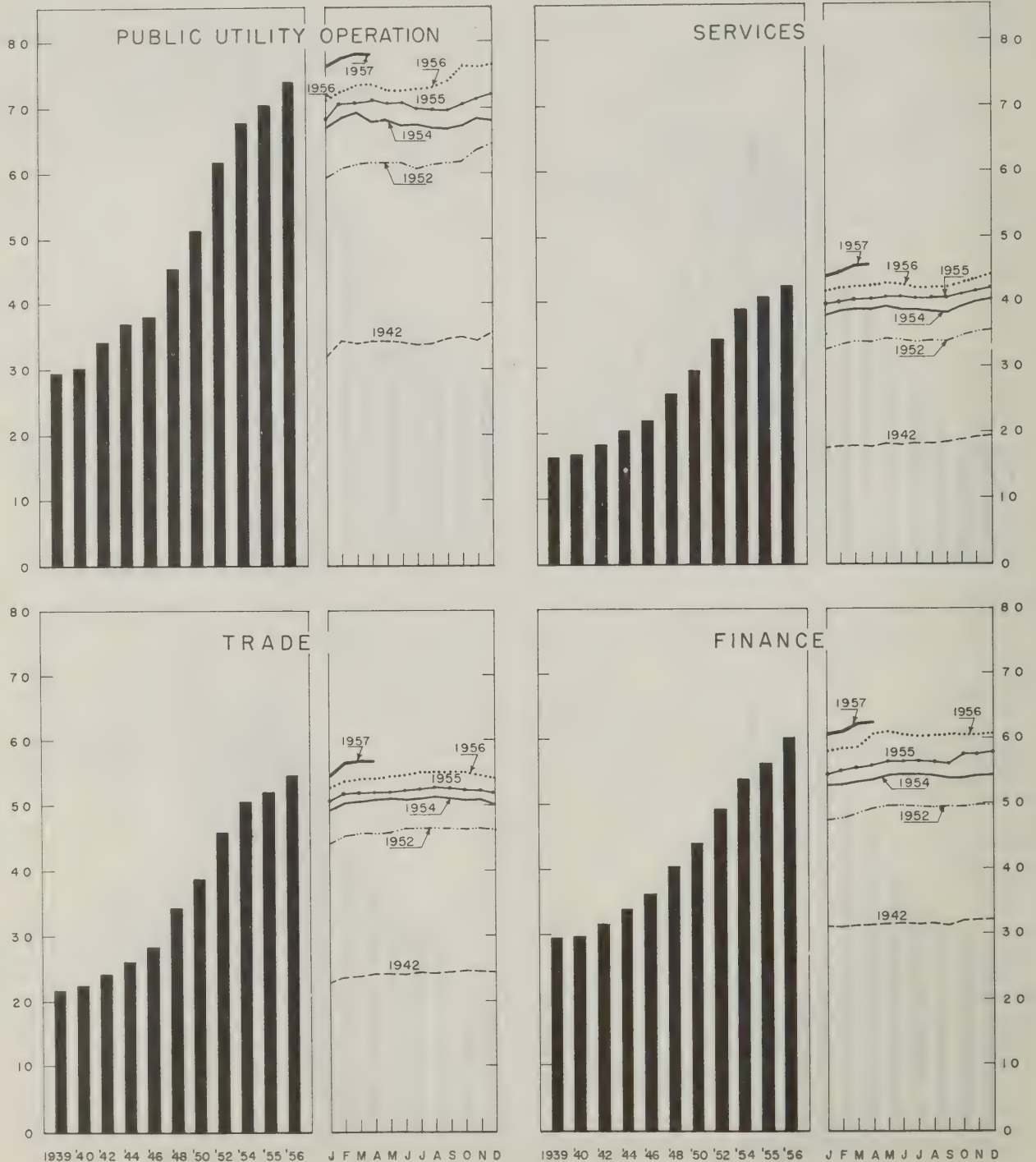


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Forestry		Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
	Industrial Composite	(Chiefly Logging)								
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	117.8	81.4	123.3	115.3	114.3	113.9	124.6	127.9	142.1	126.5
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1957.

100.0 2.1 4.1 45.1 8.6 13.3 2.0 15.4 5.0 4.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	115.1	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	117.8	107.1	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.3	106.0	112.2	143.9	118.8
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.2 0.1 3.1 2.2 28.3 43.3 4.8 2.2 5.5 9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.3	109.9	106.1	109.7	112.8	122.0
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1957.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.5	124.4	130.1	113.8	88.4	113.4	119.4	101.9	103.6
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1957.

1.8 1.4 15.4 3.1 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.6 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.1	169.3	153.8	118.0	116.9
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1957.

3.1 0.5 0.4 1.6 1.4 4.3 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81.4	108.4	84.2	68.3	70.37	70.36	63.35	59.54	56,606
Mining	123.3	124.7	117.3	110.0	82.55	83.23	76.16	72.01	109,715
Metal mining	130.1	131.8	120.8	113.4	85.69	85.65	78.60	74.31	61,344
Gold (a)	76.4	76.2	76.7	80.6	72.02	72.40	69.75	67.02	17,406
Other metal (b)	180.1	183.8	161.8	144.0	91.11	90.79	82.50	78.12	43,938
Fuels	110.5	113.1	109.3	102.7	80.38	82.28	74.73	69.97	34,767
Coal	61.8	64.3	69.1	71.4	60.07	62.67	59.11	57.53	15,291
Oil and natural gas	289.7	292.7	240.9	206.0	96.33	98.11	89.39	84.21	19,476
Non-metal (c)	131.7	127.7	126.3	117.6	73.95	74.34	69.39	67.51	13,604
Manufacturing	115.3	115.0	113.4	106.5	69.86	69.29	66.02	63.28	1,200,775
Food and beverages	99.5	99.6	99.4	95.2	62.40	61.96	59.37	56.95	126,173
Meat products	116.7	117.0	118.9	110.6	71.18	70.66	69.97	66.84	24,571
Dairy products	103.3	102.1	101.0	98.9	57.02	57.09	53.94	51.06	9,996
Canned and cured fish	86.8	87.5	87.1	83.6	48.11	47.18	40.69	43.26	8,402
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	72.2	72.8	71.8	64.2	58.34	57.95	53.16	51.93	9,021
Grain mill products	100.9	103.0	101.7	102.3	65.05	64.02	62.31	59.25	8,300
Bread and other bakery products	106.2	105.9	106.9	104.1	59.03	58.26	56.05	53.10	17,983
Biscuits and crackers	89.6	87.5	91.3	89.5	51.14	50.42	46.28	45.14	6,814
Distilled and malt liquors	98.6	98.3	102.7	97.7	78.18	77.50	73.86	70.49	13,996
Other beverages (d)	112.9	111.3	110.9	102.3	63.91	63.49	62.29	57.86	7,032
Confectionery	87.5	88.8	80.2	79.2	47.27	48.11	46.02	44.07	8,308
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.4	112.3	84.9	99.0	63.13	59.12	59.76	54.25	10,131
Rubber products	113.0	113.3	110.8	104.3	71.66	71.63	67.16	65.46	21,955
Leather products	90.9	90.9	91.5	87.5	48.77	48.92	44.72	43.90	29,031
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.5	95.2	94.9	91.5	46.94	46.63	42.81	42.05	19,675
Other leather products (f)	82.5	83.1	85.4	80.1	52.62	53.70	48.57	47.72	9,356
Textile products (except clothing)	86.9	87.8	88.0	84.0	55.32	55.84	51.96	51.96	64,612
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.8	88.4	90.3	84.9	51.05	52.94	49.10	49.46	21,362
Woollen goods	72.7	73.6	73.3	69.8	52.74	53.13	50.11	49.48	10,999
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.7	87.5	88.3	86.7	62.26	61.51	57.48	57.71	14,447
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.2	96.8	96.6	92.3	45.88	45.75	42.52	42.15	98,887
Men's clothing	103.7	103.1	100.9	96.1	44.88	44.80	42.56	41.15	34,217
Women's clothing	99.0	98.6	98.0	96.9	47.66	47.25	43.07	42.53	24,644
Knit goods	83.4	83.5	84.3	77.8	44.83	45.24	42.30	42.50	21,069
Fur goods	67.2	67.7	67.8	76.0	60.13	61.14	55.81	56.65	3,174
Hats and caps	85.5	84.0	88.3	87.5	50.52	50.38	47.03	45.38	3,635
Wood products	103.0	102.6	106.2	101.3	60.01	59.64	56.61	55.08	88,115
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.3	100.6	107.4	103.7	61.84	61.53	58.74	57.26	53,642
Furniture	111.7	112.6	109.7	103.2	58.15	57.81	54.05	52.24	23,813
Other wood products (h)	94.1	92.8	94.5	87.2	54.90	54.26	50.98	49.39	10,660
Paper products	121.5	121.6	118.4	112.0	82.38	81.32	77.60	73.45	89,496
Pulp and paper mills	122.8	123.4	120.0	115.0	88.80	87.48	83.49	78.77	64,185
Other paper products (i)	118.4	117.0	114.6	104.7	66.12	65.43	62.51	59.22	25,311
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.3	118.1	113.6	110.8	74.88	73.70	71.13	67.51	51,994
Iron and steel products	116.2	115.5	110.8	99.2	78.29	78.03	73.56	69.72	183,856
Agricultural implements	70.4	68.1	71.1	73.5	77.04	76.48	75.53	69.98	12,616
Boilers and plate work	129.3	125.7	114.9	103.7	77.27	77.41	72.90	72.87	7,214
Fabricated and structural steel	173.3	168.5	143.8	124.2	80.53	80.73	77.08	74.37	11,965
Hardware and tools	100.2	100.8	109.2	98.8	71.97	71.16	69.22	65.40	10,825
Heating and cooking appliances	101.5	101.4	105.2	96.9	66.38	67.02	62.10	61.40	8,817
Iron castings	106.4	106.3	108.4	90.8	75.89	75.94	72.99	69.02	21,562
Machinery mfg. (j)	128.7	128.7	116.6	105.7	75.61	75.59	71.36	68.22	39,784
Primary iron and steel	126.1	126.5	118.6	101.4	88.61	88.08	80.99	74.79	38,268
Sheet metal products	110.0	108.0	110.2	99.2	74.71	74.03	69.68	67.09	16,716
Wire and wire products	121.4	121.9	111.9	98.7	81.07	80.29	75.29	71.44	7,683

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	147.4	144.2	144.9	137.4	76.93	75.55	74.56	72.49	165,967
Aircraft and parts	386.7	380.7	353.8	335.5	81.15	82.51	77.25	75.06	44,989
Motor vehicles	136.5	128.2	147.3	137.3	81.74	75.93	82.38	82.49	37,786
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.4	118.4	127.9	120.4	76.05	73.94	76.00	70.23	21,001
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	94.7	93.6	88.5	82.8	71.03	71.40	67.67	64.88	34,996
Shipbuilding and repairing	161.6	159.2	150.4	144.0	72.40	70.87	66.21	65.07	24,195
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128.6	130.9	127.4	120.1	78.64	78.22	75.21	71.58	55,830
Aluminum products	135.4	136.5	134.3	123.2	75.70	74.66	69.45	66.91	8,750
Brass and copper products	106.6	109.2	114.0	102.4	73.49	72.67	73.02	68.55	9,567
Smelting and refining	152.6	155.0	146.3	140.4	84.60	84.54	81.59	77.39	30,520
Electrical apparatus and supplies	152.2	153.1	148.3	131.9	75.00	75.11	70.95	67.67	84,859
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	123.8	122.8	127.9	112.7	72.72	71.76	69.27	65.61	31,499
Clay products	96.2	91.0	104.5	95.1	69.22	68.90	65.41	62.38	5,316
Glass and glass products.....	123.5	127.6	134.1	123.3	68.84	68.02	67.65	64.12	7,670
Products of petroleum and coal	136.1	135.1	127.4	120.4	98.49	95.15	94.82	87.28	15,043
Chemical products	130.2	129.3	125.1	120.0	77.89	77.59	72.95	68.98	58,010
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	116.5	116.1	114.8	108.9	70.33	70.13	67.49	63.63	8,168
Acids, alkalis and salts	142.9	139.5	128.4	123.5	86.89	87.61	81.73	78.25	8,692
Other chemical products (l)	130.7	130.2	127.0	122.0	77.49	77.00	72.46	68.35	41,150
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.4	111.3	106.5	100.0	59.87	59.80	56.32	55.14	25,317
Construction	114.3	112.7	101.4	88.3	75.12	74.31	66.78	62.07	230,759
Building and general engineering (m)	129.1	126.1	112.7	93.3	80.81	80.14	71.21	65.80	160,285
Building	135.8	133.2	117.7	94.8	80.35	79.74	70.43	64.79	135,648
Engineering work	101.6	96.9	91.4	86.5	83.36	82.40	75.53	70.73	24,637
Highways, bridges and streets	90.8	91.2	83.2	80.5	62.16	61.42	57.12	55.18	70,474
Transportation, storage and communication.....	113.9	113.8	111.2	104.3	69.43	70.26	65.41	63.81	353,318
Transportation	105.6	105.7	104.9	99.4	71.76	72.93	67.05	65.55	262,183
Air transport and airports	182.9	184.1	177.1	167.0	88.02	86.56	83.76	78.90	12,553
Steam railways	104.3	104.2	104.4	98.5	71.82	74.07	67.05	65.93	170,758
Maintenance of equipment	110.4	110.9	111.9	108.1	68.70	70.28	63.74	63.57	24,464
Maintenance of ways and structures	84.7	83.9	91.8	80.7	60.20	61.22	52.02	54.67	33,479
Transportation — Steam railways	109.8	109.9	106.9	102.4	77.28	80.04	74.30	71.36	102,909
Telegraphs	119.3	118.8	115.7	114.3	62.09	64.51	56.45	54.58	9,906
Water transportation (n)	76.6	77.4	79.7	77.3	66.34	65.08	60.78	60.15	25,653
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.4	120.8	114.9	109.2	70.34	69.87	66.41	64.05	53,219
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.0	86.5	87.1	88.5	71.55	72.89	68.62	65.75	24,500
Truck transportation.....	181.7	180.8	165.3	146.5	71.15	69.07	65.87	64.29	22,869
Storage	109.1	109.9	106.1	99.1	61.55	60.87	58.16	55.33	16,383
Grain elevators.....	97.2	98.2	99.9	96.0	60.38	60.10	56.92	53.91	10,920
Storage and warehouse.....	144.4	144.5	124.7	108.8	63.87	62.41	61.14	59.17	5,463
Communication	159.0	158.0	145.9	132.0	63.01	62.90	60.83	58.91	74,752
Radio broadcasting	289.0	287.6	253.7	205.4	69.80	69.55	66.05	63.77	11,171
Telephone	147.9	146.9	136.7	126.1	61.66	61.56	59.85	58.16	63,144
Public utility operation	124.6	124.0	118.4	113.4	78.13	78.33	73.63	71.03	53,008
Electric light and power	125.8	125.0	121.0	116.3	79.96	79.80	74.82	72.40	43,991
Other public utilities (q)	119.4	119.2	104.5	98.2	69.19	71.18	66.46	62.60	9,017
Trade	127.9	126.1	121.1	112.8	56.80	56.85	54.15	52.04	409,700
Wholesale.....	130.3	129.8	124.1	115.4	68.61	68.22	64.65	61.51	139,530
Retail	126.6	124.2	119.6	111.5	50.70	50.88	48.69	47.10	270,170
Food	158.7	156.1	146.2	137.1	46.91	46.97	45.93	44.34	63,484
Department stores	109.6	107.7	104.5	96.9	50.44	50.90	48.96	48.08	81,865
Variety stores	122.3	113.1	113.7	104.4	30.44	31.38	29.05	24.39	22,748
Automotive products	165.0	163.1	150.2	139.9	66.77	65.56	62.31	60.52	39,949
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.1	141.3	134.6	131.6	62.49	62.27	60.65	56.29	133,606
Banking, investment and loan	145.5	145.6	137.8	136.7	57.91	57.91	55.59	51.60	82,259
Insurance	134.2	132.3	127.4	122.6	70.30	69.85	69.13	64.49	49,538
Service	126.5	125.1	117.8	108.6	45.26	45.24	42.60	40.34	117,198
Hotels and restaurants.....	119.7	117.7	111.5	103.0	37.10	37.63	35.87	34.83	63,553
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	111.5	110.4	105.9	101.5	41.57	40.75	39.34	37.50	25,247
Other service (r).....	167.7	167.6	155.3	139.0	66.82	65.93	61.52	57.75	28,398
Industrial composite	117.8	118.1	113.5	105.7	67.50	67.36	63.43	60.68	2,664,685

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	49.0	87.5	100.8	119.2	63.02	62.14	52.17	49.60	2,184
Mining.....	107.0	108.2	104.5	102.4	74.39	72.63	67.57	58.09	3,638
Manufacturing.....	104.7	108.0	109.9	110.7	69.76	67.93	62.95	60.32	8,829
Food and beverages.....	95.6	101.8	98.0	105.5	40.90	40.22	37.48	38.89	2,820
Pulp and paper mills.....	108.1	112.1	112.4	110.2	101.52	97.48	91.93	84.36	3,621
Construction.....	244.3	247.0	298.7	232.0	67.86	69.70	61.54	63.15	2,575
Transportation, storage and communication.....	119.4	124.7	123.3	103.6	60.06	60.26	56.68	55.83	6,420
Trade.....	104.8	105.8	104.1	99.8	45.47	45.17	42.65	40.94	6,517
Industrial composite.....	107.1	115.1	117.7	113.4	61.22	60.76	55.96	53.36	32,416
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	104.5	103.1	111.1	105.8	47.79	46.46	44.44	46.94	751
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.1	105.4	119.0	107.4	66.86	68.71	56.14	62.03	1,360
Trade.....	104.9	103.7	105.5	94.9	37.32	36.60	34.19	31.79	855
Industrial composite.....	97.6	95.5	105.7	97.6	52.02	51.65	46.43	47.77	3,823
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	78.1	79.0	86.9	87.9	61.25	61.15	58.58	58.86	11,102
Coal.....	76.7	77.6	84.6	86.6	61.73	61.39	58.99	59.08	10,157
Manufacturing.....	114.8	115.7	110.4	103.8	59.87	59.15	54.74	53.54	27,131
Food and beverages.....	114.3	115.1	107.5	105.5	44.78	41.54	41.53	42.33	5,462
Iron and steel products.....	99.7	101.5	92.9	86.4	75.65	74.29	67.10	63.54	6,563
Primary iron and steel.....	91.4	95.4	87.2	79.8	79.90	77.10	70.52	66.31	4,931
Transportation equipment.....	167.6	168.1	159.8	148.5	62.74	64.32	58.94	60.64	7,625
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.1	155.7	165.3	163.7	62.72	62.70	58.73	61.43	5,325
Construction.....	46.9	54.4	42.4	41.0	51.30	50.02	47.05	45.99	8,334
Building and general engineering (m).....	72.8	70.5	78.2	77.5	60.16	61.51	50.85	50.56	3,380
Highways, bridges and streets.....	37.8	48.6	29.9	28.0	45.26	44.11	43.56	41.51	4,954
Transportation, storage, communication.....	114.1	121.8	122.7	122.1	61.70	62.88	54.56	56.54	14,314
Steam railways.....	108.5	109.2	123.7	104.0	68.05	70.44	56.88	64.11	6,978
Water transportation (n).....	111.3	138.5	119.3	165.4	54.28	55.51	50.17	50.18	3,635
Trade.....	118.5	117.6	118.4	112.2	46.55	46.61	44.48	42.90	12,535
Retail.....	122.6	120.3	121.3	115.4	40.72	40.88	38.96	38.43	8,852
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	124.6	124.8	121.7	122.5	57.95	57.67	55.09	51.57	3,260
Industrial composite.....	94.8	97.8	95.2	92.3	56.48	56.35	52.19	51.84	81,493
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	72.9	114.8	92.3	68.8	54.99	56.61	49.80	45.85	2,453
Manufacturing.....	90.7	92.6	92.9	89.6	59.59	58.76	57.18	54.28	16,737
Saw and planing mills (g).....	80.2	83.9	81.4	84.2	43.76	43.65	40.91	38.97	2,336
Pulp and paper mills.....	115.7	119.6	122.1	118.4	83.04	78.87	76.95	71.60	3,664
Transportation equipment.....	97.3	99.4	97.1	111.6	69.50	68.98	70.69	61.31	2,314
Construction.....	66.2	69.0	73.9	60.6	57.25	61.28	51.25	50.96	6,528
Building and general engineering (m).....	96.6	105.2	105.8	72.8	60.19	63.48	55.59	51.36	3,396
Highways, bridges and streets.....	49.4	49.0	55.9	53.8	54.07	58.67	46.63	50.65	3,132
Transportation, storage, communication.....	125.1	123.8	124.3	121.4	69.27	68.80	62.92	63.43	17,304
Steam railways.....	122.7	116.7	120.7	116.9	72.71	76.96	67.82	66.41	11,029
Water transportation (n).....	142.6	156.6	152.5	149.9	71.46	56.90	56.79	60.85	3,491
Trade.....	118.7	117.6	114.6	105.6	44.93	45.16	43.67	42.74	9,860
Wholesale.....	123.2	126.8	121.5	111.7	53.87	52.62	50.85	49.19	3,419
Retail.....	116.5	113.0	111.1	102.5	40.18	40.97	39.71	39.14	6,441
Industrial composite.....	100.4	103.3	102.0	95.0	58.99	59.03	54.97	53.87	59,935
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	82.1	129.4	84.4	52.4	65.20	67.18	58.30	56.46	23,143
Mining.....	136.5	142.4	138.0	130.6	81.85	82.41	74.49	72.09	20,756
Gold (a).....	71.9	72.4	80.2	88.8	73.83	73.16	71.18	67.81	3,445
Other metal (b).....	188.4	207.9	189.8	167.1	88.29	88.95	76.29	74.50	9,146
Non-metal (c).....	146.8	145.5	142.4	134.6	78.02	78.21	73.99	71.89	8,165
Manufacturing.....	113.7	113.6	110.8	104.5	65.04	65.00	60.85	58.56	386,661
Tobacco.....	87.8	85.4	81.9	80.2	66.79	66.49	63.42	61.66	7,668
Leather products.....	86.4	86.0	88.0	85.8	45.27	45.26	40.51	40.11	14,718
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	90.6	90.2	91.4	89.2	45.27	45.13	40.50	40.31	11,569
Textile products (except clothing).....	86.4	87.9	87.8	84.6	53.37	54.29	50.11	50.29	35,918
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	87.3	89.2	88.7	83.8	50.68	52.94	49.99	49.59	14,208
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	74.7	75.8	77.1	77.0	55.40	54.79	50.70	51.96	9,072
Clothing (textile and fur).....	104.2	104.0	103.5	98.6	44.67	44.49	40.87	40.45	58,828
Men's clothing.....	103.7	103.5	101.7	98.9	43.33	43.37	41.20	39.85	19,758
Women's clothing.....	103.2	102.9	102.2	100.0	46.87	46.11	41.46	40.94	16,869
Knit goods.....	98.4	98.8	97.9	86.3	43.85	44.85	40.75	40.09	9,737

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars.				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	102.5	101.0	105.4	95.3	52.20	52.02	48.16	47.02	19,682
Saw and planing mills (g).....	94.6	91.2	100.4	89.2	50.83	50.77	46.41	46.23	8,685
Furniture.....	119.4	120.0	118.6	108.4	54.67	54.43	50.06	49.04	7,759
Paper products.....	118.8	119.4	117.5	110.6	81.54	81.54	76.60	72.68	35,011
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.7	121.7	120.2	113.4	86.87	86.88	81.42	77.41	28,102
Other paper products (i).....	111.5	110.9	107.0	100.1	59.82	59.50	55.90	52.50	6,909
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.2	118.4	113.2	110.5	72.81	72.15	70.20	67.23	12,794
Iron and steel products.....	118.3	117.3	111.3	100.1	75.52	75.15	69.70	66.68	39,959
Machinery mfg. (j).....	127.7	127.1	110.9	103.0	74.78	74.71	69.56	65.36	11,346
Primary iron and steel.....	104.1	102.5	94.8	80.5	78.34	78.01	70.10	68.95	4,577
Transportation equipment.....	144.0	139.5	126.8	120.0	75.04	76.48	69.99	68.47	39,573
Aircraft and parts.....	267.3	259.1	223.4	186.6	81.66	85.79	75.96	75.08	16,142
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	86.0	82.0	79.6	80.1	71.38	71.25	67.88	65.99	13,451
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	183.3	179.6	159.3	157.3	70.11	69.40	64.18	63.45	8,279
Non-ferrous metal products.....	126.9	133.7	126.6	128.5	76.92	76.10	73.30	70.71	18,140
Smelting and refining.....	144.6	154.7	136.5	149.6	79.08	78.59	76.65	75.03	10,693
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	168.9	169.9	155.5	131.1	73.54	72.99	72.20	68.32	24,846
Chemical products.....	133.9	132.6	131.4	130.1	77.30	77.45	72.26	67.35	22,438
Construction.....	114.5	111.6	98.2	87.3	72.52	71.24	65.69	60.67	65,800
Building and general engineering (m).....	128.5	126.0	107.8	90.7	75.57	74.14	68.66	62.54	49,021
Highways, bridges and streets.....	86.8	83.2	79.3	80.6	63.60	62.56	57.72	56.55	16,779
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.2	110.7	108.8	101.9	70.71	71.63	65.90	65.06	88,040
Steam railways.....	101.5	101.6	103.4	100.7	72.34	74.55	66.10	65.84	40,686
Water transportation (n).....	55.6	50.1	51.5	39.5	64.29	66.82	58.70	61.68	5,886
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	114.8	116.7	113.0	108.9	66.86	66.37	63.16	61.13	14,263
Communication.....	160.5	160.3	147.1	133.2	67.90	67.42	65.37	64.00	21,261
Public utility operation.....	118.0	117.4	118.2	110.4	70.36	70.97	69.94	65.82	10,224
Trade.....	132.2	129.3	122.6	115.7	55.04	55.15	52.66	50.71	93,333
Wholesale.....	138.1	136.8	131.5	122.0	68.99	68.62	64.82	62.03	35,438
Retail.....	128.9	125.0	117.5	112.1	46.50	46.73	44.86	43.65	57,895
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	141.8	140.0	132.7	129.4	62.23	62.32	60.90	56.02	35,700
Banking, investment and loan.....	144.2	144.4	136.3	134.3	58.27	58.70	56.83	52.44	21,644
Insurance.....	134.4	130.7	124.6	120.1	69.03	68.71	67.93	62.29	13,418
Service.....	124.9	124.8	116.9	106.1	47.47	47.06	42.79	40.83	29,960
Hotels and restaurants.....	115.5	115.5	109.1	102.3	36.68	36.80	34.35	33.95	14,998
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	102.1	102.2	100.9	97.1	41.02	39.71	38.57	36.77	6,554
Industrial composite.....	116.2	117.6	111.4	103.4	64.82	64.96	60.58	58.22	753,617
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	78.1	98.0	75.6	58.8	78.60	82.79	72.72	65.27	13,967
Mining.....	138.4	137.3	121.3	112.5	82.90	82.72	76.96	72.29	34,988
Gold (a).....	81.0	80.8	78.0	80.2	69.15	69.59	67.35	64.41	11,646
Other metal (b).....	235.3	234.0	192.9	166.1	92.04	91.49	85.02	80.01	20,309
Manufacturing.....	116.2	115.8	114.9	107.8	73.43	72.63	69.82	66.76	597,034
Food and beverages.....	98.4	98.1	98.7	93.3	64.41	64.19	61.24	58.62	53,454
Meat products.....	123.6	123.7	125.4	115.8	72.25	72.20	70.73	67.12	9,217
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	78.1	77.8	75.7	67.7	60.94	61.31	55.90	54.36	6,550
Bread and other bakery products.....	98.4	98.0	101.2	99.7	59.29	58.72	56.95	53.10	8,417
Rubber products.....	111.0	111.1	107.4	98.4	76.24	76.20	71.55	70.30	15,871
Leather products.....	94.1	94.6	93.3	87.6	53.50	53.72	50.16	48.92	12,680
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	102.2	102.1	98.7	92.9	50.00	49.21	46.56	45.15	7,225
Textile products (except clothing).....	90.7	90.7	90.1	83.5	58.57	58.59	54.95	54.37	26,138
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	94.2	95.1	103.0	95.7	52.13	53.27	47.65	49.62	6,671
Woolen goods.....	72.0	72.3	69.4	66.0	52.60	52.54	50.84	49.81	7,020
Clothing (textile and fur).....	86.2	85.6	85.8	83.9	49.21	49.28	46.50	46.00	30,539
Men's clothing.....	101.7	100.4	97.2	92.8	49.76	49.79	47.43	45.71	9,991
Women's clothing.....	93.1	92.2	92.1	94.5	50.38	50.89	47.69	47.11	5,692
Knit goods.....	70.8	70.7	73.4	71.3	46.44	46.38	44.42	44.90	9,660
Wood products.....	99.0	97.9	97.0	90.8	58.04	57.89	54.95	52.99	26,833
Saw and planing mills (g).....	85.3	83.2	82.6	77.1	56.08	56.53	53.80	51.65	8,815
Furniture.....	109.5	109.5	105.8	102.5	60.45	59.96	56.89	54.42	12,875
Paper products.....	119.1	118.7	114.8	108.5	80.57	79.36	76.00	72.38	34,350
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.5	120.6	114.9	112.3	89.20	87.67	84.07	79.44	20,135
Other paper products (i).....	117.3	116.1	114.7	103.3	68.34	67.47	64.98	61.99	14,215
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	119.9	119.6	116.0	113.0	78.53	77.14	73.82	69.67	28,427
Iron and steel products.....	113.5	112.8	109.3	98.3	79.98	79.91	75.73	71.27	118,722
Agricultural implements.....	68.3	65.9	70.1	73.4	78.95	78.42	77.34	71.02	11,449
Iron castings.....	100.0	100.1	103.9	85.7	76.13	76.85	75.88	70.79	12,638
Machinery mfg. (j).....	129.7	130.3	118.7	107.0	76.10	76.16	72.48	69.69	24,237
Primary iron and steel.....	138.8	138.6	130.7	111.9	92.19	92.33	84.87	77.45	27,309
Sheet metal products.....	108.8	106.5	109.6	97.4	74.36	74.05	69.35	66.59	9,866

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	151.4	147.5	157.3	151.5	80.08	77.21	79.02	76.70	93,477
Aircraft and parts	542.3	539.6	527.2	543.2	83.94	83.43	80.16	76.87	23,568
Motor vehicles	136.5	127.8	147.7	138.5	82.26	76.24	82.96	83.08	36,279
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	115.6	116.6	127.4	119.9	76.37	74.19	76.44	70.53	19,971
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	108.2	108.2	98.7	89.2	75.45	76.31	72.06	68.16	8,756
Non-ferrous metal products	118.5	119.4	120.1	113.2	78.13	77.95	73.92	70.67	28,086
Brass and copper products	99.8	102.1	113.1	102.3	74.66	73.98	73.63	70.37	5,097
Smelting and refining	140.0	139.4	142.0	135.4	88.65	89.26	82.49	78.03	11,620
Electrical apparatus and supplies	145.0	145.8	145.4	132.4	76.13	76.48	70.76	67.70	57,766
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	120.3	120.3	126.0	114.8	75.45	74.17	71.46	67.60	16,047
Chemical products	129.0	128.2	121.6	115.4	78.67	77.99	73.61	70.53	29,794
Construction	127.3	125.2	110.0	97.3	78.29	77.61	67.64	64.45	85,301
Building and general engineering (m)	128.9	125.9	107.5	90.4	84.66	83.88	72.86	69.81	62,345
Highways, bridges and streets	123.1	123.4	116.6	115.3	60.98	61.02	55.08	53.55	22,956
Transportation, storage, communication	115.6	114.8	112.0	103.5	69.72	70.05	66.41	64.65	111,359
Steam railways	103.2	103.0	102.3	97.7	71.54	73.23	67.32	65.88	49,334
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.6	129.7	122.4	115.1	73.52	72.34	69.91	67.63	23,937
Communication	153.8	152.8	141.8	124.6	61.78	61.61	60.78	58.85	29,672
Public utility operation	121.8	121.1	117.5	116.4	83.20	83.71	77.89	75.79	24,663
Trade	135.3	133.5	128.1	118.9	57.92	57.97	55.43	53.11	173,017
Wholesale	141.8	141.5	133.4	123.5	71.48	71.13	68.03	64.74	53,246
Retail	132.7	130.2	125.9	117.0	51.89	52.03	49.86	47.98	119,771
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.8	143.2	136.8	132.5	64.68	64.44	62.88	58.62	62,432
Banking, investment and loan	147.8	147.7	139.3	136.2	60.37	60.32	57.77	53.99	36,094
Service	131.4	129.0	119.9	111.9	45.57	45.58	43.41	41.24	50,884
Hotels and restaurants	122.8	119.2	110.7	103.2	35.35	35.93	34.69	33.83	26,471
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.9	116.7	108.0	104.0	42.56	41.83	39.45	37.82	10,445
Other services (r)	168.0	167.7	158.1	145.4	67.19	66.18	63.00	58.78	13,968
Industrial composite	121.3	120.9	116.7	108.8	69.96	69.64	66.14	63.25	1,153,645
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	103.0	103.1	102.9	96.0	62.65	62.05	59.81	57.79	38,196
Food and beverages	89.8	91.6	92.9	88.9	67.20	65.90	63.87	62.46	7,336
Meat products	94.6	99.7	100.3	95.5	73.32	71.29	70.92	69.57	2,958
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.3	93.5	95.9	91.2	42.84	42.36	40.69	40.23	5,167
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.9	101.9	97.5	100.0	62.49	61.75	61.96	59.23	2,859
Iron and steel products	115.6	115.6	110.7	98.6	68.43	67.62	65.43	65.44	5,065
Transportation equipment	102.4	102.7	102.0	94.4	67.28	66.61	64.29	60.89	8,215
Construction	91.1	93.9	81.8	85.3	65.10	63.01	57.52	60.51	8,189
Building and general engineering (m)	84.0	81.8	83.0	97.0	71.84	71.16	58.99	62.05	5,086
Transportation, storage, communication	109.0	109.2	106.9	102.4	67.72	69.79	65.19	63.11	33,772
Steam railways	104.6	104.5	103.6	95.8	70.39	73.70	68.65	66.89	21,490
Storage	98.6	99.0	99.7	98.5	59.68	58.84	56.37	53.50	3,172
Trade	102.4	102.0	99.3	94.6	57.49	57.49	54.95	53.82	26,614
Wholesale	108.4	107.8	105.8	103.0	62.57	62.49	58.97	56.90	10,477
Retail	98.9	98.6	95.5	89.8	54.19	54.25	52.34	51.78	16,137
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.0	122.3	119.5	120.9	59.75	59.33	58.11	54.13	7,358
Service	107.5	104.2	103.0	96.7	37.80	37.97	36.82	35.72	6,090
Hotels and restaurants	104.3	100.2	100.8	93.9	34.81	35.91	35.01	34.41	3,434
Industrial composite	106.0	106.1	102.9	98.5	62.47	62.78	59.67	58.01	128,372
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	107.2	107.8	100.7	102.4	65.73	64.24	62.99	58.85	8,567
Food and beverages	93.2	91.6	86.9	87.9	63.32	62.12	60.52	57.55	4,234
Meat products	88.7	82.2	66.7	71.7	74.06	71.95	73.62	66.23	1,191
Dairy products	90.1	89.5	88.7	86.7	51.96	51.73	49.70	48.60	1,323
Construction	92.6	97.1	90.0	91.0	77.67	77.26	61.31	60.89	5,846
Building and general engineering (m)	113.4	123.4	102.1	112.3	84.07	83.55	59.60	59.58	3,401
Highways, bridges and streets	73.8	73.3	79.0	71.3	68.77	67.69	63.31	62.79	2,445
Transportation, storage, communication	101.9	102.2	104.3	95.9	66.56	67.20	64.04	60.94	17,457
Steam railways	93.7	94.3	98.7	88.7	71.56	73.01	69.87	66.47	10,242
Storage	90.9	92.4	97.3	91.2	54.59	53.69	51.09	48.97	3,354
Trade	115.4	113.0	109.6	107.0	56.42	57.16	54.51	52.45	15,059
Wholesale	112.5	111.4	108.5	107.8	64.09	64.20	61.61	58.95	5,673
Retail	117.2	114.0	110.3	106.5	51.79	52.83	49.89	48.14	9,386
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.6	122.1	120.7	127.5	54.76	55.26	52.39	46.89	3,771
Service	110.0	110.2	105.3	112.0	37.68	38.17	37.06	35.77	3,091
Industrial composite	112.2	112.6	108.3	106.1	64.10	64.68	60.01	56.83	58,413

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries; Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	141.7	145.6	131.5	115.8	91.91	93.55	85.39	79.81	21,630
Coal	31.5	37.0	39.4	43.7	49.50	56.43	56.71	53.70	2,538
Oil	294.9	298.3	252.4	211.9	97.48	99.07	90.89	86.06	17,421
Manufacturing	153.5	153.1	140.7	124.8	69.26	68.98	65.10	62.81	31,015
Food and beverages	112.3	111.6	111.9	107.3	67.24	67.01	64.83	62.36	8,223
Meat products	126.0	128.9	127.7	120.2	72.74	72.43	71.18	68.48	3,983
Wood products	126.3	135.6	122.9	111.4	56.91	56.36	48.07	48.71	3,382
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.3	126.1	117.7	106.6	66.65	65.02	63.29	60.23	1,442
Iron and steel products	207.6	204.1	165.3	139.7	73.87	73.98	69.65	67.80	3,720
Transportation equipment	169.5	168.8	156.6	128.6	66.69	68.09	63.15	62.94	5,039
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	146.8	141.6	147.2	119.0	66.34	66.01	61.32	59.41	2,299
Products of petroleum and coal	192.2	190.1	170.9	144.7	88.65	87.68	87.06	84.42	1,786
Construction	152.9	154.7	151.7	130.7	76.91	78.34	71.93	60.30	16,952
Building and general engineering (m)	182.7	182.1	182.5	146.6	81.59	84.58	75.86	61.17	11,254
Highways, bridges and streets	115.6	120.3	113.3	110.9	67.67	66.54	64.04	58.86	5,698
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	114.5	111.2	103.6	70.59	71.14	67.00	63.10	23,972
Steam railways	91.6	93.1	91.3	87.5	73.28	74.04	68.94	65.72	12,247
Electric and motor transportation (o)	168.3	164.6	148.7	133.6	75.18	73.78	74.25	64.68	4,304
Storage	113.3	109.5	110.5	107.8	57.46	58.18	54.88	54.05	2,663
Trade	151.5	148.4	140.1	126.0	58.00	57.85	54.95	53.13	30,352
Wholesale	151.0	150.5	139.2	127.2	65.32	64.42	61.50	57.93	10,476
Retail	151.8	147.3	140.6	125.4	54.14	54.29	51.62	50.60	19,876
Service	147.5	146.3	138.0	120.4	44.07	44.85	42.08	40.31	8,607
Hotels and restaurants	137.5	137.2	129.9	112.5	41.67	42.77	40.49	39.36	5,494
Industrial composite	143.9	144.2	134.4	121.2	69.38	69.79	65.33	61.07	145,454
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	79.0	64.9	81.1	83.8	84.00	79.29	76.62	69.73	10,508
Mining	92.1	90.5	91.8	89.8	86.39	88.80	80.00	74.77	9,074
Gold (a)	52.2	51.3	56.5	68.3	78.60	84.49	73.38	70.71	1,029
Other metal (b)	113.4	115.5	113.8	103.8	94.28	92.70	86.29	83.76	5,382
Coal	60.8	61.6	63.3	63.9	67.10	80.90	66.09	52.41	1,435
Manufacturing	121.0	119.5	120.6	112.0	76.01	75.04	71.62	68.47	85,854
Food and beverages	80.4	78.7	77.5	77.9	68.90	69.45	62.27	59.62	9,882
Canned and cured fish	71.5	68.9	62.5	67.3	66.26	70.81	56.55	53.95	2,483
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	45.2	49.4	55.6	55.8	62.11	58.19	50.95	51.08	902
Wood products	110.4	109.7	119.6	117.3	70.23	69.46	67.25	65.19	30,395
Saw and planing mills (g)	113.8	112.8	123.9	121.9	70.54	69.89	67.93	65.72	28,267
Paper products	148.0	144.4	140.8	134.3	89.35	86.52	86.22	81.33	8,924
Pulp and paper mills	150.3	147.1	142.9	136.3	94.35	90.64	91.78	86.63	6,487
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.3	119.4	111.5	105.7	79.24	77.22	74.27	72.35	3,562
Iron and steel products	150.5	148.0	145.2	116.5	81.98	80.80	76.09	74.20	7,975
Transportation equipment	188.7	188.7	170.5	143.3	81.66	78.66	73.83	70.50	8,870
Shipbuilding and repairing	184.1	184.3	170.9	140.9	83.89	79.88	72.53	70.72	6,948
Non-ferrous metal products	175.5	171.2	156.6	119.5	84.99	85.56	84.98	80.51	7,385
Chemical products	90.5	92.0	98.2	97.9	78.16	78.55	74.09	71.86	2,343
Construction	143.1	130.9	120.3	87.5	84.02	83.82	77.97	69.73	30,995
Building and general engineering (m)	152.6	139.8	130.4	82.7	91.78	90.83	84.27	77.23	19,888
Highways, bridges and streets	128.9	117.4	104.5	94.5	70.12	71.19	65.77	60.20	11,107
Transportation, storage, communication	119.6	119.8	110.0	105.2	72.30	74.25	68.86	65.69	39,320
Steam railways	120.0	121.0	107.9	100.2	75.31	79.38	70.97	67.04	14,369
Electric and motor transportation (o)	90.3	89.0	86.5	84.6	75.07	78.29	66.92	66.83	4,754
Water transportation (n)	93.7	94.5	95.3	98.1	68.63	71.50	69.50	67.58	7,730
Communication	165.7	163.1	143.6	138.0	63.66	62.29	60.50	57.24	8,389
Public utility operation	133.5	130.0	109.6	97.6	87.71	89.07	82.88	81.68	6,178
Trade	112.3	111.8	108.6	98.8	63.02	62.80	58.81	55.96	41,558
Wholesale	108.6	107.8	103.2	93.9	74.22	73.98	68.62	64.16	14,637
Retail	114.4	114.1	111.6	101.7	56.93	56.75	53.78	51.58	26,921
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.6	151.2	140.2	134.2	61.98	61.11	59.49	55.69	10,625
Banking, investment and loan	152.4	152.7	141.3	139.6	56.72	56.14	54.03	50.68	7,563
Service	121.3	120.3	118.2	103.6	49.70	49.57	47.10	43.34	13,405
Hotels and restaurants	122.5	120.9	119.7	103.0	44.60	44.60	41.97	39.48	8,049
Industrial composite	118.8	115.9	113.2	103.1	73.23	72.84	68.65	64.70	247,517

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	86.1	86.8	92.3	92.1	52.99	53.68	48.62	48.75	2,854
Food and beverages	81.4	80.9	81.7	80.4	46.17	48.92	46.47	46.85	1,152
Trade	117.6	118.7	113.1	108.8	48.95	48.52	46.73	43.78	4,431
Industrial composite	113.1	114.6	115.1	107.7	49.64	49.45	47.06	45.05	10,922
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	132.4	131.0	130.5	125.2	60.99	60.20	57.97	58.20	9,418
Food and beverages	96.0	95.3	91.1	94.0	42.45	41.83	43.07	43.69	1,954
Transportation equipment	172.9	170.8	177.4	168.8	65.52	65.79	61.59	63.88	5,174
Construction	70.7	66.1	72.7	63.6	61.68	62.21	55.51	53.22	2,141
Transportation, storage, communication	125.5	143.6	128.3	153.3	54.29	55.38	50.21	50.10	6,149
Trade	117.3	115.7	115.4	109.5	46.27	46.19	44.69	43.40	7,504
Retail	120.7	118.7	117.8	111.8	41.62	41.49	40.41	39.86	5,524
Industrial composite	118.3	120.4	117.6	118.0	54.77	54.83	51.76	50.99	28,818
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	97.1	99.0	97.8	107.5	59.07	58.37	58.03	55.09	4,379
Transportation, storage, communication	141.8	150.3	143.0	138.9	63.47	54.95	54.29	57.48	5,425
Trade	108.4	106.6	107.8	100.3	41.98	42.50	41.94	41.55	3,253
Industrial composite	109.9	112.2	109.1	108.8	55.68	52.80	51.93	51.88	16,149
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.8	108.8	106.5	106.1	57.53	57.13	52.47	50.41	19,976
Leather products	74.4	70.5	78.5	78.7	41.04	41.36	35.66	37.20	2,686
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.3	94.6	99.4	94.9	39.49	37.06	36.59	35.76	2,405
Transportation equipment	212.7	208.8	151.9	135.2	65.61	64.26	57.72	56.83	3,104
Construction	80.3	80.9	83.2	85.7	60.72	60.53	55.72	54.40	4,263
Trade	109.4	108.9	109.8	105.5	49.12	49.13	46.46	44.16	6,629
Retail	107.8	107.7	108.6	106.2	42.51	42.94	40.91	39.24	4,490
Industrial composite	106.1	105.6	104.0	102.8	55.63	55.41	51.60	49.59	38,820
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	111.2	113.0	107.0	99.0	58.32	59.12	53.77	51.37	8,503
Textile products (except clothing)	115.4	118.0	118.5	116.0	50.28	52.51	48.59	46.87	2,670
Clothing (textile and fur)	61.1	60.9	61.1	63.5	43.14	43.82	41.96	42.22	1,363
Iron and steel products	130.3	133.4	115.3	90.3	72.00	71.65	64.92	61.74	2,251
Industrial composite	109.7	109.4	106.2	98.2	56.81	57.64	52.31	50.36	11,918
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	119.2	119.3	116.1	99.9	65.74	66.25	60.76	59.96	10,599
Pulp and paper mills	112.6	111.3	112.3	105.6	89.66	91.02	84.19	80.69	3,870
Industrial composite	112.8	112.0	108.8	96.9	62.78	63.00	58.06	56.54	13,356
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	115.5	114.8	110.9	104.6	67.86	67.74	63.91	60.84	224,734
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.1	94.7	89.0	84.8	68.57	67.95	65.96	64.61	5,790
Leather products	86.9	87.5	85.9	84.7	48.35	47.88	44.85	43.10	8,300
Textile products (except clothing)	91.9	91.8	93.7	89.2	58.29	59.76	53.91	53.01	9,570
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.4	104.2	102.4	99.0	48.26	47.90	43.96	43.36	39,927
Men's clothing	92.9	93.5	92.1	91.5	49.93	49.77	47.51	45.21	11,378
Women's clothing	101.9	101.9	102.1	100.4	48.66	47.78	42.74	42.00	15,454
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	118.3	113.0	110.2	76.79	76.05	74.35	70.95	10,258
Iron and steel products	119.2	117.1	112.7	103.1	79.02	78.54	73.12	69.61	27,502
Transportation equipment	132.4	127.6	117.8	113.6	76.85	78.90	72.41	70.12	32,921
Railway and rolling stock equipment	84.9	80.9	79.0	79.7	71.39	71.25	67.94	66.01	13,277
Electrical apparatus and supplies	150.1	151.2	143.0	119.0	75.78	75.52	74.87	70.59	21,053
Chemical products	125.5	124.2	119.2	112.2	79.86	80.14	75.72	71.11	11,810
Construction	132.9	129.8	117.8	107.1	72.32	70.17	65.32	62.60	33,390
Building and general engineering (m)	133.6	131.1	117.9	100.5	73.28	71.38	66.28	63.26	25,442
Transportation, storage, communication	119.2	118.7	112.4	104.3	70.66	70.85	67.37	66.18	31,485
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.7	114.2	111.0	107.0	68.37	68.04	64.80	62.99	11,207
Trade	133.6	130.6	123.2	116.6	56.48	56.62	54.28	52.18	69,573
Wholesale	139.7	138.4	133.7	123.9	70.22	69.90	65.71	63.05	27,616
Retail	129.9	125.8	116.7	112.2	47.44	47.68	46.20	44.86	41,957
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.8	138.7	132.2	127.8	64.61	64.83	63.55	58.99	26,952
Banking, investment and loan	142.1	142.3	135.1	131.2	62.55	63.26	61.49	57.26	15,430
Insurance	133.8	129.9	124.2	120.5	68.19	67.73	67.06	61.96	10,989
Service	123.5	123.3	115.2	104.8	50.51	49.95	45.97	43.38	21,558
Hotels and restaurants	109.7	108.8	103.4	99.6	37.13	37.11	35.29	34.32	9,015
Industrial composite	122.0	120.8	115.3	108.4	65.41	65.21	61.82	59.04	412,062
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	109.0	109.0	112.6	106.5	68.75	68.49	65.20	62.65	16,405
Pulp and paper mills	113.7	115.9	119.5	110.7	78.33	77.78	77.91	73.59	4,518
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.3	114.6	111.0	110.8	71.81	72.52	67.96	65.30	2,735
Iron and steel products	58.1	56.9	61.5	62.9	68.94	69.96	62.05	62.61	1,206
Construction	118.4	116.0	101.7	102.2	64.02	65.08	57.77	58.05	5,940
Trade	123.0	120.0	115.7	107.8	48.11	48.26	46.44	44.59	11,128
Finance, insurance and real estate	111.9	111.9	110.7	106.1	62.86	63.20	60.63	57.71	4,826
Service	101.5	99.6	107.0	101.9	39.47	39.24	41.03	38.89	4,045
Industrial composite	116.5	115.5	114.5	108.5	60.19	60.34	57.32	55.60	47,571

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	118.9	119.2	118.1	107.2	81.01	80.45	78.54	72.69	30,312
Pulp and paper mills	123.5	125.8	123.3	118.8	87.76	86.18	81.92	78.82	3,329
Iron and steel products	118.9	117.5	106.4	82.7	87.54	87.44	80.81	75.55	9,950
Transportation equipment	130.6	133.9	148.4	147.9	80.97	78.18	84.05	73.81	7,220
Construction	199.5	203.0	191.3	165.3	82.91	82.02	74.43	74.21	2,604
Industrial composite	124.4	124.7	123.3	111.7	77.82	77.37	75.14	70.12	37,037
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.7	121.0	120.3	115.3	73.58	73.22	69.83	66.71	206,773
Food and beverages	104.5	104.0	105.9	98.5	67.44	67.45	63.62	60.34	22,218
Meat products	116.1	117.2	122.8	114.0	78.09	78.35	74.04	69.64	5,118
Rubber products	97.3	96.8	96.3	98.8	81.01	77.57	73.97	72.53	5,446
Textile products (except clothing)	89.5	89.1	82.6	84.0	57.39	57.83	55.21	53.90	4,796
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.3	88.5	87.1	88.1	52.35	52.33	49.52	48.86	16,619
Men's clothing	99.9	99.2	96.9	94.9	53.66	53.11	50.82	48.10	6,032
Women's clothing	87.8	87.5	85.9	90.0	53.61	54.56	51.46	50.67	4,554
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	116.6	114.4	112.1	96.1	68.70	68.20	65.70	62.73	7,997
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.4	120.1	115.3	111.9	84.06	82.08	78.83	73.93	18,203
Iron and steel products	126.0	124.9	120.7	114.9	77.55	77.55	73.87	71.14	33,705
Transportation equipment	249.6	248.7	246.0	248.4	83.32	82.55	80.20	75.25	26,532
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.4	138.9	147.0	137.9	75.63	76.42	71.27	68.12	24,721
Chemical products	117.9	117.9	110.8	105.1	74.38	73.80	70.04	66.94	12,557
Construction	150.3	148.9	134.4	117.5	83.58	82.86	73.79	71.56	22,088
Building and general engineering (m)	149.1	148.4	130.8	112.0	85.07	84.34	75.58	73.52	19,210
Transportation, storage, communication	143.9	143.3	132.4	123.2	70.32	69.71	68.04	65.49	28,195
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.7	128.6	120.7	116.3	73.90	73.09	70.84	67.16	12,182
Public utility operation	128.2	127.3	120.8	120.0	85.10	86.65	80.41	77.56	10,696
Trade	131.9	131.2	125.4	117.4	64.19	64.13	61.00	58.92	82,788
Wholesale	149.2	149.2	138.6	127.1	73.35	72.88	69.05	66.72	30,763
Retail	123.4	122.4	119.0	112.6	58.78	58.92	56.41	54.57	52,025
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.4	154.3	145.9	139.0	68.23	67.82	66.81	62.44	33,602
Banking, investment and loan	160.6	160.2	150.3	142.9	66.50	66.28	63.96	60.49	17,781
Insurance	144.8	142.7	137.3	132.7	70.86	70.31	70.51	65.45	14,868
Service	140.9	139.4	130.0	121.3	50.54	50.49	47.94	45.45	26,043
Hotels and restaurants	118.1	115.6	111.1	106.7	38.51	39.25	37.10	36.12	11,308
Industrial composite	130.1	129.3	125.1	118.4	70.45	70.18	66.92	64.09	410,532
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	107.3	107.6	105.1	96.6	79.26	79.54	73.52	68.92	57,823
Textile products (except clothing)	110.1	110.7	112.1	105.5	52.18	53.14	49.33	47.49	3,031
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.5	53.7	61.9	61.2	44.53	44.57	43.29	43.54	2,422
Iron and steel products	118.1	117.8	112.5	100.1	88.85	88.88	82.86	76.36	26,265
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.4	119.8	124.7	118.4	84.92	85.20	75.64	72.56	9,214
Construction	124.6	123.5	101.4	100.2	74.51	75.93	68.90	64.83	4,405
Retail trade	139.1	136.1	138.8	119.2	51.76	50.99	48.83	47.19	7,688
Industrial composite	113.8	113.7	110.0	101.0	73.71	73.92	68.85	64.98	82,674
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	83.8	82.0	90.2	80.8	67.15	66.08	66.61	61.76	11,028
Textile products (except clothing)	97.6	98.2	100.8	96.1	62.45	59.42	58.77	55.88	1,456
Iron and steel products	65.1	62.8	78.6	66.2	76.25	74.57	76.25	68.47	4,336
Industrial composite	88.4	86.2	92.8	83.4	64.38	63.60	64.03	59.63	13,937
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.9	106.9	100.1	95.0	65.19	65.39	62.62	60.88	18,190
Food and beverages	125.1	123.9	116.2	111.8	68.55	68.50	67.86	62.47	3,578
Rubber products	92.5	93.3	85.6	83.5	69.94	71.93	66.93	70.06	4,568
Leather products	64.2	63.5	64.3	62.2	57.90	58.61	54.51	51.82	1,112
Wood products	118.2	118.2	103.4	99.5	61.81	60.13	58.69	55.99	2,644
Industrial composite	113.4	113.2	107.3	101.0	63.34	63.58	60.60	59.28	24,798
London:									
Manufacturing	115.1	114.2	113.2	106.2	67.69	66.57	64.25	61.19	17,778
Food and beverages	102.2	102.1	103.4	104.3	65.08	62.79	61.77	59.40	4,009
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.6	85.7	83.3	86.4	48.17	49.33	46.50	43.16	1,147
Paper products	109.4	107.7	112.1	102.5	73.05	73.05	66.23	65.42	1,075
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	104.5	103.7	103.1	72.58	73.02	70.50	64.68	1,265
Iron and steel products	100.5	99.8	96.0	91.2	72.20	69.81	67.12	65.59	2,911
Construction	96.6	98.4	86.7	72.7	69.77	71.42	63.15	64.70	1,938
Retail trade	121.5	119.6	118.2	114.6	48.93	49.07	46.97	44.76	4,188
Finance, insurance and real estate	135.0	135.2	130.9	131.4	62.32	62.12	61.49	57.99	2,871
Industrial composite	119.4	118.7	115.3	108.6	63.66	63.11	60.81	58.00	33,588
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	99.5	101.7	110.1	103.2	78.66	76.46	76.81	79.19	33,099
Iron and steel products	122.0	121.9	119.5	108.0	76.30	76.03	77.43	74.75	5,437
Transportation equipment	97.7	100.5	112.4	106.0	80.66	77.82	78.54	82.82	21,869
Trade	108.8	106.8	104.5	103.3	52.28	52.11	50.54	48.17	4,404
Industrial composite	101.9	103.1	109.2	103.7	74.24	72.57	72.68	74.11	43,963

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing.....	113.5	115.1	118.9	112.7	75.79	76.10	71.97	68.75	5,867
Pulp and paper mills	110.2	114.6	106.5	99.2	86.61	86.78	81.44	77.35	2,285
Transportation equipment	156.5	158.9	194.0	186.3	70.94	69.76	67.77	64.98	1,994
Transportation, storage, communication.....	74.7	79.5	75.4	68.8	70.02	66.05	64.77	59.22	1,540
Trade	116.1	112.3	108.5	96.1	54.85	55.01	51.49	50.13	2,709
Industrial composite	103.6	104.0	103.0	97.6	67.92	67.57	63.74	60.88	12,648
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing.....	101.1	101.3	101.0	95.3	61.71	61.04	58.86	56.92	33,776
Food and beverages	85.6	87.8	89.6	86.0	68.87	67.24	65.34	63.49	6,393
Meat products	90.5	96.0	97.1	93.1	75.01	72.68	72.32	70.18	2,704
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.3	94.4	97.1	93.6	43.48	42.99	41.34	40.61	4,972
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.8	100.7	96.7	99.0	62.78	62.04	62.49	59.50	2,757
Iron and steel products	111.3	111.2	105.7	99.6	66.52	66.07	63.91	64.82	3,978
Transportation equipment	102.3	102.6	101.9	94.3	67.32	66.64	64.33	60.92	8,200
Construction	90.9	88.8	103.6	112.9	67.81	67.31	57.66	60.89	4,366
Transportation, storage, communication	115.1	114.9	111.7	115.3	65.71	65.34	61.42	60.14	8,821
Trade	99.8	99.5	96.6	92.4	58.03	58.15	55.49	54.40	22,945
Wholesale	106.0	105.6	103.1	100.8	63.40	63.42	59.66	57.54	8,488
Retail	96.5	96.3	93.2	88.0	54.88	55.06	53.05	52.53	14,457
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.1	122.3	119.8	119.8	62.34	61.54	60.35	56.79	5,919
Service	106.6	103.7	101.4	95.1	38.12	38.21	37.08	35.99	5,440
Industrial composite	103.4	103.0	102.3	99.2	60.04	59.70	56.96	55.70	83,342
Regina:									
Manufacturing.....	123.2	122.7	117.3	111.5	71.35	69.23	68.29	62.82	2,715
Wholesale trade	109.1	108.9	108.5	107.4	64.17	63.94	60.33	58.91	2,431
Retail trade	99.2	99.7	99.5	94.9	53.52	55.10	51.15	49.09	3,654
Industrial composite	111.6	112.6	110.2	108.9	60.96	61.18	57.57	54.88	14,323
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing.....	111.4	109.0	104.4	102.8	65.46	64.45	63.87	59.06	2,412
Food and beverages	107.7	104.7	101.1	102.0	65.10	64.15	64.08	58.48	1,525
Wholesale trade	120.8	118.8	109.9	111.0	60.76	61.90	59.05	56.69	1,815
Retail trade	131.3	119.5	112.3	111.5	49.27	51.84	49.36	47.75	2,187
Industrial composite	117.1	114.5	107.7	109.5	58.04	59.15	56.56	53.59	9,942
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing.....	174.5	173.8	161.0	142.8	69.71	70.01	65.80	63.24	13,206
Food and beverages	122.3	122.4	126.0	121.1	70.24	69.32	65.57	63.08	3,721
Meat products	125.9	127.3	129.0	125.5	72.67	72.12	68.98	66.40	2,558
Construction	172.6	168.1	157.0	134.0	75.84	78.31	69.83	62.50	6,857
Wholesale trade	178.0	181.2	163.9	142.2	65.88	63.98	62.43	57.96	4,583
Retail trade	154.4	149.8	145.7	124.3	53.90	54.12	50.86	51.23	8,798
Industrial composite	169.3	167.2	156.7	137.5	64.79	64.99	60.84	57.82	43,237
Calgary:									
Manufacturing.....	135.4	134.7	131.8	117.0	69.92	68.83	66.22	64.42	10,026
Food and beverages	124.1	123.8	117.5	112.3	67.33	67.11	67.54	64.33	3,090
Transportation equipment	147.7	147.7	147.4	117.5	69.14	68.72	63.52	63.88	2,702
Construction	194.1	201.3	169.9	167.6	71.54	70.46	65.70	60.75	3,820
Wholesale trade	135.0	133.7	129.0	122.4	65.66	65.22	60.78	58.20	4,249
Retail trade	156.9	153.1	141.1	129.8	55.45	55.44	53.67	51.01	7,914
Industrial composite	153.8	153.1	143.2	132.0	64.80	64.34	61.37	58.47	37,336
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing.....	118.5	116.4	115.0	104.9	74.85	73.61	69.81	67.10	38,101
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.1	121.2	113.8	106.3	80.93	79.21	75.40	74.95	2,711
Wood products	95.4	95.0	101.0	99.2	71.59	69.51	67.81	65.99	9,738
Saw and planing mills (g).....	97.6	96.2	102.6	102.5	73.00	70.92	70.06	67.72	8,176
Iron and steel products	160.4	157.7	153.9	120.5	81.80	80.80	76.28	73.97	7,392
Transportation equipment	175.9	171.9	143.9	112.9	83.66	80.81	76.76	72.74	4,697
Construction	102.8	97.6	91.1	80.1	88.80	86.08	75.81	72.33	10,898
Transportation, storage, communication	118.2	118.1	112.2	107.3	69.55	70.45	66.61	62.93	16,708
Water transportation (n).....	92.3	95.0	99.3	99.5	70.57	74.05	73.74	68.59	3,869
Communication	165.7	162.9	144.8	139.5	63.07	61.58	59.69	56.48	7,482
Trade	116.0	115.8	112.1	100.4	66.16	65.82	61.66	58.89	28,766
Wholesale	126.8	125.7	118.7	104.8	75.57	70.85	66.81	62.05	12,053
Retail	109.3	109.6	108.1	97.6	59.15	58.88	55.59	53.46	16,713
Service	119.0	118.6	114.2	101.5	51.61	51.31	48.81	44.58	8,979
Industrial composite	118.0	116.4	111.8	102.1	71.36	70.59	66.16	62.98	114,050
Victoria:									
Manufacturing.....	142.1	148.2	146.0	138.7	76.09	72.72	70.12	66.62	6,812
Wood products	102.8	117.5	118.6	129.9	67.48	62.17	66.48	61.52	1,345
Transportation equipment	227.1	235.7	229.7	200.7	79.68	76.49	71.19	69.01	3,950
Trade	108.6	108.2	105.3	101.3	53.21	54.13	51.88	48.79	4,115
Industrial composite	116.9	117.9	116.0	110.7	65.67	64.55	61.22	59.19	16,338

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1957.

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - Average	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - Average	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - Average	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - Average	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - Average	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - Average	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956 - Average	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.61	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1954 - Jan. 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
Feb. 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
Mar. 1	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23
Apr. 1	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
Aug. 1	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
Sept. 1	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
Oct. 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
Nov. 1	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
Dec. 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
Mar. 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
Apr. 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
Aug. 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
Sept. 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
Oct. 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35
Nov. 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
Dec. 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
Feb. 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
Mar. 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
Apr. 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
Aug. 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
Sept. 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
Oct. 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
Nov. 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
Dec. 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
Feb. 1	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
Mar. 1	67.36	60.76	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
Apr. 1	67.50	61.22	52.02	56.48	58.99	64.82	69.96	62.47	64.10	69.38	73.23
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April 1, 1957					Mar. 1, 1957		Apr. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	56,606	55,395	1,211	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Mining	109,715	105,438	4,277	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Metal mining.....	61,344	59,917	1,427	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,406	17,105	301	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	43,938	42,812	1,126	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Fuels	34,767	32,296	2,471	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8	93.9	6.1
Coal	15,291	15,134	157	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	19,476	17,142	2,334	88.0	12.0	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c)	13,604	13,245	359	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,200,775	935,240	265,535	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Food and beverages	126,173	94,810	31,363	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0
Meat products	24,571	19,564	5,007	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	80.1	19.9
Dairy products	9,996	8,085	1,911	80.9	19.1	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2
Canned and cured fish	8,402	6,159	2,243	73.3	26.7	75.0	25.0	72.2	27.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	9,021	6,000	3,021	66.5	33.5	65.9	34.1	64.2	35.8
Grain mill products	8,300	6,898	1,402	83.1	16.9	83.0	17.0	83.5	16.5
Bread and other bakery products	17,983	14,520	3,463	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	80.3	19.7
Biscuits and crackers.....	6,814	3,299	3,515	48.4	51.6	47.2	52.8	48.4	51.6
Distilled and malt liquors	13,996	11,970	2,026	85.5	14.5	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0
Other beverages (d)	7,032	6,373	659	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,308	3,868	4,440	46.6	53.4	46.5	53.5	46.4	53.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,131	4,421	5,710	43.6	56.4	44.1	55.9	44.4	55.6
Rubber products.....	21,955	16,997	4,958	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	77.6	22.4
Leather products	29,031	16,464	12,567	56.7	43.3	56.8	43.2	57.3	42.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,675	10,399	9,276	52.9	47.1	53.0	47.0	53.3	46.7
Other leather products (f)	9,356	6,065	3,291	64.8	35.2	64.7	35.3	65.4	34.6
Textile products (except clothing)	64,612	42,095	22,517	65.2	34.8	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	21,362	14,243	7,119	66.7	33.3	66.6	33.4	65.7	34.3
Woollen goods	10,999	6,530	4,469	59.4	40.6	59.0	41.0	60.9	39.1
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,447	11,006	3,441	76.2	23.8	75.9	24.1	76.2	23.8
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98,887	29,854	69,033	30.2	69.8	30.5	69.5	31.4	68.6
Men's clothing	34,217	10,647	23,570	31.1	68.9	31.5	68.5	32.9	67.1
Women's clothing	24,644	5,824	18,820	23.6	76.4	24.0	76.0	24.7	75.3
Knit goods	21,069	6,974	14,095	33.1	66.9	33.6	66.4	34.7	65.3
Fur goods	3,174	2,226	948	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8
Hats and caps	3,635	1,503	2,132	41.3	58.7	41.7	58.3	40.8	59.2
Wood products	88,115	80,475	7,640	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,642	50,434	3,208	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Furniture	23,813	20,971	2,842	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (h).....	10,660	9,070	1,590	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	84.4	15.6
Paper products	89,496	77,881	11,615	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	64,185	60,842	3,343	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i).....	25,311	17,039	8,272	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8	67.8	32.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	51,994	37,772	14,222	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	183,856	166,088	17,768	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	12,616	11,816	800	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	94.0	6.0
Boilers and plate work	7,214	6,656	558	92.3	7.7	91.9	8.1	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel	11,965	11,366	599	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.3	4.7
Hardware and tools	10,825	8,691	2,134	80.3	19.7	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances	8,817	7,757	1,060	88.0	12.0	87.6	12.4	89.9	10.1
Iron castings	21,562	20,239	1,323	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	94.5	5.5
Machinery mfg. (j).....	39,784	34,504	5,280	86.7	13.3	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4
Primary iron and steel	38,268	36,846	1,422	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Sheet metal products	16,716	14,170	2,546	84.8	15.2	85.0	15.0	84.4	15.6
Wire and wire products	7,683	6,629	1,054	86.3	13.7	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	April 1, 1957					Mar. 1, 1957		Apr. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	165,967	153,722	12,245	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	44,989	40,384	4,605	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	37,786	35,252	2,534	93.3	6.7	92.9	7.1	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,001	17,712	3,289	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	34,996	34,432	564	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	24,195	23,326	869	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	55,830	50,175	5,655	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	89.5	10.5
Aluminum products	8,750	7,342	1,408	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4
Brass and copper products	9,567	8,458	1,109	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Smelting and refining	30,520	29,666	854	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,859	61,575	23,284	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6	70.9	29.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	31,499	28,261	3,238	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,316	4,806	510	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3
Glass and glass products	7,670	6,360	1,310	82.9	17.1	82.5	17.5	82.4	17.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,043	13,533	1,510	90.0	10.0	90.5	9.5	90.2	9.8
Chemical products	58,010	45,366	12,644	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,168	4,677	3,491	57.3	42.7	57.5	42.5	57.4	42.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,692	8,111	581	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	41,150	32,578	8,572	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5	78.7	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,317	15,751	9,566	62.2	37.8	62.5	37.5	62.2	37.8
Construction	230,759	223,227	7,532	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2
Building and general engineering (m)	160,285	155,446	4,839	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Building	135,648	131,602	4,046	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
Engineering work	24,637	23,844	793	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and streets	70,474	67,781	2,693	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage, communication	353,318	295,688	57,630	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3	84.6	15.4
Transportation	262,183	246,972	15,211	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	12,553	10,012	2,541	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	80.5	19.5
Steam railways	170,758	162,279	8,479	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	24,464	24,266	198	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	33,479	33,301	178	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	102,909	97,022	5,887	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,906	7,690	2,216	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	78.4	21.6
Water transportation (n)	25,653	24,374	1,279	95.0	5.0	95.4	4.6	95.2	4.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,219	50,307	2,912	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	95.0	5.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,500	23,413	1,087	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	22,869	21,616	1,253	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	95.0	5.0
Storage	16,383	14,678	1,705	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	90.8	9.2
Grain elevators	10,920	9,863	1,057	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,463	4,815	648	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	90.1	9.9
Communication	74,752	34,038	40,714	45.5	54.5	45.4	54.6	45.3	54.7
Radio broadcasting	11,171	7,892	3,279	70.6	29.4	70.4	29.6	71.3	28.7
Telephone	63,144	25,739	37,405	40.8	59.2	40.7	59.3	40.6	59.4
Public utility operation	53,008	46,227	6,781	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.5	12.5
Electric light and power	43,991	37,917	6,074	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	9,017	8,310	707	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0	93.8	6.2
Trade	409,700	262,227	147,473	64.0	36.0	64.4	35.6	64.1	35.9
Wholesale	139,530	107,392	32,138	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9
Retail	270,170	154,835	115,335	57.3	42.7	58.0	42.0	57.3	42.7
Food	63,484	43,990	19,494	69.3	30.7	69.7	30.3	70.1	29.9
Department stores	81,865	31,580	50,285	38.6	61.4	38.8	61.2	38.1	61.9
Variety stores	22,748	3,147	19,601	13.8	86.2	14.8	85.2	13.4	86.6
Automotive products	39,949	36,161	3,788	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	133,606	65,342	68,264	48.9	51.1	49.4	50.6	50.3	49.7
Banking, investment and loan	82,259	37,828	44,431	46.0	54.0	45.9	54.1	47.5	52.5
Insurance	49,538	26,350	23,188	53.2	46.8	54.9	45.1	54.4	45.6
Service	117,198	62,425	54,773	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	52.6	47.4
Hotels and restaurants	63,553	34,794	28,759	54.7	45.3	55.3	44.7	54.2	45.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,247	9,221	16,026	36.5	63.5	35.8	64.2	36.3	63.7
Other service (r)	28,398	18,410	9,988	64.8	35.2	64.5	35.5	64.5	35.5
Industrial composite	2,664,685	2,051,209	613,476	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

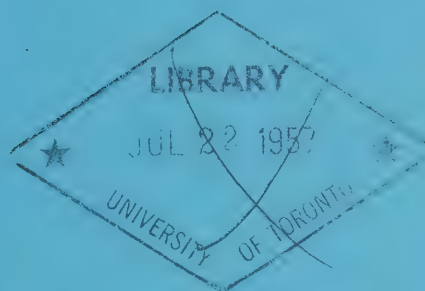


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY, 1957



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
MAY, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, May 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at May 1, 1957	6

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:

1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	16
5. Provinces	18
6. Metropolitan Areas	22

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):

7. Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec	25
--	----

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at May 1, 1957, by Industries	26
---	----

CHARTS

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Composite, in Metropolitan Areas:

1. St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Montreal	8
2. Ottawa-Hull, St. Catharines, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Windsor	9
4. Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Calgary, Vancouver, Victoria	10

METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
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<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MAY, 1957.

Summary

Industrial employment was moderately higher at the beginning of May, when the index, (1949=100), was 119.1, as compared with 118.0 a month earlier, and 115.2 at May 1, 1956, previously the maximum for the season. The increase at the date under review, which reversed the trend of the five preceding months, was less than at May 1 last year, but rather exceeded the post-war average. The number of men on the staffs of respondents rose in the month by 1.0 p.c., and that of women by 0.7 p.c., bringing their employment indexes to 118.4 and 121.5, respectively. In the last 12 months, the figures for men and women in the principal non-agricultural industries have advanced by 2.9 p.c. and 5.0 p.c., respectively.

Payroll disbursements reported in the latest survey were 0.7 p.c. above their level a month earlier. At 187.5, the May 1 index was the highest on record for the time of year, 8.8 p.c. over the corresponding 1956 figure. Average weekly wages and salaries fell slightly from \$67.56 at Apr. 1 to \$67.39 at the date under review, due in part to observance of the Easter holidays in the pay periods reported by some establishments. The latest average was nevertheless a peak figure for May 1, 5.4 p.c. higher than at the same date last year.

Levels of employment rose in all provinces except New Brunswick, and in a large majority of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data appear in this bulletin. Industrially, the trend was seasonally upward in manufacturing, public utilities, transportation, storage and communication, construction, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and the service groups surveyed. As usual at the time of year, employment in construction showed the largest gain, of 6.9 p.c. Although this was a smaller increase for the season than in preceding post-war years, the latest index, at 123.3, established a new high for May 1. Logging and mining reported seasonal curtailment in employment, that in the latter taking place largely in the Alberta oil fields due to the spring break up. Employment in most areas and industries surveyed was in greater volume at the beginning of May than in the same time in 1956 and earlier years.

Changes in Industrial Payrolls.— The general payroll index rose by 0.7 p.c. from Apr. 1 to 187.5 at the beginning of May, as compared with 172.3 in the corresponding week of 1956. The seasonal increase in the month was smaller than at May 1 for several years, partly due to the observance of the Easter holidays in the pay periods reported by some establishments. The latest index is nevertheless the highest on record for the early spring.

The movement was generally upward in six provinces and in 24 of the 32 metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. Disbursements rose in each of the major industrial divisions except logging and mining, which showed declines of 22.6 p.c. and 2.3 p.c., respectively, accompanying seasonal reductions in employment. Higher payrolls were also reported in about two-thirds of the component groups and sub-groups for which employment data are published. The largest increases on the whole were in transportation, storage and communication, (3.9 p.c.), and construction, (3.2 p.c.). With a shorter work week than was reported at Apr. 1, manufacturing payrolls rose only by 0.2 p.c., but were 6.0 p.c. higher than at May 1 last year.

Changes in Per Capita Earnings.— The general average of weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers, at \$67.39, was 17 cents lower than at Apr. 1, but was at

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland 3	119.2	111.6	119.4	195.2	176.7	174.8	63.35	61.24	54.94	34,655
Prince Edward Island	103.7	97.6	102.3	160.5	151.1	143.3	51.98	52.02	47.24	4,063
Nova Scotia	95.1	94.8	93.7	142.4	143.2	133.1	56.09	56.56	53.14	81,774
New Brunswick	97.2	100.4	99.0	146.1	156.5	141.2	56.83	58.97	53.89	58,174
Quebec	116.4	116.2	113.3	183.5	183.6	169.0	64.80	64.97	61.21	755,051
Ontario	122.8	121.4	118.3	193.9	191.9	178.2	69.88	69.97	66.63	1,168,279
Manitoba	107.2	106.0	103.8	157.8	155.9	147.3	62.61	62.52	60.32	129,960
Saskatchewan	115.6	112.6	111.9	177.3	174.3	162.2	63.44	64.03	59.96	60,190
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	144.3	143.9	136.7	220.4	224.7	199.2	67.87	69.36	64.72	146,006
British Columbia (including Yukon)	122.8	119.2	117.5	197.6	191.5	179.1	73.49	73.37	69.57	255,804
Canada	119.1	118.0	115.2	187.5	186.1	172.3	67.39	67.56	63.93	2,693,956
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	116.1	113.6	113.5	180.5	175.2	161.8	50.10	49.72	45.92	11,170
Sydney	91.4	90.5	88.9	133.4	128.4	121.8	68.84	66.87	64.49	16,135
Halifax	114.7	118.5	114.1	174.5	183.1	163.0	54.14	54.97	50.80	27,938
Saint John	99.4	109.7	96.0	150.9	170.1	135.1	54.47	55.67	50.53	14,728
Quebec	108.8	105.8	107.9	168.9	165.8	160.1	55.09	55.66	52.67	39,832
Sherbrooke	108.1	109.7	102.3	164.4	172.7	153.1	54.89	56.81	53.93	11,744
Three Rivers	117.8	113.1	115.5	178.6	172.8	165.1	62.29	62.79	58.70	13,957
Drummondville	75.9	76.3	77.0	111.3	110.0	107.7	56.91	55.91	54.35	6,524
Montreal	123.9	121.9	117.7	194.9	191.3	177.1	65.79	65.65	62.73	418,616
Ottawa - Hull	118.8	116.7	116.0	181.4	178.3	171.2	60.10	60.17	58.02	48,573
Peterborough	108.4	107.8	101.4	174.1	175.8	156.0	71.72	72.81	68.88	13,133
Oshawa	175.7	172.8	177.4	270.9	261.1	293.9	77.70	76.13	83.86	21,561
Niagara Falls	122.7	117.6	119.5	204.2	200.0	190.4	75.41	77.09	72.47	10,932
St. Catharines	126.4	124.8	124.7	199.9	197.5	193.4	77.70	77.82	76.10	37,630
Toronto	131.5	130.2	125.9	208.7	206.9	192.1	70.30	70.41	67.53	415,309
Hamilton	115.3	113.8	112.6	186.4	180.5	168.0	75.08	73.68	69.20	83,812
Brantford	88.1	88.4	93.3	128.0	129.8	132.7	63.62	64.38	62.31	13,902
Galt	115.2	114.7	108.8	177.8	176.9	160.2	60.34	60.30	57.82	11,352
Kitchener	114.0	113.5	108.9	178.4	176.5	165.0	63.70	63.27	61.65	24,928
Sudbury	139.7	139.1	132.8	216.6	215.0	192.8	82.29	82.10	77.53	21,979
London	119.6	119.5	115.4	187.4	187.7	175.2	63.56	63.69	61.46	33,665
Sarnia	144.9	137.3	134.2	254.1	239.2	218.7	84.77	84.22	79.01	13,845
Windsor	100.7	101.9	109.9	147.5	150.1	157.9	73.81	74.22	72.34	43,462
Sault Ste. Marie	136.5	132.0	125.5	224.5	217.4	190.1	83.47	83.55	77.11	12,416
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	115.0	105.7	111.6	175.1	161.7	162.6	68.15	68.48	65.22	14,146
Winnipeg	105.3	103.4	103.6	158.8	156.9	150.7	59.80	60.16	57.66	84,914
Regina	115.2	111.6	114.5	184.8	178.2	172.6	61.19	60.96	57.52	14,790
Saskatoon	118.2	117.8	112.3	184.9	182.9	167.6	58.46	58.02	55.76	10,040
Edmonton	175.1	169.5	165.1	270.3	269.5	242.7	62.92	64.83	59.90	44,740
Calgary	154.3	153.7	147.5	236.6	236.9	216.7	64.45	64.81	61.74	37,459
Vancouver	119.8	118.0	114.6	191.8	192.1	175.9	70.98	71.36	67.22	115,778
Victoria	118.7	116.9	116.6	186.6	184.3	172.5	65.47	65.67	61.52	16,599
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62.5	82.4	66.6	111.1	143.5	106.5	71.87	70.45	63.88	42,724
Mining	120.8	123.4	116.9	194.1	198.5	174.0	82.57	82.67	76.54	107,448
Manufacturing	115.8	115.4	114.1	184.7	184.4	174.2	69.76	69.87	66.70	1,206,425
Durable Goods ¹	127.3	126.9	125.9	202.1	201.7	192.2	74.50	74.60	71.61	612,645
Non-Durable Goods	105.9	105.5	104.0	167.7	167.4	156.4	64.88	64.98	61.59	593,780
Construction	123.3	115.3	115.0	216.3	209.6	187.4	72.70	75.34	67.58	248,890
Transportation, storage, communication	118.0	114.0	114.3	171.1	164.7	155.6	69.62	69.37	65.34	366,201
Public utility operation	127.4	125.1	121.4	208.4	205.7	185.9	77.86	78.27	72.91	54,173
Trade	129.4	127.4	122.0	198.3	194.7	179.0	57.16	56.97	54.53	414,563
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.7	142.1	135.1	213.8	209.8	194.8	63.00	62.50	60.96	135,110
Service ²	127.7	126.7	120.1	199.2	196.2	176.8	45.69	45.36	42.91	118,422
Industrial composite	119.1	118.0	115.2	187.5	186.1	172.3	67.39	67.56	63.93	2,693,956

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Revised Mar. 1 - 119.9.

a maximum for the beginning of May. The figure a year ago was \$63.93. Per capita earnings have fallen at May 1 in only five of the years since 1941, when the monthly record was instituted. The small reduction in the month was due to several factors, of which the most important were observance of the Easter season in the pay periods reported by some respondents, involving in many cases a shorter work week, changes in the distribution of employment between industries in which earnings are above or below the general level, and the addition of many seasonal workers to the staffs at rates below their industry average.

Payrolls reported by firms in seven provinces yielded lower averages than at Apr. 1. Most of the declines were slight. Larger losses recorded in New Brunswick and Alberta were mainly due to seasonal curtailment in employment in transportation and mining, respectively. There were small increases in Manitoba and British Columbia, with a more substantial rise in Newfoundland, where forestry work was more active.

Average weekly wages and salaries moved up in 12 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics appear in this report. The most noteworthy increases were in Sydney, Oshawa and Hamilton, due in part to higher wage rates in several industries, with rather longer hours also a factor in some cases. On the other hand, reduced hours in some instances contributed to declines of over a dollar in five centres - Saint John, Sherbrooke, Peterborough, Niagara Falls and Edmonton.

Per capita earnings rose from their Apr. 1 levels in roughly half of the industries listed in Table 4. In most cases, the increases were rather small. Lay-off of workers at the lower rates of pay contributed to the considerable rise in the average in tobacco and rubber manufacturing, while upward adjustment of wage rates was a main factor in plants turning out products of petroleum and coal. A substantial loss in construction was largely due to the employment of many seasonal workers at rates below the general Apr. 1 level, and to a relatively short work week.

In nearly all areas and a high proportion of the industries surveyed, average wages and salaries in the week of May 1 exceeded those reported for the same period in 1956. The most notable exception area-wise was Oshawa and among the industries, men's clothing and tobacco products in manufacturing.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Increases of 1.0 p.c. and 0.7 p.c. in the numbers of men and women reported at May 1 as compared with a month earlier raised the index numbers to 118.4 and 121.5, as compared with 115.1 and 115.7, respectively, a year ago. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported, at 230, was the same as at Apr. 1, but was above the May 1, 1956, figure of 226. In previous years for which monthly data are available, the proportions per 1,000 workers at May 1 have varied between 219 in 1952 and 236 in 1946.

The number of men in manufacturing establishments was higher by 0.6 p.c. than in the last survey, but there was a loss of 0.4 p.c. among women. The employment index for workers of the former sex was 118.5, and that for women, 107.1. A year ago, the figures were 116.7 and 105.8, respectively. The proportion of women at the date under review was 220 per 1,000 factory employees, as compared with 221 at Apr. 1, and 220 at May 1, 1956. The highest May 1 ratio in the comparatively brief period for which data are available was 236 in 1950, and the lowest, 216 in 1952.

The greatest changes in employment for women in the more important industrial groups as compared with Apr. 1, were seasonal declines in tobacco processing and clothing factories, and increases in trade and the service industries surveyed. Among men, the most important losses took place in forestry, and the largest gains in construction.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Compositel/				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.1	187.5	156.9	67.39	115.8	184.7	158.7	69.76
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- The index of factory employment showed a further moderate increase at May 1, rising by 0.3 p.c. to 115.8. This was a new peak for the time of year, 1.5 p.c. above the May 1, 1956, figure. The gain, however, was less than usual for the season. Staffs reported in durable and in non-durable goods manufacturing rose by 0.3 p.c. in the month, and showed advances of 1.1 p.c. and 1.8 p.c., respectively, in the 12-month comparison. In the latter group, the latest figure was the highest on record for the spring, while that in the heavy manufacturing industries was exceeded only by the May 1 figures in 1943 and 1944.

Within the heavy manufactured goods class, somewhat greater activity than at Apr. 1 was indicated in transportation equipment, (mainly in the motor vehicle and parts and accessory and shipbuilding groups), in wood products, smelting and refining and non-metallic mineral product groups. Payrolls in the division rose by 0.2 p.c. in the month, bringing the index to 202.1. Per capita earnings, at \$74.50, were slightly lower than at Apr. 1, but exceeded the May 1, 1956, figure of \$71.61.

The largest employment gains in the light manufacturing industries took place in the food and beverage and chemical groups, nearly all components of which showed greater activity. Paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and miscellaneous manufactured goods reported rather larger forces than in the last survey. On the other hand, curtailment was shown in the tobacco, rubber, leather, textile, knit goods and clothing groups. Most of the reductions in staffs were seasonal.

The general trends of employment in the non-manufacturing industries surveyed were favourable, except in forestry and mining. The closing of logging camps in all provinces except Newfoundland and British Columbia reduced staffs generally by 24.1 p.c., a rather larger loss than at May 1, 1956, when the index was a few points above the latest figure of 62.5. The payroll index was down by 22.6 p.c. from Apr. 1, but was 4.3 p.c. over its position 12 months ago. Employment in mining fell by 2.1 p.c. in the month. The decline took place largely in the fuel group in oil and natural gas wells in Alberta, a result of spring time road conditions, which also affected the industry in preceding years. Increased activity, also seasonal, was indicated in the extraction of metallic ores and of non-metallic minerals. Staffs in the transportation, storage and communication and construction groups were higher by 3.5 p.c. and 6.9 p.c., respectively. The latter increase was smaller than at May 1, 1956, while those in transportation and also in trade were larger. The latest index numbers in these and most other industries were higher than a year ago.

Changes in the Provinces.- Industrial employment moderately advanced at May 1 in all provinces except New Brunswick, where seasonal curtailment in logging and transportation operations more than offset expansion in staffs in construction and some other industries. In most provinces, the general increases reported in the latest survey were smaller than at the beginning of May, 1956, the exceptions being Newfoundland and Manitoba, in which they were a good deal larger this year. There was a slight gain in Nova Scotia, as compared with a sizeable loss 12 months earlier.

Important reductions were recorded in forestry work in Quebec, the decline of 47.3 p.c. being larger than at May 1 in other years since 1952. A small reduction in the month was indicated in manufacturing, while the movement was generally upward in the other industrial divisions surveyed. Widely distributed additions to forces were reported in Ontario, where logging was the only major industrial group to show lessened activity.

Forestry and mining were seasonally quieter in the Prairie Provinces. The most pronounced decrease in employment was in mining in Alberta, due in large part to

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	May 1, 1957					Apr. 1, 1957		May 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	34,655	30,083	4,572	86.8	13.2	86.1	13.9	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island	4,063	3,037	1,026	74.7	25.3	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia	81,774	67,886	13,888	83.0	17.0	83.3	16.7	83.6	16.4
New Brunswick	58,174	47,782	10,392	82.1	17.9	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1
Quebec	755,051	570,665	184,386	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0
Ontario	1,168,279	886,548	281,731	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	76.0	24.0
Manitoba	129,960	98,693	31,267	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	76.4	23.6
Saskatchewan	60,190	47,492	12,698	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories)	146,006	115,584	30,422	79.2	20.8	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
British Columbia.....(including Yukon)	255,804	207,556	48,248	81.1	18.9	81.0	19.0	81.8	18.2
Canada.....	2,693,956	2,075,326	618,630	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,170	8,512	2,658	76.2	23.8	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0
Sydney	16,135	15,272	863	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Halifax	27,938	20,115	7,823	72.0	28.0	72.9	27.1	73.1	26.9
Saint John	14,728	10,541	4,187	71.6	28.4	74.2	25.8	70.6	29.4
Quebec	39,832	28,648	11,184	71.9	28.1	71.6	28.4	71.9	28.1
Sherbrooke	11,744	8,563	3,181	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9
Three Rivers	13,957	10,157	3,800	72.8	27.2	71.1	28.9	72.5	27.5
Drummondville	6,524	4,930	1,594	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5	77.0	23.0
Montreal	418,616	296,236	122,380	70.8	29.2	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull.....	48,573	34,380	14,193	70.8	29.2	70.4	29.6	70.6	29.4
Peterborough	13,133	9,936	3,197	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	75.3	24.7
Oshawa	21,561	18,124	3,437	84.1	15.9	84.7	15.3	86.0	14.0
Niagara Falls	10,932	8,416	2,516	77.0	23.0	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1
St. Catharines	37,630	31,807	5,823	84.5	15.5	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3
Toronto	415,909	287,061	128,848	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0	69.3	30.7
Hamilton	83,812	63,915	19,897	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	75.6	24.4
Brantford	13,902	10,373	3,529	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	75.9	24.1
Galt	11,352	7,909	3,443	69.7	30.3	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0
Kitchener.....	24,928	17,338	7,590	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6	70.3	29.7
Sudbury	21,979	20,083	1,896	91.4	8.6	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6
London	33,665	23,380	10,285	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Samia	13,845	11,805	2,040	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.2	14.8
Windsor	43,462	35,975	7,487	82.8	17.2	82.7	17.3	83.1	16.9
Sault Ste. Marie	12,416	11,196	1,220	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	91.4	8.6
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	14,146	11,559	2,587	81.7	18.3	81.4	18.6	82.8	17.2
Winnipeg	84,914	58,633	26,281	69.0	31.0	68.6	31.4	70.3	29.7
Regina	14,790	10,069	4,721	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7	67.6	32.4
Saskatoon	10,040	7,172	2,868	71.4	28.6	70.6	29.4	70.1	29.9
Edmonton	44,740	33,302	11,438	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8
Calgary	37,459	27,590	9,869	73.7	26.3	73.7	26.3	74.7	25.3
Vancouver	115,778	83,874	31,904	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	73.4	26.6
Victoria	16,599	12,547	4,052	75.6	24.4	76.5	23.5	77.2	22.8
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42,724	41,724	1,000	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9
Mining.....	107,448	103,147	4,301	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,206,425	941,515	264,910	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0
Durable Goods ¹	612,645	542,578	70,067	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable Goods.....	593,780	398,937	194,843	67.2	32.8	66.9	33.1	67.1	32.9
Construction.....	248,890	241,271	7,619	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	366,201	307,252	58,949	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	84.8	15.2
Public utility operation	54,173	47,309	6,864	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	88.0	12.0
Trade	414,563	263,826	150,737	63.6	36.4	64.0	36.0	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	135,110	66,594	68,516	49.3	50.7	48.9	51.1	50.3	49.7
Service ²	118,422	62,688	55,734	52.9	47.1	53.3	46.7	52.5	47.5
Industrial composite	2,693,956	2,075,326	618,630	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

bad road conditions. Manufacturing and services were also quieter in that province. Larger working forces were reported in most other industries in the Prairie area. The trend was moderately upward in most groups in British Columbia, with the greatest gains in employment taking place in forestry and construction.

Weekly payrolls were higher at May 1 in six provinces, the exceptions being Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Alberta. A shorter work week, due in some cases to lessened overtime work and associated in others with observance of the Easter holidays, was a factor in the reductions in this group. Disbursements reported in the other provinces rose moderately. The gain in Ontario amounted to 1.0 p.c., and in British Columbia to 3.2 p.c. In all provinces, the latest indexes were above those recorded at May 1, 1956.

Per capita earnings were higher than at Apr. 1 in Newfoundland, Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia, elsewhere falling, in most areas to a small extent. A more considerable cut-back in Alberta reflected seasonal curtailment in employment in the relatively high-pay oil and natural gas industry. The latest averages in all provinces exceeded those indicated for the same week 12 months earlier.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Higher levels of employment than at Apr. 1 were reported in most of the cities for which data appear in Tables A and C. The gains in the four largest metropolitan areas ranged between one and two percentage points. Among the other centres listed, Three Rivers, Niagara Falls, Sarnia and Fort William-Port Arthur recorded the greatest gains, that in the last-named amounting to 8.8 p.c., chiefly due to activity in transportation. Seasonal curtailment in shipping was mainly responsible for a decline of 9.4 p.c. in Saint John.

Most metropolitan areas reported larger working forces in manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication, trade and in the service industries surveyed. There were moderate losses in manufacturing in Montreal and Windsor, while the most noteworthy increases were in Hamilton and Toronto, where they were nevertheless rather slight. In nearly all cases, the industrial variations in the metropolitan areas, which generally were also on a small scale, were seasonal.

Wage and salary disbursements for the week of May 1 were higher than a month earlier in all but eight centres, with Sydney, Oshawa, Sarnia and Fort William-Port Arthur showing the largest increases, ranging up to over eight p.c. in the last-named. Among the four largest communities, the most noteworthy gain was in Montreal, (1.9 p.c.). The greatest declines in payrolls in the month were recorded in Halifax and Saint John (mainly due to seasonal slackening in transportation), and in Sherbrooke, where lower hours in several industries were a factor.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined from Apr. 1 in 20 centres. Reductions of a dollar or more indicated in St. John's, Sherbrooke, Peterborough, Niagara Falls and Edmonton, resulted in several instances from a shorter work week, with the addition of lower-paid workers also a factor in some communities. The largest increase, of \$1.97, was in Sydney, due chiefly to premium overtime work. Higher levels of employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings than at May 1, 1956, were reported in nearly all metropolitan areas. The latest employment indexes, however, were rather lower in this comparison in Drummondville, Oshawa, Brantford and Windsor, while payrolls declined in the 12 months in Oshawa, Brantford and Windsor. Average weekly earnings were also lower in Oshawa, where the work week was shorter.

CHART - I

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

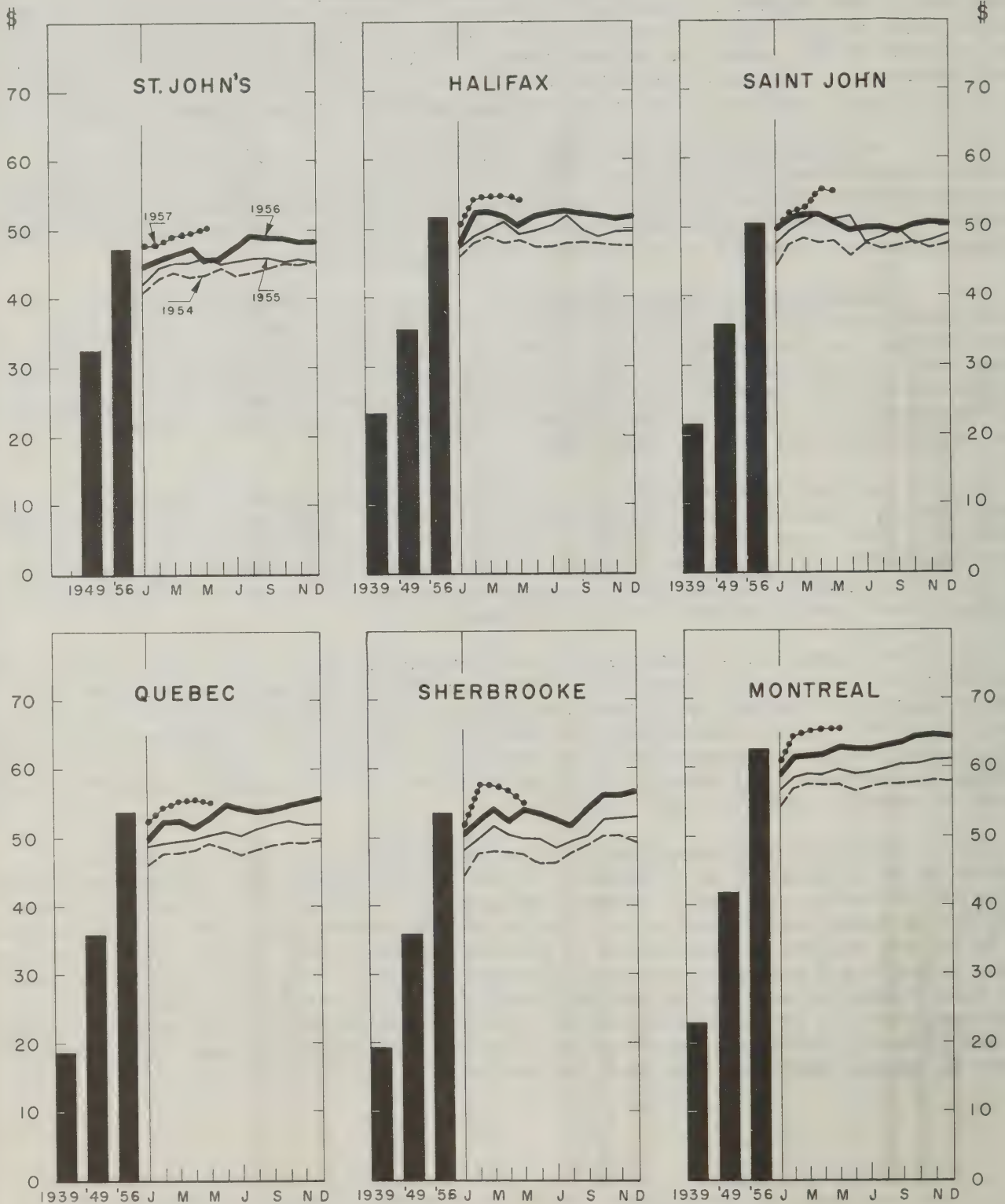


CHART - 2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

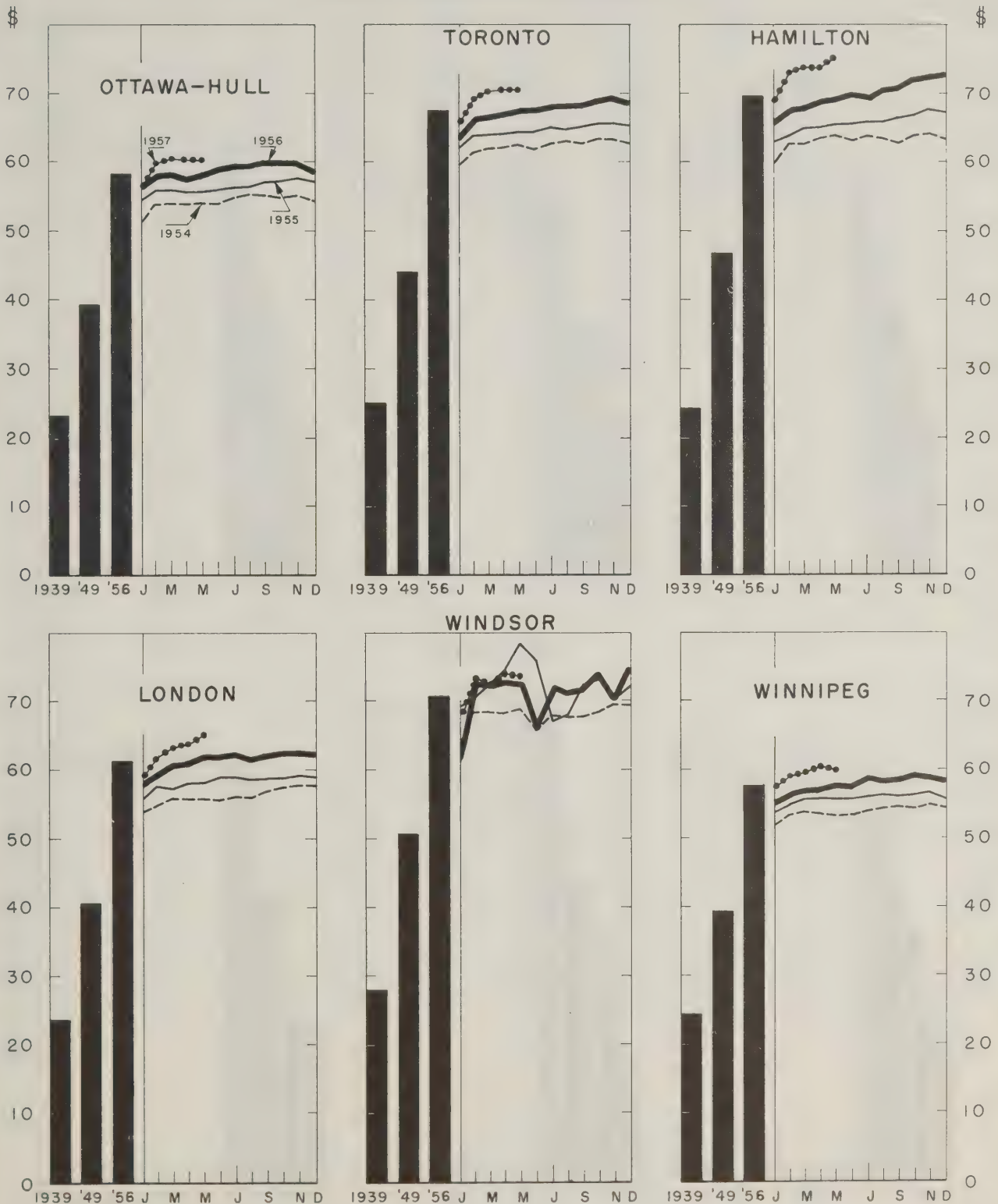


CHART - 3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

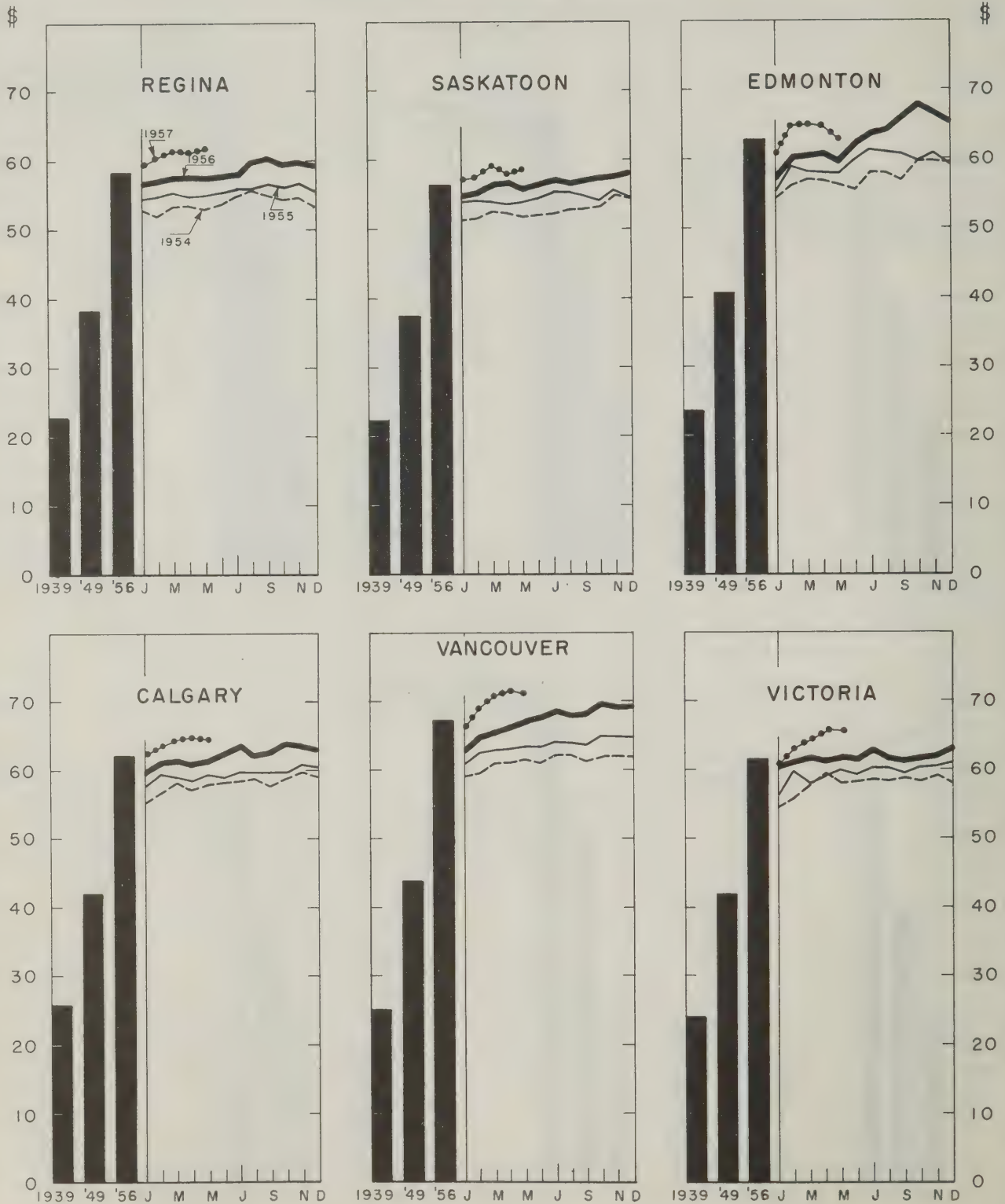


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.1	62.5	120.8	115.8	123.3	118.0	127.4	129.4	143.7	127.7
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1957.

100.0 1.6 4.0 44.8 9.2 13.6 2.0 15.4 5.0 4.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	119.9	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	111.6	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.1	119.2	103.7	95.1	97.2	116.4	122.8	107.2	115.6	144.3	122.8
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1957.

100.0 1.3 0.2 3.0 2.2 28.0 43.4 4.8 2.2 5.4 9.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.7	99.4	108.8	108.1	117.8	123.9
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	118.8	126.4	131.5	115.3	88.1	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1957.

1.8 1.4 15.4 3.1 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.6 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.2	175.1	154.3	119.8	118.7
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1957.

3.2 0.5 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.3 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1957
	Employment								
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62.5	82.4	66.6	54.0	71.87	70.45	63.88	60.52	42,724
Mining	120.8	123.4	116.9	109.0	82.57	82.67	76.54	71.92	107,448
Metal mining	130.4	130.2	122.7	113.8	85.32	85.88	79.87	75.48	61,521
Gold (a)	76.7	76.4	76.9	81.4	72.51	72.02	70.64	68.07	17,458
Other metal (b)	180.5	180.3	165.3	144.0	90.39	91.36	83.87	79.39	44,063
Fuels	100.9	110.5	102.1	96.9	81.01	80.41	73.18	67.37	31,734
Coal	60.6	61.8	67.2	70.5	64.71	60.07	60.63	57.11	14,989
Oil and natural gas	249.1	289.8	216.3	184.0	95.61	96.38	85.94	80.35	16,745
Non-metal (c)	137.4	131.7	136.5	124.7	74.13	73.95	70.70	68.18	14,193
Manufacturing	115.8	115.4	114.1	107.3	69.76	69.87	66.70	63.81	1,206,425
Food and beverages	102.7	99.7	101.2	98.6	62.39	62.22	58.96	57.23	130,573
Meat products	119.1	116.6	119.1	112.1	70.27	70.50	67.97	66.42	25,178
Dairy products	109.0	102.9	105.1	103.9	56.49	56.77	53.77	51.79	10,758
Canned and cured fish	103.3	86.9	97.7	104.5	47.90	48.54	40.67	42.77	10,028
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	77.2	72.2	75.6	67.4	57.46	58.24	53.88	52.16	9,635
Grain mill products	102.6	101.6	103.5	104.6	65.13	65.27	62.80	60.92	8,438
Bread and other bakery products	107.3	106.9	106.6	104.5	60.04	58.99	55.67	53.59	18,178
Biscuits and crackers	88.6	89.6	92.4	92.0	50.94	51.14	48.06	46.14	6,737
Distilled and malt liquors	101.3	99.2	103.6	100.7	78.54	78.14	74.52	71.48	14,382
Other beverages (d)	119.1	113.4	114.7	105.6	66.19	63.81	60.89	58.68	7,417
Confectionery	82.6	87.5	78.6	74.7	48.00	47.26	46.00	45.65	7,847
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.7	95.4	77.3	81.4	66.83	63.13	66.96	61.62	9,096
Rubber products	109.4	113.0	112.0	106.3	73.46	71.66	69.40	65.45	21,255
Leather products	89.0	90.7	90.0	85.5	47.55	48.77	44.65	43.40	28,484
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.7	95.5	93.3	88.5	45.06	46.94	42.46	41.46	19,314
Other leather products (f)	80.5	82.1	84.1	79.8	52.80	52.62	49.05	47.33	9,170
Textile products (except clothing)	86.3	86.9	87.0	84.4	55.16	55.35	53.17	51.95	64,106
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	85.7	86.8	89.8	85.2	51.63	51.05	50.87	49.25	21,094
Woollen goods	71.8	72.7	73.9	69.1	52.25	52.89	50.74	49.44	10,864
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.7	86.7	84.0	87.1	61.30	62.26	59.22	57.36	14,454
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.9	97.4	95.0	90.5	43.92	45.87	43.23	41.81	97,556
Men's clothing	102.7	104.0	100.8	94.5	42.52	44.92	42.82	40.54	33,893
Women's clothing	96.9	99.2	95.2	94.2	46.01	47.54	43.95	42.46	24,130
Knit goods	82.5	83.7	82.0	76.8	43.63	44.82	43.51	42.98	20,831
Fur goods	68.1	67.2	67.4	77.0	58.96	60.13	57.63	54.51	3,215
Hats and caps	84.5	85.7	84.8	85.5	47.59	51.02	45.38	41.77	3,593
Wood products	103.2	103.0	106.6	102.3	59.25	60.06	57.45	55.54	88,476
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.9	101.4	107.0	104.4	61.11	61.93	59.19	57.38	54,094
Furniture	109.8	111.7	110.4	103.0	57.54	58.15	55.54	53.05	23,401
Other wood products (h)	96.9	94.1	97.5	91.2	53.78	54.90	52.69	50.62	10,981
Paper products	122.3	121.6	120.9	114.1	81.80	82.44	77.27	73.86	90,110
Pulp and paper mills	124.1	122.9	123.1	117.8	87.94	88.89	82.69	78.96	64,875
Other paper products (i)	117.8	118.3	115.5	105.0	66.01	66.07	63.12	59.86	25,235
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.3	118.4	114.4	111.0	75.11	74.90	71.27	67.76	52,566
Iron and steel products	116.1	116.2	111.7	100.8	78.62	78.31	74.67	70.20	183,796
Agricultural implements	68.8	70.4	69.2	73.4	75.00	77.52	73.92	70.52	12,319
Boilers and plate work	129.5	129.3	114.6	105.1	76.71	77.27	75.62	72.67	7,226
Fabricated and structural steel	174.8	173.3	149.7	125.2	79.17	80.53	78.50	74.51	12,069
Hardware and tools	99.5	100.1	109.7	99.8	71.61	71.81	70.95	65.81	10,718
Heating and cooking appliances	100.1	101.4	103.4	97.3	65.85	66.37	64.32	61.97	8,691
Iron castings	105.7	106.1	108.1	92.1	76.35	75.98	73.88	69.75	21,411
Machinery mfg. (j)	128.0	128.7	118.4	106.2	74.97	75.61	73.23	68.73	39,583
Primary iron and steel	128.0	126.4	120.8	105.5	92.04	88.62	81.09	74.90	38,569
Sheet metal products	110.5	110.8	110.6	103.2	74.38	74.66	71.13	67.42	16,816
Wire and wire products	121.4	120.2	114.7	97.7	82.09	81.02	76.89	73.17	7,964

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	148.0	147.4	146.4	138.6	77.14	76.99	75.31	73.51	166,688
Aircraft and parts	384.5	386.7	352.7	334.2	80.80	81.34	77.58	74.00	44,730
Motor vehicles.....	136.6	136.5	148.9	140.2	83.75	81.74	82.62	86.67	37,807
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	119.5	117.4	130.3	122.6	76.65	76.05	76.13	71.36	21,423
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	95.7	94.7	91.9	83.2	69.81	71.03	68.68	64.81	35,370
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	162.7	161.6	150.1	144.2	72.61	72.40	68.91	65.15	24,361
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128.9	128.6	128.8	120.6	79.30	78.64	74.74	71.73	55,959
Aluminum products	134.4	135.6	135.7	122.4	75.02	75.70	69.64	67.81	8,671
Brass and copper products	105.8	106.6	114.8	103.1	73.66	73.50	72.43	68.74	9,485
Smelting and refining	154.5	152.6	149.4	141.9	85.82	84.60	80.26	77.22	30,900
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.6	152.5	149.2	131.1	74.17	75.07	72.38	68.33	84,524
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	130.5	124.0	131.4	116.2	71.76	72.72	69.02	66.13	33,202
Clay products	100.7	96.2	109.5	101.4	68.96	69.22	65.61	63.10	5,564
Glass and glass products.....	132.2	123.5	134.0	123.0	68.06	68.84	67.68	64.94	8,213
Products of petroleum and coal	137.4	136.0	129.6	121.9	102.53	98.60	96.18	90.94	15,196
Chemical products	133.3	130.3	126.5	121.0	78.18	77.90	73.19	69.38	59,421
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	116.1	115.1	114.4	107.7	69.45	69.73	67.45	65.06	7,968
Acids, alkalis and salts	145.9	142.5	129.3	123.1	88.68	87.18	80.73	77.17	9,185
Other chemical products (l)	134.5	131.2	129.0	123.9	77.54	77.45	73.00	68.81	42,268
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.8	113.4	107.8	100.0	59.47	59.87	56.90	55.07	25,417
Construction	123.3	115.3	115.0	99.2	72.70	75.34	67.58	60.88	248,890
Building and general engineering (m)	137.2	130.2	125.3	103.1	78.22	81.00	73.01	65.52	170,447
Building	142.5	136.9	130.0	103.7	77.11	80.56	72.80	64.83	142,368
Engineering work.....	115.8	102.9	104.8	100.7	83.83	83.38	74.13	68.65	28,079
Highways, bridges and streets	101.0	91.4	98.5	93.0	60.72	62.45	56.49	52.71	78,443
Transportation, storage and communication.....	118.0	114.0	114.3	107.7	69.62	69.37	65.34	64.32	366,201
Transportation	110.0	105.7	107.9	102.8	71.68	71.68	67.06	66.11	273,246
Air transport and airports	187.9	184.5	180.6	168.4	85.91	87.87	87.88	79.72	12,896
Steam railways.....	105.2	104.3	104.2	98.7	71.09	71.82	66.91	66.84	172,241
Maintenance of equipment	110.5	110.4	112.0	106.8	68.28	68.70	62.26	66.04	24,490
Maintenance of ways and structures	89.5	84.7	86.4	79.7	59.07	60.20	56.20	56.12	35,407
Transportation - Steam railways	109.1	109.8	109.0	103.6	76.60	77.28	72.55	71.47	102,250
Telegraphs	121.5	119.3	113.8	111.7	64.16	62.09	56.56	56.67	10,094
Water transportation (n).....	101.7	76.6	101.0	98.7	71.74	65.61	61.19	60.65	34,100
Electric and motor transportation (o)	122.1	120.6	115.6	111.0	70.12	70.30	66.44	64.24	54,009
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.0	86.0	86.5	88.8	72.56	71.55	68.62	65.60	24,504
Truck transportation.....	186.4	182.3	168.0	152.0	69.49	71.14	65.96	64.75	23,467
Storage	115.4	109.3	116.4	106.5	62.40	61.54	59.25	55.44	17,330
Grain elevators.....	102.9	97.4	108.4	102.6	61.73	60.39	57.90	54.22	11,556
Storage and warehouse.....	152.7	144.6	140.6	118.6	63.73	63.84	62.40	58.68	5,774
Communication	160.9	159.3	147.5	134.1	63.84	63.01	60.24	59.31	75,625
Radio broadcasting	290.8	288.3	256.4	206.6	70.72	69.71	66.73	65.49	11,241
Telephone	149.8	148.3	138.1	128.1	62.47	61.67	59.03	58.35	63,957
Public utility operation	127.4	125.1	121.4	114.8	77.86	78.27	72.91	70.86	54,173
Electric light and power	128.3	126.3	123.5	117.3	79.68	80.13	74.51	72.28	44,893
Other public utilities (q)	122.8	119.6	110.3	101.6	69.05	69.17	63.58	62.28	9,280
Trade	129.4	127.4	122.0	114.8	57.16	56.97	54.53	52.21	414,563
Wholesale.....	130.7	130.2	124.6	116.6	69.22	68.68	65.25	61.61	140,068
Retail	128.7	126.0	120.7	113.9	51.01	50.89	48.98	47.37	274,495
Food	159.8	158.9	147.4	138.6	47.65	46.91	45.31	44.31	63,923
Department stores.....	111.0	107.8	106.1	100.4	50.43	51.05	49.08	47.92	82,868
Variety stores	131.9	122.3	112.5	106.7	30.02	30.44	28.21	24.12	24,548
Automotive products	166.8	165.2	153.6	143.2	68.14	66.83	64.80	62.59	40,380
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.7	142.1	135.1	131.7	63.00	62.80	60.96	56.61	135,110
Banking, investment and loan	147.0	145.5	138.4	136.7	57.97	57.91	55.98	51.83	83,114
Insurance	135.7	134.2	127.8	122.9	71.43	70.32	69.12	64.95	50,114
Service	127.7	126.7	120.1	111.0	45.69	45.36	42.91	40.78	118,422
Hotels and restaurants.....	120.6	120.5	113.8	105.0	37.65	37.10	36.19	35.15	64,044
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	113.8	111.4	108.4	105.2	42.31	41.77	39.85	38.62	25,795
Other service (r).....	168.8	166.9	156.5	140.9	66.77	67.25	61.81	57.91	28,583
Industrial composite	119.1	118.0	115.2	107.4	67.39	67.56	63.93	60.96	2,693,956

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1, 1957
	Employment								
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	
Newfoundland *									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	106.3	67.1	90.5	110.4	62.05	63.02	50.44	49.07	3,460
Mining.....	109.6	107.0	108.7	104.4	74.07	74.39	69.98	59.58	3,728
Manufacturing.....	109.0	105.6	114.4	117.2	77.04	69.77	58.70	62.13	9,195
Food and beverages.....	96.5	98.2	105.7	112.7	43.06	41.70	35.83	39.44	2,847
Pulp and paper mills.....	115.6	108.1	115.7	118.3	115.70	101.52	83.32	87.30	3,871
Construction.....	276.3	244.3	345.4	302.0	64.07	67.86	63.08	61.08	2,912
Transportation, storage and communication.....	120.6	119.3	122.5	114.3	62.27	60.08	54.17	57.63	6,556
Trade.....	106.6	104.1	103.6	100.2	45.35	45.16	43.15	41.20	6,566
Industrial composite.....	119.2	111.6	119.4	118.8	63.35	61.24	54.94	54.50	34,655
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	113.6	104.5	114.2	120.7	47.33	47.79	43.92	44.77	817
Transportation, storage, communication.....	117.0	111.1	107.3	113.7	68.85	66.86	58.69	63.53	1,432
Trade.....	109.2	104.9	104.1	110.7	35.57	37.32	34.49	32.99	890
Industrial composite.....	103.7	97.6	102.3	107.6	51.98	52.02	47.24	47.72	4,063
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	78.5	78.1	88.2	91.2	66.57	61.25	60.67	59.16	11,156
Coal.....	76.3	76.7	84.7	88.4	67.49	61.73	61.08	59.56	10,106
Manufacturing.....	117.9	114.8	111.9	105.6	58.52	60.13	55.47	53.97	27,884
Food and beverages.....	123.4	114.7	112.1	109.2	44.35	46.09	42.09	44.49	5,918
Iron and steel products.....	99.8	99.7	92.8	89.5	74.33	75.65	70.36	64.13	6,566
Primary iron and steel.....	92.7	91.5	86.8	82.8	78.47	79.92	73.80	66.48	4,790
Transportation equipment.....	171.1	167.6	161.4	147.6	61.84	62.74	58.17	58.16	7,784
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	164.3	161.1	162.5	160.9	62.07	62.72	57.82	58.17	5,432
Construction.....	53.5	47.2	45.6	44.3	49.60	51.12	47.68	44.78	9,492
Building and general engineering (m).....	85.2	73.7	84.0	84.5	55.29	59.61	52.53	48.24	3,958
Highways, bridges and streets.....	42.2	37.8	32.2	30.1	45.53	45.26	43.24	41.33	5,534
Transportation, storage, communication.....	100.6	114.1	104.9	103.8	59.52	61.70	55.81	54.61	12,628
Steam railways.....	107.7	108.5	108.7	107.0	65.17	68.05	62.04	62.38	6,928
Water transportation (n).....	61.2	111.3	84.4	89.0	44.63	54.28	40.44	39.82	2,001
Trade.....	120.7	118.5	119.7	114.0	46.74	46.64	45.12	43.08	12,765
Retail.....	125.8	122.6	122.4	117.6	40.60	40.72	39.89	38.14	9,085
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	125.2	124.6	121.5	122.3	58.55	57.95	55.18	51.75	3,275
Industrial composite.....	95.1	94.8	93.7	91.6	56.09	56.56	53.14	51.32	81,774
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	52.3	72.9	57.4	45.3	53.75	54.99	48.40	44.16	1,762
Manufacturing.....	90.9	90.7	92.6	90.3	58.55	59.56	57.69	55.22	16,873
Saw and planing mills (g).....	77.7	80.2	74.5	70.1	41.47	43.76	39.90	39.37	2,263
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.9	115.7	125.8	120.2	80.20	83.04	77.60	76.06	3,732
Transportation equipment.....	92.2	97.3	94.7	104.4	68.82	69.50	71.84	60.82	2,193
Construction.....	81.0	66.5	92.2	86.1	52.80	57.11	49.12	45.61	7,991
Building and general engineering (m).....	107.0	97.4	118.0	91.5	54.14	59.90	53.77	46.97	3,764
Highways, bridges and streets.....	66.6	49.4	77.6	83.0	51.60	54.07	45.15	44.76	4,227
Transportation, storage, communication.....	103.4	125.1	103.2	101.8	67.02	69.27	62.02	62.80	14,299
Steam railways.....	107.6	122.7	111.3	96.9	69.69	72.71	67.20	67.20	9,672
Water transportation (n).....	74.6	142.6	67.7	112.7	73.04	71.46	49.82	58.26	1,826
Trade.....	123.5	118.7	116.3	107.7	44.97	44.93	43.68	42.64	10,260
Wholesale.....	126.8	123.2	121.6	112.6	53.64	53.87	51.04	48.95	3,519
Retail.....	121.9	116.5	113.7	105.2	40.44	40.18	39.72	39.19	6,741
Industrial composite.....	97.2	100.4	99.0	93.9	56.83	58.97	53.89	52.39	58,174
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	42.8	81.2	57.3	29.6	66.01	65.52	54.87	53.18	12,053
Mining.....	135.9	136.4	139.5	131.8	81.79	81.51	76.53	72.95	20,674
Gold (a).....	71.7	71.9	79.4	88.8	74.23	73.83	71.88	68.75	3,437
Other metal (b).....	187.0	188.1	193.4	169.3	88.20	87.53	79.43	75.31	9,077
Non-metal (c).....	146.7	146.8	144.3	135.7	77.83	78.02	75.35	72.73	8,160
Manufacturing.....	113.8	113.9	111.2	105.2	64.47	65.04	61.89	58.94	387,045
Tobacco.....	90.7	87.8	83.4	82.5	67.28	66.79	66.88	63.49	7,917
Leather products.....	83.4	86.1	86.3	82.7	43.19	45.27	40.29	39.40	14,267
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	88.1	90.6	89.6	84.8	42.59	45.27	40.04	39.44	11,255
Textile products (except clothing).....	85.8	86.4	85.8	85.0	53.15	53.42	51.37	50.22	35,675
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	86.3	87.3	88.1	84.6	51.18	50.68	50.85	49.94	14,055
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	74.9	74.7	71.5	76.0	54.45	55.40	52.89	51.20	9,104
Clothing (textile and fur).....	102.8	104.5	101.7	96.1	42.53	44.73	41.80	40.28	58,084
Men's clothing.....	101.6	103.7	101.3	95.1	40.73	43.41	41.14	38.99	19,359
Women's clothing.....	102.2	103.6	99.7	98.5	45.38	46.88	42.68	41.39	16,707
Knit goods.....	97.6	99.3	95.7	84.8	41.89	43.83	42.72	41.00	9,653

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

*Revised Mar. 1, 1957 - Forestry 119.7 - Industrial Composite 119.9.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1, 1957
	Employment								
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	103.0	102.5	107.4	98.8	50.52	52.17	49.50	47.41	19,823
Saw and planing mills (g).....	97.9	94.6	102.8	94.1	48.02	50.78	47.42	45.73	9,001
Furniture.....	115.9	119.4	118.8	108.5	54.17	54.67	51.82	49.92	7,528
Paper products.....	119.6	118.8	120.9	113.2	80.38	81.55	76.84	72.86	35,249
Pulp and paper mills.....	122.3	120.8	124.2	116.5	85.32	86.90	81.36	77.22	28,466
Other paper products (i).....	109.5	111.5	108.1	100.9	59.62	59.82	56.99	53.75	6,783
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.4	118.6	114.1	109.3	73.13	72.74	69.64	67.49	12,927
Iron and steel products.....	118.0	118.6	112.2	101.4	74.31	75.50	72.30	67.32	39,864
Machinery mfg. (j).....	127.2	127.7	112.5	103.4	72.20	74.78	73.20	66.01	11,306
Primary iron and steel.....	105.0	104.1	95.3	82.5	77.47	78.34	71.97	69.16	4,615
Transportation equipment.....	146.4	144.0	127.1	121.0	75.03	75.04	72.05	68.42	40,233
Aircraft and parts.....	269.5	267.3	219.0	188.9	81.27	81.66	76.67	74.45	16,272
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	88.9	86.0	82.5	79.7	70.72	71.38	68.94	65.48	13,897
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	186.0	183.3	156.1	159.5	72.35	70.11	71.11	64.74	8,399
Non-ferrous metal products.....	127.8	126.9	129.8	129.2	77.79	76.92	73.07	70.93	18,268
Smelting and refining.....	147.4	144.6	141.8	150.7	80.31	79.08	76.08	75.03	10,900
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	169.4	169.7	155.9	132.6	72.63	73.72	74.10	69.19	24,921
Chemical products.....	134.6	133.5	131.4	130.5	77.46	77.11	72.34	67.80	22,451
Construction.....	119.8	115.9	115.1	100.6	71.48	72.80	64.91	58.27	68,889
Building and general engineering (m).....	135.4	129.9	120.2	100.3	74.58	75.76	70.25	62.72	51,713
Highways, bridges and streets.....	88.8	88.3	104.9	101.0	62.13	64.22	52.83	49.57	17,176
Transportation, storage, communication.....	122.7	111.6	117.8	111.3	71.51	70.69	66.12	65.73	97,164
Steam railways.....	103.6	101.5	102.8	99.2	71.71	72.34	65.49	67.07	41,518
Water transportation (n).....	125.0	55.6	116.5	105.0	75.29	64.29	63.74	64.86	13,226
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.7	115.0	114.5	113.2	66.28	66.78	62.88	60.19	14,500
Communication.....	163.0	161.8	146.4	135.6	69.05	67.88	66.28	64.80	21,602
Public utility operation.....	118.1	117.8	121.7	111.6	70.87	70.41	69.49	65.59	10,232
Trade.....	131.3	130.1	123.1	117.0	55.79	55.64	52.61	50.78	92,655
Wholesale.....	138.0	137.6	130.5	122.8	69.09	69.00	65.26	62.23	35,391
Retail.....	127.4	125.8	118.8	113.7	47.57	47.30	44.64	43.73	57,264
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143.3	141.8	133.4	129.6	62.63	62.23	60.93	56.46	36,093
Banking, investment and loan.....	145.3	144.2	137.2	134.6	58.57	58.27	56.73	52.97	21,811
Insurance.....	136.3	134.4	124.9	120.2	69.62	69.03	68.27	62.49	13,611
Service.....	126.1	124.9	118.7	108.5	48.22	47.80	43.62	41.86	30,246
Hotels and restaurants.....	117.0	117.1	110.4	102.9	37.53	36.65	35.31	34.90	15,193
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	103.8	101.8	103.7	101.8	42.19	41.85	39.13	38.66	6,660
Industrial composite.....	116.4	116.2	113.3	105.3	64.80	64.97	61.21	58.45	755,051
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	56.1	77.6	54.0	47.3	74.87	78.24	63.15	54.62	10,040
Mining.....	140.2	138.6	123.5	113.7	82.27	83.51	77.40	74.05	35,462
Gold (a).....	80.0	81.0	77.6	79.7	69.63	69.15	68.37	66.38	11,503
Other metal (b).....	238.9	235.9	195.2	166.1	90.72	93.06	85.26	81.96	20,643
Manufacturing.....	116.6	116.6	115.7	108.4	73.55	73.40	70.45	67.40	599,658
Food and beverages.....	101.2	98.5	99.8	95.6	64.38	63.97	61.13	58.93	54,953
Meat products.....	126.6	123.5	124.8	116.3	70.30	70.21	68.54	66.51	9,470
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	84.3	77.4	80.8	73.6	59.41	61.16	55.81	53.96	7,046
Bread and other bakery products.....	98.7	99.5	99.4	99.2	60.54	59.24	56.10	53.78	8,445
Rubber products.....	110.9	111.0	108.6	100.7	77.57	76.24	74.56	69.97	15,853
Leather products.....	93.6	94.1	92.1	86.8	52.95	53.50	50.23	48.44	12,618
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	101.8	102.2	97.3	92.2	48.99	50.00	46.43	44.76	7,201
Textile products (except clothing).....	89.9	90.7	90.6	83.8	58.54	58.57	56.19	54.51	25,894
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	92.5	94.2	103.1	95.0	52.93	52.13	51.24	48.20	6,547
Woollen goods.....	71.0	72.0	69.9	64.0	51.98	52.60	51.01	50.29	6,917
Clothing (textile and fur).....	84.8	86.4	84.3	82.8	47.51	49.08	46.95	45.42	30,042
Men's clothing.....	102.0	102.4	97.2	93.3	47.04	49.68	48.04	45.32	10,029
Women's clothing.....	91.0	93.1	90.1	89.8	49.11	49.83	48.04	46.39	5,560
Knit goods.....	69.6	70.8	70.9	70.9	45.87	46.44	44.95	45.09	9,500
Wood products.....	101.9	99.0	100.1	94.6	57.19	58.04	56.10	52.87	27,619
Saw and planing mills (g).....	93.0	85.3	88.7	87.0	54.96	56.06	54.45	50.26	9,630
Furniture.....	108.6	109.5	107.4	101.7	59.78	60.45	58.38	55.11	12,768
Paper products.....	119.6	119.1	116.4	109.9	79.09	80.53	75.97	72.41	34,486
Pulp and paper mills.....	121.1	120.5	117.2	114.5	86.70	89.20	83.60	78.86	20,242
Other paper products (i).....	117.5	117.3	115.2	103.5	68.27	68.26	65.37	62.74	14,244
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	121.4	119.9	116.3	113.4	78.62	78.53	74.34	70.13	28,793
Iron and steel products.....	113.5	113.5	110.0	99.8	80.95	80.03	76.11	71.69	118,704
Agricultural implements.....	66.7	68.3	67.9	73.1	76.57	79.49	75.37	71.71	11,183
Iron castings.....	98.6	99.6	102.9	86.3	77.61	76.29	75.99	71.00	12,459
Machinery mfg. (j).....	129.1	129.7	120.3	107.7	76.19	76.10	73.35	69.90	24,122
Primary iron and steel.....	140.2	138.8	133.9	117.0	97.35	92.14	84.02	77.54	27,585
Sheet metal products.....	108.9	108.8	110.0	100.7	74.19	74.36	71.09	66.76	9,879

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1, 1957
	Employment				May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955					
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	151.4	151.4	159.0	153.2	80.65	80.08	79.41	78.38	93,522
Aircraft and parts	531.5	542.3	529.4	535.6	83.23	83.94	80.47	75.49	23,098
Motor vehicles	136.7	136.5	149.2	141.4	84.38	82.26	83.20	87.35	36,313
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.8	115.6	129.9	122.1	76.99	76.37	76.39	71.66	20,393
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	109.1	108.2	106.1	91.2	72.60	75.45	72.90	67.87	8,830
Non-ferrous metal products	118.6	118.5	120.2	113.3	78.26	78.13	73.92	70.80	28,110
Brass and copper products	100.4	99.8	113.6	102.9	75.16	74.66	73.82	70.71	5,128
Smelting and refining	141.6	140.0	142.5	136.3	89.06	88.65	81.71	77.75	11,751
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.1	145.0	146.5	130.7	75.25	76.13	72.00	68.27	57,395
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	128.3	120.6	128.2	117.0	74.69	75.46	72.02	68.58	17,106
Chemical products	133.1	129.5	123.8	116.4	78.85	78.82	74.08	70.89	30,885
Construction	135.1	128.0	119.5	103.8	75.60	78.54	70.91	64.58	90,559
Building and general engineering (m)	135.8	130.1	116.5	97.6	81.30	84.98	76.85	69.97	65,692
Highways, bridges and streets	133.3	122.8	127.4	119.9	60.54	60.88	56.76	53.21	24,867
Transportation, storage, communication	121.4	115.7	117.7	108.7	70.06	69.54	65.81	65.13	116,902
Steam railways	104.2	103.2	104.4	99.1	71.47	71.54	66.19	66.64	49,843
Electric and motor transportation (o)	131.7	130.0	124.1	116.5	73.36	73.48	69.64	68.77	24,319
Communication	154.3	153.7	144.0	126.3	62.87	61.74	59.13	58.95	29,766
Public utility operation	124.3	121.9	120.0	118.5	82.59	83.18	76.91	75.31	25,177
Trade	137.1	135.3	128.9	120.8	58.42	57.99	55.84	53.30	175,455
Wholesale	142.3	141.8	134.8	125.0	72.48	71.64	68.74	64.61	53,585
Retail	135.0	132.6	126.5	119.0	52.23	51.89	50.10	48.32	121,870
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.2	143.9	137.5	132.6	65.22	64.70	63.44	59.05	63,443
Banking, investment and loan	150.6	147.8	140.0	136.1	60.22	60.37	58.70	54.30	36,782
Service	133.1	131.6	122.4	114.3	45.92	45.60	43.54	41.40	51,583
Hotels and restaurants	123.6	123.0	113.4	105.8	35.84	35.34	34.81	34.06	26,661
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	120.5	117.8	110.1	107.4	43.17	42.53	39.93	38.58	10,709
Other services (r)	171.0	168.7	160.5	146.3	66.91	67.30	63.04	58.66	14,213
Industrial composite	122.8	121.4	118.3	110.3	69.88	69.97	66.63	63.64	1,168,279
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	103.4	103.1	103.2	97.3	62.40	62.81	60.55	57.79	38,468
Food and beverages	91.3	90.6	92.8	91.7	66.63	66.69	63.75	62.56	7,520
Meat products	96.3	94.6	101.4	99.6	73.13	73.32	69.79	68.32	3,011
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.9	94.3	93.6	91.5	40.53	42.84	40.50	39.38	5,031
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	102.1	99.7	103.6	63.51	62.87	61.70	57.61	2,944
Iron and steel products	114.9	115.6	111.1	100.7	69.50	68.43	66.53	65.08	5,033
Transportation equipment	103.8	102.4	102.0	94.2	67.21	68.36	64.59	61.39	8,326
Construction	102.8	91.4	92.8	108.5	61.97	65.15	58.04	56.76	9,238
Building and general engineering (m)	91.4	84.0	94.1	110.5	71.13	71.84	61.51	59.77	5,535
Transportation, storage, communication	110.0	109.0	107.1	104.3	68.42	67.72	66.09	63.91	34,077
Steam railways	105.3	104.6	103.1	97.8	71.43	70.39	69.52	68.11	21,629
Storage	99.7	98.6	101.5	99.4	59.62	59.68	56.27	53.59	3,204
Trade	104.6	102.4	100.1	96.9	58.07	57.50	55.62	53.76	27,138
Wholesale	109.2	108.6	106.4	103.3	62.95	62.61	59.53	56.98	10,496
Retail	101.9	98.8	96.4	93.1	55.00	54.19	53.08	51.69	16,642
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.0	123.0	119.1	121.1	60.56	59.75	58.44	54.62	7,356
Service	109.7	107.5	103.7	98.5	38.21	37.80	37.04	36.07	6,215
Hotels and restaurants	106.6	104.3	100.9	94.0	35.38	34.81	35.19	34.32	3,511
Industrial composite	107.2	106.0	103.8	101.2	62.61	62.52	60.32	57.94	129,960
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	109.3	107.3	101.9	102.7	65.73	65.72	63.12	60.06	8,774
Food and beverages	97.9	93.2	89.0	90.7	62.10	63.31	60.29	58.03	4,477
Meat products	92.4	88.7	70.4	70.8	71.99	74.06	72.18	66.90	1,240
Dairy products	97.2	90.1	94.5	95.6	51.83	52.21	50.12	49.47	1,461
Construction	107.0	92.6	107.6	103.7	68.60	77.67	62.26	58.10	6,758
Building and general engineering (m)	120.6	113.4	127.2	122.6	69.79	84.07	58.47	56.34	3,619
Highways, bridges and streets	94.7	73.8	89.7	86.3	67.22	68.77	67.14	60.40	3,139
Transportation, storage, communication	105.5	101.9	106.9	99.2	66.06	66.56	62.64	61.44	18,076
Steam railways	96.4	93.7	99.6	92.7	71.42	71.56	69.29	67.64	10,535
Storage	98.0	90.9	106.9	97.3	54.44	54.59	48.16	48.47	3,613
Trade	116.3	115.8	112.3	110.3	57.52	56.41	54.86	52.26	15,185
Wholesale	112.2	112.5	109.4	109.7	65.97	64.09	62.18	58.95	5,658
Retail	118.9	117.9	114.3	110.7	52.49	51.80	50.23	47.92	9,527
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.3	121.6	120.5	127.0	55.30	54.76	52.63	47.27	3,792
Service	116.2	114.6	105.4	113.0	38.66	37.74	37.61	36.36	3,266
Industrial composite	115.6	112.6	111.9	108.7	63.44	64.03	59.96	56.81	60,190

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1, 1957
	Employment								
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	125.2	141.7	117.6	102.5	91.86	91.95	83.35	76.74	19,109
Coal	29.1	31.5	34.5	38.6	54.20	49.50	57.09	51.20	2,344
Oil	256.0	295.0	224.1	185.7	97.32	97.54	87.90	82.63	15,124
Manufacturing	151.6	153.4	140.6	125.0	69.70	69.18	65.44	63.54	30,775
Food and beverages	113.3	111.8	114.3	110.2	67.52	67.26	63.68	61.60	8,297
Meat products	129.0	126.0	127.6	121.8	73.14	72.74	70.45	67.57	4,078
Wood products	107.2	126.4	103.6	93.5	53.77	56.24	52.40	49.54	2,977
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.4	128.0	116.7	104.8	66.38	67.52	62.85	60.96	1,455
Iron and steel products	209.8	207.6	171.9	146.2	73.22	73.87	69.65	69.01	3,760
Transportation equipment	162.2	169.5	157.2	130.4	67.69	66.69	64.41	62.98	4,823
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	154.3	146.8	152.9	121.4	67.96	66.34	62.01	58.90	2,417
Products of petroleum and coal	196.4	192.2	173.3	151.8	94.71	88.65	88.22	88.59	1,825
Construction	168.9	152.9	177.7	143.9	70.68	76.91	70.33	59.62	18,725
Building and general engineering (m)	190.7	182.7	210.7	163.4	74.55	81.59	74.05	60.32	11,749
Highways, bridges and streets	141.6	115.6	136.4	119.5	64.16	67.67	63.14	58.44	6,976
Transportation, storage, communication	121.2	115.1	116.2	106.9	69.05	70.60	66.64	63.74	25,259
Steam railways	99.8	91.6	96.7	90.9	69.81	73.28	69.46	66.10	13,345
Electric and motor transportation (o)	169.6	169.5	150.0	133.1	76.37	75.19	70.82	66.32	4,338
Storage	110.8	113.3	112.5	109.7	58.43	57.46	54.74	54.31	2,605
Trade	156.3	151.5	145.1	128.2	57.12	58.00	55.08	53.35	31,322
Wholesale	150.8	151.0	142.0	128.3	65.89	65.32	62.12	58.43	10,463
Retail	159.2	151.8	146.6	128.2	52.71	54.14	51.57	50.70	20,859
Service	142.9	147.9	141.2	123.9	43.90	44.03	42.80	40.47	8,343
Hotels and restaurants	129.5	138.1	132.5	116.0	41.38	41.61	40.92	39.26	5,178
Industrial composite	144.3	143.9	136.7	121.0	67.87	69.36	64.72	60.66	146,006
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.7	79.3	98.6	94.3	85.70	84.12	84.50	79.59	12,596
Mining	92.7	92.1	97.4	93.1	85.95	86.09	81.22	74.66	9,129
Gold (a)	63.2	52.2	67.1	80.8	79.99	78.60	71.27	67.06	1,245
Other metal (b)	109.9	113.4	117.8	104.6	92.79	93.78	88.19	85.13	5,219
Coal	60.6	60.8	62.1	63.3	65.09	67.10	64.85	52.65	1,429
Manufacturing	122.5	121.1	122.5	113.3	76.14	76.15	71.78	68.92	86,936
Food and beverages	88.3	80.3	82.3	82.3	67.77	68.54	61.84	60.21	10,843
Canned and cured fish	92.9	71.0	75.0	84.3	63.00	64.78	53.02	53.89	3,224
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	54.9	45.2	58.0	50.8	62.89	62.11	54.94	53.43	1,096
Wood products	110.2	110.5	119.1	117.4	70.61	70.50	67.25	65.92	30,335
Saw and planing mills (g)	113.6	113.9	123.2	121.6	71.16	70.83	67.89	66.38	28,224
Paper products	146.8	149.2	142.1	135.7	89.62	89.92	84.11	79.82	8,849
Pulp and paper mills	149.0	151.9	145.1	139.1	94.61	95.07	88.48	85.05	6,429
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.5	119.2	114.5	108.3	79.91	79.32	74.99	71.75	3,541
Iron and steel products	151.9	150.5	148.0	115.6	82.02	81.98	79.65	75.17	8,049
Transportation equipment	190.2	188.7	179.7	147.5	80.06	81.66	74.32	72.00	8,941
Shipbuilding and repairing	185.2	184.1	180.4	146.8	81.50	83.89	74.34	72.12	6,993
Non-ferrous metal products	175.8	175.9	160.6	121.6	87.32	84.99	82.98	79.78	7,381
Chemical products	94.7	90.7	97.5	97.3	80.80	78.29	74.13	72.06	2,452
Construction	157.0	145.4	136.9	95.2	84.41	84.38	78.42	72.21	34,018
Building and general engineering (m)	166.2	154.5	147.8	91.1	92.81	91.92	84.03	79.66	21,686
Highways, bridges and streets	143.1	131.6	120.4	101.1	69.64	70.98	67.97	62.43	12,332
Transportation, storage, communication	121.1	119.6	112.5	106.7	72.08	72.30	68.63	65.94	39,808
Steam railways	120.7	120.0	109.5	103.6	72.99	75.31	70.23	68.26	14,449
Electric and motor transportation (o)	92.4	90.3	87.7	85.8	74.84	75.07	70.58	66.49	4,867
Water transportation (n)	94.1	93.7	99.3	96.0	72.95	68.63	66.97	65.87	7,764
Communication	169.6	165.7	146.2	140.2	63.26	63.66	60.18	58.01	8,589
Public utility operation	143.0	137.6	113.5	97.5	87.48	88.57	81.73	82.20	6,618
Trade	114.4	112.3	107.9	101.9	62.64	62.99	60.04	56.58	42,327
Wholesale	109.0	108.6	103.2	95.6	74.58	74.14	69.32	64.17	14,684
Retail	117.5	114.4	110.5	105.6	56.29	56.93	55.24	52.59	27,643
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.2	151.6	141.1	134.3	61.81	61.98	59.01	54.94	10,669
Banking, investment and loan	152.4	152.4	141.6	139.6	56.33	56.72	53.36	49.70	7,563
Service	124.0	121.5	121.1	106.8	49.96	49.71	46.90	43.80	13,703
Hotels and restaurants	126.5	122.8	124.0	106.5	45.11	44.63	41.82	39.44	8,313
Industrial composite	122.8	119.2	117.5	106.2	73.49	73.37	69.57	65.82	255,804

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1, 1957
	Employment								
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	92.6	88.4	94.9	94.0	53.84	53.46	47.88	49.77	3,071
Food and beverages	89.0	86.8	87.6	85.9	51.46	47.72	45.20	48.19	1,259
Trade	117.1	116.8	114.7	109.6	49.26	48.55	46.63	44.24	4,304
Industrial composite	116.1	113.6	113.5	112.3	50.10	49.72	45.92	45.68	11,170
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	132.9	132.5	131.8	123.3	61.55	61.77	56.95	57.68	9,457
Food and beverages	96.1	97.0	93.9	88.9	47.22	46.11	40.47	45.37	1,956
Transportation equipment	174.3	172.9	177.0	167.2	65.17	65.52	60.24	60.71	5,217
Construction	88.8	72.2	79.0	67.7	57.08	60.78	55.03	50.73	2,688
Transportation, storage, communication	93.1	125.5	100.6	103.1	50.57	54.29	45.70	43.67	4,561
Trade	119.1	117.3	118.3	111.3	46.48	46.27	45.42	43.48	7,614
Retail	122.8	120.7	118.9	113.3	41.72	41.62	41.50	39.77	5,620
Industrial composite	114.7	118.5	114.1	108.7	54.14	54.97	50.80	49.39	27,938
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	95.9	96.9	98.9	106.4	59.74	58.96	58.81	57.02	4,435
Transportation, storage, communication	98.3	141.8	88.7	115.5	61.53	63.47	47.40	53.98	3,761
Trade	108.9	108.4	108.0	101.2	42.96	41.98	42.53	41.15	3,267
Industrial composite	99.4	109.7	96.0	103.3	54.47	55.67	50.53	51.07	14,728
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	111.3	109.8	108.0	106.4	56.32	57.53	53.36	50.84	20,261
Leather products	74.6	74.4	74.6	74.2	37.65	41.04	34.02	36.30	2,692
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	92.3	97.7	92.4	36.14	39.49	36.67	36.03	2,467
Transportation equipment	216.7	212.7	170.7	151.2	66.77	65.61	63.39	55.12	3,161
Construction	81.6	80.3	88.2	90.3	56.99	60.72	58.97	54.80	4,333
Trade	112.6	109.4	111.1	108.1	48.67	49.12	46.88	44.74	6,825
Retail	112.0	107.8	109.9	108.8	42.15	42.51	41.39	39.98	4,665
Industrial composite	108.8	105.8	107.9	106.1	55.09	55.66	52.67	50.55	39,832
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	108.6	111.2	100.9	98.4	55.45	58.32	55.96	50.99	8,307
Textile products (except clothing)	111.5	115.4	93.0	114.7	48.25	50.28	50.46	46.53	2,580
Clothing (textile and fur)	57.3	61.1	63.3	61.3	42.57	43.14	42.95	41.61	1,278
Iron and steel products	128.9	130.3	117.3	91.1	63.63	72.00	68.05	61.21	2,226
Industrial composite	108.1	109.7	102.3	99.8	54.89	56.81	53.93	49.86	11,744
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	120.4	119.2	117.5	102.6	65.39	65.74	62.33	61.09	10,708
Pulp and paper mills	114.3	112.6	115.8	110.1	88.92	89.66	84.15	80.94	3,928
Industrial composite	117.8	113.1	115.5	102.8	62.29	62.79	58.70	57.06	13,957
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	115.4	115.8	110.9	104.8	67.57	67.89	64.93	61.49	224,686
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.2	96.1	90.6	87.6	69.64	68.57	70.33	66.51	5,972
Leather products	83.4	86.3	85.0	82.5	47.34	48.35	44.46	42.73	8,021
Textile products (except clothing)	90.5	91.9	93.1	91.1	58.47	58.29	54.76	53.30	9,432
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.6	104.8	99.4	96.5	46.12	48.34	44.91	42.95	39,202
Men's clothing	90.6	93.1	89.7	87.8	47.13	50.06	47.20	43.84	11,098
Women's clothing	100.6	102.4	99.5	99.0	47.20	48.67	44.05	42.45	15,251
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.3	118.4	114.2	109.6	76.94	76.65	73.24	70.51	10,398
Iron and steel products	118.5	119.7	113.5	104.0	78.08	78.97	75.56	70.33	27,370
Transportation equipment	134.6	132.4	118.1	113.8	76.69	76.85	73.33	70.25	33,468
Railway and rolling stock equipment	87.7	84.9	81.9	79.4	70.78	71.39	68.96	65.52	13,724
Electrical apparatus and supplies	150.7	150.9	143.5	119.8	75.11	75.98	76.61	71.54	21,141
Chemical products	126.2	125.5	119.3	113.0	80.35	79.86	76.14	72.47	11,870
Construction	138.2	134.0	127.3	110.0	71.51	72.57	67.54	63.67	34,681
Building and general engineering (m)	138.8	133.5	128.6	107.6	73.18	73.30	68.75	64.63	26,409
Transportation, storage, communication	141.5	119.6	131.7	126.5	73.04	70.66	68.61	66.37	37,373
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.4	112.7	113.2	112.0	67.46	68.37	64.30	61.90	11,473
Trade	131.2	130.7	123.7	117.7	57.62	57.31	54.10	52.27	68,309
Wholesale	139.0	139.0	132.1	124.5	70.52	70.25	66.24	63.19	27,160
Retail	126.4	125.6	118.6	113.5	48.94	48.55	45.75	44.96	40,849
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.4	140.8	132.9	127.9	65.43	64.61	63.59	59.53	27,259
Banking, investment and loan	143.5	142.1	136.3	131.6	63.08	62.55	61.34	57.94	15,581
Insurance	135.5	133.8	124.5	120.2	69.48	68.19	67.45	62.19	11,122
Service	125.7	123.9	116.8	106.9	51.00	50.81	46.43	44.15	21,957
Hotels and restaurants	112.8	111.7	104.6	99.7	37.40	36.68	35.53	34.66	9,267
Industrial composite	123.9	121.9	117.7	110.7	65.79	65.65	62.73	59.67	418,616
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	109.9	109.0	113.4	107.8	68.29	68.75	65.75	63.04	16,540
Pulp and paper mills	115.1	113.7	123.6	113.8	77.65	78.33	77.66	72.75	4,575
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.9	114.3	111.2	110.4	73.68	71.81	68.95	65.02	2,725
Iron and steel products	56.2	58.1	60.5	61.6	69.55	68.94	65.77	61.77	1,166
Construction	131.6	120.2	113.1	111.2	62.21	63.94	59.62	57.09	6,606
Trade	123.3	123.0	114.1	106.7	48.31	48.12	47.65	44.94	11,156
Finance, insurance and real estate	112.9	111.9	110.2	106.0	65.03	62.86	61.13	58.00	4,871
Service	103.5	101.5	108.7	105.4	38.77	39.42	40.53	38.94	4,154
Industrial composite	118.8	116.7	116.0	110.3	60.10	60.17	58.02	55.74	48,573

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1957
	Employment								
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	119.8	119.3	119.5	109.4	81.08	81.00	79.37	72.64	30,526
Pulp and paper mills	125.5	123.5	125.9	121.4	85.62	87.76	82.49	78.24	3,382
Iron and steel products	119.6	118.9	108.4	86.1	88.27	87.54	83.91	77.67	10,007
Transportation equipment	132.5	130.6	150.3	148.4	80.53	80.96	82.95	73.13	7,325
Construction	213.0	199.5	192.6	177.4	80.08	82.90	79.72	71.21	2,779
Industrial composite	126.4	124.8	124.7	114.7	77.70	77.82	76.10	69.89	37,630
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	122.0	121.7	120.1	115.2	73.21	73.47	70.42	67.09	207,462
Food and beverages	106.0	104.7	104.8	98.4	66.99	66.35	64.08	60.73	22,536
Meat products	119.0	114.9	120.5	114.0	74.40	74.83	72.14	69.86	5,245
Rubber products	97.4	97.3	95.8	99.4	80.94	81.01	77.67	72.34	5,447
Textile products (except clothing)	88.8	89.5	83.0	85.7	57.83	57.39	55.66	54.65	4,759
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.7	89.5	85.6	86.2	50.22	52.15	49.99	48.50	16,506
Men's clothing	100.7	100.5	96.3	94.8	49.77	53.60	51.12	48.55	6,081
Women's clothing	86.0	87.7	83.8	85.4	52.81	52.92	51.60	49.63	4,463
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	116.7	116.6	112.1	98.1	68.65	68.70	65.76	63.33	8,003
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.7	120.4	115.8	112.1	83.97	84.06	79.29	74.62	18,545
Iron and steel products	125.9	125.8	119.5	116.6	76.92	77.57	74.78	71.65	33,687
Transportation equipment	246.1	249.6	248.2	247.3	82.61	83.32	80.35	74.53	26,161
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.2	138.4	146.1	135.5	75.72	75.63	71.93	69.01	24,510
Chemical products	121.1	118.0	113.7	105.7	74.91	74.77	70.05	67.47	12,998
Construction	156.8	151.3	143.9	128.9	81.73	83.46	77.27	71.20	23,048
Building and general engineering (m)	152.5	149.9	138.5	121.5	83.83	85.01	79.11	73.32	19,684
Transportation, storage, communication	146.7	143.9	134.2	126.0	70.71	70.32	67.55	66.19	28,742
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.9	128.7	122.2	117.5	74.39	73.90	70.27	68.60	12,385
Public utility operation	128.3	128.2	122.4	121.2	84.85	85.10	79.38	76.84	10,704
Trade	133.8	131.9	126.3	118.6	64.71	64.29	61.59	59.20	84,105
Wholesale	149.6	149.1	140.1	129.5	74.54	73.61	70.00	66.47	30,960
Retail	126.1	123.4	119.5	113.2	58.98	58.77	56.75	55.08	53,145
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.7	155.5	147.2	140.0	68.30	68.26	67.51	62.88	34,534
Banking, investment and loan	166.5	160.6	151.8	144.1	65.46	66.50	65.41	60.66	18,438
Insurance	147.1	144.8	138.0	133.4	71.90	70.93	69.76	66.29	15,105
Service	142.5	141.2	131.8	123.3	50.81	50.63	48.21	45.54	26,335
Hotels and restaurants	118.8	118.1	111.7	109.1	38.71	38.51	37.41	36.44	11,381
Industrial composite	131.5	130.2	125.9	119.5	70.30	70.41	67.53	64.40	415,309
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	108.2	107.3	107.0	97.0	81.12	79.24	73.58	69.50	58,305
Textile products (except clothing)	108.2	110.1	113.1	105.0	51.57	52.18	50.89	47.60	2,979
Clothing (textile and fur)	51.7	52.5	57.0	61.1	43.31	44.53	43.67	43.15	2,389
Iron and steel products	118.8	118.1	114.6	101.5	93.43	88.65	81.59	76.79	26,407
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.9	121.4	125.1	118.2	83.24	84.92	77.10	73.09	9,173
Construction	130.5	124.6	116.0	99.9	75.30	74.51	73.95	67.60	4,614
Retail trade	143.0	139.1	139.8	124.3	51.70	51.76	49.14	46.90	7,905
Industrial composite	115.3	113.8	112.6	102.3	75.08	73.68	69.20	65.37	83,812
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	83.1	83.8	90.9	79.6	66.31	67.15	64.42	62.96	10,930
Textile products (except clothing)	97.3	97.6	101.5	97.1	62.37	62.45	59.93	57.27	1,451
Iron and steel products	63.0	65.1	78.6	65.4	73.75	76.25	71.29	69.33	4,196
Industrial composite	88.1	88.4	93.3	82.8	63.62	64.38	62.31	60.79	13,902
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.5	106.9	101.5	96.1	65.32	65.11	63.64	61.07	18,114
Food and beverages	122.6	125.1	116.4	113.0	69.08	68.55	65.71	62.73	3,507
Rubber products	93.2	92.5	88.6	87.4	71.45	69.94	71.19	69.29	4,599
Leather products	64.5	64.2	63.7	62.3	58.55	57.90	54.33	51.97	1,118
Wood products	115.0	118.2	120.0	99.9	61.80	61.81	61.10	57.67	2,572
Industrial composite	114.0	113.5	108.9	102.4	63.70	63.27	61.65	59.60	24,928
London:									
Manufacturing	115.0	115.1	112.5	108.1	67.02	67.69	65.00	61.19	17,768
Food and beverages	100.8	102.2	102.1	107.0	65.06	65.08	63.24	59.01	3,957
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.4	87.6	81.7	84.4	47.07	48.17	47.17	45.86	1,132
Paper products	103.7	109.4	112.7	102.0	72.39	73.05	68.83	65.68	1,019
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.1	104.9	106.0	102.7	73.21	72.58	69.91	65.43	1,256
Iron and steel products	102.6	100.5	94.1	94.7	70.10	72.20	68.62	67.02	2,971
Construction	96.6	96.6	90.7	84.1	70.29	69.49	68.24	64.93	1,961
Retail trade	121.0	121.6	117.6	114.9	50.05	49.30	46.95	44.92	4,172
Finance, insurance and real estate	135.0	135.0	130.8	124.4	62.66	62.32	62.03	57.91	2,871
Industrial composite	119.6	119.5	115.4	110.5	63.56	63.69	61.46	58.16	33,665
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	97.9	99.6	109.9	104.6	78.03	78.66	76.50	84.41	32,549
Iron and steel products	119.7	122.0	121.1	108.6	79.47	76.30	79.62	76.83	5,333
Transportation equipment	95.3	97.7	111.4	107.5	78.77	80.66	77.77	89.89	21,342
Trade	106.8	108.8	108.6	106.1	53.89	52.28	50.13	49.09	4,324
Industrial composite	100.7	101.9	109.9	105.5	73.81	74.22	72.34	78.20	43,462

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1957
	Employment								
	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	May 1 1957	Apr. 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	114.6	113.5	117.7	113.7	76.29	76.08	72.30	68.64	5,922
Pulp and paper mills	108.6	110.2	108.1	105.6	86.17	86.61	79.48	75.42	2,253
Transportation equipment	159.3	156.5	182.7	179.1	72.48	70.94	69.38	65.03	2,029
Transportation, storage, communication	108.8	72.3	118.8	100.6	72.27	70.30	70.76	54.53	2,521
Trade	120.3	116.1	108.9	97.6	53.87	54.85	51.70	50.33	2,807
Industrial composite	115.0	105.7	111.6	105.1	68.15	68.48	65.22	59.97	14,146
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	101.6	101.3	101.4	96.6	61.52	61.96	59.14	57.06	33,978
Food and beverages	87.1	86.4	89.0	88.2	68.61	68.66	65.23	64.13	6,507
Meat products	92.4	90.5	98.3	96.5	74.71	75.01	70.80	69.69	2,761
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.7	95.3	94.7	94.1	41.10	43.48	41.00	39.66	4,840
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.0	101.0	98.9	102.7	63.56	63.18	62.23	57.83	2,846
Iron and steel products	110.2	111.3	107.6	101.7	67.63	66.52	64.36	64.91	3,937
Transportation equipment	103.7	102.3	101.9	94.1	67.25	68.40	64.63	61.43	8,311
Construction	105.3	91.4	115.7	144.9	60.34	67.88	59.96	56.82	5,058
Transportation, storage, communication	115.8	115.1	112.9	116.3	65.64	65.71	63.10	60.26	8,877
Trade	101.9	99.8	97.4	94.6	58.54	58.04	56.29	54.31	23,395
Wholesale	107.2	106.2	103.9	101.2	63.70	63.46	60.33	57.65	8,532
Retail	99.1	96.4	94.0	91.2	55.58	54.88	53.92	52.38	14,863
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.0	123.1	119.4	120.0	63.04	62.34	60.66	57.33	5,915
Service	108.6	106.6	101.8	97.5	38.47	38.12	37.32	36.46	5,541
Industrial composite	105.3	103.4	103.6	102.5	59.80	60.16	57.66	55.56	84,914
Regina:									
Manufacturing	127.9	123.2	121.0	116.2	72.37	71.35	67.92	64.57	2,819
Wholesale trade	110.1	109.1	110.8	108.8	65.32	64.17	61.28	58.80	2,452
Retail trade	103.2	99.2	103.4	99.5	53.27	53.52	51.32	49.16	3,801
Industrial composite	115.2	111.6	114.5	113.6	61.19	60.96	57.52	54.94	14,790
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	113.5	111.4	109.0	108.4	65.42	65.46	62.95	60.27	2,458
Food and beverages	110.4	107.7	105.6	104.9	65.04	65.10	62.37	59.65	1,563
Wholesale trade	113.7	120.8	110.4	114.0	62.48	60.76	59.17	56.26	1,709
Retail trade	126.3	134.9	119.7	117.9	52.41	49.39	46.96	46.90	2,104
Industrial composite	118.2	117.8	112.3	113.4	58.46	58.02	55.76	53.77	10,040
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	177.0	174.6	163.1	143.8	69.77	69.80	66.19	63.99	13,399
Food and beverages	125.1	122.3	127.3	122.6	69.87	70.24	64.62	62.30	3,808
Meat products	128.8	125.9	128.0	126.3	72.55	72.67	68.65	65.06	2,615
Construction	178.8	172.6	183.1	153.0	70.50	75.84	66.67	60.55	7,105
Wholesale trade	179.5	178.0	170.5	144.6	65.76	65.88	62.35	58.63	4,621
Retail trade	169.2	154.4	156.8	131.5	51.01	53.90	49.34	56.48	9,654
Industrial composite	175.1	169.5	165.1	143.1	62.92	64.83	59.90	57.72	44,740
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.1	135.0	134.6	120.3	70.45	69.94	66.25	64.94	10,002
Food and beverages	122.5	122.7	119.6	114.8	68.83	67.39	66.59	64.37	3,050
Transportation equipment	146.4	147.7	149.1	121.2	69.99	69.14	63.42	64.20	2,677
Construction	203.6	194.1	188.3	164.8	66.35	71.54	66.10	63.13	4,006
Wholesale trade	134.3	135.0	132.3	122.5	66.66	65.66	61.64	58.64	4,225
Retail trade	157.3	156.9	143.6	129.7	55.50	55.45	55.03	51.71	7,934
Industrial composite	154.3	153.7	147.5	132.9	64.45	64.81	61.74	59.41	37,459
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	119.1	118.5	117.2	105.4	75.01	74.90	71.21	67.85	38,277
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.0	120.8	116.4	110.1	82.26	81.05	76.70	73.34	2,664
Wood products	95.9	95.4	102.1	101.6	72.12	71.59	68.58	67.20	9,784
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.3	97.6	104.6	105.1	73.75	73.00	70.69	68.81	8,315
Iron and steel products	162.2	160.4	157.0	119.8	81.73	81.80	79.71	74.76	7,475
Transportation equipment	175.7	175.9	155.5	112.4	81.00	83.66	77.95	73.23	4,694
Construction	107.7	102.8	103.7	84.2	83.96	88.81	77.88	75.10	11,421
Transportation, storage, communication	120.7	118.2	115.0	107.7	70.37	69.55	66.53	62.27	17,061
Water transportation (n)	94.9	92.3	102.8	96.4	75.65	70.57	70.25	64.79	3,976
Communication	169.7	165.7	147.3	141.9	62.39	63.07	59.13	57.36	7,664
Trade	118.0	116.0	111.6	104.8	65.80	66.12	63.14	59.05	29,261
Wholesale	126.9	126.7	118.7	109.1	76.49	75.79	71.35	65.46	12,066
Retail	112.5	109.3	107.3	102.1	58.29	59.15	57.68	54.68	17,195
Service	121.2	119.2	116.8	104.3	51.54	51.62	48.47	45.16	9,149
Industrial composite	119.8	118.0	114.6	104.2	70.98	71.36	67.22	63.39	115,778
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	144.4	142.1	148.0	142.3	76.53	76.09	70.06	68.71	6,923
Wood products	107.0	102.8	119.4	129.4	67.10	67.48	66.94	65.00	1,401
Transportation equipment	230.2	227.1	233.4	211.8	79.36	79.68	70.88	71.32	4,003
Trade	110.8	108.6	102.4	102.6	53.84	53.21	51.94	49.54	4,199
Industrial composite	118.7	116.9	116.6	113.2	65.47	65.67	61.52	59.99	16,599

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1956.

Year and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummond-ville	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62		20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - Average	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - Average	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - Average	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - Average	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - Average	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - Average	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - Average	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - Average	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69
1952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - Average	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - Average	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1955 - Average	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49
1956 - Average									
1954 - Jan. 1	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34
Feb. 1	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98
Mar. 1	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59
Apr. 1	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39
May 1	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45
June 1	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61
July 1	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00
Aug. 1	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50
Sept. 1	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63
Oct. 1	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79
Nov. 1	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15
Dec. 1	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10
1955 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67
June 1	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33
Aug. 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73
Sept. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38
Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97
1956 - Jan. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83
Feb. 1	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25
Mar. 1	46.27	63.51	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.60
Apr. 1	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.18	61.82
May 1	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73
June 1	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71
July 1	47.63	62.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61
Aug. 1	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12
Sept. 1	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	55.64	63.65
Oct. 1	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38
Nov. 1	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62
Dec. 1	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21
1957 - Jan. 1	47.83	66.30	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	53.73	60.92
Feb. 1	48.51	67.88	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	57.28	64.96
Mar. 1	49.45	66.79	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	56.80	65.21
Apr. 1	49.72	66.87	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	55.91	65.65
May 1	50.10	68.84	54.14	54.47	55.09	54.89	62.29	56.91	65.79
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May 1, 1957					Apr. 1, 1957		May 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42,724	41,724	1,000	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9
Mining	107,448	103,147	4,301	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	61,521	60,061	1,460	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,458	17,155	303	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	44,063	42,906	1,157	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Fuels	31,734	29,256	2,478	92.2	7.8	92.9	7.1	93.3	6.7
Coal	14,989	14,834	155	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	16,745	14,422	2,323	86.1	13.9	88.0	12.0	87.4	12.6
Non-metal (c)	14,193	13,830	363	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,206,425	941,515	264,910	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0
Food and beverages	130,573	98,101	32,472	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9	74.8	25.2
Meat products	25,178	19,964	5,214	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4	79.5	20.5
Dairy products	10,758	8,730	2,028	81.1	18.9	80.9	19.1	80.9	19.1
Canned and cured fish	10,028	7,357	2,671	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,635	6,286	3,349	65.2	34.8	66.5	33.5	64.4	35.6
Grain mill products	8,438	6,977	1,461	82.7	17.3	83.1	16.9	82.7	17.3
Bread and other bakery products	18,178	14,599	3,579	80.3	19.7	80.7	19.3	80.0	20.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,737	3,225	3,512	47.9	52.1	48.4	51.6	47.0	53.0
Distilled and malt liquors	14,382	12,168	2,214	84.6	15.4	85.5	14.5	84.1	15.9
Other beverages (d)	7,417	6,736	681	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	7,847	3,783	4,064	48.2	51.8	46.6	53.4	46.1	53.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,096	3,886	5,210	42.7	57.3	43.6	56.4	43.7	56.3
Rubber products	21,255	16,594	4,661	78.1	21.9	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6
Leather products	28,484	16,227	12,257	57.0	43.0	56.7	43.3	57.4	42.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,314	10,253	9,061	53.1	46.9	52.9	47.1	53.4	46.6
Other leather products (f)	9,170	5,974	3,196	65.1	34.9	64.8	35.2	65.5	34.5
Textile products (except clothing)	64,106	41,907	22,199	65.4	34.6	65.2	34.8	65.1	34.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	21,094	14,011	7,083	66.4	33.6	66.7	33.3	65.8	34.2
Woollen goods	10,864	6,493	4,371	59.8	40.2	59.4	40.6	60.5	39.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,454	11,048	3,406	76.4	23.6	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,556	29,581	67,975	30.3	69.7	30.2	69.8	31.0	69.0
Men's clothing	33,893	10,638	23,255	31.4	68.6	31.1	68.9	32.2	67.8
Women's clothing	24,130	5,688	18,442	23.6	76.4	23.6	76.4	24.1	75.9
Knit goods	20,831	6,892	13,939	33.1	66.9	33.1	66.9	34.6	65.4
Fur goods	3,215	2,245	970	69.8	30.2	70.1	29.9	69.3	30.7
Hats and caps	3,593	1,484	2,109	41.3	58.7	41.3	58.7	41.2	58.8
Wood products	88,476	80,885	7,591	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	54,094	50,898	3,196	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Furniture	23,401	20,592	2,809	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (h)	10,981	9,395	1,586	85.6	14.4	85.1	14.9	84.5	15.5
Paper products	90,110	78,433	11,677	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	64,875	61,436	3,439	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,235	16,997	8,238	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,566	38,121	14,445	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	183,796	165,994	17,802	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	12,319	11,545	774	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2
Boilers and plate work	7,226	6,675	551	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel	12,069	11,473	596	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	10,718	8,641	2,077	80.6	19.4	80.3	19.7	80.7	19.3
Heating and cooking appliances	8,691	7,621	1,070	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0	90.0	10.0
Iron castings	21,411	20,112	1,299	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	39,583	34,371	5,212	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	87.6	12.4
Primary iron and steel	38,569	37,024	1,545	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
Sheet metal products	16,816	14,219	2,597	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2	84.1	15.9
Wire and wire products	7,964	6,921	1,043	86.9	13.1	86.3	13.7	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	May 1, 1957					Apr. 1, 1957		May 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	166,688	154,245	12,443	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	44,730	40,065	4,665	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	37,807	35,181	2,626	93.1	6.9	93.3	6.7	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,423	18,104	3,319	84.5	15.5	84.3	15.7	83.7	16.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	35,370	34,808	562	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	24,361	23,476	885	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	55,959	50,332	5,627	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,671	7,228	1,443	83.4	16.6	83.9	16.1	82.8	17.2
Brass and copper products	9,485	8,372	1,113	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2
Smelting and refining	30,900	30,039	861	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,524	61,365	23,159	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	70.6	29.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,202	29,757	3,445	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,564	5,053	511	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6	91.1	8.9
Glass and glass products	8,213	6,665	1,548	81.2	18.8	82.9	17.1	81.3	18.7
Products of petroleum and coal	15,196	13,649	1,547	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Chemical products	59,421	46,662	12,759	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,968	4,449	3,519	55.8	44.2	57.3	42.7	57.3	42.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,185	8,572	613	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	94.1	5.9
Other chemical products (l)	42,268	33,641	8,627	79.6	20.4	79.2	20.8	78.7	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,417	15,776	9,641	62.1	37.9	62.2	37.8	61.9	38.1
Construction	248,890	241,271	7,619	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
Building and general engineering (m)	170,447	165,568	4,879	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Building	142,368	138,350	4,018	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Engineering work	28,079	27,218	861	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	78,443	75,703	2,740	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.8	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage, communication	366,201	307,252	58,949	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	84.8	15.2
Transportation	273,246	257,057	16,189	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	12,896	10,158	2,738	78.8	21.2	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0
Steam railways	172,241	163,677	8,564	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	24,490	24,293	197	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	35,407	35,225	182	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	102,250	96,280	5,970	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	10,094	7,879	2,215	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4	78.0	22.0
Water transportation (n)	34,100	32,100	2,000	94.1	5.9	95.0	5.0	95.5	4.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	54,009	51,122	2,887	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,504	23,428	1,076	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	23,467	22,233	1,234	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	95.0	5.0
Storage	17,330	15,834	1,496	91.4	8.6	89.6	10.4	91.2	8.8
Grain elevators	11,556	10,660	896	92.2	7.8	90.3	9.7	91.7	8.3
Storage and warehouse	5,774	5,174	600	89.6	10.4	88.1	11.9	90.1	9.9
Communication	75,625	34,361	41,264	45.4	54.6	45.5	54.5	45.6	54.4
Radio broadcasting	11,241	7,905	3,336	70.3	29.7	70.6	29.4	71.4	28.6
Telephone	63,957	26,058	37,899	40.7	59.3	40.8	59.2	41.0	59.0
Public utility operation	54,173	47,309	6,864	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	88.0	12.0
Electric light and power	44,893	38,722	6,171	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	9,280	8,587	693	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8	94.3	5.7
Trade	414,563	263,826	150,737	63.6	36.4	64.0	36.0	64.2	35.8
Wholesale	140,068	108,025	32,043	77.1	22.9	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9
Retail	274,495	155,801	118,694	56.8	43.2	57.3	42.7	57.5	42.5
Food	63,923	44,103	19,820	69.0	31.0	69.3	30.7	70.1	29.9
Department stores	82,868	31,675	51,193	38.2	61.8	38.6	61.4	38.4	61.6
Variety stores	24,548	3,255	21,293	13.3	86.7	13.8	86.2	13.5	86.5
Automotive products	40,380	36,565	3,815	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	135,110	66,594	68,516	49.3	50.7	48.9	51.1	50.3	49.7
Banking, investment and loan	83,114	38,671	44,443	46.5	53.5	46.0	54.0	47.6	52.4
Insurance	50,114	26,704	23,410	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8	54.2	45.8
Service	118,422	62,688	55,734	52.9	47.1	53.3	46.7	52.5	47.5
Hotels and restaurants	64,044	34,645	29,399	54.1	45.9	54.7	45.3	54.4	45.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,795	9,444	16,351	36.6	63.4	36.5	63.5	36.2	63.8
Other service (r)	28,583	18,599	9,984	65.1	34.9	64.8	35.2	63.9	36.1
Industrial composite	2,693,956	2,075,326	618,630	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JUNE, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
1 - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, June 1, 1957	2
3 - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
5 - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at June 1, 1957	6
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:	
1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
1. Canada	16
2. Provinces	18
3. Metropolitan Areas	22
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):	
1. Metropolitan Areas in Ontario	25
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
1. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at June 1, 1957, by Industries	26
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment:	
1. Industrial Composite	8
2. Manufacturing	9
3. Men and Women	10
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JUNE, 1957.

Summary

Further expansion in industrial employment at the beginning of June raised the index by 3.4 p.c., to 123.4 on the 1949 base. This was a new peak for the season. With a similar percentage advance, the index a year ago was 119.7. The upward movement extended to workers of both sexes, the reported number of men increasing by 4.2 p.c. from May 1, and that of women by 0.6 p.c. Substantial gains in industries employing high proportions of men were chiefly responsible for the seasonal disparity in the percentages. The index for men was 123.7, and for women 122.5. As compared with June 1, 1956, there were advances of 2.7 p.c. and 4.6 p.c. among men and women, respectively.

Weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating employers rose by 4.0 p.c. in the month. The latest index, at 195.3, was 9.1 p.c. above the June 1, 1956, figure. In the month and also in the 12 month-comparison, payrolls showed widely distributed increases, both industrially and regionally. Per capita weekly earnings were 40 cents over their May 1 level, standing at \$67.77 at the beginning of June. This was a new high figure, \$3.84 above the average recorded 12 months ago.

Employment generally was more active at the date under review than in the preceding survey period in all provinces, in 24 of the larger cities, and in many industries. Following the usual pattern for the time of year, the most notable expansion took place in construction, transportation, storage and communication and forestry. The upward movement in logging was largely due to river driving, notably in Quebec. Employment in mining rose by 4.6 p.c. There were relatively smaller gains in manufacturing, and also in trade, public utility operation and the service industries surveyed. Staffs in finance, insurance and real estate were a little lower. The increases in manufacturing were largely in plants producing non-durable goods. The general trend was also upward in durable goods, but losses caused by industrial disputes in some plants substantially reduced the extent of the gain. Employment in most areas and industries was at a higher level than at June 1, 1956. Outstanding exceptions among the industries in this comparison were coal mining, saw and planing mills, hardware and tools, motor vehicles and parts and accessories, agriculture implements and smelting and refining. The last two were seriously affected by industrial disputes.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The number of men on the staffs of industrial establishments co-operating in the June 1 survey was 4.2 p.c. higher than at May 1, while the number of women rose by 0.6 p.c. These gains brought the index numbers to 123.7 and 122.5, respectively, as compared with 120.5 and 117.1 at June 1, 1956. The number of women made up 223 per 1,000 persons on the working force, a seasonal decline from the May 1 figure of 230. This largely resulted from greater activity in industries employing high proportions of men, such as construction, transportation and logging. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported at June 1, 1956, was 220. The maximum June 1 figure in the years for which statistics are available was 234 in 1946, and the minimum, 215 in 1952.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100) ¹						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at June 1 1957
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	132.4	119.3	133.5	214.8	195.3	199.3	62.79	63.35	56.00	38,478
Prince Edward Island	116.4	103.7	111.9	183.4	160.5	163.4	52.89	51.98	49.24	4,562
Nova Scotia	102.2	95.0	101.7	152.9	142.3	142.1	56.00	56.12	52.25	87,976
New Brunswick	104.0	96.1	107.5	152.7	142.7	149.4	55.56	56.18	52.52	62,252
Quebec	121.0	117.2	117.4	191.5	184.5	176.2	65.04	64.68	61.57	785,232
Ontario	125.5	123.0	121.2	199.2	194.3	181.9	70.34	69.94	66.41	1,193,450
Manitoba	111.6	107.4	107.1	166.0	158.2	151.7	63.21	62.67	60.21	135,392
Saskatchewan	126.7	115.7	122.4	196.6	177.5	177.7	64.21	63.45	60.05	65,968
Alberta	150.8	143.7	148.5	235.0	219.9	220.8	69.22	68.01	66.06	152,645
British Columbia (including Yukon)	127.3	123.1	122.1	207.6	198.0	186.6	74.49	73.46	69.74	265,179
Canada	123.4	119.4	119.7	195.3	187.9	179.0	67.77	67.37	63.93	2,791,134
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	123.3	116.1	123.1	193.1	180.5	174.3	50.46	50.10	45.63	11,864
Sydney	93.1	91.4	92.1	139.5	133.4	124.7	70.64	68.84	63.72	16,436
Halifax	119.2	114.6	115.1	183.1	174.6	166.6	54.67	54.22	51.47	29,069
Saint John	92.8	94.6	95.6	134.8	135.8	131.7	52.15	51.57	49.47	13,749
Quebec	112.0	109.2	108.6	175.0	169.1	167.5	55.47	55.01	54.70	40,995
Sherbrooke	108.5	107.8	100.7	166.8	163.9	148.2	55.51	54.86	53.03	11,781
Three Rivers	122.0	117.8	119.4	187.9	178.6	173.3	63.27	62.29	59.59	14,454
Drummondville	74.9	75.9	61.3	112.3	111.3	89.5	58.15	56.91	56.62	6,438
Montreal	125.9	124.3	119.5	200.3	195.8	179.7	66.56	65.87	62.71	425,253
Ottawa - Hull	121.6	119.1	119.5	189.3	181.6	178.6	61.32	60.06	58.80	49,683
Peterborough	107.9	108.4	104.0	175.8	174.1	158.7	72.75	71.72	68.34	13,071
Oshawa	175.9	175.9	180.4	262.5	271.1	279.0	75.21	77.66	78.31	21,585
Niagara Falls	124.0	122.7	126.1	207.9	204.2	194.5	76.01	75.41	70.08	11,041
St. Catharines	126.6	126.4	127.2	201.8	199.8	195.6	78.35	77.69	75.47	37,683
Toronto	132.5	131.6	127.3	212.2	209.2	194.0	70.95	70.40	67.48	418,376
Hamilton	114.0	115.5	114.7	185.1	186.8	173.0	75.42	75.11	69.98	82,859
Brantford	86.9	88.4	91.3	125.6	128.3	130.1	63.33	63.59	62.41	13,712
Galt	117.3	115.2	109.6	180.3	177.8	162.2	60.10	60.34	58.11	11,553
Kitchener	115.1	114.0	111.5	182.9	178.4	170.0	64.65	63.70	62.04	25,174
Sudbury	142.7	139.7	136.3	219.1	216.6	199.4	81.53	82.29	78.15	22,445
London	120.8	119.6	118.2	190.0	187.5	179.3	63.79	63.59	61.39	34,000
Sarnia	144.9	144.9	139.3	252.5	254.1	232.1	84.28	84.77	80.80	13,841
Windsor	102.4	100.7	106.7	142.8	147.6	139.8	70.26	73.84	65.96	44,206
Sault Ste. Marie	137.0	137.1	130.6	228.4	225.6	200.0	84.55	83.45	77.93	12,666
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	121.0	115.0	114.9	189.6	175.1	168.4	70.13	68.15	65.67	14,890
Winnipeg	108.5	105.3	105.4	165.0	158.8	152.6	60.32	59.77	57.39	37,532
Regina	123.2	115.2	120.9	204.1	184.8	182.7	63.24	61.19	57.63	15,811
Saskatoon	126.1	118.4	121.6	201.4	185.2	182.9	59.70	58.47	56.22	10,709
Edmonton	180.9	175.2	178.3	288.1	270.4	271.8	64.93	62.92	62.14	46,238
Calgary	159.0	154.0	152.4	247.1	236.3	226.4	65.31	64.52	62.41	38,606
Vancouver	122.7	120.2	117.5	200.3	194.3	180.8	71.56	70.83	67.41	118,619
Victoria	121.3	118.7	119.4	191.3	186.6	175.8	65.66	65.47	61.25	16,960
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.3	62.0	95.2	154.8	110.2	148.6	66.38	71.89	62.37	64,439
Mining	126.3	120.8	123.0	203.9	194.2	184.4	82.95	82.61	77.07	112,361
Manufacturing	116.6	115.8	115.4	186.4	184.8	175.6	69.88	69.78	66.46	1,215,756
Durable Goods ¹	127.5	127.3	128.0	201.8	202.1	192.6	74.26	74.49	70.61	613,781
Non-Durable Goods	107.2	105.9	104.6	171.3	167.8	158.7	65.42	64.93	62.10	601,975
Construction	142.4	125.4	133.1	253.3	217.7	217.6	73.77	71.96	67.76	287,277
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	118.3	118.5	178.8	171.8	162.2	70.22	69.72	65.74	379,475
Public utility operation	134.7	129.5	125.2	221.0	213.1	191.5	78.05	78.26	72.84	57,298
Trade	130.5	129.4	124.0	201.8	198.6	182.7	57.68	57.23	54.79	418,129
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	143.8	135.6	216.9	214.1	194.3	64.01	63.05	60.56	134,860
Service ²	131.1	127.9	124.7	204.1	199.5	182.7	45.64	45.71	42.73	121,539
Industrial composite	123.4	119.4	119.7	195.3	187.9	179.0	67.77	67.37	63.93	2,791,134

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Factory employment for men advanced by 0.8 p.c. at the date under review, and for women by 0.1 p.c. from a month earlier. The index numbers were 119.5 and 107.2 for men and women, respectively. A year ago, the figure for men was 118.6 and for women 105.4. The ratio of the latter workers per 1,000 of both sexes declined from 220 at May 1 to 218 at June 1, as compared with 217 at June 1, 1956. At the same date in preceding years, the proportions were as follows: 1955, 217; 1954, 217; 1953, 222; 1952, 216; 1951, 227 and 1950, 231.

Payrolls.- Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers throughout Canada showed a 4.0 p.c. advance from a month earlier. On the 1949 base, the payroll index was 195.3, practically the same as the peak figure of 195.4 recorded at Nov. 1, 1956, when employment was seasonally in greater volume. The index at June 1, 1956, was 179.0. Seasonal expansion in employment, with numerous increases in pay rates were largely responsible for the upward movement in the month.

Industrial payrolls rose in all provinces, in a high proportion of the larger communities, and in all major industrial divisions. The trend was also upward in many of their component groups. Among the rather few exceptions in the industrial comparison were coal mining and the leather, textile, clothing, agricultural implement and non-ferrous metal groups of manufacturing. The losses in agricultural implement and non-ferrous metal plants were due in the main to industrial disputes. In nearly all industries and areas, the payroll indexes were higher than at June 1 in 1956 and earlier years.

Per Capita Earnings.- Weekly wages and salaries paid men and women on the staffs of the co-operating industrial establishments averaged \$67.77 in the survey week, 40 cents higher than at May 1. Seasonally expanding activity resulted in the employment of many workers at rates of pay below the general level in their industries in earlier months of the year. Short time work was reported in a few industries, notably motor vehicle manufacturing, and industrial disputes, notably in agricultural implement and non-ferrous metal plants, also tended to reduce the industrial composite averages. The depressing effect of these movements, however, was more than offset by buoyant factors such as higher wage rates in a number of industries, work at overtime rates performed in some establishments on the Queen's Birthday - Victoria Day holiday, falling in the pay period reported for some staffs, the addition of many more men than women to the staffs, and particularly marked expansion of activity in industries where earnings exceed the general average. The latest industrial composite figure was the highest in the record, 6 p.c. above the average at June 1, 1956.

Earnings were rather higher than in the week of May 1 in most provinces, with Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick showing moderate declines. The trend was upward in 26 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C, and in over two-thirds of the industries and industrial groups listed for Canada in Table 4. Widely distributed increases were recorded in the per capita figures, both geographically and industrially, as compared with a year ago.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Employment in manufacturing moved slightly upward at June 1, continuing the movement indicated in the last two surveys. The latest index, (116.6), was 0.7 p.c. higher than at May 1, 1957, and 1 p.c. above the June 1, 1956, figure, previously the maximum in the record for the time of year. Most of the increase in the month took place among men. The reported expansion

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Compositel/				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.4	195.3	157.8	67.77	116.6	186.4	158.9	69.88
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

in working forces was accompanied by a rise of 0.9 p.c. in factory payrolls, bringing the index to a new peak of 186.4 in the week of June 1, 6.2 p.c. higher than a year earlier. In spite of greater employment among seasonal workers taken on at the lower rates of pay, the average weekly wages and salaries rose slightly to establish a new high at \$69.88. The June 1, 1956, figure was \$66.46.

Employment increased at the date under review in plants producing durable and non-durable manufactured goods, the index numbers in these groups mounting by 0.2 p.c. and 1.3 p.c., respectively. The extent of the advance in the former category was modified by serious labour-management disputes in several industries, notably agricultural implements and non-ferrous metals. Employment in the heavy manufacturing industries was insignificantly lower than at June 1, 1956, since when the index for non-durables has risen by 2.5 p.c. There were moderate gains as compared with May 1 in wood products, transportation equipment and non-metallic mineral products. In factories producing light manufactured goods, the most pronounced gains in the month were in the food and beverages and pulp and paper industries, with smaller increases in the rubber, printing and publishing, products of petroleum and coal and chemical groups. Leather, textile and clothing factories reported seasonal losses in employment and payrolls.

The trend was upward in most of the non-manufacturing classes surveyed. As usual at the time of year, the greatest expansion in the working forces took place in construction (13.5 p.c.), forestry (52.1 p.c.), and transportation, storage and communication (3.4 p.c.). Employment advanced in nearly all branches of mining, notably in the oil and natural gas component which a month earlier had been affected by bad road conditions. Coal mining, however, was seasonally slack. The June 1 mining index (126.3) was the highest on record for the time of year. The increase in employment in trade was average in size; that in the service industries surveyed was somewhat smaller than usual for the time of year, while that in the public utilities group was above-average. Staffs in finance, insurance and real estate were slightly reduced from their May 1 level.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Higher levels of business activity were indicated in all provinces at June 1. The employment gains varied from 2.1 p.c. in Ontario to 12.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island, with Quebec and British Columbia reporting increases of 3.2 p.c. and 3.4 p.c., respectively. The industrial trends in most provinces were upward. There was general expansion in staffs in mining, public utility operation, construction, and in the service industries surveyed. Forestry afforded more employment in all provinces except Manitoba and Alberta, and manufacturing in all but Quebec. Transportation was seasonally quieter in New Brunswick, but elsewhere showed more activity. Trade was quieter in that province and in Alberta, and finance, insurance and real estate in Ontario and Quebec. The most marked gains in Quebec and Ontario were in forestry and construction, and in British Columbia, in manufacturing and construction.

Industrial establishments in all provinces reported higher payrolls for the week of June 1 than a month earlier. Wages and salaries advanced by proportions ranging from 2.6 p.c. in Ontario to over 10 p.c. in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan. The rise in Quebec was 3.8 p.c., and in British Columbia, 4.8 p.c. These increases in expenditures were somewhat larger than those recorded 12 months earlier, when the provincial index numbers were lower than in the period under review.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	June 1, 1957					May 1, 1957		June 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	38,478	33,867	4,611	88.0	12.0	86.8	13.2	88.1	11.9
Prince Edward Island	4,562	3,419	1,143	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	76.2	23.8
Nova Scotia	87,976	73,621	14,355	83.7	16.3	83.0	17.0	84.5	15.5
New Brunswick	62,252	51,327	10,925	82.5	17.5	82.1	17.9	83.4	16.6
Quebec.....	785,232	601,517	183,715	76.6	23.4	75.6	24.4	76.9	23.1
Ontario.....	1,193,450	909,867	283,583	76.2	23.8	75.9	24.1	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	135,392	103,505	31,887	76.4	23.6	75.9	24.1	77.0	23.0
Saskatchewan	65,968	52,762	13,206	80.0	20.0	78.9	21.1	79.7	20.3
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	152,645	121,511	31,134	79.6	20.4	79.2	20.8	80.5	19.5
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	265,179	216,141	49,038	81.5	18.5	81.1	18.9	82.0	18.0
Canada.....	2,791,134	2,167,537	623,597	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0	78.0	22.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,864	9,218	2,646	77.7	22.3	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9
Sydney	16,436	15,547	889	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.3	4.7
Halifax	29,069	21,172	7,897	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0	73.1	26.9
Saint John	13,749	9,526	4,223	69.3	30.7	71.6	28.4	70.2	29.8
Quebec.....	40,995	29,729	11,266	72.5	27.5	71.9	28.1	73.0	27.0
Sherbrooke	11,781	8,671	3,110	73.6	26.4	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.7
Three Rivers	14,454	10,702	3,752	74.0	26.0	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0
Drummondville	6,438	4,888	1,550	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4	76.6	23.4
Montreal	425,253	303,607	121,646	71.4	28.6	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8
Ottawa - Hull.....	49,683	35,678	14,005	71.8	28.2	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0
Peterborough	13,071	9,934	3,137	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3	75.2	24.8
Oshawa	21,585	18,190	3,395	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	86.1	13.9
Niagara Falls.....	11,041	8,505	2,536	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	78.9	21.1
St. Catharines	37,683	32,012	5,671	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3
Toronto.....	418,376	289,558	128,818	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6
Hamilton	82,859	63,163	19,696	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0
Brantford	13,712	10,153	3,559	74.0	26.0	74.6	25.4	76.1	23.9
Galt	11,553	8,048	3,505	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3	72.2	27.8
Kitchener.....	25,174	17,459	7,715	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	70.2	29.8
Sudbury.....	22,445	20,542	1,903	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6	92.5	7.5
London	34,000	23,597	10,403	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	70.2	29.8
Samia	13,841	11,784	2,057	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	86.2	13.8
Windsor	44,206	36,843	7,363	83.3	16.7	82.8	17.2	83.0	17.0
Sault Ste. Marie	12,466	11,253	1,213	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.8	9.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,890	12,275	2,615	82.4	17.6	81.7	18.3	83.5	16.5
Winnipeg	87,532	60,826	26,706	69.5	30.5	69.0	31.0	70.8	29.2
Regina	15,811	11,028	4,783	69.7	30.3	68.1	31.9	68.8	31.2
Saskatoon	10,709	7,744	2,965	72.3	27.7	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3
Edmonton	46,238	34,706	11,532	75.1	24.9	74.4	25.6	75.6	24.4
Calgary	38,606	28,632	9,974	74.2	25.8	73.7	26.3	74.9	25.1
Vancouver	118,619	86,600	32,019	73.0	27.0	72.4	27.6	73.6	26.4
Victoria	16,960	12,823	4,137	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	76.3	23.7
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,439	63,233	1,206	98.1	1.9	97.7	2.3	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	112,361	107,903	4,458	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,215,756	950,399	265,357	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Durable Goods ¹	613,781	544,191	69,590	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods.....	601,975	406,208	195,767	67.5	32.5	67.2	32.8	67.4	32.6
Construction.....	287,277	279,436	7,841	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	379,475	317,874	61,601	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	84.8	15.2
Public utility operation	57,298	50,307	6,991	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	88.2	11.8
Trade	418,129	267,475	150,654	64.0	36.0	63.6	36.4	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	134,860	66,357	68,503	49.2	50.8	49.3	50.7	50.2	49.8
Service ²	121,539	64,553	56,986	53.1	46.9	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4
Industrial composite	2,791,134	2,167,537	623,597	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0	78.0	22.0

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The general figures of per capita earnings rose from their May 1 levels in seven provinces, while the trend was downward in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. In all cases, the industrial composite averages were above those at June 1, 1956, previously the high for the time of year.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Industrial employment was more active in 24 of the 32 cities for which figures appear in this report. The increases in the working forces ranged from 0.2 p.c. in St. Catharines to 6.9 p.c. in Regina. The trend was again favourable in the four largest metropolitan areas, and new high levels of employment for the time of year were recorded in Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. Losses of between one and two points were reported in the indexes for Saint John, Drummondville, Hamilton and Brantford, with minor declines in a few other centres. Curtailment in manufacturing, with a seasonal reduction in shipping work, contributed to the falling-off in Saint John, the largest indicated in the month.

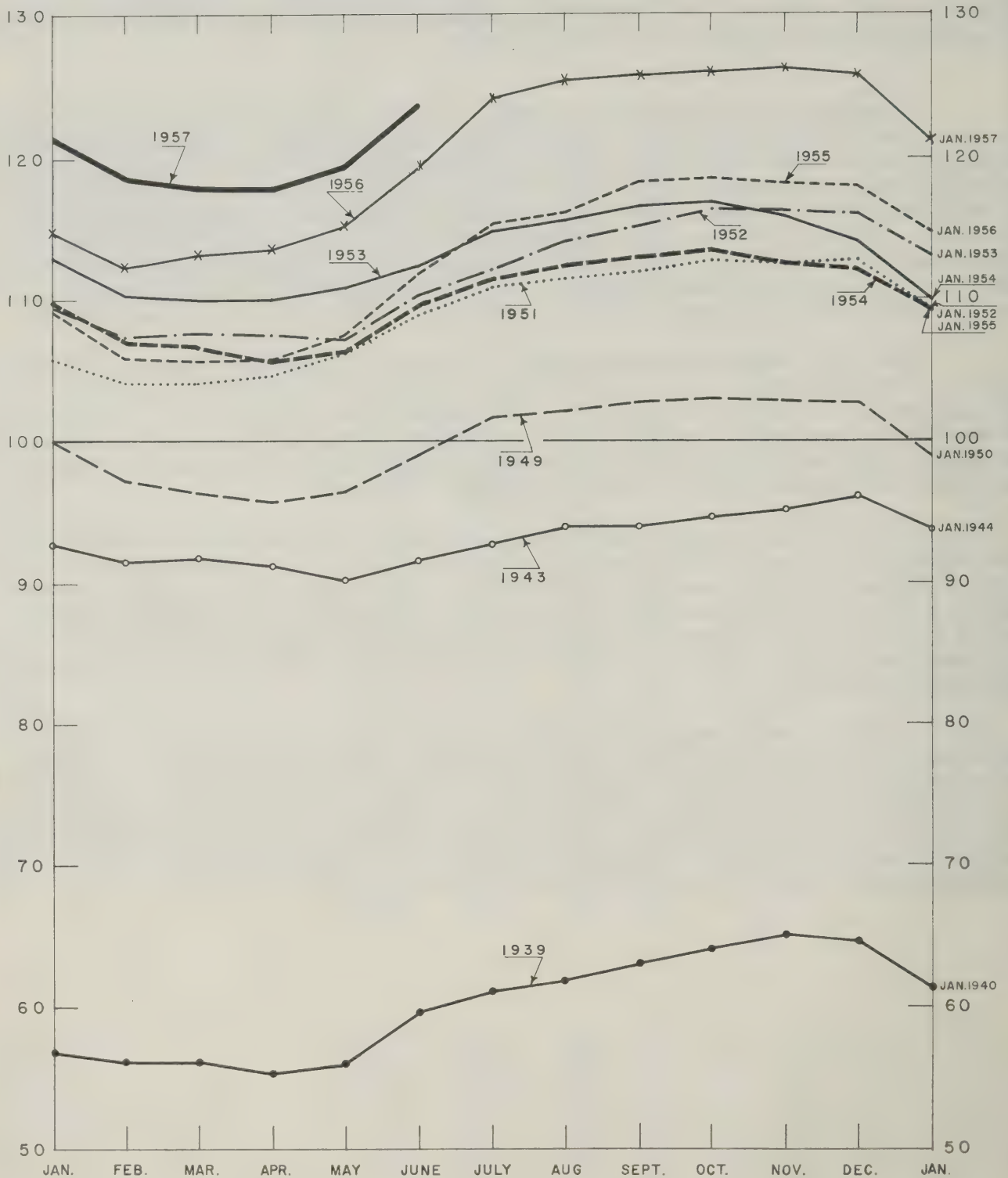
The city movements of employment in the broad industrial groups were mainly upward. Construction in all but six communities reported larger staffs, and there was improvement in manufacturing in 22. Widespread gains took place in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and the service industries surveyed. Finance, insurance and real estate showed a sizeable decline in Toronto, but other metropolitan areas reported only slight changes.

Payroll disbursements were higher than in the week of May 1 in 26 of the more important centres. The increases varied from 0.8 p.c. in Drummondville to 10.5 p.c. in Regina. The greatest gain in the four largest communities at June 1, amounting to 3.9 p.c., was in Winnipeg. The declines recorded in six metropolitan areas varied from less than 1 p.c. in Saint John, Hamilton and Sarnia, to just over 3 p.c. in Oshawa and Windsor, in both of which reduced working hours were mainly responsible for lower payrolls.

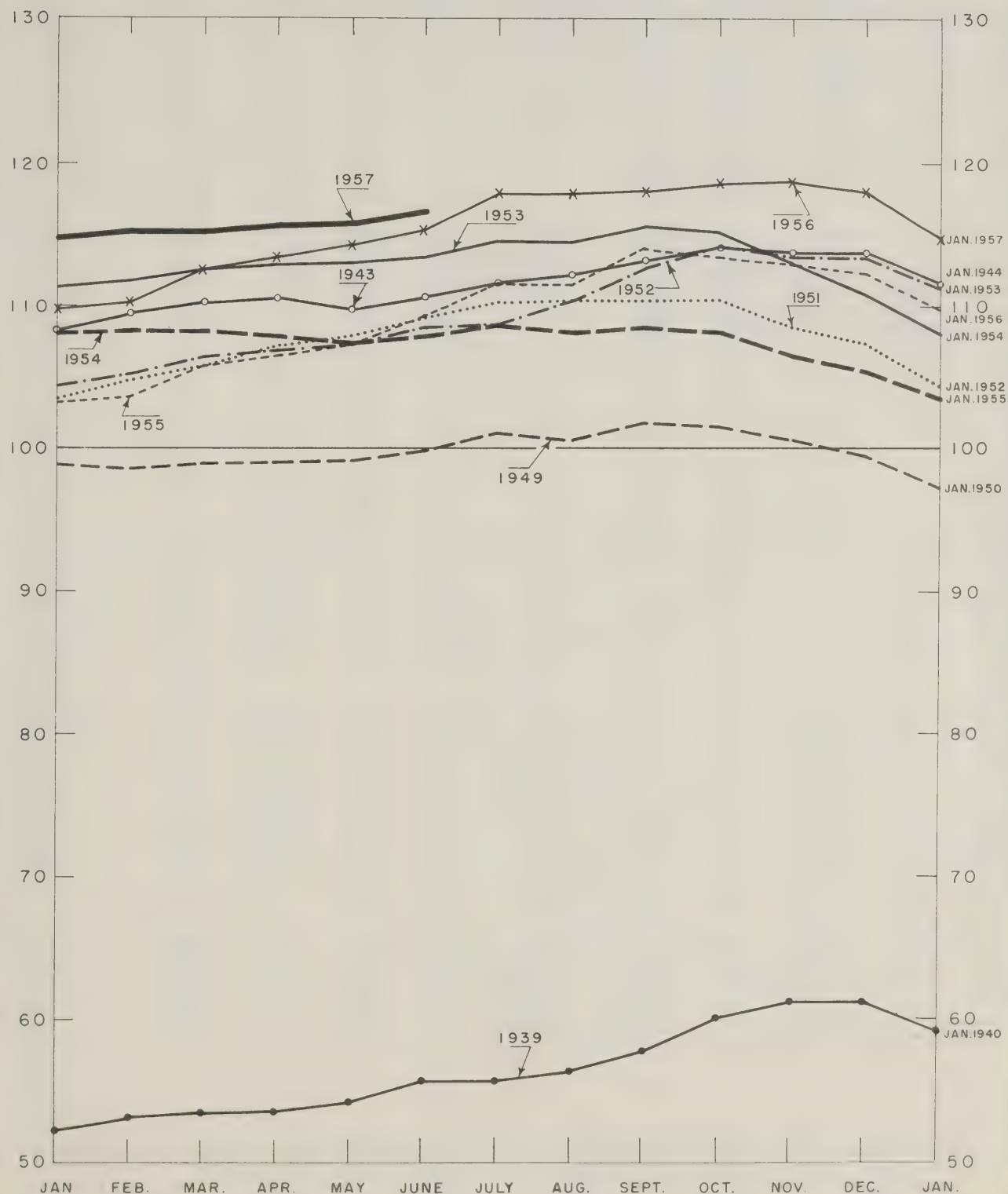
Average weekly wages and salaries in the period under review advanced from their May 1 levels in 26 of the communities listed. The most pronounced increases, exceeding \$2.00, were in Regina and Edmonton, where heightened activity in construction contributed to the gains. The largest reductions of \$2.45 and \$3.58 were in Oshawa and Windsor, respectively. A shorter work week in motor vehicle plants was a factor in the falling-off. Except in Oshawa, the June 1 weekly averages for the metropolitan areas were above those recorded at June 1, 1956.

CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MANUFACTURING
1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

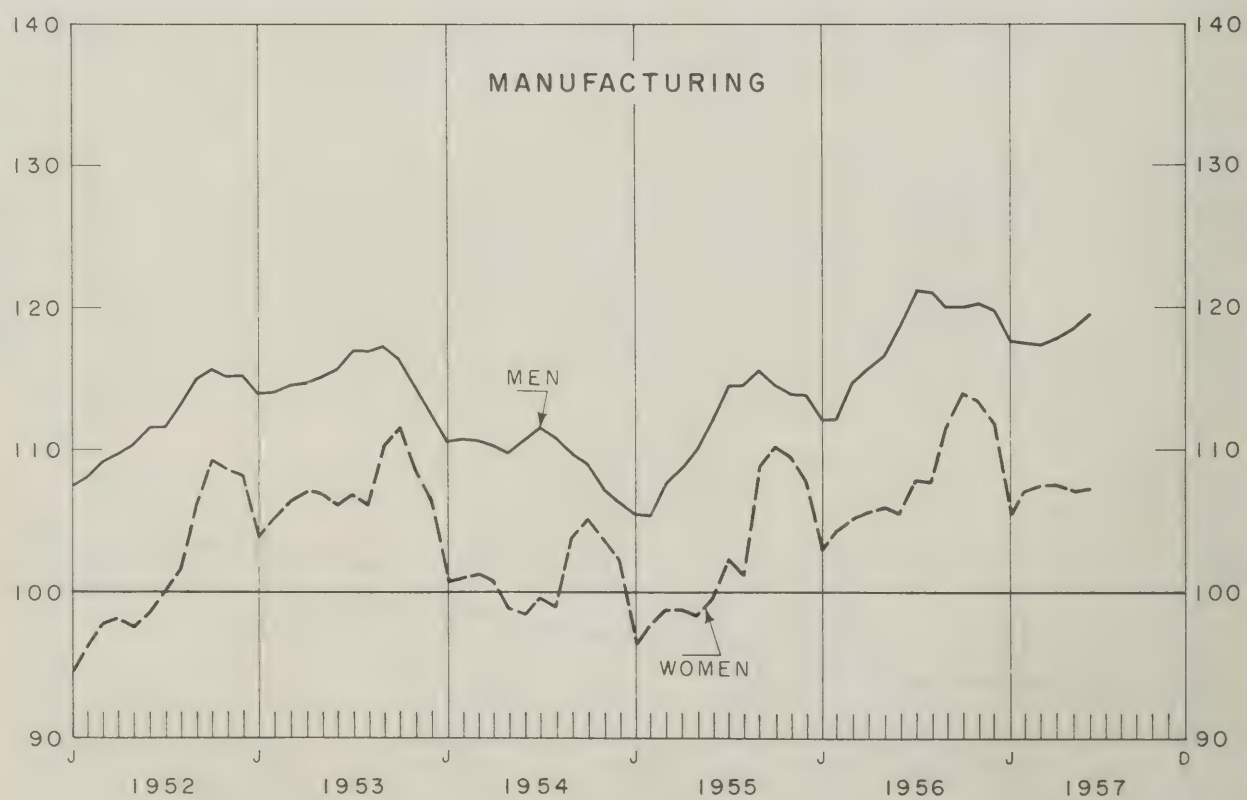
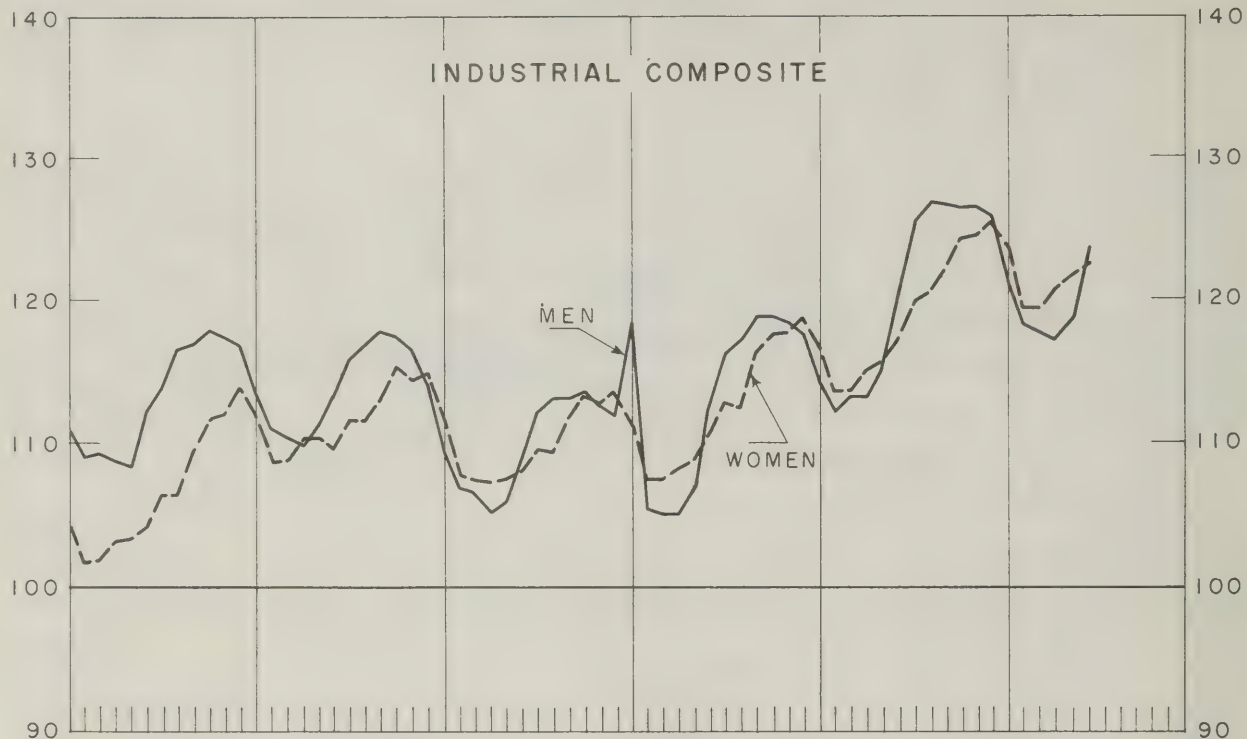


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.4	94.3	126.3	116.6	142.4	122.3	134.7	130.5	143.4	131.1
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

100.0 2.3 4.0 43.5 10.3 13.6 2.1 15.0 4.8 4.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	119.9	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	111.6	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	119.3	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.4	132.4	116.4	102.2	104.0	121.0	125.5	111.6	126.7	150.8	127.3
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

100.0 1.4 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.1 42.7 4.9 2.4 5.5 9.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	92.8	112.0	108.5	122.0	125.9
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.5	114.0	86.9	115.1	120.8	102.4	121.0
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

1.8 1.4 15.0 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.6 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.2	126.1	180.9	159.0	122.7	121.3
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.2 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1957
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.3	62.0	95.2	81.5	66.38	71.89	62.37	58.61	64,439
Mining	126.3	120.8	123.0	111.9	82.95	82.61	77.07	72.06	112,361
Metal mining	134.0	130.5	126.0	116.5	85.69	85.30	80.08	75.04	63,239
Gold (a)	77.6	76.7	77.1	82.0	72.57	72.51	71.29	68.46	17,663
Other metal (b)	186.7	180.7	171.4	148.8	90.77	90.37	83.76	78.42	45,576
Fuels	107.6	100.8	110.3	99.5	82.35	81.18	74.87	69.04	33,850
Coal	59.8	60.6	67.6	68.3	64.59	64.71	60.12	59.66	14,798
Oil and natural gas	283.5	248.8	250.2	202.4	96.15	95.94	87.91	79.50	19,052
Non-metal (c)	147.8	137.2	149.0	129.0	72.96	74.15	70.50	67.05	15,272
Manufacturing	116.6	115.8	115.4	109.3	69.88	69.78	66.46	63.54	1,215,756
Food and beverages	108.4	102.8	105.9	103.9	62.59	62.42	59.21	57.15	138,222
Meat products	126.0	119.1	125.2	118.0	71.12	70.27	68.49	67.13	26,652
Dairy products	118.4	109.1	111.8	110.3	56.20	56.27	53.60	51.79	12,136
Canned and cured fish	125.5	103.3	119.4	125.4	48.10	47.90	41.33	41.70	12,184
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	82.9	77.2	79.7	75.6	54.89	57.42	52.21	50.27	10,346
Grain mill products	103.2	102.6	103.5	106.6	65.86	65.14	63.20	60.89	8,492
Bread and other bakery products	109.7	107.6	107.5	107.2	60.80	60.03	56.74	53.63	18,592
Biscuits and crackers	91.8	89.1	91.4	94.0	52.40	51.44	49.98	46.94	6,980
Distilled and malt liquors	104.3	101.1	106.3	102.9	80.39	78.61	75.00	71.94	14,800
Other beverages (d)	129.4	119.1	124.9	112.0	64.26	66.19	61.68	60.43	8,062
Confectionery	82.7	82.6	78.4	76.5	49.75	48.67	47.25	45.30	7,850
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.4	85.7	78.9	79.5	67.85	66.83	67.62	64.50	9,066
Rubber products	112.8	109.4	113.5	107.8	73.04	73.46	68.62	65.16	21,914
Leather products	87.8	89.2	88.8	84.5	47.25	47.55	44.98	42.83	28,055
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.8	93.7	91.0	87.4	44.45	45.06	42.89	40.37	18,912
Other leather products (f)	80.7	80.9	84.7	79.1	53.05	52.80	49.03	47.79	9,143
Textile products (except clothing)	85.3	86.2	80.2	85.0	55.12	55.16	53.42	51.42	63,380
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.2	85.7	67.3	85.9	51.30	51.63	51.07	47.84	20,492
Woollen goods	72.8	71.8	73.9	69.3	52.64	52.25	50.97	49.70	11,001
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.2	86.7	86.5	87.3	61.03	61.30	58.88	57.83	14,375
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	95.8	93.6	89.8	43.34	43.91	42.46	40.55	95,193
Men's clothing	101.0	102.6	100.7	96.0	42.23	42.52	41.89	38.86	33,406
Women's clothing	91.7	96.9	91.5	89.0	44.77	45.98	42.91	40.80	22,833
Knit goods	80.6	82.5	81.6	76.9	43.13	43.63	42.85	42.44	20,347
Fur goods	69.1	68.1	67.0	76.7	59.41	58.96	58.64	53.83	3,261
Hats and caps	80.9	84.5	81.8	86.5	46.25	47.59	44.74	40.96	3,439
Wood products	108.0	103.3	111.9	107.4	59.73	59.24	57.27	55.32	92,635
Saw and planing mills (g)	109.0	101.9	115.3	112.5	61.26	61.08	58.60	57.05	57,896
Furniture	110.6	109.9	109.9	102.1	58.50	57.55	55.82	52.58	23,638
Other wood products (h)	98.0	96.9	100.2	94.0	54.37	53.78	53.20	51.37	11,101
Paper products	125.9	122.1	124.3	118.0	83.98	82.12	79.20	74.30	92,262
Pulp and paper mills	128.1	123.8	126.9	122.1	90.44	88.26	85.24	79.19	67,008
Other paper products (i)	120.3	118.1	117.9	107.7	66.85	66.09	63.33	60.76	25,254
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.5	119.2	114.5	111.3	75.49	75.08	71.54	68.44	53,205
Iron and steel products	115.5	116.1	113.2	102.2	79.21	78.62	74.83	69.91	182,802
Agricultural implements	57.3	68.8	64.3	70.5	75.94	75.00	71.98	69.49	10,264
Boilers and plate work	130.1	128.4	116.9	107.0	75.94	75.21	75.13	72.59	7,633
Fabricated and structural steel	176.2	174.8	159.0	126.9	80.90	79.17	79.85	73.71	12,169
Hardware and tools	98.9	99.5	109.1	101.3	72.38	71.61	70.43	65.62	10,656
Heating and cooking appliances	102.1	99.6	104.3	98.2	67.32	66.23	64.10	61.07	8,570
Iron castings	108.7	107.3	108.0	93.2	76.01	76.31	73.73	69.68	21,256
Machinery mfg. (j)	127.8	128.0	121.1	107.3	75.99	74.97	72.65	68.04	39,524
Primary iron and steel	128.6	128.0	123.8	109.4	91.64	92.04	83.34	75.48	38,729
Sheet metal products	112.6	110.8	114.2	105.7	75.44	74.37	70.41	66.98	17,137
Wire and wire products	120.6	121.4	115.1	99.3	82.23	82.09	77.11	72.98	7,911

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	149.0	148.0	146.1	138.5	75.62	77.12	71.75	72.38	167,776
Aircraft and parts	393.0	384.5	353.9	333.2	81.08	80.73	77.41	73.94	45,715
Motor vehicles	139.7	136.6	144.6	140.9	75.58	83.75	73.09	83.05	38,652
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	119.0	119.5	128.9	125.0	77.46	76.65	73.61	72.13	21,330
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	95.1	95.7	93.9	83.0	70.72	69.81	64.98	63.58	35,157
Shipbuilding and repairing	159.4	162.7	151.1	140.1	72.08	72.61	69.10	64.55	23,858
Non-ferrous metal products.....	119.1	128.9	131.5	123.7	78.98	79.33	74.93	71.75	51,679
Aluminum products	136.6	134.4	137.1	125.3	74.22	75.02	68.58	67.15	8,815
Brass and copper products	107.3	105.8	115.6	104.7	74.57	73.86	71.47	68.92	9,621
Smelting and refining	132.0	154.5	154.8	147.4	86.30	85.82	81.20	77.20	26,403
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.6	151.6	151.1	133.1	74.62	74.17	72.14	68.31	84,507
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	135.1	130.5	137.1	122.5	72.45	71.77	69.62	66.56	34,382
Clay products	106.9	100.7	115.7	109.5	68.44	68.96	66.61	62.77	5,908
Glass and glass products	134.8	132.6	137.5	123.8	68.26	68.09	66.19	65.01	8,374
Products of petroleum and coal	142.0	137.9	134.7	125.1	102.23	102.45	95.73	90.54	15,697
Chemical products	133.7	133.3	128.8	122.4	78.55	78.23	73.44	69.54	59,637
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	116.7	116.1	116.4	110.0	70.31	69.45	67.43	64.14	8,035
Acids, alkalis and salts	144.4	146.9	131.3	126.1	90.45	88.32	81.53	78.53	8,854
Other chemical products (l)	135.3	134.4	131.4	124.8	77.64	77.75	73.21	68.96	42,748
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.8	113.9	107.9	101.0	59.82	59.53	56.63	54.60	25,344
Construction	142.4	125.4	133.1	115.2	73.77	71.96	67.76	60.47	287,277
Building and general engineering (m)	150.4	137.4	139.4	116.4	80.95	77.71	73.77	64.95	186,764
Building	154.4	142.6	143.9	117.4	79.78	76.49	73.36	63.93	154,283
Engineering work	133.9	116.3	119.7	111.7	86.50	83.90	75.96	69.72	32,481
Highways, bridges and streets	129.4	106.2	123.1	113.2	60.43	60.05	56.85	53.13	100,513
Transportation, storage and communication.....	122.3	118.3	118.5	111.4	70.22	69.72	65.74	64.18	379,475
Transportation	113.5	109.9	112.3	106.8	72.31	71.59	67.30	65.73	281,879
Air transport and airports	192.0	187.9	185.9	172.0	87.24	85.91	83.08	80.07	13,174
Steam railways	108.6	105.2	108.2	103.1	71.55	71.25	66.72	65.86	177,801
Maintenance of equipment	107.2	110.5	110.7	106.2	69.26	68.28	63.28	61.58	23,754
Maintenance of ways and structures	105.4	89.5	102.1	92.6	60.47	59.87	54.77	56.53	41,676
Transportation — Steam railways	108.8	109.1	109.3	105.6	77.48	76.60	73.03	71.23	101,994
Telegraphs	124.9	121.5	116.9	115.5	63.07	64.16	58.20	56.20	10,377
Water transportation (n).....	107.9	101.1	111.5	104.8	72.75	70.18	65.05	61.83	36,183
Electric and motor transportation (o)	123.6	122.1	116.9	112.5	70.88	70.16	67.02	64.71	54,721
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.6	85.9	86.4	88.8	72.96	72.57	69.03	66.09	24,678
Truck transportation.....	189.6	186.8	171.8	156.7	70.80	69.57	67.05	65.23	23,909
Storage	117.7	115.5	119.1	109.2	63.15	62.39	59.79	58.03	17,677
Grain elevators.....	106.6	102.9	111.8	106.8	63.32	61.73	58.89	57.76	11,974
Storage and warehouse.....	150.8	152.7	141.3	116.5	62.79	63.71	61.97	58.80	5,703
Communication	170.0	163.2	150.6	136.3	64.40	64.69	61.09	59.29	79,919
Radio broadcasting	294.3	290.8	262.3	210.6	70.91	70.72	67.29	65.87	11,373
Telephone	159.6	152.4	141.1	130.2	63.18	63.50	59.93	58.29	68,107
Public utility operation	134.7	129.5	125.2	119.1	78.05	78.26	72.84	70.99	57,298
Electric light and power	135.3	131.0	127.2	121.8	79.86	80.13	74.32	72.30	47,310
Other public utilities (q)	132.2	122.8	114.7	104.9	69.49	69.05	64.30	63.08	9,988
Trade	130.5	129.4	124.0	116.9	57.68	57.23	54.79	52.30	418,129
Wholesale	132.4	130.6	126.2	118.4	69.71	69.45	65.29	61.74	141,622
Retail	129.5	128.8	122.9	116.1	51.52	51.02	49.39	47.44	276,507
Food	165.1	159.9	151.3	142.7	48.21	47.85	46.19	44.86	66,504
Department stores	110.3	111.0	107.6	101.6	51.04	50.43	49.53	47.96	82,320
Variety stores	127.1	131.9	115.0	108.8	30.26	30.02	27.92	23.99	23,646
Automotive products	168.5	166.9	156.1	146.3	68.36	68.20	65.11	62.66	40,796
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	143.8	135.6	132.3	64.01	63.05	60.56	56.51	134,860
Banking, investment and loan	146.3	147.0	138.6	137.4	58.42	58.03	55.32	51.62	82,694
Insurance	136.2	135.8	128.4	123.4	73.20	71.43	69.01	65.07	50,283
Service	131.1	127.9	124.7	113.7	45.64	45.71	42.73	40.68	121,539
Hotels and restaurants.....	124.3	120.7	119.6	108.7	37.61	37.57	35.85	35.20	66,009
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	116.6	113.9	111.3	106.5	41.87	42.37	40.11	38.08	26,422
Other service (r)	171.7	169.2	159.7	141.9	67.25	66.90	61.94	58.24	29,108
Industrial composite	123.4	119.4	119.7	111.7	67.77	67.37	63.93	60.76	2,791,134

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	144.3	106.3	99.4	113.4	67.55	62.05	50.36	50.43	4,695
Mining.....	114.6	109.6	114.8	110.5	74.70	74.07	70.14	58.26	3,897
Manufacturing.....	114.0	109.0	121.7	125.6	70.30	77.04	61.11	57.78	9,619
Food and beverages.....	105.1	96.5	114.5	121.8	41.22	43.06	40.43	37.03	3,098
Pulp and paper mills.....	118.5	115.6	123.0	124.7	101.25	115.70	85.83	80.66	3,970
Construction.....	402.2	276.3	503.0	433.9	70.41	64.07	64.31	65.15	4,239
Transportation, storage and communication.....	125.4	120.6	138.4	121.9	59.78	62.27	55.13	53.07	6,319
Trade.....	110.1	106.6	111.2	106.3	46.10	45.35	42.29	40.45	6,780
Industrial composite.....	132.4	119.2	133.5	129.7	62.79	63.35	56.00	53.22	38,478
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	156.2	113.6	124.4	159.2	48.01	47.33	45.29	41.07	1,123
Transportation, storage, communication.....	120.8	117.0	119.7	115.9	69.33	68.85	63.17	64.90	1,478
Trade.....	112.9	109.2	108.2	112.4	36.07	35.57	35.37	33.17	920
Industrial composite.....	116.4	103.7	111.9	117.4	52.89	51.98	49.24	47.11	4,562
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	79.4	78.5	91.0	89.5	66.26	66.57	60.07	60.20	11,295
Coal.....	76.6	76.3	85.8	86.2	67.11	67.49	60.28	60.90	10,144
Manufacturing.....	119.6	117.8	118.2	108.0	59.61	58.59	54.83	52.26	28,371
Food and beverages.....	134.5	123.4	123.3	117.0	47.14	44.36	41.42	42.01	6,471
Iron and steel products.....	100.3	99.8	98.0	88.2	76.39	74.33	67.68	63.23	6,604
Primary iron and steel.....	94.2	92.7	91.5	84.3	80.95	78.47	71.77	65.99	4,870
Transportation equipment.....	162.9	171.1	171.5	147.1	62.22	61.84	57.75	57.68	7,409
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.6	164.3	162.5	157.8	62.80	62.07	58.00	57.31	5,342
Construction.....	76.2	52.9	71.9	63.5	49.16	49.62	45.63	44.10	13,522
Building and general engineering (m).....	93.0	85.2	105.3	94.3	56.65	55.29	49.09	49.97	4,318
Highways, bridges and streets.....	70.2	41.4	60.2	52.6	45.65	45.48	43.52	40.37	9,204
Transportation, storage, communication.....	106.6	100.6	101.5	102.7	59.50	59.52	56.53	56.11	13,375
Steam railways.....	106.8	107.7	106.0	108.4	65.38	65.17	62.79	63.31	6,868
Water transportation (n).....	83.6	61.2	74.2	78.1	48.01	44.63	42.20	42.21	2,732
Trade.....	124.0	120.7	121.9	115.9	46.56	46.74	44.71	42.82	13,122
Retail.....	129.6	125.8	125.4	119.2	40.72	40.60	39.61	37.93	9,359
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	125.9	125.2	121.9	122.7	59.04	58.55	55.37	51.69	3,293
Industrial composite.....	102.2	95.0	101.7	96.5	56.00	56.12	52.25	50.63	87,976
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	127.6	52.3	136.0	119.3	50.55	53.75	45.65	42.65	4,296
Manufacturing.....	95.4	90.9	97.7	96.7	58.44	58.55	56.07	53.27	17,730
Saw and planing mills (g).....	76.8	77.7	86.6	78.2	44.59	41.47	41.82	38.12	2,237
Pulp and paper mills.....	126.9	117.9	130.2	123.9	81.59	80.20	80.04	74.13	4,018
Transportation equipment.....	79.5	92.2	91.0	101.9	69.69	68.82	63.18	61.99	1,890
Construction.....	99.3	81.5	116.2	97.3	51.41	52.85	50.10	47.01	9,791
Building and general engineering (m).....	126.6	108.3	144.0	120.3	55.19	54.23	52.73	47.27	4,454
Highways, bridges and streets.....	84.1	66.6	100.6	84.3	48.25	51.60	47.97	46.80	5,337
Transportation, storage, communication.....	91.7	98.0	93.3	92.4	65.45	64.69	60.36	63.42	12,680
Steam railways.....	99.8	107.6	100.4	90.7	70.15	69.69	64.43	66.48	8,970
Water transportation (n).....	32.6	44.4	49.2	83.2	52.06	48.07	46.25	64.31	798
Trade.....	123.5	123.7	117.9	108.2	45.31	45.14	43.58	42.59	10,285
Wholesale.....	127.3	126.7	122.7	111.0	54.00	53.94	50.82	49.98	3,533
Retail.....	121.6	122.2	115.5	106.8	40.76	40.57	39.70	38.67	6,752
Industrial composite.....	104.0	96.1	107.5	100.4	55.56	56.18	52.52	51.41	62,252
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	84.1	42.7	94.2	66.6	55.74	65.94	55.34	48.20	23,682
Mining.....	142.4	136.1	143.9	134.3	82.37	81.78	76.68	71.83	21,651
Gold (a).....	71.4	71.7	77.1	88.7	74.69	74.23	72.25	67.91	3,422
Other metal (b).....	199.4	187.6	203.6	180.0	90.00	88.17	79.00	73.73	9,679
Non-metal (c).....	153.7	146.7	149.4	133.4	76.82	77.83	75.90	71.84	8,550
Manufacturing.....	113.5	113.8	111.6	107.1	65.02	64.48	62.31	58.84	386,196
Tobacco.....	91.3	90.7	85.3	86.1	68.27	67.28	67.89	64.49	7,970
Leather products.....	81.8	83.7	84.9	80.0	42.51	43.19	41.19	38.89	13,940
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	85.6	88.1	87.0	82.7	41.80	42.59	41.14	38.75	10,933
Textile products (except clothing).....	84.8	85.7	73.1	85.6	52.83	53.14	52.04	50.05	35,266
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	83.4	86.3	53.9	85.0	50.66	51.18	53.37	49.49	13,576
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	74.6	74.9	74.3	76.1	53.84	54.45	52.32	51.50	9,068
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.3	102.8	100.8	96.1	41.90	42.50	41.17	39.23	56,658
Men's clothing.....	99.8	101.6	101.7	97.8	39.93	40.73	40.05	37.47	19,026
Women's clothing.....	97.5	102.2	97.5	94.8	44.86	45.33	42.32	40.62	15,943
Knit goods.....	95.5	97.6	95.6	84.8	41.62	41.89	42.09	40.69	9,443

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	108.4	103.0	111.8	106.4	51.17	50.52	49.91	47.56	20,911
Saw and planing mills (g).....	108.2	97.6	113.9	108.1	49.26	47.96	48.15	46.09	9,961
Furniture.....	117.2	115.8	116.8	110.4	54.34	54.19	52.16	49.05	7,691
Paper products.....	124.3	119.6	125.3	118.0	84.17	80.39	78.71	73.89	36,639
Pulp and paper mills.....	127.4	122.3	129.1	121.7	89.62	85.34	83.57	78.29	29,676
Other paper products (i).....	112.4	109.5	111.0	104.0	60.94	59.62	57.14	54.28	6,963
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.1	118.2	114.3	110.1	74.16	73.14	70.48	67.34	12,916
Iron and steel products.....	118.6	118.0	115.1	102.8	75.78	74.31	72.00	67.13	40,075
Machinery mfg. (j).....	127.9	127.2	115.0	104.2	74.46	72.20	71.84	64.76	11,364
Primary iron and steel.....	104.1	105.0	96.9	86.6	78.67	77.47	72.20	68.12	4,574
Transportation equipment.....	149.1	146.4	129.8	120.2	74.66	75.03	70.18	67.01	40,956
Aircraft and parts.....	280.5	269.5	219.3	192.9	80.61	81.27	76.29	73.86	16,938
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	88.0	88.9	84.4	78.4	72.78	70.72	64.07	62.46	13,767
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	186.1	186.0	165.7	153.8	68.33	72.35	71.55	64.12	8,406
Non-ferrous metal products.....	93.8	127.8	133.5	131.3	78.54	77.79	74.00	71.26	13,404
Smelting and refining.....	82.4	147.4	155.3	155.5	83.66	80.31	77.26	75.01	6,094
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	171.3	169.4	160.8	136.1	73.26	72.63	73.23	69.21	25,191
Chemical products.....	134.3	134.5	133.6	131.2	78.20	77.59	72.52	68.21	22,428
Construction.....	143.6	126.4	128.6	119.9	70.29	69.19	64.89	56.74	82,551
Building and general engineering (m).....	149.6	135.8	129.2	113.7	76.22	73.27	70.11	60.95	57,035
Highways, bridges and streets.....	132.0	107.8	127.4	132.2	57.04	59.04	54.44	49.61	25,516
Transportation, storage, communication.....	126.0	123.6	124.4	115.5	72.20	71.76	66.79	65.00	99,750
Steam railways.....	105.8	103.6	108.1	102.1	72.29	71.71	66.31	65.87	42,394
Water transportation (n).....	132.7	126.1	139.2	125.9	75.12	74.88	67.83	63.36	14,038
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	117.2	116.7	116.9	113.5	66.97	66.34	61.63	60.27	14,563
Communication.....	170.1	167.3	150.4	135.4	70.11	70.42	66.67	64.68	22,540
Public utility operation.....	132.6	128.8	122.4	116.9	73.88	73.45	69.34	66.05	11,489
Trade.....	131.9	131.1	124.7	119.1	56.30	55.69	53.42	50.76	93,175
Wholesale.....	139.5	137.7	131.9	124.3	69.62	69.13	65.50	62.22	35,851
Retail.....	127.6	127.4	120.6	116.2	47.97	47.37	45.84	43.75	57,324
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143.1	143.3	133.7	130.0	63.14	62.63	60.54	56.39	36,032
Banking, investment and loan.....	145.9	145.3	137.3	134.8	58.49	58.57	55.93	52.50	21,904
Insurance.....	134.9	136.3	125.2	120.9	71.10	69.62	68.47	63.07	13,474
Service.....	127.9	126.2	120.2	110.2	48.21	48.15	43.55	41.61	30,706
Hotels and restaurants.....	119.1	116.8	112.8	105.3	37.36	37.21	34.94	34.70	15,456
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	105.0	104.1	104.9	103.4	41.92	42.40	39.57	37.87	6,740
Industrial composite.....	121.0	117.2	117.4	110.6	65.04	64.68	61.57	57.93	785,232
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	90.3	56.1	76.3	73.3	70.45	74.87	63.71	59.36	16,142
Mining.....	142.9	140.1	126.4	115.0	83.25	82.40	77.34	73.32	36,155
Gold (a).....	80.6	80.0	77.9	79.7	69.97	69.63	68.54	66.45	11,590
Other metal (b).....	244.1	238.8	201.0	167.8	91.78	90.68	84.85	80.53	21,089
Manufacturing.....	117.1	116.7	116.7	110.0	73.46	73.56	69.80	67.18	602,452
Food and beverages.....	103.8	101.3	102.4	98.9	64.88	64.49	61.49	59.37	56,526
Meat products.....	131.6	126.6	128.6	121.8	71.31	70.30	69.61	68.63	9,848
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	89.4	84.4	84.9	80.9	57.20	59.35	53.51	51.58	7,474
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.5	98.7	100.0	101.9	60.77	60.54	56.94	53.53	8,600
Rubber products.....	113.0	110.9	111.0	101.6	77.32	77.57	73.19	70.01	16,150
Leather products.....	92.8	93.6	90.7	87.1	52.99	52.95	49.90	47.62	12,506
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	100.8	101.8	95.5	92.5	48.58	48.99	45.83	42.78	7,130
Textile products (except clothing).....	88.5	89.9	91.2	84.2	58.84	58.54	55.63	53.39	25,508
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	90.5	92.5	103.6	96.8	52.91	52.93	48.79	45.10	6,405
Woollen goods.....	71.1	71.0	69.3	63.5	52.95	51.98	51.27	50.71	6,935
Clothing (textile and fur).....	82.7	84.8	83.3	81.6	46.97	47.51	45.97	43.72	29,317
Men's clothing.....	100.5	102.0	96.7	92.5	47.32	47.04	47.17	42.91	9,873
Women's clothing.....	85.3	91.0	86.8	82.8	45.70	49.11	45.48	42.18	5,212
Knit goods.....	67.9	69.6	70.3	71.6	45.54	45.87	44.33	44.34	9,273
Wood products.....	106.5	102.1	107.6	100.2	58.05	57.24	55.87	53.14	28,886
Saw and planing mills (g).....	104.6	93.6	106.3	102.2	55.70	55.12	53.85	51.57	10,824
Furniture.....	109.1	108.6	107.7	100.2	61.15	59.78	58.54	54.89	12,818
Paper products.....	122.4	119.9	119.2	112.7	81.45	79.31	78.70	73.43	34,769
Pulp and paper mills.....	124.0	121.1	121.2	117.7	89.71	86.70	87.94	80.08	20,721
Other paper products (i).....	120.1	118.1	116.3	105.8	69.26	68.48	65.57	63.41	14,048
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	121.5	121.1	116.0	113.6	78.46	78.42	74.20	70.90	29,354
Iron and steel products.....	112.1	113.5	110.4	101.1	81.22	80.95	76.50	71.48	117,166
Agricultural implements.....	54.5	66.7	62.6	69.9	77.96	76.57	73.39	70.59	9,132
Iron castings.....	103.0	100.9	102.3	87.0	76.73	77.59	75.40	71.06	12,288
Machinery mfg. (j).....	128.5	129.1	122.9	109.5	76.47	76.19	73.17	69.65	24,012
Primary iron and steel.....	140.8	140.2	136.9	121.0	96.15	97.35	87.33	78.63	27,690
Sheet metal products.....	109.3	108.9	110.7	103.4	75.68	74.19	69.97	65.46	9,914

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	152.6	151.4	157.0	153.7	78.07	80.65	74.87	77.20	94,268
Aircraft and parts	537.4	531.5	531.9	526.6	84.61	83.23	80.47	75.70	23,356
Motor vehicles	139.5	136.7	144.7	142.1	75.87	84.38	73.31	83.65	37,076
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.3	117.8	128.5	124.6	77.83	76.99	73.73	72.49	20,298
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	107.8	109.1	106.3	92.5	74.23	72.60	72.84	69.04	8,726
Non-ferrous metal products	120.6	118.6	122.1	115.6	78.08	78.26	73.78	70.61	28,573
Brass and copper products	102.0	100.4	113.3	103.6	75.16	75.16	72.85	70.74	5,210
Smelting and refining	144.5	141.6	141.6	140.3	88.65	89.06	83.39	77.71	11,996
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.3	144.1	147.2	132.2	75.59	75.25	72.05	68.19	57,084
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.8	128.3	131.8	120.0	75.17	74.69	72.15	69.13	17,573
Chemical products	133.4	133.3	126.2	118.6	79.21	78.86	74.46	70.99	30,938
Construction	145.9	135.7	131.7	111.0	78.17	75.59	71.29	64.30	97,776
Building and general engineering (m)	142.6	136.0	126.9	103.9	84.47	81.36	77.00	68.39	68,994
Highways, bridges and streets	154.3	135.0	144.2	129.5	63.07	60.54	58.20	55.80	28,782
Transportation, storage, communication	126.5	121.7	121.3	113.4	70.99	70.25	66.64	65.68	121,869
Steam railways	107.6	104.2	109.2	103.4	71.63	71.46	65.77	65.26	51,439
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.0	131.8	124.1	117.9	74.16	73.40	71.61	69.33	24,592
Communication	167.0	156.2	145.5	128.3	63.51	63.67	60.25	59.31	32,210
Public utility operation	128.1	124.3	122.7	121.8	82.83	82.59	77.62	76.01	25,928
Trade	138.4	137.1	130.6	122.9	58.97	58.55	56.18	53.62	177,144
Wholesale	143.5	142.2	135.6	126.5	73.16	72.84	68.81	64.87	53,647
Retail	136.4	135.0	128.5	121.4	52.81	52.33	50.63	48.71	123,497
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.4	146.3	138.2	133.5	66.75	65.34	62.86	58.87	63,117
Banking, investment and loan	148.4	150.6	140.7	137.4	61.24	60.36	57.67	54.02	36,230
Service	136.3	133.3	128.2	116.4	46.10	46.00	43.31	41.32	52,867
Hotels and restaurants	126.6	123.8	119.4	108.3	35.96	35.84	34.53	34.07	27,320
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	124.0	120.6	114.6	108.6	42.60	43.17	39.93	37.92	11,026
Other services (r)	174.7	171.6	166.7	148.0	67.82	67.15	62.68	58.85	14,521
Industrial composite	125.5	123.0	121.2	113.0	70.34	69.94	66.41	63.61	1,193,450
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	105.7	103.4	104.1	98.2	62.61	62.37	60.26	57.96	39,347
Food and beverages	98.3	91.3	97.5	96.3	66.69	66.63	63.71	62.36	8,092
Meat products	103.8	96.3	109.3	107.9	74.21	73.13	69.77	67.71	3,247
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.2	91.9	84.8	85.4	40.66	40.49	39.19	38.04	4,924
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.1	104.9	100.5	99.7	64.11	63.51	62.16	59.06	2,922
Iron and steel products	116.3	114.9	113.7	103.5	69.13	69.50	68.26	63.40	5,093
Transportation equipment	104.7	103.8	101.8	93.6	66.43	67.21	61.91	60.77	8,397
Construction	121.7	102.8	107.1	123.4	66.03	61.96	59.85	57.56	10,941
Building and general engineering (m)	118.0	91.4	101.6	125.0	70.74	71.13	64.00	60.27	7,145
Transportation, storage, communication	116.2	110.5	112.5	110.9	69.29	68.65	65.70	63.61	36,000
Steam railways	111.6	105.3	109.9	106.2	72.25	71.43	69.48	67.70	22,922
Storage	101.1	99.6	101.6	100.8	58.97	59.62	56.00	53.34	3,254
Trade	106.4	104.6	101.7	98.4	57.75	58.09	55.02	53.74	27,605
Wholesale	108.9	109.3	108.2	104.2	63.89	62.99	59.04	56.89	10,471
Retail	104.9	101.9	97.9	95.1	54.00	55.00	52.42	51.75	17,134
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.6	123.0	119.3	121.6	61.16	60.56	58.18	54.39	7,391
Service	112.6	110.2	106.3	100.0	37.77	38.17	37.21	36.06	6,375
Hotels and restaurants	109.2	107.4	103.3	95.7	35.20	35.32	34.83	34.39	3,595
Industrial composite	111.6	107.4	107.1	104.8	63.21	62.67	60.21	58.05	135,392
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	116.9	109.1	109.0	108.7	65.62	65.73	62.28	60.70	9,381
Food and beverages	106.6	97.9	96.4	94.7	61.95	62.10	60.00	58.17	4,877
Meat products	102.7	92.4	79.7	75.0	73.74	71.99	72.89	68.09	1,378
Dairy products	107.8	97.2	104.5	102.7	51.14	51.83	48.70	47.76	1,620
Construction	152.8	107.7	155.9	144.5	69.93	68.49	61.54	58.58	9,648
Building and general engineering (m)	165.3	122.0	169.9	154.3	71.73	69.57	59.68	56.96	4,960
Highways, bridges and streets	141.5	94.7	143.2	135.4	68.02	67.22	63.55	60.28	4,688
Transportation, storage, communication	114.3	105.5	111.7	106.1	66.66	66.06	63.12	63.10	19,579
Steam railways	107.2	96.4	104.3	101.4	71.87	71.42	68.49	69.45	11,720
Storage	103.7	98.0	111.4	100.1	55.48	54.44	49.28	49.60	3,823
Trade	118.1	116.7	115.8	111.7	57.60	57.60	55.10	52.37	15,420
Wholesale	115.1	112.2	113.8	111.6	65.35	65.97	61.83	59.39	5,808
Retail	120.0	119.6	117.2	111.7	52.91	52.66	50.79	47.78	9,612
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.7	122.3	120.7	126.6	55.53	55.30	52.50	47.29	3,803
Service	117.4	116.2	106.6	111.8	38.39	38.66	37.78	36.56	3,300
Industrial composite	126.7	115.7	122.4	117.4	64.21	63.45	60.05	57.85	65,968

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	135.8	125.1	132.7	110.1	93.17	91.90	85.64	77.94	20,724
Coal	25.2	29.1	34.4	36.6	58.42	54.20	58.91	58.78	2,032
Oil	288.5	255.7	260.3	207.1	97.13	97.39	89.79	81.39	17,042
Manufacturing	156.1	150.6	146.0	130.3	70.41	70.08	66.18	63.57	31,722
Food and beverages	120.7	113.4	119.5	115.5	68.18	67.50	64.61	61.62	8,349
Meat products	136.6	129.0	134.7	129.5	74.11	73.14	70.61	68.08	4,319
Wood products	110.4	107.0	106.4	98.2	54.67	53.16	51.07	48.52	3,065
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.0	128.4	116.1	107.3	68.50	66.38	64.37	61.60	1,428
Iron and steel products	211.3	212.2	182.7	152.9	74.26	73.20	71.76	69.49	3,787
Transportation equipment	172.3	162.2	156.5	131.1	64.88	66.98	62.09	62.21	5,122
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	158.4	154.3	163.5	134.9	67.54	67.96	64.08	61.60	2,480
Products of petroleum and coal	200.8	196.4	191.2	153.2	98.61	94.71	90.58	88.51	1,865
Construction	198.3	167.9	229.0	181.8	72.96	71.04	74.72	63.68	21,989
Building and general engineering (m)	215.7	189.0	271.3	206.0	77.67	75.16	80.65	66.70	13,287
Highways, bridges and streets	176.6	141.6	176.0	151.6	65.78	64.16	63.27	58.56	8,702
Transportation, storage, communication	126.3	121.0	121.1	113.9	69.08	68.93	65.87	62.97	26,322
Steam railways	104.1	99.8	100.9	98.6	69.90	69.81	67.07	65.10	13,926
Electric and motor transportation (o)	174.0	167.9	153.6	139.7	75.70	75.74	72.81	66.58	4,451
Storage	110.9	110.8	110.9	110.1	59.71	58.43	55.64	53.86	2,607
Trade	154.5	156.3	147.4	129.7	58.83	57.20	54.95	52.80	30,968
Wholesale	154.7	150.9	143.5	129.1	66.31	66.14	62.19	58.32	10,737
Retail	154.4	159.2	149.5	130.1	54.86	52.71	51.38	49.95	20,231
Service	152.4	142.9	156.3	134.9	43.46	43.90	41.77	40.19	8,896
Hotels and restaurants	141.3	129.5	153.7	131.2	40.61	41.38	39.74	39.21	5,649
Industrial composite	150.8	143.7	148.5	129.8	69.22	68.01	66.06	61.26	152,645
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	100.4	94.4	113.2	106.3	88.31	85.57	84.85	82.20	13,354
Mining	97.2	92.7	104.0	95.8	82.39	85.95	79.92	76.31	9,573
Gold (a)	70.3	63.2	71.1	86.7	75.56	79.99	79.55	74.04	1,386
Other metal (b)	111.0	109.9	120.6	107.3	91.70	92.79	87.50	85.07	5,270
Coal	60.3	60.6	60.9	63.3	62.09	65.09	62.58	54.07	1,422
Manufacturing	126.5	122.6	125.9	116.8	75.95	76.16	71.35	68.83	89,815
Food and beverages	96.8	88.3	92.8	91.7	66.89	67.70	62.06	61.68	11,950
Canned and cured fish	109.6	92.9	104.0	101.8	63.89	63.00	54.46	59.35	3,804
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	62.4	54.9	63.4	65.6	55.15	62.89	53.56	51.68	1,245
Wood products	115.1	110.2	122.3	119.8	70.42	70.60	66.86	65.79	31,665
Saw and planing mills (g)	118.9	113.5	126.8	124.7	70.81	71.16	67.40	66.25	29,522
Paper products	150.8	146.8	139.8	139.9	90.69	89.62	83.84	79.71	9,093
Pulp and paper mills	155.4	149.0	139.8	142.5	95.79	94.61	89.07	84.87	6,708
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.7	119.5	116.1	108.7	80.02	79.91	75.85	72.73	3,664
Iron and steel products	153.8	151.9	152.2	117.4	83.12	82.02	79.74	74.38	8,152
Transportation equipment	188.9	190.2	176.3	146.3	81.60	80.06	73.45	70.25	8,880
Shipbuilding and repairing	183.6	185.2	175.3	143.6	83.26	81.50	73.70	70.23	6,932
Non-ferrous metal products	177.9	175.8	162.3	130.7	83.47	87.57	82.82	79.15	7,470
Chemical products	95.6	94.7	98.5	97.3	79.99	80.80	74.34	71.58	2,474
Construction	168.1	157.6	145.4	105.1	89.41	83.62	79.57	71.61	36,413
Building and general engineering (m)	175.4	166.2	152.3	102.1	100.34	91.56	87.02	79.33	22,888
Highways, bridges and streets	156.9	144.4	135.0	109.6	70.91	69.80	66.87	61.14	13,525
Transportation, storage, communication	126.6	122.5	116.9	110.2	73.05	72.37	68.58	64.58	41,603
Steam railways	125.1	120.7	113.6	107.5	75.18	74.96	70.96	66.01	14,973
Electric and motor transportation (o)	94.6	93.2	88.9	86.7	76.92	75.41	70.11	68.76	4,982
Water transportation (n)	103.7	99.1	105.0	98.9	72.01	70.47	66.00	61.22	8,560
Communication	173.7	169.6	150.1	144.0	63.30	63.26	61.75	58.69	8,792
Public utility operation	150.0	143.0	119.2	98.8	86.20	87.48	81.00	81.15	6,944
Trade	115.4	114.6	110.1	103.9	63.18	62.85	60.13	56.75	42,710
Wholesale	112.2	109.6	104.9	99.1	74.97	75.13	70.29	64.97	15,113
Retail	117.3	117.5	113.0	106.7	56.73	56.29	54.92	52.33	27,597
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.6	152.2	141.7	134.9	62.59	61.78	58.90	55.13	10,694
Banking, investment and loan	152.7	152.4	141.4	140.0	56.85	56.28	53.35	49.98	7,575
Service	127.4	124.1	123.0	110.4	49.87	49.96	47.63	44.09	14,073
Hotels and restaurants	131.9	126.6	126.5	112.1	45.34	45.11	42.35	39.90	8,656
Industrial composite	127.3	123.1	122.1	110.4	74.49	73.46	69.74	65.90	265,179

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	96.2	92.6	97.8	94.0	54.69	53.84	48.95	48.06	3,190
Food and beverages	95.8	89.0	90.5	86.9	50.81	51.46	46.63	46.93	1,355
Trade	118.1	117.1	117.5	112.2	50.36	49.26	46.42	44.24	4,340
Industrial composite	123.3	116.1	123.1	112.6	50.46	50.10	45.63	44.80	11,864
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	131.6	132.6	131.5	122.3	62.48	61.79	58.13	56.65	9,398
Food and beverages	96.6	96.1	91.9	86.3	46.43	47.22	43.93	45.57	1,967
Transportation equipment	169.8	174.3	177.0	166.7	65.59	65.17	60.46	59.83	5,082
Construction	94.8	88.8	90.3	75.5	59.62	57.08	55.56	53.09	2,870
Transportation, storage, communication	108.8	93.1	95.7	96.9	51.03	50.57	46.58	45.69	5,329
Trade	122.4	119.1	120.1	111.7	46.41	46.48	45.35	43.50	7,827
Retail	126.6	122.8	121.2	112.6	41.94	41.72	41.13	39.73	5,791
Industrial composite	119.2	114.6	115.1	108.5	54.67	54.22	51.47	49.61	29,069
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	91.3	95.9	98.8	105.1	58.82	59.74	56.31	56.36	4,225
Transportation, storage, communication	73.5	79.0	78.3	96.1	52.55	49.73	47.97	57.08	2,813
Trade	106.0	109.5	108.7	101.3	43.03	43.10	42.25	41.01	3,181
Industrial composite	92.8	94.6	95.6	99.3	52.15	51.57	49.47	51.48	13,749
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	113.5	111.3	103.9	105.1	56.68	56.32	56.93	51.75	20,652
Leather products	72.5	74.6	71.6	70.2	37.08	37.65	36.33	35.44	2,616
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.2	94.7	98.7	94.3	35.96	36.14	36.96	34.99	2,482
Transportation equipment	218.2	216.7	200.0	139.1	64.02	66.77	67.09	63.26	3,184
Construction	91.0	81.6	100.4	97.5	60.39	56.99	58.38	56.20	4,832
Trade	113.2	112.6	114.1	110.4	48.94	48.67	46.74	44.76	6,860
Retail	111.4	112.0	113.1	111.5	42.37	42.15	40.66	40.02	4,644
Industrial composite	112.0	109.2	108.6	107.5	55.47	55.01	54.70	50.96	40,995
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	108.6	108.6	96.5	99.6	56.11	55.45	54.81	51.37	8,303
Textile products (except clothing)	110.8	111.5	76.1	116.9	46.22	48.25	46.65	47.56	2,563
Clothing (textile and fur)	56.3	57.3	63.9	61.4	40.63	42.57	42.97	41.90	1,254
Iron and steel products	126.6	128.9	118.4	92.3	68.31	63.63	67.31	60.16	2,187
Industrial composite	108.5	107.8	100.7	103.5	55.51	54.86	53.03	49.70	11,781
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	122.6	120.4	120.6	105.4	66.43	65.39	62.96	61.57	10,903
Pulp and paper mills	120.5	114.3	119.4	115.0	94.50	88.92	86.61	81.75	4,142
Industrial composite	122.0	117.8	119.4	105.9	63.27	62.29	59.59	57.08	14,454
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	116.1	115.4	111.7	106.1	68.25	67.59	64.73	60.99	225,987
Tobacco and tobacco products	98.5	99.2	92.7	92.2	70.82	69.64	70.36	67.16	5,931
Leather products	81.7	83.9	84.9	81.3	47.29	47.34	44.82	41.96	7,812
Textile products (except clothing)	91.1	90.3	92.8	92.8	58.41	58.48	55.07	52.77	9,496
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.7	102.5	97.8	95.8	45.55	46.08	44.35	41.74	38,095
Men's clothing	89.0	90.6	89.0	89.9	46.48	47.13	46.18	42.07	10,900
Women's clothing	95.8	100.6	96.6	95.0	46.67	47.14	43.82	41.60	14,527
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	118.1	114.2	109.5	78.05	77.00	74.25	70.80	10,362
Iron and steel products	120.0	118.5	116.8	104.6	79.32	78.08	75.11	70.19	27,700
Transportation equipment	136.9	134.6	119.2	113.6	77.31	76.69	70.99	67.80	34,037
Railway and rolling stock equipment	86.9	87.7	83.8	78.3	72.87	70.78	64.06	62.43	13,594
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.6	150.7	143.5	122.8	76.10	75.11	75.86	71.41	21,260
Chemical products	127.7	126.0	121.3	114.7	81.32	80.60	76.22	72.55	12,044
Construction	150.5	138.8	133.9	123.8	72.16	71.54	66.12	60.82	37,707
Building and general engineering (a)	150.3	139.6	137.3	124.4	74.86	73.21	66.79	60.48	28,534
Transportation, storage, communication	144.2	142.8	139.6	129.4	74.32	73.26	68.72	66.47	38,081
Electric and motor transportation (a)	115.4	115.5	115.2	111.3	68.43	67.48	63.01	62.17	11,473
Trade	132.2	131.1	124.8	119.9	58.08	57.45	55.12	52.27	68,892
Wholesale	140.4	138.8	133.2	125.9	71.05	70.52	66.58	63.32	27,801
Retail	127.2	126.3	119.6	116.2	49.31	48.66	47.24	44.93	41,091
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.2	142.4	133.1	127.7	66.05	65.43	63.06	59.38	27,206
Banking, investment and loan	144.2	143.5	136.2	131.6	62.88	63.08	60.22	57.32	15,663
Insurance	134.1	135.5	124.9	119.9	71.19	69.48	67.70	62.74	11,009
Service	126.4	126.1	117.4	107.0	50.97	50.87	46.77	44.06	22,097
Hotels and restaurants	112.7	112.8	105.8	99.5	36.99	36.84	35.58	34.54	9,263
Industrial composite	125.9	124.3	119.5	113.0	66.56	65.87	62.71	59.21	425,253
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	112.6	109.9	117.0	112.1	70.07	68.29	67.14	63.83	16,948
Pulp and paper mills	121.9	115.1	130.5	120.9	82.18	77.65	81.26	77.06	4,847
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.8	113.9	110.8	110.9	73.22	73.68	67.37	65.16	2,748
Iron and steel products	55.3	56.2	57.7	62.3	70.11	69.55	64.50	61.66	1,147
Construction	141.5	133.4	121.7	118.9	63.61	61.89	59.58	56.12	7,102
Trade	123.5	123.3	114.9	110.2	49.06	48.31	47.64	44.67	11,173
Finance, insurance and real estate	112.7	112.9	110.6	107.0	65.83	65.03	61.08	57.47	4,861
Service	104.5	103.5	116.3	106.2	39.37	38.77	41.30	38.77	4,194
Industrial composite	121.6	119.1	119.5	113.9	61.32	60.06	58.80	55.91	49,683

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1957
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	119.4	119.8	121.4	110.6	81.65	81.08	78.76	74.32	30,436
Pulp and paper mills	127.1	125.5	127.9	120.8	91.46	85.62	86.21	80.12	3,425
Iron and steel products	120.0	119.6	111.4	90.2	85.90	88.28	84.37	76.83	10,043
Transportation equipment	130.3	132.5	149.8	147.7	81.84	80.53	79.42	76.63	7,206
Construction	222.8	212.0	204.6	180.1	81.84	79.99	77.74	71.21	2,907
Industrial composite	126.6	126.4	127.2	116.1	78.35	77.69	75.47	71.20	37,683
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	122.3	122.0	120.2	115.7	73.47	73.26	70.17	66.86	207,952
Food and beverages	107.5	106.0	107.0	101.9	67.61	67.39	64.27	61.03	22,865
Meat products	123.2	119.0	122.3	120.3	74.81	74.40	73.13	70.90	5,431
Rubber products	99.2	97.4	98.2	100.5	80.04	80.94	76.36	71.39	5,551
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	88.8	83.3	84.8	58.27	57.83	56.12	53.91	4,747
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.6	88.7	84.2	83.5	49.49	50.22	48.78	45.71	15,933
Men's clothing	99.0	100.7	95.0	92.7	50.28	49.77	50.50	45.89	5,976
Women's clothing	79.9	86.0	80.9	78.4	48.62	52.81	48.84	44.63	4,143
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	119.4	117.7	112.7	99.7	69.20	69.06	66.67	64.48	7,677
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.6	122.3	115.6	112.5	83.49	83.55	79.50	75.96	19,053
Iron and steel products	127.1	125.9	118.5	117.1	77.32	76.89	74.42	70.69	33,999
Transportation equipment	249.2	246.1	249.4	244.0	83.47	82.61	78.95	74.41	26,485
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.5	137.2	142.9	136.0	75.12	75.72	71.92	68.41	24,566
Chemical products	117.6	121.3	115.2	107.5	74.81	74.93	70.35	67.45	12,625
Construction	164.4	157.6	154.6	135.7	84.18	81.78	76.53	69.34	24,169
Building and general engineering (m)	158.2	152.9	147.5	126.2	86.19	83.88	78.08	70.71	20,387
Transportation, storage, communication	148.3	146.8	136.7	127.5	71.21	70.75	69.08	66.69	29,054
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.3	131.0	123.4	118.6	75.29	74.54	72.32	69.65	12,520
Public utility operation	131.6	128.3	125.0	123.7	85.13	84.85	79.21	77.23	10,982
Trade	135.4	133.9	127.8	118.6	65.17	64.90	62.03	59.72	85,135
Wholesale	150.1	149.5	140.1	131.1	75.62	75.04	70.74	66.35	30,678
Retail	128.4	126.4	121.8	114.8	59.29	59.13	57.12	55.98	54,457
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.9	160.1	148.0	140.4	70.40	68.50	66.53	62.74	34,133
Banking, investment and loan	161.5	166.5	152.4	144.8	67.39	65.73	63.50	60.32	17,885
Insurance	148.5	147.1	138.9	133.7	73.78	71.90	69.67	66.36	15,245
Service	143.6	142.8	134.4	124.0	51.43	50.97	48.21	45.68	26,551
Hotels and restaurants	119.0	118.8	113.6	109.0	38.91	38.71	37.34	36.68	11,399
Industrial composite	132.5	131.6	127.3	120.7	70.95	70.40	67.48	64.33	418,376
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	105.1	108.2	108.7	99.7	81.79	81.11	74.59	69.34	56,653
Textile products (except clothing)	96.4	108.2	114.0	108.0	52.87	51.57	48.10	45.49	2,654
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.2	51.7	57.7	65.1	42.23	43.31	42.61	41.45	2,224
Iron and steel products	111.9	118.8	116.2	104.3	94.65	93.43	83.68	77.30	24,877
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.9	120.9	125.9	119.4	84.73	83.24	78.56	71.80	9,171
Construction	143.2	134.1	125.4	106.8	74.95	75.93	73.13	69.33	5,061
Retail trade	144.8	143.0	141.2	126.7	51.60	51.70	49.78	47.28	8,002
Industrial composite	114.0	115.5	114.7	104.9	75.42	75.11	69.98	65.50	82,859
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	81.6	83.3	87.7	79.5	65.76	66.36	64.53	62.63	10,743
Textile products (except clothing)	97.5	97.3	100.5	100.7	65.10	62.37	59.37	57.12	1,455
Iron and steel products	58.0	63.0	72.1	63.6	73.39	73.75	72.27	68.78	3,864
Industrial composite	86.9	88.4	91.3	83.5	63.33	63.59	62.41	60.28	13,712
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	107.3	106.5	104.1	96.5	66.48	65.32	63.86	61.09	18,257
Food and beverages	126.5	122.6	119.6	116.7	72.41	69.08	68.96	67.92	3,618
Rubber products	94.8	93.2	92.8	88.2	72.62	71.45	69.60	66.53	4,680
Leather products	65.6	64.5	64.2	63.2	58.79	58.55	54.18	50.58	1,137
Wood products	115.0	115.0	120.3	98.0	61.35	61.80	61.83	57.92	2,573
Industrial composite	115.1	114.0	111.5	103.6	64.65	63.70	62.04	59.59	25,174
London:									
Manufacturing	115.9	115.0	115.3	110.1	67.14	67.02	64.27	62.92	17,895
Food and beverages	105.4	100.8	107.2	107.6	65.17	65.06	62.28	59.78	4,137
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	86.4	81.6	84.9	42.89	47.07	44.48	46.94	1,072
Paper products	106.8	103.7	117.1	107.5	73.11	72.39	69.65	64.68	1,050
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	104.1	105.7	102.5	73.87	73.21	70.33	64.49	1,259
Iron and steel products	101.7	102.6	99.5	95.3	71.09	70.10	68.54	65.09	2,946
Construction	98.8	96.6	102.6	90.0	71.02	70.29	69.08	62.77	2,006
Retail trade	122.7	121.0	116.6	116.3	50.21	50.34	47.01	44.65	4,230
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.5	135.0	131.1	131.5	63.31	62.66	62.19	57.70	2,904
Industrial composite	120.8	119.6	118.2	113.4	63.79	63.59	61.39	58.96	34,000
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	99.5	97.9	106.1	106.6	73.06	78.06	65.15	80.98	33,104
Iron and steel products	120.5	119.7	122.3	111.5	80.52	79.66	79.55	74.98	5,369
Transportation equipment	97.3	95.3	105.1	109.4	71.13	78.77	65.72	85.27	21,778
Trade	106.6	106.8	108.1	107.8	53.74	53.89	51.01	48.54	4,315
Industrial composite	102.4	100.7	106.7	107.4	70.26	73.84	65.96	75.68	44,206

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported
	Employment								
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	118.0	114.6	119.2	115.1	77.05	76.29	73.57	69.65	6,100
Pulp and paper mills	112.8	108.6	110.9	108.9	87.16	86.17	84.31	77.13	2,339
Transportation equipment	161.7	159.3	177.9	177.5	72.68	72.48	68.76	64.59	2,060
Transportation, storage, communication	119.9	108.8	123.3	112.6	77.31	72.27	69.12	75.24	2,779
Trade	122.2	120.3	112.0	101.4	54.89	53.87	51.74	49.94	2,852
Industrial composite	121.0	115.0	114.9	109.3	70.13	68.15	65.67	64.18	14,890
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	103.5	101.6	101.9	96.7	61.84	61.49	58.96	56.98	34,662
Food and beverages	93.5	87.2	93.3	92.5	68.99	68.62	65.30	63.69	6,984
Meat products	100.2	92.4	106.2	104.5	75.82	74.71	70.68	68.64	2,994
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	92.8	85.6	87.6	41.15	41.06	39.69	38.28	4,738
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	104.0	99.2	98.8	64.18	63.56	62.54	59.22	2,823
Iron and steel products	112.0	110.2	110.4	101.9	67.22	67.63	65.11	62.83	4,004
Transportation equipment	104.6	103.7	101.7	93.4	66.46	67.25	61.95	60.80	8,383
Construction	127.2	105.3	129.3	160.1	66.28	60.34	61.43	58.04	6,114
Transportation, storage, communication	117.7	115.8	113.8	117.8	66.47	65.64	61.60	60.04	9,022
Trade	103.7	101.9	98.8	96.2	58.16	58.54	55.72	54.36	23,805
Wholesale	108.1	107.2	105.1	102.1	64.09	63.70	60.25	57.75	8,603
Retail	101.3	99.1	95.4	93.1	54.81	55.58	53.07	52.42	15,202
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.8	123.0	119.6	120.1	63.78	63.04	60.32	57.24	5,952
Service	111.5	109.1	104.5	98.9	37.97	38.42	37.54	36.38	5,689
Industrial composite	108.5	105.3	105.4	104.3	60.32	59.77	57.39	55.60	87,532
Regina:									
Manufacturing	135.7	127.9	127.6	120.8	73.48	72.37	67.63	64.23	2,991
Wholesale trade	111.9	110.1	113.4	109.1	65.75	65.32	61.13	59.48	2,493
Retail trade	103.2	103.2	104.2	98.9	53.36	53.27	52.07	49.26	3,801
Industrial composite	123.2	115.2	120.9	117.3	63.24	61.19	57.63	55.28	15,811
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	120.6	114.2	114.9	112.6	65.42	65.40	63.54	60.84	2,612
Food and beverages	118.9	110.4	113.6	109.4	65.04	65.04	63.03	60.39	1,683
Wholesale trade	116.8	113.7	114.6	115.6	61.60	62.48	58.89	56.36	1,755
Retail trade	129.5	126.3	125.4	118.9	52.97	52.41	48.55	46.74	2,158
Industrial composite	126.1	118.4	121.6	118.4	59.70	58.47	56.22	54.39	10,709
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	185.5	177.3	169.0	150.8	70.30	69.75	67.16	64.69	14,058
Food and beverages	134.2	125.2	134.7	129.5	70.04	69.82	65.40	63.11	4,102
Meat products	139.0	128.8	136.9	135.1	72.74	72.55	68.56	65.77	2,824
Construction	203.2	178.8	241.5	213.9	72.23	70.50	73.26	70.30	8,072
Wholesale trade	184.5	179.5	171.5	145.6	66.51	65.76	62.56	57.65	4,750
Retail trade	158.6	169.2	159.7	132.5	55.20	51.01	49.17	50.01	9,048
Industrial composite	180.9	175.2	178.3	156.2	64.93	62.92	62.14	59.94	46,238
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	139.2	135.4	137.1	124.6	70.66	70.12	67.18	64.67	10,304
Food and beverages	126.3	122.5	121.3	117.7	71.61	68.83	68.46	64.42	3,145
Transportation equipment	148.9	146.4	148.1	122.2	66.87	68.71	60.75	61.73	2,724
Construction	220.8	198.1	201.7	194.1	71.53	67.93	68.97	62.05	4,345
Wholesale trade	138.4	134.3	133.6	123.1	66.22	66.66	61.72	59.14	4,354
Retail trade	157.3	157.3	146.4	132.5	55.76	55.50	54.76	50.65	7,932
Industrial composite	159.0	154.0	152.4	139.1	65.31	64.52	62.43	58.87	38,606
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	121.4	119.0	119.3	107.0	75.44	75.05	71.48	67.80	39,103
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.6	120.0	118.1	109.3	82.52	82.26	77.60	74.38	2,767
Wood products	98.7	96.1	102.6	102.6	71.15	72.10	69.62	66.92	10,077
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.9	99.3	105.7	108.1	72.19	73.75	71.86	68.33	8,617
Iron and steel products	163.9	162.2	161.3	122.1	82.98	81.73	79.84	74.10	7,554
Transportation equipment	177.0	175.7	152.4	110.8	83.24	81.00	75.87	71.60	4,728
Construction	114.4	107.0	110.5	91.3	86.53	83.57	79.37	73.25	12,119
Transportation, storage, communication	124.9	123.6	118.4	110.4	70.33	69.27	66.16	62.30	17,656
Water transportation (n)	103.4	104.8	107.7	98.5	72.98	70.78	68.08	62.56	4,334
Communication	173.6	169.7	151.0	145.9	62.30	62.39	61.07	57.82	7,838
Trade	119.0	118.3	113.3	106.5	66.48	66.01	63.20	59.30	29,503
Wholesale	131.2	127.8	120.5	111.0	76.46	76.95	72.16	66.84	12,471
Retail	111.4	112.5	108.9	103.6	59.17	58.29	57.25	54.15	17,032
Service	123.1	121.2	118.2	104.4	51.00	51.54	49.30	45.62	9,294
Industrial composite	122.7	120.2	117.5	106.4	71.56	70.83	67.41	63.34	118,619
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	146.0	144.4	147.5	142.6	76.17	76.51	69.78	68.22	6,996
Wood products	112.1	107.0	121.9	128.7	66.74	67.10	64.89	66.46	1,468
Transportation equipment	226.4	230.2	228.9	210.0	79.98	79.36	70.93	69.10	3,937
Trade	113.3	110.8	109.5	102.5	53.56	53.84	52.50	49.76	4,294
Industrial composite	121.3	118.7	119.4	115.0	65.66	65.47	61.25	59.44	16,960

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1939 - Average	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.66	27.79	25.43
1940 - Average	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 - Average	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 - Average	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 - Average	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 - Average	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 - Average	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 - Average	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 - Average	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 - Average	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 - Average	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
1950 - Average	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 - Average	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
1952 - Average	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
1953 - Average	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
1954 - Average	54.13	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	56.31	56.17	67.82	60.47
1955 - Average	56.24	70.71	64.41	65.54	59.91	59.24	58.28	71.86	62.32
1956 - Average	58.56	74.51	67.40	69.67	61.78	61.25	61.11	70.79	65.95
1954 - Jan. 1	51.16	65.14	59.67	59.78	55.74	51.76	53.84	63.93	58.26
Feb. 1	53.70	66.93	61.17	62.46	57.72	55.76	54.92	68.29	59.62
Mar. 1	53.90	67.38	61.94	62.54	59.50	55.88	55.94	68.38	60.13
Apr. 1	53.81	67.22	62.04	63.34	60.86	56.35	55.78	68.29	60.76
May 1	53.97	67.38	62.37	63.82	59.34	55.93	55.83	68.93	59.78
June 1	53.82	66.70	61.89	63.04	59.50	56.29	55.72	65.70	60.07
July 1	54.65	67.06	62.61	63.55	58.88	56.98	56.24	67.78	60.97
Aug. 1	55.23	67.21	62.98	63.22	58.76	57.22	55.96	67.64	61.21
Sept. 1	55.16	67.57	62.79	62.63	56.37	57.33	56.87	67.63	61.48
Oct. 1	54.76	67.39	63.24	63.72	58.35	57.36	57.52	68.16	61.14
Nov. 1	55.00	69.36	63.26	63.98	59.39	57.56	57.68	69.56	61.04
Dec. 1	54.44	69.07	62.86	63.32	58.58	57.36	57.70	69.55	61.22
1955 - Jan. 1	54.44	68.26	62.00	62.83	58.36	55.80	55.88	69.15	59.68
Feb. 1	55.72	70.87	63.64	63.78	59.68	58.15	57.73	70.27	60.99
Mar. 1	55.94	69.94	63.88	64.83	59.91	58.78	57.25	72.41	61.06
Apr. 1	55.60	70.12	64.09	64.98	59.63	59.28	58.00	74.11	60.88
May 1	55.74	69.89	64.40	65.37	60.79	59.60	58.16	78.20	59.97
June 1	55.91	71.20	64.33	65.50	60.28	59.59	58.96	75.68	64.18
July 1	56.25	70.48	64.92	65.69	59.69	59.72	58.97	67.11	63.1

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June 1, 1957					May 1, 1957		June 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,439	63,233	1,206	98.1	1.9	97.7	2.3	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,361	107,903	4,458	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	63,239	61,749	1,490	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,663	17,357	306	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	45,576	44,392	1,184	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	33,850	31,314	2,536	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8	93.6	6.4
Coal	14,798	14,644	154	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	19,052	16,670	2,382	87.5	12.5	86.1	13.9	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c)	15,272	14,840	432	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Manufacturing	1,215,756	950,399	265,357	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Food and beverages	138,222	103,243	34,979	74.7	25.3	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1
Meat products	26,652	20,865	5,787	78.3	21.7	79.3	20.7	78.9	21.1
Dairy products	12,136	9,734	2,402	80.2	19.8	81.1	18.9	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish	12,184	8,536	3,648	70.1	29.9	73.4	26.6	72.5	27.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,346	6,674	3,672	64.5	35.5	65.2	34.8	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products	8,492	7,051	1,441	83.0	17.0	82.7	17.3	82.9	17.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,592	14,882	3,710	80.0	20.0	80.3	19.7	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers	6,980	3,346	3,634	47.9	52.1	47.9	52.1	48.0	52.0
Distilled and malt liquors	14,800	12,685	2,115	85.7	14.3	84.6	15.4	85.1	14.9
Other beverages (d)	8,062	7,335	727	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	91.4	8.6
Confectionery	7,850	3,747	4,103	47.7	52.3	48.2	51.8	47.6	52.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,066	3,791	5,275	41.8	58.2	42.7	57.3	43.1	56.9
Rubber products	21,914	16,998	4,916	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	77.3	22.7
Leather products	28,055	15,861	12,194	56.5	43.5	57.0	43.0	57.9	42.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,912	9,983	8,929	52.8	47.2	53.1	46.9	54.0	46.0
Other leather products (f)	9,143	5,878	3,265	64.3	35.7	65.1	34.9	65.4	34.6
Textile products (except clothing)	63,380	41,753	21,627	65.9	34.1	65.4	34.6	64.2	35.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,492	13,762	6,730	67.2	32.8	66.4	33.6	62.5	37.5
Woollen goods	11,001	6,545	4,456	59.5	40.5	59.8	40.2	60.5	39.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,375	11,048	3,327	76.9	23.1	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,193	28,642	66,551	30.1	69.9	30.3	69.7	31.1	68.9
Men's clothing	33,406	10,542	22,864	31.6	68.4	31.4	68.6	32.3	67.7
Women's clothing	22,833	5,160	17,673	22.6	77.4	23.6	76.4	23.8	76.2
Knit goods	20,347	6,678	13,669	32.8	67.2	33.1	66.9	34.8	65.2
Fur goods	3,261	2,239	1,022	68.7	31.3	69.8	30.2	68.8	31.2
Hats and caps	3,439	1,451	1,988	42.2	57.8	41.3	58.7	41.7	58.3
Wood products	92,635	84,959	7,676	91.7	8.3	91.4	8.6	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	57,896	54,622	3,274	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9	94.7	5.3
Furniture	23,638	20,807	2,831	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h)	11,101	9,530	1,571	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4	84.6	15.4
Paper products	92,262	80,579	11,683	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6
Pulp and paper mills	67,008	63,524	3,484	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,254	17,055	8,199	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,205	38,503	14,702	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	182,802	165,559	17,243	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	10,264	9,618	646	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	7,633	7,069	564	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	12,169	11,548	621	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	10,656	8,576	2,080	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,570	7,531	1,039	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	89.8	10.2
Iron castings	21,256	19,975	1,281	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.4	5.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	39,524	34,753	4,771	87.9	12.1	86.8	13.2	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	38,729	37,261	1,468	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6
Sheet metal products	17,137	14,592	2,545	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6
Wire and wire products	7,911	6,879	1,032	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	June 1, 1957					May 1, 1957		June 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	167,776	155,485	12,291	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	45,715	41,016	4,699	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	38,652	36,130	2,522	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,330	18,132	3,198	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	35,157	34,599	558	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,858	22,929	929	96.1	3.9	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	51,679	46,027	5,652	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,815	7,293	1,522	82.7	17.3	83.4	16.6	83.5	16.5
Brass and copper products	9,621	8,512	1,109	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	26,403	25,523	880	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,507	61,239	23,268	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4	71.3	28.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,382	30,922	3,460	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,908	5,409	499	91.6	8.4	90.8	9.2	91.5	8.5
Glass and glass products	8,374	6,816	1,558	81.4	18.6	81.2	18.8	81.1	18.9
Products of petroleum and coal	15,697	14,113	1,584	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.6	9.4
Chemical products	59,637	46,803	12,834	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,035	4,498	3,537	56.0	44.0	55.8	44.2	56.8	43.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,854	8,295	559	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7	94.1	5.9
Other chemical products (l)	42,748	34,010	8,738	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,344	15,922	9,422	62.8	37.2	62.1	37.9	62.3	37.7
Construction	287,277	279,436	7,841	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Building and general engineering (m)	186,764	181,786	4,978	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Building	154,283	150,238	4,045	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Engineering work	32,481	31,548	933	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	100,513	97,650	2,863	97.2	2.8	96.5	3.5	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	379,475	317,874	61,601	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	84.8	15.2
Transportation	281,879	265,173	16,706	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.6	5.4
Air transport and airports	13,174	10,335	2,839	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	80.0	20.0
Steam railways	177,801	169,090	8,711	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	23,754	23,573	181	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,676	41,479	197	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	101,994	95,939	6,055	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	10,377	8,099	2,278	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
Water transportation (n)	36,183	34,034	2,149	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	95.7	4.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	54,721	51,714	3,007	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,678	23,549	1,129	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	23,909	22,655	1,254	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Storage	17,677	15,983	1,694	90.4	9.6	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6
Grain elevators	11,974	10,908	1,066	91.1	8.9	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0
Storage and warehouse	5,703	5,075	628	89.0	11.0	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9
Communication	79,919	36,718	43,201	45.9	54.1	45.4	54.6	45.1	54.9
Radio broadcasting	11,373	8,093	3,280	71.2	28.8	70.3	29.7	71.4	28.6
Telephone	68,107	28,219	39,888	41.4	58.6	40.7	59.3	40.3	59.7
Public utility operation	57,298	50,307	6,991	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	88.2	11.8
Electric light and power	47,310	41,030	6,280	86.7	13.3	86.3	13.7	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	9,988	9,277	711	92.9	7.1	92.5	7.5	94.4	5.6
Trade	418,129	267,475	150,654	64.0	36.0	63.6	36.4	64.2	35.8
Wholesale	141,622	109,360	32,262	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9
Retail	276,507	158,115	118,392	57.2	42.8	56.8	43.2	57.5	42.5
Food	66,504	46,264	20,240	69.6	30.4	69.0	31.0	70.3	29.7
Department stores	82,320	31,139	51,181	37.8	62.2	38.2	61.8	38.2	61.8
Variety stores	23,646	3,041	20,605	12.9	87.1	13.3	86.7	12.6	87.4
Automotive products	40,796	36,956	3,840	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	134,860	66,357	68,503	49.2	50.8	49.3	50.7	50.2	49.8
Banking, investment and loan	82,694	38,283	44,411	46.3	53.7	46.5	53.5	47.5	52.5
Insurance	50,283	26,863	23,420	53.4	46.6	53.3	46.7	54.1	45.9
Service	121,539	64,553	56,986	53.1	46.9	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4
Hotels and restaurants	66,009	35,772	30,237	54.2	45.8	54.1	45.9	54.8	45.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,422	9,721	16,701	36.8	63.2	36.6	63.4	35.4	64.6
Other service (r)	29,108	19,060	10,048	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9	64.1	35.9
Industrial composite	2,791,134	2,167,537	623,597	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0	78.0	22.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY, 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JULY, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, July 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at July 1, 1957	6

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:

1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	16
5. Provinces	18
6. Metropolitan Areas	22

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):

7. Industrial Divisions	25
-------------------------------	----

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at July 1, 1957 by Industries	26
---	----

CHARTS

Employment (1949=100):

1. Industrial Composite, Manufacturing, Durable Manufactured Goods and Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	8
2. Forestry, Mining, Construction and Transportation, Storage and Communication ...	9
3. Public Utility Operation, Trade, Finance and Service	10

METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
--	---

<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JULY, 1957.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics is gathering information to be used in planning work in employment, payroll and average weekly wage and salary statistics. A questionnaire will be mailed shortly to each recipient of this publication. Users who are not subscribers may obtain questionnaires by applying to: Employment Section, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

Summary

Industrial employment showed an increase of 2.4 p.c. at July 1, its third consecutive advance, which brought the index (1949=100) to 126.5. This was the highest in the record, slightly above the July 1, 1956, figure of 124.2, when the percentage rise from June 1 had been unusually large, partly due to settlement of labour-management disputes. Weekly wages and salaries distributed by the co-operating establishments were up by 3.1 p.c. from June 1. At 201.8, the payroll index, also a new maximum, was 7.6 p.c. higher than at July 1, 1956. Per capita weekly earnings were \$68.31, an all-time peak figure, as compared with \$67.82 a month earlier, and \$64.56 12 months ago.

Employment for both men and women rose in the period under review. As usual at the season, the gain from June 1 was relatively greater among men, at 2.7 p.c., as compared with 1.6 p.c. among women. The indexes for workers of the two sexes were 127.0 and 124.6, respectively, as compared with 125.5 for men and 119.9 for women a year earlier. The number of women per 1,000 workers was 222 at July 1, slightly lower than the June 1 proportion of 223, but above the figure of 218 recorded at July 1, 1956.

There was general improvement in employment, both geographically and industrially, at the beginning of July. Larger working forces were reported in all provinces and in 25 of the 32 communities for which data appear in Tables A and B. The most pronounced gain was in Quebec, where the index rose by 3.1 p.c. in the month. As usual at the time of year, the greatest increases in staff, industrially, were in forestry, manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication. Most of the expansion in factory employment was in plants producing non-durable goods, although the trend was also upward in durable goods. Gains that though less extensive than in the divisions first mentioned were nevertheless considerable, took place in mining, trade and the service industries surveyed, with still smaller advances in the public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate groups. The employment indexes in most industries exceeded those at July 1, 1956. Important exceptions were the motor vehicle, motor vehicle parts and accessories, smelting and refining and non-metallic mineral product groups of manufacturing, and highway, street and bridge construction. The falling off in smelting and refining in the year was largely due to industrial disputes.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	142.9	128.5	147.2	242.9	214.5	231.1	63.79	62.66	58.88	43,260
Prince Edward Island	122.2	117.1	118.9	184.5	181.9	167.5	50.70	52.17	47.49	4,788
Nova Scotia	104.8	102.4	105.1	158.0	153.2	148.9	56.48	56.01	53.03	90,165
New Brunswick	108.3	104.2	115.8	161.3	153.3	163.9	56.32	55.64	53.49	64,910
Quebec	124.9	121.1	124.3	197.5	191.8	186.3	65.00	65.12	61.52	810,692
Ontario	127.4	125.5	123.7	203.8	199.5	187.6	70.82	70.38	67.06	1,212,065
Manitoba	113.5	111.7	110.7	172.9	166.0	160.4	64.74	63.19	61.57	137,703
Saskatchewan	131.3	126.7	127.6	209.6	197.3	188.6	66.04	64.38	61.12	68,371
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	157.4	151.9	155.9	249.2	237.0	235.4	70.34	69.33	67.06	159,413
British Columbia (including Yukon)	130.2	127.5	125.1	216.7	208.0	196.7	76.01	74.47	71.75	271,330
Canada	126.5	123.5	124.2	201.8	195.7	187.6	68.31	67.82	64.56	2,862,697
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	127.8	123.8	126.5	205.7	194.3	186.9	51.87	50.54	47.63	12,295
Sydney	96.5	93.1	92.0	142.2	139.5	122.7	69.44	70.64	62.78	17,049
Halifax	117.1	119.2	117.4	182.8	183.1	172.6	55.56	54.67	52.31	28,560
Saint John	94.5	93.1	96.1	136.2	135.4	133.0	51.75	52.25	49.69	13,993
Quebec	113.5	112.2	114.8	178.8	175.5	175.1	55.95	55.53	54.10	41,600
Sherbrooke	106.4	108.5	111.5	162.7	171.1	161.8	55.16	55.44	52.31	11,585
Three Rivers	127.5	123.1	124.8	202.3	188.5	187.5	65.21	62.93	61.70	15,099
Drummondville	75.8	74.9	76.9	112.4	112.3	106.7	57.50	58.15	53.79	6,519
Montreal	126.9	125.9	121.2	200.8	200.6	181.9	66.17	66.66	62.61	429,028
Ottawa - Hull	122.5	121.6	122.1	191.8	189.4	183.4	61.66	61.38	59.07	50,046
Peterborough	109.6	110.0	106.7	180.9	180.3	163.3	73.69	73.15	68.54	13,279
Oshawa	173.0	175.9	179.9	257.5	262.5	270.1	75.03	75.21	75.98	21,222
Niagara Falls	131.4	126.2	130.8	216.0	209.1	203.4	74.52	75.14	70.69	11,700
St. Catharines	126.0	126.6	128.9	199.8	201.8	195.8	77.94	78.35	74.55	37,497
Toronto	133.5	132.7	129.2	215.6	212.7	198.0	71.56	71.02	67.86	421,845
Hamilton	118.2	113.9	116.3	190.5	185.0	173.7	74.87	75.48	69.34	85,912
Brantford	85.9	86.9	89.6	124.3	125.6	126.9	63.41	63.33	62.01	13,560
Galt	118.6	117.3	109.6	185.6	180.3	163.0	61.17	60.10	58.40	11,688
Kitchener	117.7	115.1	115.7	185.4	182.9	175.6	64.14	64.65	61.75	25,729
Sudbury	146.2	142.9	139.3	234.8	219.3	203.6	85.29	81.47	78.02	22,990
London	121.4	120.9	118.4	193.2	190.0	181.0	64.50	63.70	61.91	34,212
Sarnia	141.9	138.7	139.6	256.4	243.1	236.1	87.35	84.75	82.00	13,557
Windsor	98.2	102.4	107.9	146.5	142.8	154.2	75.13	70.26	71.92	42,403
Sault Ste. Marie	144.2	137.1	134.8	237.3	228.4	209.0	83.44	84.52	78.91	13,133
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	124.9	121.3	116.8	202.7	190.5	174.1	72.67	70.26	66.78	15,361
Winnipeg	109.4	108.5	108.3	168.9	165.1	160.2	61.23	60.31	58.63	88,282
Regina	126.3	123.6	124.8	216.7	204.6	188.8	65.50	63.18	57.72	16,208
Saskatoon	130.1	126.5	124.7	211.5	202.4	191.0	60.78	59.80	57.25	11,046
Edmonton	185.5	180.8	183.7	301.9	288.4	287.0	66.33	65.02	63.68	47,420
Calgary	162.2	159.4	157.8	257.4	247.9	238.0	66.72	65.36	63.37	39,401
Vancouver	124.4	122.7	119.2	206.1	200.2	187.3	72.63	71.52	68.82	120,303
Victoria	123.4	122.3	119.7	195.1	192.6	179.0	65.86	65.61	62.19	17,267
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	114.4	93.6	112.2	193.6	155.4	188.3	67.53	66.28	67.05	79,550
Mining	128.8	126.3	126.1	211.8	203.9	189.5	84.48	82.97	77.24	114,672
Manufacturing	118.3	116.7	118.0	190.0	186.7	180.6	70.20	69.92	66.89	1,234,000
Durable Goods ¹	128.6	127.7	129.5	204.8	202.0	196.9	74.77	74.27	71.34	619,033
Non-Durable Goods	109.5	107.3	108.1	175.4	171.6	164.5	65.59	65.48	62.30	614,967
Construction	150.9	143.2	151.5	269.1	255.0	246.5	73.96	73.82	67.44	304,191
Transportation, storage, communication	124.1	121.8	121.3	185.1	178.3	171.4	71.62	70.29	67.82	385,189
Public utility operation	137.7	134.7	128.8	228.4	221.0	197.4	78.89	78.05	72.98	58,587
Trade	132.0	130.6	126.0	206.0	202.5	187.1	58.19	57.81	55.22	423,594
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.1	143.4	136.8	208.5	216.7	195.4	64.20	64.01	60.39	135,457
Service ²	137.3	132.1	130.9	213.8	206.8	189.8	45.63	45.87	42.28	127,457
Industrial composite	126.5	123.5	124.2	201.8	195.7	187.6	68.31	67.82	64.56	2,862,697

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Payrolls.- Aggregate weekly wages and salaries reported at July 1 showed a substantial seasonal advance from June 1, bringing the payroll index to 201.3, a new high. Expanding employment, especially marked in relatively highly-paid industries, was a main factor in the rise, but a slightly longer work week than in the preceding survey period and widely distributed increases in pay rates also contributed. On the other hand, some losses in earnings occurred, mainly in Quebec, where they were largely due to observance of the St. Jean Baptiste holiday.

On the whole, disbursements were greater than a month earlier in all provinces, in all but five of the 32 cities for which data are published, in each of the major industrial divisions, and in most of their component groups and sub-groups. The general losses recorded in a few industries were minor, reducing the index numbers only fractionally. Payrolls in almost all industries and areas exceeded those distributed for the week of July 1 in 1956 and earlier years.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general figure of average weekly wages and salaries at July 1 was \$68.31, a new maximum, as compared with \$67.82 at June 1, 1957, and \$64.56 at July 1, 1956. Important factors contributing to unusually high averages in many industries and areas in the period under review were upward adjustments in pay rates (including those for a considerable number of railway workers), and a slightly longer work week than a month earlier in several industries, with substantial expansion of operations in industries employing large proportions of men at above-average rates. On the other hand, the addition of many seasonal workers at rates below their industry averages at the beginning of June and observance of the St. Jean Baptiste holiday in Quebec in the pay periods covered in the latest survey tended to reduce the per capita figures in some cases.

Earnings rose in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Quebec, and in some two-thirds of the communities for which data appear in Tables A and C. There were also increases from June 1 in a large majority of industries surveyed. The exception among the principal divisions was the service group, in which employment of summer help was mainly responsible for a decline of 24 cents in the per capita figures. The most noteworthy rise of \$1.51 was in mining.

The average in manufacturing (\$70.20) was the highest on record, 4.9 p.c. above its July 1, 1956, level. The movement in the month was upward in plants producing durable and non-durable goods. The most noteworthy exception in the former class was the iron and steel group, and in the latter, foods and beverages, rubber, clothing and petroleum products. A shorter work week, due in some instances to celebration of the St. Jean Baptiste holiday, already mentioned, was a main factor in some industries.

In all industries listed in Table 4 and in most areas for which data are available, average earnings were higher at the beginning of July than in the same period in 1956 and earlier years. Many new all-time highs were established. Oshawa was an exception to the generally favourable 12-month comparison, showing a decline of 95 cents.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Factory employment generally rose by 1.4 p.c. at the beginning of July, an increase approximating the seasonal average in the post-war period. The index, (118.3), a new high for July 1, was fractionally above the figure recorded at the same date in 1956. Weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments were up by 1.8 p.c. from a month earlier, and were 5.2 p.c. above the July 1, 1956, figure, bringing the index to an all-time peak of 190.0. The general figure of per capita weekly earnings in manufacturing, also a new maximum, was \$70.20, as compared with \$69.92 at the beginning of June, and \$66.89 at July 1 a year ago.

Employment in plants turning out durable manufactured goods rose by 0.7 p.c. from

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.5	201.8	159.0	68.31	118.3	190.0	159.7	70.20
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

June 1. At 128.6, the index in this group was 0.7 p.c. below its July 1, 1956, position. Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in the division mounted by 1.4 p.c. in the month, and by 4.0 p.c. in the 12-month comparison. Staffs increased in the wood, iron and steel, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral product groups. Little general change was recorded in electrical apparatus and supplies, while there was a falling off of 1.9 p.c. in transportation equipment, mainly due to lessened activity in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories groups. Relatively, the largest gain in the heavy industries was in wood products, chiefly in saw and planing mills, where staffs rose by 3.7 p.c.

In the non-durable goods division, employment advanced seasonally by 2.1 p.c. from the beginning of June, a smaller gain than was recorded in a similar comparison a year ago, when reinstatement of workers following settlement of industrial disputes had been a factor. The index then, however, was slightly below the latest figure of 109.5. Many groups in the category showed an upward movement in the month-to-month comparison. Following the seasonal pattern, the greatest expansion was in food processing, where the general gain of 7.0 p.c. approximated the post-war seasonal average. The paper products industry showed a moderate seasonal rise in staffs. There were small gains in tobacco, leather footwear, printing and publishing, petroleum and chemical plants. On the other hand, seasonal curtailment in activity was indicated in clothing factories, while the index in the textile group was unchanged. Wages and salaries reported by manufacturers of non-durable goods rose by 2.2 p.c. in the month, and were 6.6 p.c. above their July 1, 1956, level.

In accordance with seasonal movements, employment generally advanced at July 1 in the non-manufacturing industries surveyed. Logging staffs were larger in the Eastern and Central provinces, with the largest gain taking place in Quebec, where river driving operations absorbed many workers. The Canada index in this industry, 114.4, was 22.2 p.c. higher than at June 1, and 2.0 p.c. above the July 1, 1956, figure. The month-to-month rise then reported had been smaller. Improvement was noted in all main branches of mining, with the most noteworthy increase, 2.7 p.c., in base metal mines. Construction forces were 5.4 p.c. above their level a month earlier, a smaller rise than at July 1, 1956. The index, at 150.9, was 0.4 p.c. lower than at July 1, 1956. The rise of 1.9 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication was about average for the season. The gains in public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and the service industries surveyed also differed little from those generally recorded at July 1 in the post-war experience.

There were widely distributed increases in payroll disbursements in all major industrial divisions and in most of their component groups as compared with the week of June 1, and also over the July 1, 1956, figures. Per capita weekly wages and salaries rose in the month in all divisions except services, in which the addition of summer help at pay rates below the June 1 level was mainly responsible for a slight reduction. The trend was also generally upward in a large majority of industrial groups and industries within the main divisions. In all cases, the latest figures were higher than at July 1 in earlier years.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The number of men on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments at the beginning of July increased by 2.7 p.c., bringing the index for such workers to 127.0. The number of women rose by 1.6 p.c., and their index was 124.6. A year ago, these index numbers were 125.5 and 119.9, respectively. Women made up 222 per 1,000 on the forces at the date under review, as compared with 223 per 1,000 in the preceding survey, and 218 at July 1 last year. The highest figure for the season in the period for which data are available was 231 in 1946, and the lowest, 216 in 1952.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	July 1, 1957					June 1, 1957		July 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	43,260	38,371	4,889	88.7	11.3	88.0	12.0	89.2	10.8
Prince Edward Island	4,788	3,572	1,216	74.6	25.4	74.9	25.1	76.2	23.8
Nova Scotia	90,165	75,553	14,612	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	84.5	15.5
New Brunswick	64,910	53,886	11,024	83.0	17.0	82.5	17.5	83.8	16.2
Quebec.....	810,692	624,038	186,654	77.0	23.0	76.6	23.4	77.8	22.2
Ontario.....	1,212,065	925,135	286,930	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	137,703	105,675	32,028	76.7	23.3	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2
Saskatchewan.....	68,371	55,003	13,368	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0	80.4	19.6
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories)	159,413	126,851	32,562	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	80.5	19.5
British Columbia.....(including Yukon)	271,330	220,021	51,309	81.1	18.9	81.5	18.5	81.8	18.2
Canada.....	2,862,697	2,228,105	634,592	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,295	9,509	2,786	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0
Sydney	17,049	16,133	916	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	95.0	5.0
Halifax	28,560	20,642	7,918	72.3	27.7	72.8	27.2	73.1	26.9
Saint John	13,993	9,733	4,260	69.6	30.4	69.3	30.7	70.0	30.0
Quebec.....	41,600	30,153	11,447	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.7	27.3
Sherbrooke.....	11,585	8,549	3,036	73.8	26.2	73.6	26.4	72.9	27.1
Three Rivers	15,099	11,209	3,890	74.2	25.8	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4
Drummondville	6,519	4,953	1,566	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1	77.9	22.1
Montreal	429,028	305,720	123,308	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,046	35,952	14,094	71.8	28.2	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Peterborough	13,279	10,157	3,122	76.5	23.5	76.0	24.0	75.3	24.7
Oshawa	21,222	17,883	3,339	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	86.0	14.0
Niagara Falls.....	11,700	8,807	2,893	75.3	24.7	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7
St. Catharines	37,497	31,856	5,641	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3
Toronto.....	421,845	292,743	129,102	69.4	30.6	69.2	30.8	69.5	30.5
Hamilton	85,912	65,847	20,065	76.6	23.4	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9
Brantford	13,560	9,918	3,642	73.1	26.9	74.0	26.0	75.5	24.5
Galt	11,688	8,133	3,555	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3	71.2	28.8
Kitchener.....	25,729	17,719	8,010	68.9	31.1	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7
Sudbury	22,990	21,056	1,934	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5	92.3	7.7
London	34,212	23,702	10,510	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6	69.7	30.3
Samia	13,557	11,511	2,046	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9	86.3	13.7
Windsor	42,403	34,790	7,613	82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8
Sault Ste. Marie	13,133	11,884	1,249	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.7	9.3
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	15,361	12,773	2,588	83.2	16.8	82.4	17.6	83.2	16.8
Winnipeg	88,282	61,481	26,801	69.6	30.4	69.5	30.5	70.1	29.9
Regina	16,208	11,423	4,785	70.5	29.5	69.7	30.3	69.6	30.4
Saskatoon	11,046	8,033	3,013	72.7	27.3	72.3	27.7	72.0	28.0
Edmonton	47,420	35,630	11,790	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9	76.3	23.7
Calgary	39,401	29,281	10,120	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8	74.7	25.3
Vancouver	120,303	87,868	32,435	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5
Victoria	17,267	12,917	4,350	74.8	25.2	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	79,550	78,292	1,258	98.4	1.6	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	114,672	110,160	4,512	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,234,000	962,809	271,191	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7
Durable Goods ¹	619,033	548,939	70,094	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods.....	614,967	413,870	201,097	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5	67.7	32.3
Construction	304,191	296,196	7,995	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication	385,189	323,630	61,559	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	84.9	15.1
Public utility operation	58,587	51,439	7,148	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	88.2	11.8
Trade	423,594	271,227	152,367	64.0	36.0	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	135,457	66,507	68,950	49.1	50.9	49.2	50.8	50.2	49.8
Service ²	127,457	67,845	59,612	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	52.2	47.8
Industrial composite	2,862,697	2,228,105	634,592	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Factory employment for men and women rose from June 1 by 1.3 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively, at the date under review, bringing the index numbers for workers of the two sexes to 121.0 and 109.6, respectively, as compared with 121.2 for men and 107.8 for women a year earlier. The general proportion of women per 1,000 factory employees was 220 at the beginning of July, rather above the figure of 218 in the preceding survey period, and that of 217 12 months ago. Important improvement was indicated for such workers in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, with smaller gains in a few other classes of manufacturing, and in trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate. The greatest expansion in employment for men was in logging and construction.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial activity expanded in all provinces at July 1, when the reported staffs rose by proportions varying between 1.5 p.c. in Ontario and four p.c. or more in New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland. The rise in Quebec was sizable, at 3.1 p.c. The increases generally were smaller than those recorded a year ago, but the latest index numbers of employment in most provinces were higher. The exceptions were Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries mounted in all provinces from their levels in the week of June 1, and except in New Brunswick, were also greater than at July 1, 1956. Per capita earnings declined in Prince Edward Island and Quebec as compared with a month earlier, but elsewhere showed increases that varied up to \$1.66 in Saskatchewan, where accelerated activity in construction was an important factor. Average earnings of industrial workers in all parts of the country exceeded those reported for the week of July 1, 1956.

On the whole, there was considerable expansion in employment, provincially, in the various industrial divisions. The most notable gains in most areas were in construction, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communications, trade and services. Forces in forestry work were substantially larger in Quebec, and also increased in Ontario and the Atlantic Provinces, but declined in the Western Provinces. British Columbia showed the largest losses. Moderate improvement was generally recorded in mining, except in British Columbia, and in public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate in practically all provinces.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Seven of the 32 centres listed in Tables A and C reported lower levels of employment than in the preceding survey. The indexes fell fractionally in Peterborough and St. Catharines, and showed rather greater losses in Halifax, Sherbrooke, Oshawa, Brantford and Windsor, largely due to slackness in manufacturing. Larger staffs were recorded in the remaining communities, the increases varying from 0.4 p.c. in Hamilton and London to 5.2 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie. The index numbers for most centres were higher than at July 1, 1956.

The main industrial groups within the cities showed widely distributed increases in employment as compared with June 1. Manufacturing staffs in Windsor, however, declined considerably, mainly in the automotive industries. There were smaller losses in factory employment in Oshawa, St. Catharines, Sherbrooke and a few others. Construction afforded more employment in nearly all centres, and there was widespread improvement in the other industries surveyed.

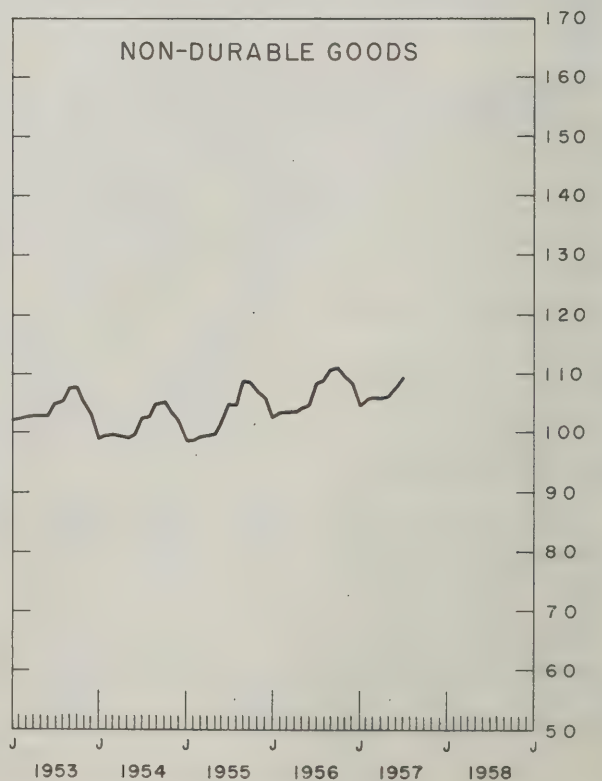
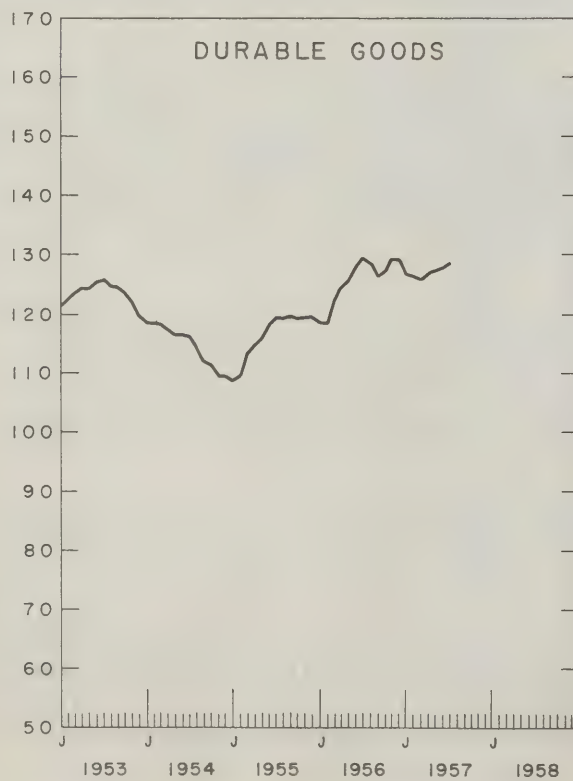
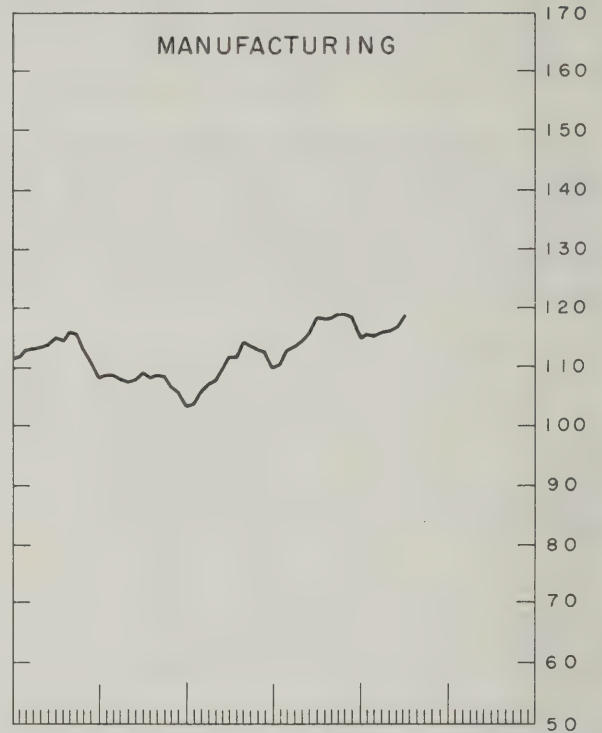
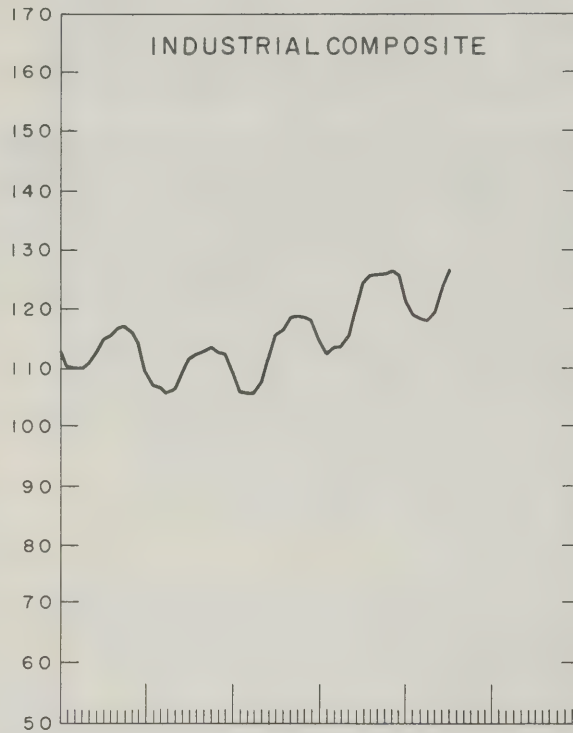
Weekly wages and salaries distributed by industrial employers in 27 of the cities were higher than in the last survey, Sudbury and Three Rivers showing the largest gains, of over 7 p.c.

Average earnings rose at July 1 in 21 of the metropolitan areas listed. A shorter work week was a factor in several of the centres in which earnings fell from their June 1 level, with increased employment for seasonal workers, taken on at rates below the previous averages in their industries, also contributing.

CHART - I

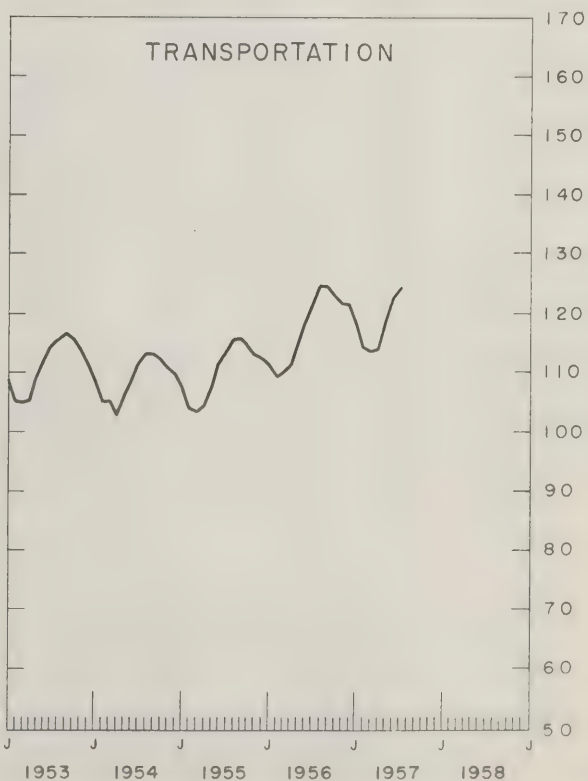
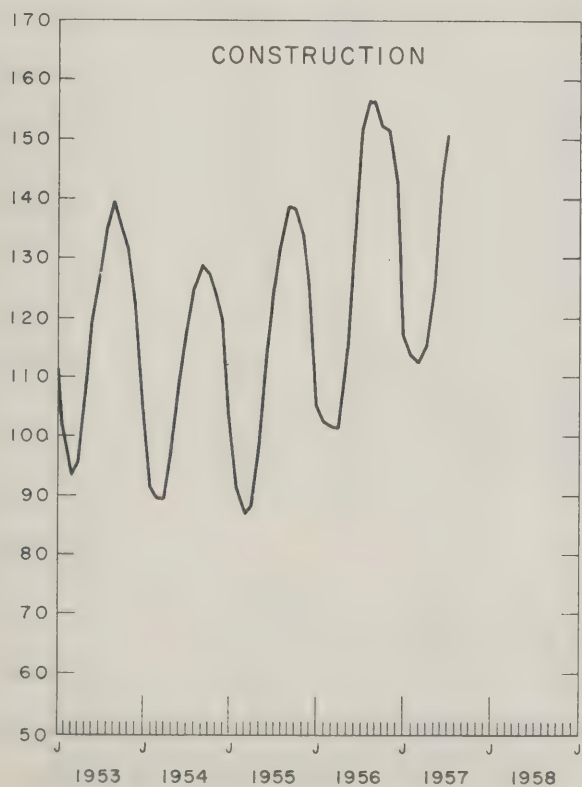
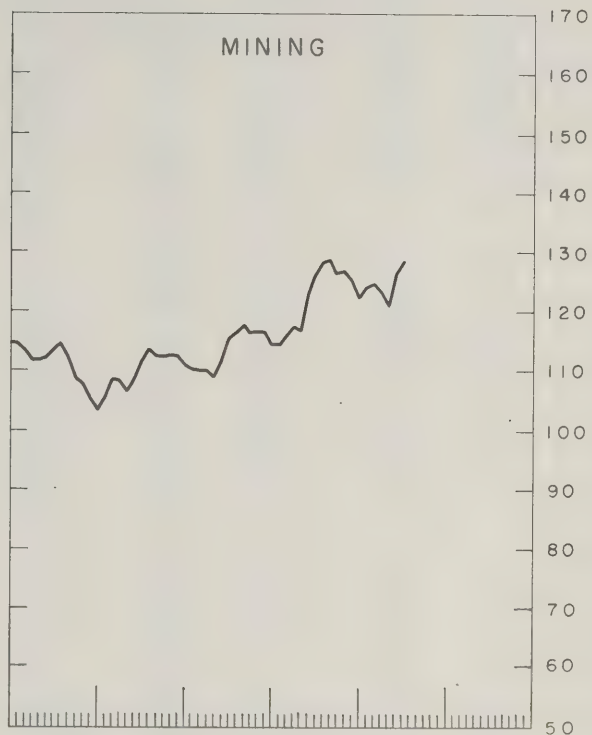
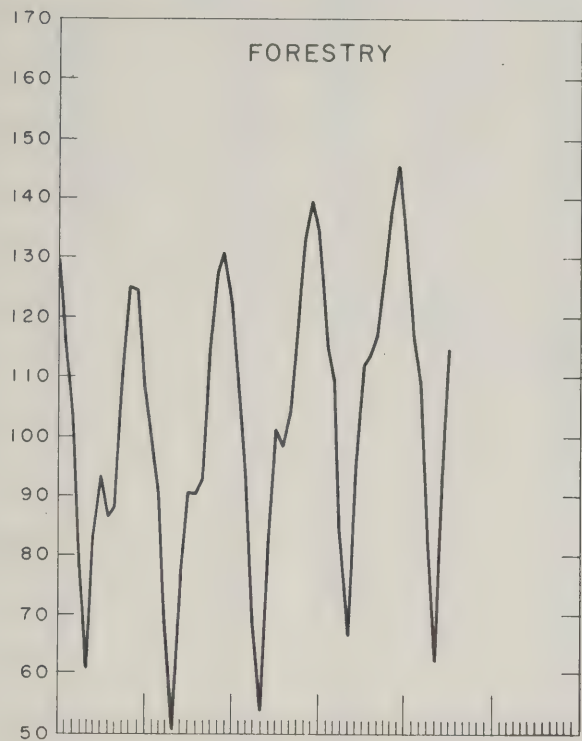
EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

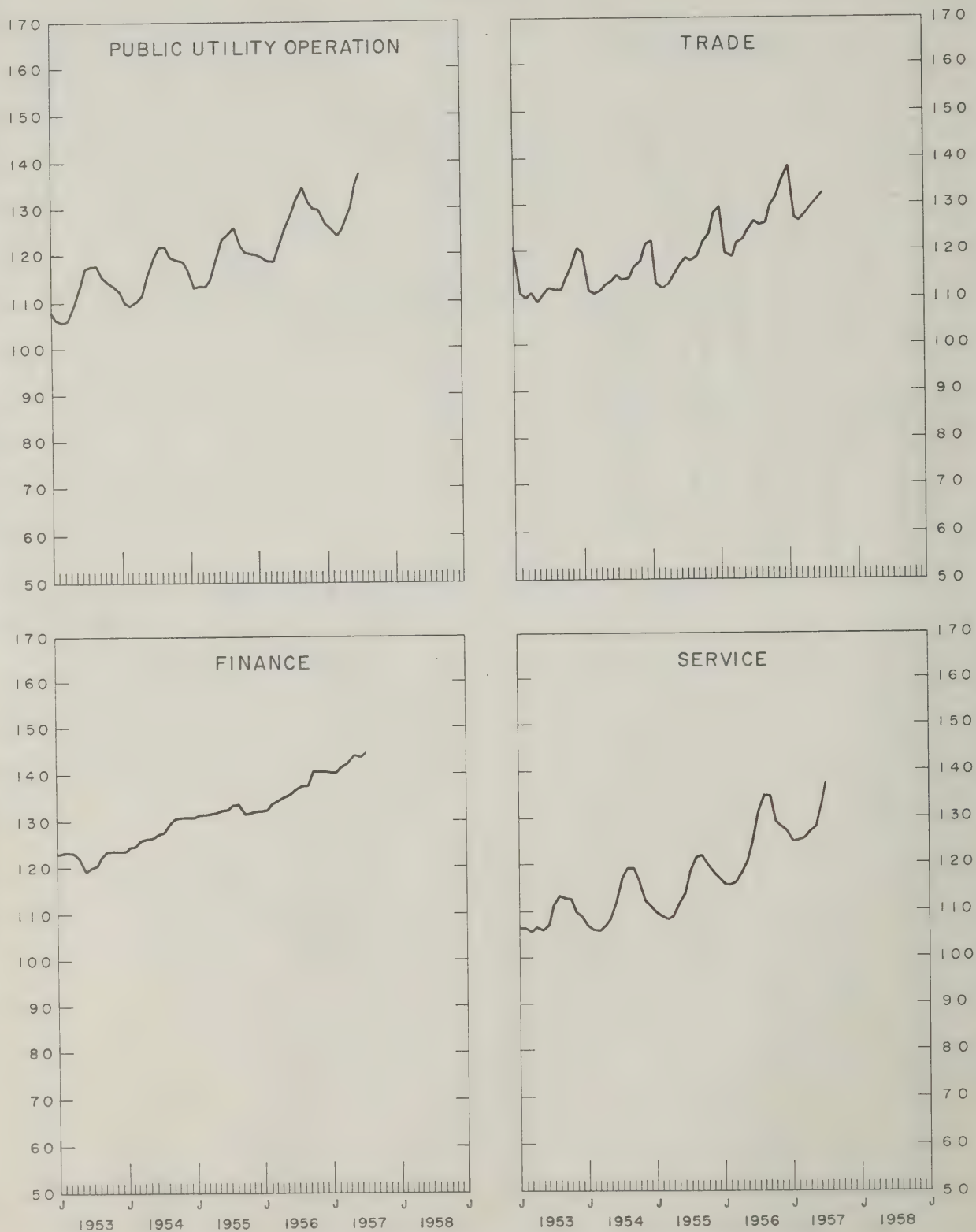


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.5	114.4	128.8	118.3	150.9	124.1	137.7	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1957.

100.0 2.8 4.0 43.1 10.6 13.5 2.0 14.8 4.7 4.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ¹	British Columbia ²
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	113.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	119.9	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	111.6	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	119.3	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.5	142.9	122.2	104.8	108.3	124.9	127.4	113.5	131.3	157.4	130.2
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1957.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.1 2.3 28.3 42.3 4.8 2.4 5.6 9.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.1	94.5	113.5	106.4	127.5	126.9
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.5	126.0	133.5	118.2	85.9	117.7	121.4	98.2	124.9
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1957.

1.7 1.3 14.7 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.5 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.3	130.1	185.5	162.2	124.4	123.4
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1957.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.2 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1957
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	114.4	93.6	112.2	101.3	67.53	66.28	67.05	59.69	79,550
Mining	128.8	126.3	126.1	115.5	84.48	82.97	77.24	72.83	114,672
Metal mining	136.9	134.1	129.3	119.2	87.41	85.59	79.68	76.04	64,577
Gold (a)	77.8	77.6	77.4	83.0	73.30	72.57	70.82	68.89	17,724
Other metal (b)	192.0	186.9	177.5	153.1	92.75	90.64	83.27	79.66	46,853
Fuels	109.3	107.4	112.9	101.6	84.37	82.57	75.95	70.89	34,368
Coal	60.2	59.5	67.0	68.2	66.18	64.99	59.82	59.28	14,880
Oil and natural gas	289.9	283.8	262.8	212.0	98.25	96.12	89.42	83.21	19,488
Non-metal (c)	151.4	147.8	153.0	141.7	72.73	73.01	70.79	64.86	15,727
Manufacturing	118.3	116.7	118.0	111.6	70.20	69.92	66.89	63.28	1,234,000
Food and beverages	116.2	108.6	113.7	113.7	62.10	62.54	59.15	56.29	148,473
Meat products	128.6	126.0	128.5	121.9	70.82	71.12	68.70	66.91	27,195
Dairy products	124.8	118.5	119.8	115.4	57.87	55.93	54.77	51.88	13,043
Canned and cured fish	133.6	125.9	141.3	147.5	46.55	48.03	40.89	39.51	12,968
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	118.3	83.0	102.7	124.5	49.52	54.88	48.67	45.79	14,763
Grain mill products	104.0	103.7	105.4	107.6	69.13	65.97	64.04	60.19	8,643
Bread and other bakery products	111.6	109.7	110.1	109.2	61.21	60.80	58.56	54.33	18,908
Biscuits and crackers	101.8	91.8	97.6	101.7	52.13	52.40	48.59	47.48	7,740
Distilled and malt liquors	110.4	104.7	112.9	108.3	80.14	80.35	75.84	72.92	15,662
Other beverages (d)	145.4	129.4	138.9	122.8	66.64	64.26	62.47	61.26	9,058
Confectionery	85.1	82.7	80.6	78.9	49.43	49.75	47.97	46.28	8,078
Tobacco and tobacco products	86.5	85.4	82.2	80.3	68.65	68.17	64.38	65.37	9,185
Rubber products	112.7	112.8	116.6	109.7	70.70	73.04	68.13	65.36	21,894
Leather products	88.7	87.9	88.3	84.0	47.50	47.25	44.75	43.20	28,336
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.8	91.8	91.3	86.6	44.88	44.45	42.23	40.68	19,326
Other leather products (f)	79.5	80.8	82.9	79.5	53.12	53.04	49.77	48.19	9,010
Textile products (except clothing)	85.3	85.3	87.9	85.6	55.42	55.15	52.98	51.95	63,383
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.4	83.2	90.5	86.8	52.09	51.30	49.99	49.41	20,521
Woolen goods	73.1	72.8	74.8	70.7	52.86	52.64	51.05	50.08	11,059
Synthetic textiles and silk	85.2	86.2	86.8	87.6	61.17	61.17	58.63	57.40	14,209
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.1	93.4	92.9	89.6	42.94	43.31	42.01	40.04	94,768
Men's clothing	100.8	101.0	101.1	96.0	42.00	42.27	41.64	38.97	33,346
Women's clothing	90.4	91.4	88.6	87.4	43.20	44.67	42.46	39.63	22,501
Knit goods	79.7	80.6	81.1	77.3	43.18	43.13	41.90	41.22	20,124
Fur goods	70.5	69.1	68.2	77.4	60.36	59.41	58.38	53.82	3,329
Hats and caps	83.3	80.9	82.2	86.9	47.16	45.78	46.06	42.37	3,540
Wood products	112.0	108.5	115.1	112.9	60.10	59.69	58.47	55.44	96,180
Saw and planing mills (g)	114.0	109.9	119.8	119.5	61.75	61.19	60.55	57.12	60,502
Furniture	111.9	110.6	110.4	104.9	58.24	58.51	55.49	52.73	23,958
Other wood products (h)	103.2	98.2	102.4	97.5	55.37	54.37	53.32	51.40	11,720
Paper products	128.8	126.1	128.0	121.3	85.38	84.07	81.16	75.07	94,415
Pulp and paper mills	131.3	128.2	131.8	125.3	92.36	90.54	87.53	80.29	68,648
Other paper products (i)	122.6	121.0	118.9	111.6	66.79	67.02	63.88	60.77	25,767
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.8	119.3	115.3	112.2	75.65	75.67	71.95	68.47	53,325
Iron and steel products	117.3	115.5	114.7	102.7	78.49	79.24	74.20	70.51	185,467
Agricultural implements	64.4	57.6	64.1	62.3	76.38	75.80	72.48	69.10	11,537
Boilers and plate work	130.3	130.3	118.4	108.4	76.25	75.98	74.82	71.84	7,642
Fabricated and structural steel	179.4	175.6	161.8	130.9	80.45	80.98	77.25	73.27	12,512
Hardware and tools	98.5	98.9	110.4	102.6	72.47	72.38	70.71	66.21	10,615
Heating and cooking appliances	101.3	102.1	105.7	90.8	67.81	67.32	65.51	61.99	8,507
Iron castings	108.3	108.5	108.1	94.9	76.12	76.14	72.15	69.67	21,174
Machinery mfg. (j)	128.7	127.8	123.1	108.1	75.29	75.99	72.99	68.72	39,807
Primary iron and steel	131.0	128.7	125.9	112.5	88.14	91.58	80.34	76.20	39,470
Sheet metal products	114.9	112.5	117.6	109.3	76.63	75.63	72.34	69.56	17,418
Wire and wire products	120.4	120.6	115.7	102.5	82.72	82.23	76.33	72.21	7,895

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	146.3	149.2	145.3	137.8	77.42	75.65	74.31	69.78	164,727
Aircraft and parts.....	399.0	393.0	354.1	331.9	82.40	81.08	78.24	74.41	46,413
Motor vehicles.....	131.2	139.7	142.0	140.2	80.09	75.58	78.93	72.29	36,314
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	117.1	119.1	125.1	126.3	75.69	77.74	73.41	70.67	20,987
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	93.5	95.1	95.0	81.9	72.71	70.72	69.98	63.48	34,552
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	157.9	160.7	151.2	138.5	73.42	72.14	68.55	65.95	23,638
Non-ferrous metal products.....	121.3	119.1	134.9	126.2	80.22	79.02	75.54	72.71	52,790
Aluminum products.....	140.2	136.6	139.2	128.6	76.03	74.22	71.04	67.79	9,047
Brass and copper products.....	108.7	107.6	114.3	106.9	73.74	74.59	70.18	69.73	9,881
Smelting and refining.....	134.8	132.0	161.0	151.0	88.55	86.39	82.16	78.40	26,962
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	151.5	151.6	152.9	135.0	75.30	74.64	72.31	68.84	84,562
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	138.6	135.4	140.1	126.7	73.38	72.47	69.78	66.40	35,307
Clay products.....	108.9	106.9	119.9	111.4	69.56	68.44	65.79	63.00	6,021
Glass and glass products.....	138.0	134.8	140.6	130.3	67.93	68.26	66.83	63.69	8,569
Products of petroleum and coal.....	145.8	143.2	137.5	127.7	102.33	103.34	95.81	89.54	16,119
Chemical products.....	134.6	133.8	129.7	121.3	79.18	78.56	73.75	70.02	59,836
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	117.0	116.7	116.4	111.4	70.83	70.31	67.79	64.20	8,055
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	147.4	145.8	136.9	128.5	89.06	90.45	81.75	77.60	8,956
Other chemical products (l).....	135.9	135.2	131.6	122.4	78.69	77.64	73.46	69.79	42,825
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	113.3	113.7	108.5	102.3	60.56	59.81	57.20	54.78	25,233
Construction.....	150.9	143.2	151.5	125.8	73.96	73.82	67.44	61.36	304,191
Building and general engineering (m).....	158.2	150.3	149.8	125.9	80.68	81.09	74.56	65.76	196,178
Building.....	161.1	154.0	154.2	127.0	79.11	79.89	73.67	64.68	160,946
Engineering work.....	146.3	135.0	130.9	121.2	87.83	86.52	79.07	70.72	35,232
Highways, bridges and streets.....	139.1	131.9	154.2	125.6	61.76	60.58	56.35	54.29	108,013
Transportation, storage and communication.....	124.1	121.8	121.3	113.9	71.62	70.29	67.82	64.40	385,189
Transportation.....	115.7	113.6	115.1	109.4	73.86	72.34	70.02	65.88	287,366
Air transport and airports.....	194.3	192.0	188.3	172.6	88.04	87.24	85.13	80.98	13,334
Steam railways.....	111.2	108.6	110.7	106.0	73.68	71.62	69.73	66.02	182,027
Maintenance of equipment.....	107.2	107.2	110.9	105.1	69.49	69.26	66.65	63.67	23,767
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	113.7	105.4	107.2	100.8	64.19	60.47	59.00	54.89	44,971
Transportation — Steam railways.....	109.6	108.9	111.1	107.1	79.67	77.59	75.62	71.85	102,695
Telegraphs.....	127.6	124.9	120.9	120.5	65.27	63.07	61.19	57.14	10,594
Water transportation (n).....	109.8	108.0	114.2	107.5	72.44	72.72	69.80	60.96	36,811
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	124.5	123.8	121.0	113.9	71.99	70.85	67.55	65.41	55,194
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	87.6	86.7	88.6	90.0	74.36	72.93	69.88	67.16	25,025
Truck transportation.....	189.8	189.9	178.8	159.2	71.32	70.79	67.54	65.46	23,932
Storage.....	121.4	117.7	120.7	111.8	63.05	63.15	60.04	58.29	18,225
Grain elevators.....	108.8	106.6	112.0	109.1	62.66	63.32	59.57	57.37	12,214
Storage and warehouse.....	158.9	150.8	146.8	120.0	63.85	62.79	61.11	60.85	6,011
Communication.....	169.3	166.6	154.0	138.0	65.48	64.53	61.08	59.74	79,598
Radio broadcasting.....	296.1	294.3	268.0	214.1	70.69	70.91	67.30	65.72	11,445
Telephone.....	158.6	155.8	144.3	131.8	64.47	63.30	59.91	58.82	67,709
Public utility operation.....	137.7	134.7	128.8	123.3	78.89	78.05	72.98	69.90	58,587
Electric light and power.....	138.3	135.3	130.8	126.2	80.55	79.86	74.53	70.89	48,392
Other public utilities (q).....	134.9	132.2	118.4	108.2	71.01	69.49	64.05	63.81	10,195
Trade.....	132.0	130.6	126.0	118.1	58.19	57.81	55.22	52.82	423,594
Wholesale.....	134.3	132.0	128.2	120.5	69.83	69.83	65.60	61.98	143,145
Retail.....	130.8	129.9	124.8	116.9	52.25	51.73	49.87	48.06	280,449
Food.....	167.9	166.5	153.0	142.3	49.25	48.83	46.85	45.52	68,895
Department stores.....	111.5	110.2	109.9	102.0	51.64	51.34	49.41	48.51	83,249
Variety stores.....	123.7	128.1	115.7	109.1	31.96	30.22	28.61	24.74	23,021
Automotive products.....	169.8	168.6	158.3	148.5	68.52	68.40	65.72	63.47	41,123
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	144.1	143.4	136.8	132.7	64.20	64.01	60.39	56.80	135,457
Banking, investment and loan.....	146.9	146.3	139.5	137.7	58.69	58.42	55.36	52.01	83,061
Insurance.....	136.7	136.0	129.7	123.8	73.32	73.21	68.92	65.18	50,449
Service.....	137.3	132.1	130.9	118.6	45.63	45.87	42.28	40.28	127,457
Hotels and restaurants.....	133.2	125.4	128.1	115.5	37.50	37.75	35.28	34.65	70,797
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	117.8	116.5	114.1	108.3	42.51	41.95	39.94	38.14	26,728
Other service (r).....	176.5	174.0	162.9	144.8	67.62	67.74	62.37	58.32	29,932
Industrial composite.....	126.5	123.5	124.2	115.3	68.31	67.82	64.56	60.87	2,862,697

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1957
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	145.4	114.6	124.0	125.3	61.56	66.05	60.15	48.99	6,476
Mining.....	117.4	114.6	123.7	108.9	75.69	74.70	68.43	64.67	3,991
Manufacturing.....	120.9	114.7	130.3	129.0	72.48	70.30	62.07	59.38	10,195
Food and beverages.....	120.8	106.8	135.8	133.2	39.95	41.71	38.64	39.26	3,562
Pulp and paper mills.....	122.5	118.5	123.7	127.0	109.35	101.25	92.99	83.91	4,101
Construction.....	492.1	402.2	661.2	527.0	73.60	70.41	67.17	70.41	5,187
Transportation, storage and communication.....	145.5	125.4	144.0	130.8	63.50	59.78	58.85	56.91	7,912
Trade.....	113.8	110.1	112.2	110.3	45.44	46.10	42.97	40.05	7,006
Industrial composite.....	142.9	128.5	147.2	138.4	63.79	62.66	58.88	55.53	43,260
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	142.7	148.4	142.5	154.1	41.36	46.91	42.01	40.06	1,026
Transportation, storage, communication.....	121.2	120.8	117.9	110.9	69.71	69.33	60.71	60.63	1,484
Trade.....	119.0	112.9	109.6	114.2	34.63	36.07	35.50	33.18	970
Industrial composite.....	122.2	117.1	118.9	118.2	50.70	52.17	47.49	45.33	4,788
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	80.5	79.4	90.9	88.5	67.21	66.26	59.57	59.31	11,440
Coal.....	77.6	76.6	85.9	85.4	68.05	67.11	59.21	59.54	10,280
Manufacturing.....	126.1	120.3	120.4	109.1	58.85	59.65	55.27	53.12	29,906
Food and beverages.....	140.1	135.3	129.3	122.7	44.58	47.00	38.50	39.95	6,741
Iron and steel products.....	108.7	101.0	97.2	88.7	72.77	76.13	68.55	66.18	7,156
Primary iron and steel.....	104.0	95.0	89.3	83.9	75.34	80.56	71.95	69.39	5,374
Transportation equipment.....	169.9	164.5	173.4	143.4	62.55	62.65	60.08	58.66	7,731
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	166.1	163.8	163.5	150.2	62.80	63.39	59.60	58.59	5,490
Construction.....	81.9	76.2	81.8	70.5	49.76	49.16	48.72	44.79	14,548
Building and general engineering (m).....	99.8	93.0	118.5	103.7	57.14	56.65	52.21	50.98	4,636
Highways, bridges and streets.....	75.6	70.2	68.9	58.8	46.30	45.65	46.61	40.91	9,912
Transportation, storage, communication.....	99.7	106.6	102.5	101.3	62.97	59.50	58.01	55.88	12,515
Steam railways.....	106.2	106.8	107.0	105.7	69.45	65.38	64.60	61.03	6,833
Water transportation (n).....	56.5	83.6	67.4	75.5	51.22	48.01	43.33	47.18	1,845
Trade.....	124.1	124.0	122.9	117.1	47.03	46.56	45.65	43.10	13,128
Retail.....	128.9	129.6	125.9	119.8	40.83	40.72	40.62	38.16	9,312
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	126.3	125.9	122.9	123.0	59.22	59.04	55.14	51.73	3,303
Industrial composite.....	104.8	102.4	105.1	98.6	56.48	56.01	53.03	50.96	90,165
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	166.6	128.9	170.1	140.4	49.89	50.83	51.28	43.04	5,653
Manufacturing.....	96.3	95.4	103.3	101.3	59.25	58.44	55.47	54.10	17,889
Saw and planing mills (g).....	81.6	76.8	83.9	80.5	45.63	44.59	43.68	40.82	2,377
Pulp and paper mills.....	125.6	126.9	139.4	129.2	82.07	81.59	80.84	75.56	3,978
Transportation equipment.....	75.4	79.5	90.7	100.0	71.43	69.69	65.33	62.23	1,794
Construction.....	103.3	100.3	138.7	102.9	54.12	51.70	51.77	49.10	10,190
Building and general engineering (m).....	141.7	128.3	177.5	133.9	58.66	55.77	54.86	51.22	4,985
Highways, bridges and streets.....	82.0	84.8	116.9	85.4	49.77	48.28	49.13	47.23	5,205
Transportation, storage, communication.....	96.0	91.7	95.6	89.8	65.27	65.45	61.90	58.02	13,282
Steam railways.....	103.9	99.8	102.1	91.1	71.40	70.15	67.08	65.34	9,343
Water transportation (n).....	39.5	32.6	51.0	66.2	46.65	52.06	47.36	28.82	967
Trade.....	121.6	123.4	118.9	112.1	46.47	45.44	44.40	42.99	10,130
Wholesale.....	127.4	127.3	122.2	115.8	55.01	54.00	52.83	50.74	3,536
Retail.....	118.7	121.4	117.2	110.2	41.89	40.95	39.96	38.84	6,594
Industrial composite.....	108.3	104.2	115.8	104.7	56.32	55.64	53.49	50.65	64,910
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	122.5	84.3	116.5	99.6	60.00	55.63	60.53	52.80	34,513
Mining.....	147.7	142.4	149.5	141.5	82.47	82.37	75.77	72.07	22,467
Gold (a).....	71.5	71.4	77.1	90.9	74.09	74.69	71.50	72.88	3,427
Other metal (b).....	207.5	199.4	211.9	187.6	91.38	90.00	78.67	76.71	10,074
Non-metal (c).....	161.2	153.7	157.3	144.7	75.65	76.82	74.16	69.07	8,966
Manufacturing.....	115.0	113.6	115.0	108.4	65.25	65.07	62.63	58.90	391,711
Tobacco.....	92.6	91.3	89.1	87.1	68.80	68.27	64.38	65.53	8,091
Leather products.....	83.3	81.8	85.2	79.5	42.93	42.51	40.11	38.34	14,201
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	88.1	85.6	88.0	82.2	42.43	41.80	39.68	38.25	11,248
Textile products (except clothing).....	84.6	84.8	87.6	86.0	53.47	52.88	51.32	49.86	35,168
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	83.7	83.4	89.2	85.9	52.05	50.66	50.47	49.79	13,619
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	73.2	74.6	74.2	75.8	53.34	54.05	52.60	50.55	8,891
Clothing (textile and fur).....	99.6	100.2	99.5	94.9	40.71	41.85	39.85	37.61	56,258
Men's clothing.....	100.1	99.8	102.0	97.5	39.39	39.93	39.21	36.43	19,086
Women's clothing.....	95.4	97.2	93.5	91.0	41.81	44.79	40.58	38.32	15,598
Knit goods.....	93.5	95.5	94.9	83.6	40.87	41.62	39.86	37.79	9,245

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1957
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	113.4	110.3	116.3	112.3	50.90	51.32	48.26	46.66	21,913
Saw and planing mills (g).....	116.9	112.2	122.0	119.2	49.31	49.58	46.53	45.66	10,755
Furniture.....	118.0	117.3	118.1	110.5	53.58	54.40	49.98	47.76	7,789
Paper products.....	127.7	124.4	129.9	120.4	86.57	84.35	82.56	74.31	37,645
Pulp and paper mills.....	131.1	127.6	134.6	124.1	92.57	89.83	88.19	79.02	30,548
Other paper products (i).....	114.6	112.4	112.1	106.6	60.78	60.94	56.74	53.45	7,097
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.6	117.1	115.1	111.4	74.43	74.82	70.54	67.72	12,972
Iron and steel products.....	119.3	118.6	116.1	104.5	75.05	75.82	70.98	67.96	40,372
Machinery mfg. (j).....	129.0	127.9	116.5	104.8	71.90	74.47	71.94	65.67	11,469
Primary iron and steel.....	104.1	104.1	97.6	89.5	75.69	78.67	70.79	70.81	4,574
Transportation equipment.....	148.2	149.1	131.8	120.0	75.86	74.66	72.49	67.85	40,706
Aircraft and parts.....	287.1	280.5	220.1	198.8	81.53	80.61	78.79	74.23	17,338
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	86.5	88.0	86.8	74.9	72.46	72.78	68.56	63.75	13,535
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	178.2	186.1	166.9	156.0	72.25	68.33	71.38	65.20	8,047
Non-ferrous metal products.....	96.6	93.8	140.6	134.0	77.39	78.54	75.42	71.88	13,815
Smelting and refining.....	85.6	82.4	167.7	160.2	82.41	83.66	79.66	75.99	6,330
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	172.4	171.3	162.0	139.1	73.64	73.26	73.87	69.53	25,353
Chemical products.....	135.3	134.3	134.5	127.1	78.98	78.20	73.47	68.86	22,593
Construction.....	151.1	143.8	163.7	129.5	66.30	70.68	59.27	55.43	86,553
Building and general engineering (m).....	153.2	148.4	138.5	122.3	70.93	76.76	65.63	59.19	58,175
Highways, bridges and streets.....	146.8	134.6	213.4	143.9	56.81	57.52	51.11	49.15	28,378
Transportation, storage, communication.....	127.4	126.0	126.7	117.5	73.34	72.19	68.93	64.84	100,981
Steam railways.....	106.6	105.8	110.1	105.7	74.03	72.29	69.83	66.32	42,709
Water transportation (n).....	137.0	132.7	142.0	123.3	76.79	75.12	71.55	58.97	14,492
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	117.0	117.4	118.4	114.1	67.01	66.94	62.52	60.80	14,612
Communication.....	172.0	170.1	155.1	137.0	70.99	70.11	66.19	65.05	22,794
Public utility operation.....	136.2	132.6	126.3	119.9	73.38	73.88	67.72	64.36	11,798
Trade.....	133.7	132.2	126.0	119.8	56.93	56.50	53.51	51.34	94,455
Wholesale.....	139.1	137.2	133.8	125.7	69.86	69.58	65.63	62.59	35,136
Retail.....	130.6	129.3	121.5	116.5	49.27	48.78	45.87	44.40	59,319
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143.4	142.9	135.3	130.5	63.15	63.13	60.34	56.60	36,116
Banking, investment and loan.....	146.3	145.9	138.3	135.2	58.59	58.49	56.03	52.86	21,960
Insurance.....	134.8	134.2	127.1	121.2	71.13	71.12	67.81	63.04	13,462
Service.....	133.1	127.8	128.9	113.9	48.10	48.42	43.62	41.30	32,098
Hotels and restaurants.....	127.0	119.1	122.8	110.0	37.77	37.37	34.56	34.37	16,615
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	104.0	104.0	106.2	105.0	41.63	42.02	38.93	37.27	6,673
Industrial composite.....	124.9	121.1	124.3	114.2	65.00	65.12	61.52	57.92	810,692
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99.0	90.6	87.2	84.5	73.93	70.54	70.42	61.74	17,704
Mining.....	146.2	143.1	129.4	118.2	85.35	83.23	77.54	74.01	37,073
Gold (a).....	82.3	80.6	78.5	80.5	70.22	69.97	67.38	67.50	11,835
Other metal (b).....	250.1	244.6	206.0	173.8	95.37	91.74	85.38	80.74	21,610
Manufacturing.....	118.4	117.2	118.2	112.1	73.77	73.49	70.18	66.50	609,295
Food and beverages.....	113.0	103.9	110.3	111.9	64.42	64.86	61.29	57.67	61,798
Meat products.....	134.3	131.6	133.1	126.5	71.85	71.31	69.46	67.01	10,045
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	125.5	89.4	111.8	140.7	51.12	57.20	49.09	47.23	10,491
Bread and other bakery products.....	102.2	100.5	102.6	103.4	62.92	60.77	58.59	53.88	8,740
Rubber products.....	112.5	113.0	114.1	104.3	74.33	77.32	72.75	70.21	16,079
Leather products.....	93.2	92.9	89.2	87.0	52.86	52.98	50.68	48.96	12,564
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	102.3	100.8	94.4	90.7	48.58	48.58	46.29	44.35	7,236
Textile products (except clothing).....	88.9	88.5	90.4	85.3	58.63	59.06	55.93	54.74	25,624
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	90.2	90.5	102.9	98.0	52.51	52.91	49.35	48.99	6,381
Woollen goods.....	71.4	71.1	69.1	65.6	52.52	52.95	51.75	50.77	6,965
Clothing (textile and fur).....	82.2	82.7	82.8	82.3	47.66	46.97	46.98	44.95	29,114
Men's clothing.....	99.8	100.5	98.2	93.3	47.65	47.44	48.33	44.81	9,806
Women's clothing.....	81.0	85.0	81.5	83.7	47.50	45.48	48.44	43.97	4,949
Knit goods.....	68.5	67.9	70.5	73.2	45.92	45.54	44.25	44.45	9,346
Wood products.....	109.1	106.8	110.5	105.2	58.45	57.93	56.42	53.70	29,597
Saw and planing mills (g).....	109.0	105.1	112.5	111.1	56.48	55.40	55.03	52.34	11,281
Furniture.....	109.8	109.1	108.0	102.4	61.06	61.15	58.66	55.34	12,910
Paper products.....	125.0	122.9	122.6	116.5	81.90	81.42	78.47	74.44	35,535
Pulp and paper mills.....	127.0	124.0	126.1	121.9	90.64	89.71	86.54	81.40	21,230
Other paper products (i).....	122.2	121.4	117.7	109.3	68.94	69.35	66.69	63.92	14,305
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	122.0	121.5	116.9	114.9	78.29	78.48	74.76	70.77	29,471
Iron and steel products.....	114.1	112.0	111.8	100.7	80.50	81.27	75.91	71.91	119,083
Agricultural implements.....	61.7	54.5	61.9	61.0	78.28	77.96	74.14	70.19	10,331
Iron castings.....	102.8	102.8	100.6	88.3	75.33	76.77	74.06	71.27	12,263
Machinery mfg. (j).....	129.3	128.5	125.0	110.0	76.47	76.47	73.88	70.15	24,151
Primary iron and steel.....	143.1	140.8	140.6	124.9	93.07	96.15	83.59	78.40	28,154
Sheet metal products.....	111.4	108.7	114.3	107.2	76.72	76.00	71.61	67.93	10,030

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1957
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
Ontario - concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	147.9	152.6	154.7	152.4	80.38	78.13	77.48	72.44	91,395
Aircraft and parts	542.4	537.4	531.4	513.7	86.58	84.61	80.15	76.47	23,571
Motor vehicles	130.6	139.5	142.0	141.2	80.67	75.87	79.45	72.61	34,701
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	115.3	117.4	124.2	125.9	76.03	78.12	73.65	70.94	19,959
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	105.3	107.8	105.6	92.8	77.45	74.23	76.81	66.71	8,521
Non-ferrous metal products	122.2	120.6	123.4	117.1	79.87	78.15	73.63	71.46	29,120
Brass and copper products	104.0	102.7	111.4	107.1	75.20	75.19	71.86	72.00	5,443
Smelting and refining	147.2	144.5	144.2	141.0	92.23	88.86	82.88	78.65	12,219
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.8	143.3	149.4	133.6	76.39	75.62	71.98	68.76	56,973
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	133.6	131.8	133.6	124.1	75.71	75.17	72.18	69.07	17,819
Chemical products	134.9	133.6	127.7	120.0	79.65	79.22	74.17	71.02	31,099
Construction	153.0	146.9	139.0	119.7	78.62	78.12	73.17	65.61	102,541
Building and general engineering (m)	149.9	142.8	132.6	111.1	84.63	84.52	79.11	69.98	72,527
Highways, bridges and streets	160.9	157.6	155.7	142.0	64.08	63.08	59.97	56.75	30,014
Transportation, storage, communication	126.3	124.8	124.3	114.9	71.64	71.16	68.88	65.73	121,673
Steam railways	108.9	107.6	110.7	105.4	73.49	71.63	69.23	65.74	52,054
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.8	133.2	129.0	118.8	75.32	74.11	71.32	69.72	24,539
Communication	160.8	158.6	148.3	129.5	65.26	63.80	60.46	59.45	31,010
Public utility operation	131.0	128.1	126.8	125.2	83.48	82.83	76.75	74.84	26,517
Trade	139.7	138.6	133.1	123.8	59.33	59.09	56.48	54.10	179,093
Wholesale	145.7	143.7	137.7	128.8	73.33	73.34	68.93	64.97	54,475
Retail	137.2	136.5	131.2	121.8	53.21	52.92	51.03	49.29	124,618
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.1	145.4	139.3	133.8	67.11	66.75	62.61	59.26	63,439
Banking, investment and loan	149.3	148.4	141.7	137.6	61.73	61.24	57.76	54.62	36,449
Service	141.2	137.9	131.8	119.5	46.50	46.33	42.74	41.22	54,730
Hotels and restaurants	132.3	127.7	125.5	112.4	35.95	35.89	34.08	33.79	28,516
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	126.1	124.6	118.4	109.4	44.06	42.67	39.96	38.26	11,218
Other services (r)	180.4	178.5	163.4	150.7	68.38	68.43	62.79	59.04	14,996
Industrial composite	127.4	125.5	123.7	115.7	70.82	70.38	67.06	63.48	1,212,065
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	106.3	105.7	106.6	100.0	63.41	62.61	61.45	57.95	39,578
Food and beverages	99.4	98.3	104.1	98.6	67.94	66.69	64.18	62.84	8,187
Meat products	103.3	103.8	114.5	108.7	73.48	74.21	69.83	68.35	3,231
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	89.2	88.0	89.0	41.58	40.66	39.22	38.23	5,101
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.1	104.1	98.4	99.1	64.97	64.11	62.69	58.86	2,895
Iron and steel products	112.3	116.8	117.3	106.3	68.57	69.07	67.13	63.64	4,919
Transportation equipment	104.5	104.7	100.9	93.9	68.84	66.43	67.98	60.73	8,383
Construction	129.5	122.8	121.7	131.3	71.97	65.77	62.41	58.91	11,645
Building and general engineering (m)	127.0	118.0	112.8	130.4	79.03	70.50	66.12	61.55	7,688
Transportation, storage, communication	119.7	116.2	115.8	114.8	71.71	69.29	68.04	64.01	37,097
Steam railways	115.6	111.6	113.3	111.5	74.86	72.25	72.22	67.09	23,752
Storage	103.8	101.1	100.8	102.1	60.69	58.97	56.95	54.13	3,340
Trade	106.7	106.4	103.9	99.6	58.14	57.74	55.87	54.13	27,700
Wholesale	110.6	108.9	108.4	105.8	63.03	63.85	59.77	57.11	10,655
Retail	104.3	104.9	101.3	96.1	55.08	54.00	53.41	52.24	17,045
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.0	123.6	120.3	121.3	61.06	61.16	58.50	54.55	7,415
Service	114.7	112.6	108.9	102.7	38.41	37.77	37.43	35.97	6,495
Hotels and restaurants	110.9	109.2	104.8	98.3	35.76	35.20	35.00	34.27	3,653
Industrial composite	113.5	111.7	110.7	107.4	64.74	63.19	61.57	58.44	137,703
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	120.0	117.2	114.2	113.2	66.99	66.25	61.92	60.65	9,633
Food and beverages	110.4	106.6	102.8	100.5	62.72	61.95	59.17	58.66	5,049
Meat products	111.0	102.7	83.4	84.1	70.18	73.74	68.68	67.70	1,489
Dairy products	110.4	107.8	109.3	106.1	52.71	51.14	50.59	49.06	1,659
Construction	173.4	153.3	174.4	166.1	73.68	70.01	64.30	61.26	10,946
Building and general engineering (m)	193.7	166.5	190.8	172.1	77.97	71.88	64.37	60.24	5,812
Highways, bridges and streets	154.9	141.5	159.6	160.6	68.84	68.02	64.22	62.27	5,134
Transportation, storage, communication	116.9	113.8	116.4	109.9	67.80	66.97	64.05	62.85	20,030
Steam railways	110.2	107.2	110.4	104.6	73.80	71.87	70.16	68.39	12,049
Storage	105.4	103.7	112.6	106.5	54.88	55.48	48.85	51.39	3,888
Trade	120.2	118.1	116.9	111.7	58.90	57.60	55.94	52.95	15,698
Wholesale	118.2	115.1	115.3	113.3	66.01	65.35	62.16	59.35	5,961
Retail	121.5	120.0	118.0	110.7	54.54	52.91	51.93	48.66	9,737
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.2	122.7	121.3	127.4	56.47	55.53	52.43	47.48	3,818
Service	118.6	118.8	110.4	115.3	39.56	38.29	38.04	36.25	3,335
Industrial composite	131.3	126.7	127.6	122.7	66.04	64.38	61.12	58.41	68,371

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1957
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	138.5	135.8	137.9	114.9	95.64	93.17	87.41	80.63	21,136
Coal	26.2	25.2	33.5	37.7	60.72	58.42	59.33	56.83	2,111
Oil	294.7	288.5	273.5	216.3	99.64	97.13	91.48	85.29	17,405
Manufacturing	160.3	156.7	152.1	136.6	71.80	70.54	66.75	64.21	32,607
Food and beverages	123.5	121.3	124.4	121.6	67.93	67.91	63.14	61.60	9,055
Meat products	139.1	136.6	139.1	131.9	73.08	74.11	69.06	69.07	4,396
Wood products	125.7	110.4	119.3	106.4	55.89	54.67	51.95	51.29	3,489
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.4	126.0	122.0	109.7	66.63	68.50	64.79	61.16	1,455
Iron and steel products	214.6	212.0	195.2	161.4	75.40	74.61	71.91	70.13	3,845
Transportation equipment	169.1	172.3	156.9	132.5	68.65	64.88	66.84	62.04	5,027
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	164.8	160.8	172.0	142.3	69.81	68.12	64.81	62.16	2,612
Products of petroleum and coal	205.7	202.5	198.0	166.1	96.75	100.52	87.74	82.24	1,911
Construction	215.5	202.7	251.6	211.9	73.91	72.72	77.24	66.20	23,887
Building and general engineering (m)	228.3	216.1	297.8	226.6	78.08	77.66	84.77	69.40	14,103
Highways, bridges and streets	199.3	185.8	193.9	193.6	67.89	65.49	62.83	61.51	9,784
Transportation, storage, communication	130.0	126.7	125.2	117.3	71.88	69.46	67.65	64.07	27,091
Steam railways	107.5	104.5	104.6	102.1	73.39	70.70	69.44	65.74	14,383
Electric and motor transportation (o)	180.9	174.3	161.0	144.5	76.28	75.67	72.63	67.06	4,627
Storage	112.5	110.9	111.9	109.3	59.88	59.71	55.73	55.97	2,645
Trade	158.2	154.8	149.3	132.7	59.68	58.97	55.64	53.86	31,756
Wholesale	158.3	155.6	145.9	133.2	67.06	66.64	62.86	58.80	11,030
Retail	158.2	154.4	151.0	132.5	55.75	54.86	52.03	51.28	20,726
Service	184.4	158.3	183.0	159.3	42.08	44.63	38.73	37.05	10,764
Hotels and restaurants	186.3	149.7	189.7	165.0	38.88	42.59	35.91	35.21	7,447
Industrial composite	157.4	151.9	155.9	138.1	70.34	69.33	67.06	62.26	159,413
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	97.4	100.6	121.5	111.0	92.98	88.42	88.15	82.19	12,959
Mining	93.6	97.2	101.3	101.3	84.83	81.84	81.06	74.38	9,217
Gold (a)	61.7	70.3	70.3	85.3	83.61	75.56	81.45	72.04	1,217
Other metal (b)	109.5	111.0	123.5	110.2	92.04	90.71	86.23	81.97	5,201
Coal	58.9	60.3	59.1	63.5	62.54	62.09	65.98	65.43	1,390
Manufacturing	129.8	126.8	128.5	122.6	76.16	75.96	73.00	68.48	92,160
Food and beverages	105.9	96.9	102.7	102.0	67.03	66.88	63.25	58.61	13,064
Canned and cured fish	109.8	109.6	121.8	128.0	64.93	63.89	60.00	51.45	3,811
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.6	62.6	85.2	65.5	52.80	55.05	50.83	51.31	2,088
Wood products	118.2	115.4	123.9	125.9	71.30	70.44	70.72	65.39	32,527
Saw and planing mills (g)	121.2	119.2	128.5	130.2	71.78	70.82	71.35	65.83	30,092
Paper products	153.0	150.9	142.0	144.2	87.94	91.00	84.51	80.05	9,221
Pulp and paper mills	156.5	155.4	143.9	146.3	92.24	95.79	89.69	85.05	6,756
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.4	123.7	118.0	108.2	81.53	80.02	75.76	73.56	3,597
Iron and steel products	154.7	153.8	154.2	123.9	83.02	83.12	79.87	74.98	8,201
Transportation equipment	188.9	191.6	174.2	150.2	81.46	81.33	73.04	71.52	8,878
Shipbuilding and repairing	186.7	186.9	171.1	146.9	83.21	82.89	72.74	72.08	7,049
Non-ferrous metal products	181.0	177.9	165.3	137.9	85.85	83.47	83.48	80.29	7,599
Chemical products	97.9	95.6	98.4	96.8	78.84	79.99	75.04	74.06	2,534
Construction	175.6	168.8	151.6	113.8	94.55	89.18	84.05	73.64	38,040
Building and general engineering (m)	182.3	175.4	156.9	111.0	105.83	100.06	93.42	80.13	23,775
Highways, bridges and streets	165.5	158.8	143.6	118.0	75.76	70.91	68.54	64.22	14,265
Transportation, storage, communication	131.2	126.7	118.9	113.3	75.10	73.04	70.86	67.22	43,124
Steam railways	132.1	125.1	115.7	111.5	76.94	75.18	74.60	67.58	15,816
Electric and motor transportation (o)	98.7	94.6	90.5	89.8	79.56	76.92	73.34	70.53	5,199
Water transportation (n)	104.0	103.7	105.3	102.5	76.88	72.01	68.29	68.50	8,585
Communication	180.7	174.2	152.8	146.5	63.19	63.28	60.89	58.67	9,147
Public utility operation	152.7	150.0	124.5	103.6	88.38	86.20	84.52	79.29	7,070
Trade	117.9	115.7	112.6	105.9	63.61	63.32	60.83	57.37	43,658
Wholesale	116.7	112.8	108.8	100.6	74.37	75.30	70.28	65.56	15,721
Retail	118.5	117.4	114.7	109.0	57.56	56.74	55.87	52.99	27,937
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.2	152.6	142.6	135.4	62.48	62.59	59.01	55.73	10,742
Banking, investment and loan	153.2	152.7	141.9	140.4	56.55	56.85	53.51	50.34	7,604
Service	130.0	127.5	125.3	114.0	49.41	49.87	48.01	44.33	14,360
Hotels and restaurants	135.0	131.7	129.3	115.4	44.63	45.29	42.82	40.54	8,847
Industrial composite	130.2	127.5	125.1	115.1	76.01	74.47	71.75	66.51	271,330

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1957
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	97.5	97.8	100.2	97.2	56.11	54.94	49.90	48.32	3,232
Food and beverages	100.7	92.9	95.3	90.9	52.70	51.54	48.50	47.37	1,425
Trade	120.5	118.1	119.5	114.1	50.24	50.36	47.37	44.19	4,427
Industrial composite	127.8	123.8	126.5	120.6	51.87	50.54	47.63	45.43	12,295
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	133.7	131.6	133.3	120.8	62.52	62.48	58.77	56.54	9,555
Food and beverages	99.2	96.6	95.1	87.7	48.32	46.43	42.58	42.82	2,019
Transportation equipment	174.2	169.8	177.6	160.6	64.09	65.59	61.80	60.80	5,215
Construction	101.9	94.8	106.3	85.3	61.95	59.62	57.53	53.19	3,083
Transportation, storage, communication	91.5	108.8	95.1	98.0	53.22	51.03	47.19	49.14	4,480
Trade	121.2	122.4	119.6	112.5	46.76	46.41	46.32	43.52	7,753
Retail	124.8	126.6	120.2	113.2	41.80	41.94	42.40	39.58	5,713
Industrial composite	117.1	119.2	117.4	109.8	55.56	54.67	52.31	50.25	28,560
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	88.3	91.3	96.9	103.5	59.14	58.82	55.72	58.12	4,087
Transportation, storage, communication	76.4	73.5	80.5	85.3	47.66	52.55	47.55	38.54	2,924
Trade	104.8	105.8	109.7	105.4	44.45	43.44	43.50	41.29	3,144
Industrial composite	94.5	93.1	96.1	97.8	51.75	52.25	49.69	47.72	13,993
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	113.2	113.5	113.0	105.5	58.05	56.68	56.53	52.15	20,601
Leather products	75.3	72.5	74.8	72.2	38.91	37.08	36.56	35.81	2,716
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.7	95.2	96.3	92.6	36.62	35.96	35.27	34.34	2,547
Transportation equipment	202.7	218.2	201.4	153.7	69.75	64.02	65.84	61.46	2,958
Construction	98.9	91.0	105.8	103.5	57.36	60.39	55.41	52.73	5,250
Trade	115.4	114.3	116.8	111.7	49.67	49.25	46.35	45.04	6,992
Retail	114.0	113.1	116.1	112.0	43.17	42.92	40.19	40.40	4,749
Industrial composite	113.5	112.2	114.8	108.9	55.95	55.53	54.10	50.38	41,600
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	105.5	108.7	110.2	97.6	56.00	56.01	53.36	49.57	8,091
Textile products (except clothing)	109.3	110.8	115.9	115.6	48.25	46.22	47.49	45.83	2,530
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.9	56.3	63.4	54.0	37.05	40.63	39.81	38.15	1,068
Iron and steel products	121.8	126.6	121.8	93.0	65.94	68.31	65.98	59.15	2,104
Industrial composite	106.4	108.5	111.5	101.9	55.16	55.44	52.31	48.57	11,585
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	126.5	122.6	125.3	108.8	69.84	66.26	65.73	63.34	11,246
Pulp and paper mills	125.8	120.5	126.6	122.9	99.16	94.50	93.86	84.37	4,323
Industrial composite	127.5	123.1	124.8	109.6	65.21	62.93	61.70	58.56	15,099
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	117.0	116.0	112.8	106.7	68.11	68.30	64.97	61.49	227,896
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.8	98.5	98.3	93.7	71.54	70.82	66.50	69.93	6,010
Leather products	82.5	81.7	84.5	78.8	46.97	47.29	43.55	41.72	7,880
Textile products (except clothing)	90.6	91.1	92.4	93.1	58.58	58.41	54.91	53.03	9,440
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.6	99.5	96.8	94.6	44.11	45.48	43.17	40.47	37,698
Men's clothing	88.8	89.0	89.8	89.7	46.08	46.48	45.26	41.69	10,871
Women's clothing	93.3	95.5	92.7	91.1	43.60	46.60	42.14	39.39	14,144
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.4	116.7	114.7	110.5	78.31	78.92	74.19	71.38	10,412
Iron and steel products	120.2	119.9	117.4	106.3	78.93	79.36	74.24	71.32	27,856
Transportation equipment	137.1	136.9	121.2	112.7	77.54	77.31	73.93	69.26	34,082
Railway and rolling stock equipment	85.4	86.9	86.2	74.6	72.47	72.87	68.58	63.89	13,361
Electrical apparatus and supplies	152.7	151.6	144.0	125.7	76.35	76.10	76.92	72.02	21,421
Chemical products	128.3	127.7	122.4	115.1	81.82	81.32	76.82	72.34	12,095
Construction	150.8	150.8	138.3	132.7	68.52	72.31	62.21	58.37	37,780
Building and general engineering (m)	150.9	150.5	141.6	134.0	69.29	74.80	62.45	58.49	28,638
Transportation, storage, communication	147.1	144.2	142.5	129.5	73.00	74.31	69.86	65.48	38,860
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.2	115.6	116.4	112.5	68.79	68.42	64.02	62.64	11,449
Trade	133.3	132.2	125.3	120.0	58.68	58.40	55.24	52.93	69,438
Wholesale	139.2	137.5	135.0	127.0	71.28	71.06	66.51	63.73	26,936
Retail	129.8	129.0	119.4	115.7	50.70	50.43	47.38	45.67	42,502
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.5	141.9	134.9	128.5	66.04	66.04	62.81	59.73	27,273
Banking, investment and loan	144.8	144.2	137.4	132.2	62.94	62.88	60.32	57.79	15,725
Insurance	133.6	133.2	126.6	120.9	71.29	71.22	67.08	62.95	10,974
Service	127.5	126.3	122.6	108.5	51.50	51.26	47.54	44.36	22,418
Hotels and restaurants	113.2	112.8	108.5	99.9	38.34	37.03	35.79	34.89	9,415
Industrial composite	126.9	125.9	121.2	114.2	66.17	66.66	62.61	59.33	429,028
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	113.5	112.4	120.4	114.5	70.51	70.21	67.98	63.60	17,035
Pulp and paper mills	123.7	121.9	133.3	124.5	82.37	82.18	81.90	75.13	4,916
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.2	115.6	112.2	111.0	72.28	73.22	68.73	64.84	2,780
Iron and steel products	57.2	55.3	58.5	61.2	68.84	70.11	68.03	64.25	1,187
Construction	143.8	141.5	133.0	124.6	62.75	63.61	59.05	56.72	7,214
Trade	122.6	123.8	117.6	109.4	50.38	49.24	47.99	45.80	11,095
Finance, insurance and real estate	113.7	112.7	111.1	108.4	65.40	65.83	62.51	58.21	4,906
Service	107.4	104.9	106.9	108.2	39.83	39.40	37.66	38.82	4,318
Industrial composite	122.5	121.6	122.1	115.7	61.66	61.38	59.07	56.25	50,046

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1957
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	117.9	119.4	122.4	112.1	81.00	81.65	77.06	73.33	30,062
Pulp and paper mills	128.8	127.1	129.8	126.0	90.59	91.46	87.25	79.59	3,471
Iron and steel products	118.3	120.0	114.6	92.9	84.28	85.90	82.16	77.22	9,896
Transportation equipment	127.8	130.3	146.1	146.7	80.93	81.84	76.63	73.30	7,067
Construction	235.3	222.8	217.1	185.4	82.30	81.84	80.13	71.56	3,071
Industrial composite	126.0	126.6	128.9	117.8	77.94	78.35	74.55	70.48	37,497
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	123.0	122.4	121.5	116.2	74.14	73.53	70.88	67.39	209,163
Food and beverages	111.2	107.7	111.5	107.5	68.85	67.64	65.44	60.81	23,784
Meat products	124.7	123.2	126.7	124.9	74.33	74.81	73.57	68.90	5,494
Rubber products	98.1	99.2	101.7	102.0	80.46	80.04	77.21	74.62	5,489
Textile products (except clothing)	87.4	88.5	83.4	84.7	59.61	58.27	56.44	54.73	4,686
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.0	85.5	83.2	83.3	50.41	49.43	50.85	47.70	15,636
Men's clothing	97.6	99.0	97.0	93.2	51.36	50.28	52.48	48.13	5,893
Women's clothing	75.3	79.5	75.8	78.7	50.85	48.37	52.68	46.92	3,905
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.4	121.6	114.1	102.0	68.76	69.35	67.32	64.72	7,959
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.9	122.7	116.6	113.8	83.65	83.51	80.19	76.12	19,102
Iron and steel products	126.5	126.9	120.9	112.2	77.54	77.45	74.78	71.25	33,563
Transportation equipment	251.6	249.2	249.5	240.0	84.70	83.47	79.65	74.96	26,746
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.7	137.4	143.2	135.8	76.30	75.20	72.57	69.27	24,508
Chemical products	119.4	117.3	117.3	109.3	75.00	74.79	69.85	67.68	12,707
Construction	168.9	165.1	157.4	141.4	84.64	84.21	78.72	73.01	24,832
Building and general engineering (m)	162.0	158.9	148.7	130.4	87.03	86.22	80.42	74.85	20,871
Transportation, storage, communication	149.5	148.3	141.6	129.2	72.47	71.21	68.22	66.75	29,289
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.4	132.3	127.6	118.8	76.91	75.29	71.68	69.79	12,339
Public utility operation	133.6	131.6	127.6	125.5	85.51	85.13	78.09	77.45	11,147
Trade	135.8	135.6	130.3	120.9	65.43	65.33	62.14	59.95	85,725
Wholesale	151.4	150.1	142.2	132.6	75.90	75.88	71.06	66.90	30,938
Retail	128.4	128.7	124.5	115.1	59.52	59.44	57.15	56.00	54,787
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.8	157.9	149.6	141.4	71.00	70.40	65.97	62.99	34,337
Banking, investment and loan	162.8	161.5	153.6	146.0	68.18	67.39	63.35	60.70	18,029
Insurance	148.9	148.5	140.5	134.3	74.22	73.78	69.83	66.51	15,295
Service	145.7	145.1	136.0	124.6	52.10	51.76	48.44	46.16	26,924
Hotels and restaurants	119.3	119.2	113.8	108.7	39.53	38.91	37.53	36.85	11,411
Industrial composite	133.5	132.7	129.2	121.6	71.56	71.02	67.86	64.92	421,845
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	108.9	104.9	109.6	101.4	80.66	81.90	73.63	69.34	58,717
Textile products (except clothing)	99.9	96.4	113.0	108.9	53.74	52.87	50.54	48.70	2,750
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.0	48.2	57.8	66.5	43.76	42.77	41.61	41.69	2,216
Iron and steel products	120.2	111.9	117.9	105.9	91.45	94.65	81.04	77.11	26,729
Electrical apparatus and supplies	122.5	121.1	127.6	121.6	84.20	84.70	79.54	72.82	9,294
Construction	155.1	143.2	133.0	120.2	76.33	74.95	73.38	68.19	5,483
Retail trade	153.1	144.6	141.4	132.5	52.18	51.50	50.32	49.07	8,461
Industrial composite	118.2	113.9	116.3	107.4	74.87	75.48	69.34	65.69	85,912
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	80.6	81.6	85.2	80.9	65.35	65.76	64.02	61.73	10,613
Textile products (except clothing)	97.1	97.5	96.6	103.8	58.78	65.10	59.85	56.18	1,449
Iron and steel products	54.1	58.0	66.6	60.1	73.06	73.39	70.68	68.34	3,601
Industrial composite	85.9	86.9	89.6	84.9	63.41	63.33	62.01	59.69	13,560
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	109.7	107.3	108.2	97.9	65.39	66.48	63.20	61.24	18,666
Food and beverages	132.6	126.5	127.0	121.3	74.30	72.41	66.43	67.29	3,791
Rubber products	95.2	94.8	98.2	88.6	67.91	72.62	68.48	65.92	4,699
Leather products	66.7	65.6	64.1	63.3	58.94	58.79	54.71	53.03	1,156
Wood products	114.8	115.0	122.0	96.1	62.62	61.35	61.80	57.22	2,569
Industrial composite	117.7	115.1	115.7	105.1	64.14	64.65	61.75	59.72	25,729
London:									
Manufacturing	117.7	116.1	116.2	112.8	67.74	66.95	65.64	62.20	18,217
Food and beverages	114.2	105.4	113.0	114.8	65.32	65.17	62.27	59.93	4,482
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	81.8	81.6	86.0	46.68	42.89	44.79	47.14	1,102
Paper products	102.6	106.8	118.3	110.5	73.58	73.11	69.69	66.11	1,009
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.1	102.1	106.6	104.2	72.12	73.05	70.10	63.53	1,231
Iron and steel products	101.1	101.7	102.2	96.7	71.67	71.09	70.64	65.14	2,927
Construction	95.6	98.8	85.7	95.3	72.10	71.02	67.42	66.83	1,941
Retail trade	121.6	122.7	117.0	114.6	51.19	50.21	48.16	45.77	4,193
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.3	136.5	132.3	131.8	63.29	63.31	61.82	57.79	2,899
Industrial composite	121.4	120.9	118.4	115.2	64.50	63.70	61.91	58.97	34,212
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	93.0	99.5	105.5	109.7	79.85	73.06	75.75	69.67	30,928
Iron and steel products	117.8	120.5	119.0	111.2	78.49	80.52	78.80	76.40	5,252
Transportation equipment	87.5	97.3	104.2	109.9	82.01	71.13	77.05	69.64	19,602
Trade	111.0	106.6	111.8	108.3	53.49	53.74	51.82	49.57	4,493
Industrial composite	98.2	102.4	107.9	110.5	75.13	70.26	71.92	67.11	42,403

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1957
	Employment								
	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1957	June 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	121.2	118.0	117.8	116.4	79.95	77.05	73.61	70.48	6,266
Pulp and paper mills	123.0	112.8	120.3	113.8	91.09	87.16	83.32	77.51	2,551
Transportation equipment	157.4	161.7	159.3	172.4	74.27	72.68	67.90	66.53	2,005
Transportation, storage, communication	121.8	119.9	125.3	118.6	75.19	77.31	76.62	68.46	2,823
Trade	122.6	122.8	113.6	103.2	56.57	55.13	52.23	49.61	2,862
Industrial composite	124.9	121.3	116.8	111.8	72.67	70.26	66.78	63.14	15,361
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	104.6	103.6	104.3	97.9	62.90	61.83	60.55	57.03	35,027
Food and beverages	94.8	93.5	99.3	94.1	69.81	68.99	65.41	64.58	7,080
Meat products	99.7	100.2	110.9	104.8	74.65	75.82	70.01	69.68	2,977
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.1	90.0	90.6	91.4	42.27	41.15	39.58	38.49	4,901
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.9	103.2	97.2	98.1	65.17	64.18	63.02	59.02	2,788
Iron and steel products	113.5	112.6	114.8	102.7	68.27	67.16	66.15	62.27	4,055
Transportation equipment	104.4	104.6	100.8	93.8	68.88	66.46	68.04	60.76	8,368
Construction	129.7	124.6	139.1	164.8	67.62	66.28	65.20	59.77	6,233
Transportation, storage, communication	119.1	117.7	115.0	118.2	68.31	66.47	62.70	61.68	9,133
Trade	103.7	103.7	101.8	97.5	58.73	58.15	56.34	54.64	23,831
Wholesale	109.5	108.1	106.7	104.4	63.50	64.05	60.44	57.47	8,734
Retail	100.6	101.3	99.2	93.8	55.97	54.81	54.01	53.00	15,097
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.1	123.8	120.7	120.2	63.65	63.78	60.73	57.24	5,969
Service	112.9	111.5	107.4	101.4	38.70	37.97	37.80	36.32	5,764
Industrial composite	109.4	108.5	108.3	105.7	61.23	60.31	58.63	56.00	88,282
Regina:									
Manufacturing	138.9	136.2	133.9	122.1	73.01	73.58	66.03	65.54	3,062
Wholesale trade	113.6	111.9	112.1	111.5	66.39	65.75	61.55	58.89	2,531
Retail trade	102.9	103.2	104.7	95.5	54.71	53.36	53.24	50.45	3,788
Industrial composite	126.3	123.6	124.8	118.2	65.50	63.18	57.72	55.86	16,208
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	121.2	120.6	116.7	114.5	66.13	65.42	63.37	60.50	2,626
Food and beverages	119.9	118.9	115.9	111.9	65.98	65.04	63.43	60.44	1,698
Wholesale trade	119.0	116.8	118.3	116.9	62.75	61.60	59.37	56.94	1,788
Retail trade	133.3	129.5	126.0	120.3	54.45	52.97	49.87	47.52	2,221
Industrial composite	130.1	126.5	124.7	122.0	60.78	59.80	57.25	55.24	11,046
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	187.7	185.5	175.0	155.0	71.84	70.71	67.52	65.20	14,265
Food and beverages	137.6	134.3	138.7	133.6	69.60	70.04	64.87	64.09	4,205
Meat products	140.8	139.0	140.4	137.2	71.72	72.74	67.78	66.84	2,859
Construction	215.9	202.4	254.9	224.5	74.93	72.09	77.52	73.84	8,535
Wholesale trade	188.5	184.5	174.6	155.5	67.10	66.51	63.19	58.74	4,852
Retail trade	163.1	158.6	160.6	135.4	55.86	55.20	50.25	51.63	9,307
Industrial composite	185.5	180.8	183.7	161.8	66.33	65.02	63.68	61.41	47,420
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	142.2	140.0	140.5	130.8	71.91	70.73	68.03	65.37	10,527
Food and beverages	129.6	126.3	126.1	121.6	71.18	71.61	66.04	65.44	3,227
Transportation equipment	149.0	148.9	147.1	124.6	69.70	66.87	67.14	62.23	2,725
Construction	228.0	222.1	235.0	232.3	74.04	71.58	70.56	62.00	4,524
Wholesale trade	139.9	138.4	135.8	123.9	66.76	66.22	62.49	58.93	4,404
Retail trade	160.6	157.3	148.7	135.1	56.81	55.76	54.97	51.93	8,104
Industrial composite	162.2	159.4	157.8	145.9	66.72	65.36	63.37	59.74	39,401
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	122.7	121.4	120.4	110.9	76.18	75.44	72.69	68.09	39,499
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.8	124.6	120.6	108.7	84.43	82.52	77.56	75.74	2,682
Wood products	98.6	98.7	103.1	106.7	71.99	71.15	72.60	66.79	10,058
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.0	102.9	106.2	110.0	73.02	72.19	74.83	68.31	8,542
Iron and steel products	165.3	163.9	163.3	129.1	82.90	82.98	80.13	74.62	7,616
Transportation equipment	174.0	177.0	152.4	118.0	83.67	83.24	75.19	72.90	4,648
Construction	118.7	114.1	113.7	95.7	88.90	86.24	82.41	74.06	12,573
Transportation, storage, communication	128.8	125.1	120.0	112.6	72.07	70.31	67.69	65.49	18,198
Water transportation (n)	103.2	103.4	109.3	101.6	78.06	72.98	70.10	72.62	4,324
Communication	180.9	174.2	153.6	148.4	62.35	62.28	60.06	57.74	8,168
Trade	119.1	119.0	115.0	108.8	67.21	66.48	64.20	59.72	29,538
Wholesale	131.9	131.2	123.5	113.7	76.91	76.46	72.72	66.87	12,536
Retail	111.2	111.4	109.8	105.7	60.06	59.17	58.43	54.81	17,002
Service	125.3	123.2	120.5	107.4	50.80	51.00	49.46	45.43	9,454
Industrial composite	124.4	122.7	119.2	109.5	72.63	71.52	68.82	64.13	120,303
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	148.4	148.5	145.6	143.9	75.90	75.93	70.65	68.74	7,115
Wood products	115.5	112.1	121.5	133.4	67.39	66.74	68.18	65.19	1,512
Transportation equipment	230.6	233.5	223.6	209.1	79.39	79.45	70.91	70.76	4,010
Trade	117.5	113.3	112.6	105.9	53.48	53.52	52.10	50.39	4,481
Industrial composite	123.4	122.3	119.7	117.0	65.86	65.61	62.19	60.12	17,267

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - Average	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - Average	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - Average	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1954 - Jan. 1	56.56	59.38	68.04	58.24	55.34	61.40	66.97	49.24	52.69	37.83
Feb. 1	58.47	56.15	70.91	60.60	61.48	61.86	68.61	50.06	52.75	38.27
Mar. 1	59.22	60.52	70.71	61.13	63.81	62.51	69.24	50.51	53.20	38.80
Apr. 1	59.06	62.39	69.43	61.19	62.85	61.91	67.99	50.68	53.53	38.65
May 1	59.15	62.23	70.00	61.30	61.33	62.70	68.06	50.70	54.11	39.04
June 1	58.42	56.98	70.38	60.54	59.13	62.02	67.22	50.68	54.27	38.62
July 1	58.98	59.30	70.03	60.99	61.41	62.59	67.35	51.00	54.35	38.50
Aug. 1	59.17	60.69	70.03	61.07	61.81	62.75	67.00	51.38	54.20	38.49
Sept. 1	58.93	60.95	69.65	60.87	60.99	62.83	66.85	51.09	53.92	38.17
Oct. 1	59.25	58.60	71.26	61.39	61.34	63.31	67.28	50.85	53.91	39.04
Nov. 1	59.78	60.58	72.56	61.89	61.61	64.09	68.44	50.93	54.17	39.73
Dec. 1	59.59	60.49	72.73	62.07	61.35	63.46	68.09	50.11	54.29	40.09
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
Apr. 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
Nov. 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
Dec. 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
Mar. 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
Apr. 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
Aug. 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
Sept. 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
Oct. 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
Nov. 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
Dec. 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
Feb. 1	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
Mar. 1	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
Apr. 1	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
May 1	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
June 1	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
July 1	68.31	67.53	84.48	70.20	73.96	71.62	78.89	58.19	64.20	45.63
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July 1, 1957					June 1, 1957		July 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	79,550	78,292	1,258	98.4	1.6	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6
Mining	114,672	110,160	4,512	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	64,577	63,058	1,519	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,724	17,422	302	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	46,853	45,636	1,217	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Fuels	34,368	31,784	2,584	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	93.5	6.5
Coal	14,880	14,724	156	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,488	17,060	2,428	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	88.7	11.3
Non-metal (c)	15,727	15,318	409	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,234,000	962,809	271,191	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7
Food and beverages	148,473	109,115	39,358	73.5	26.5	74.7	25.3	74.1	25.9
Meat products	27,195	21,155	6,040	77.8	22.2	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3
Dairy products	13,043	10,523	2,520	80.7	19.3	80.2	19.8	79.6	20.4
Canned and cured fish	12,968	9,063	3,905	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	71.4	28.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	14,763	9,329	5,434	63.2	36.8	64.5	35.5	66.6	33.4
Grain mill products	8,643	7,140	1,503	82.6	17.4	83.0	17.0	82.8	17.2
Bread and other bakery products	18,908	15,082	3,826	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers	7,740	3,507	4,233	45.3	54.7	47.9	52.1	45.1	54.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,662	12,574	3,088	80.3	19.7	85.7	14.3	84.2	15.8
Other beverages (d)	9,058	8,324	734	91.9	8.1	91.0	9.0	91.6	8.4
Confectionery	8,078	3,902	4,176	48.3	51.7	47.7	52.3	49.1	50.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,185	3,304	5,881	36.0	64.0	41.8	58.2	45.3	54.7
Rubber products	21,894	16,965	4,929	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	76.7	23.3
Leather products	28,336	15,932	12,404	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5	57.9	42.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,326	10,115	9,211	52.3	47.7	52.8	47.2	53.9	46.1
Other leather products (f)	9,010	5,817	3,193	64.6	35.4	64.3	35.7	65.9	34.1
Textile products (except clothing)	63,383	41,635	21,748	65.7	34.3	65.9	34.1	65.1	34.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,521	13,672	6,849	66.6	33.4	67.2	32.8	66.0	34.0
Woolen goods	11,059	6,603	4,456	59.7	40.3	59.5	40.5	60.0	40.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,209	10,897	3,312	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1	76.0	24.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,768	28,622	66,146	30.2	69.8	30.1	69.9	31.5	68.5
Men's clothing	33,346	10,511	22,835	31.5	68.5	31.6	68.4	32.7	67.3
Women's clothing	22,501	5,209	17,292	23.2	76.8	22.6	77.4	24.5	75.5
Knit goods	20,124	6,534	13,590	32.5	67.5	32.8	67.2	34.5	65.5
Fur goods	3,329	2,274	1,055	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3	68.3	31.7
Hats and caps	3,540	1,520	2,020	42.9	57.1	42.2	57.8	42.8	57.2
Wood products	96,180	88,355	7,825	91.9	8.1	91.7	8.3	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,502	57,154	3,348	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Furniture	23,958	21,101	2,857	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	11,720	10,100	1,620	86.2	13.8	85.8	14.2	84.8	15.2
Paper products	94,415	82,484	11,931	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Pulp and paper mills	68,648	65,103	3,545	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,767	17,381	8,386	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,325	38,652	14,673	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	185,467	168,078	17,389	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	11,537	10,768	769	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	7,642	7,080	562	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Fabricated and structural steel	12,512	11,877	635	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	10,615	8,564	2,051	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances	8,507	7,478	1,029	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	90.1	9.9
Iron castings	21,174	19,849	1,325	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	39,807	35,002	4,805	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	39,470	38,008	1,462	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	17,418	14,882	2,536	85.4	14.6	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	7,895	6,858	1,037	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	86.6	13.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	July 1, 1957					June 1, 1957		July 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	164,727	152,477	12,250	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3
Aircraft and parts	46,413	41,674	4,739	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	36,314	33,857	2,457	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,987	17,774	3,213	84.7	15.3	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	34,552	33,980	572	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,638	22,712	926	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	52,790	47,013	5,777	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	9,047	9,026	21	83.2	16.8	82.7	17.3	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	9,881	8,726	1,155	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	26,962	26,056	906	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,562	61,221	23,341	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	71.3	28.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,307	31,795	3,512	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2
Clay products	6,021	5,497	524	91.3	8.7	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3
Glass and glass products	8,569	7,004	1,565	81.7	18.3	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6
Products of petroleum and coal	16,119	14,485	1,634	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	90.5	9.5
Chemical products	59,836	46,802	13,034	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	77.7	22.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,055	4,500	3,555	55.9	44.1	56.0	44.0	57.2	42.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,956	8,387	569	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	42,825	33,915	8,910	79.2	20.8	79.6	20.4	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,233	15,874	9,359	62.9	37.1	62.8	37.2	62.7	37.3
Construction	304,191	296,196	7,995	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Building and general engineering (m)	196,178	191,112	5,066	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Building	160,946	156,836	4,110	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Engineering work	35,232	34,276	956	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets	108,013	105,084	2,929	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication	385,189	323,630	61,559	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	84.9	15.1
Transportation	287,366	270,340	17,026	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	13,334	10,502	2,832	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	79.7	20.3
Steam railways	182,027	173,228	8,799	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	23,767	23,585	182	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	44,971	44,770	201	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	102,695	96,588	6,107	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	10,594	8,285	2,309	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.4	21.6
Water transportation (n)	36,811	34,493	2,318	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9	95.1	4.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,194	52,117	3,077	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	25,025	23,847	1,178	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	23,932	22,669	1,263	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0
Storage	18,225	16,500	1,725	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	91.0	9.0
Grain elevators	12,214	11,141	1,073	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9	91.8	8.2
Storage and warehouse	6,011	5,359	652	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0	89.3	10.7
Communication	79,598	36,790	42,808	46.2	53.8	45.9	54.1	45.3	54.7
Radio broadcasting	11,445	8,171	3,274	71.4	28.6	71.2	28.8	71.3	28.7
Telephone	67,709	28,207	39,502	41.7	58.3	41.4	58.6	40.6	59.4
Public utility operation	58,587	51,439	7,148	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	88.2	11.8
Electric light and power	48,392	41,982	6,410	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	10,195	9,457	738	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1	94.1	5.9
Trade	423,594	271,227	152,367	64.0	36.0	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1
Wholesale	143,145	110,439	32,706	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Retail	280,449	160,788	119,661	57.3	42.7	57.2	42.8	57.1	42.9
Food	68,895	47,702	21,193	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2
Department stores	83,249	31,293	51,956	37.6	62.4	37.8	62.2	37.4	62.6
Variety stores	23,021	3,171	19,850	13.8	86.2	12.9	87.1	12.6	87.4
Automotive products	41,123	37,247	3,876	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	135,457	66,507	68,950	49.1	50.9	49.2	50.8	50.2	49.8
Banking, investment and loan	83,061	38,267	44,794	46.1	53.9	46.3	53.7	47.6	52.4
Insurance	50,449	26,964	23,485	53.4	46.6	53.4	46.6	54.0	46.0
Service	127,457	67,845	59,612	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	52.2	47.8
Hotels and restaurants	70,797	38,283	32,514	54.1	45.9	54.2	45.8	54.1	45.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,728	9,918	16,810	37.1	62.9	36.8	63.2	34.8	65.2
Other service (r)	29,932	19,644	10,288	65.6	34.4	65.5	34.5	64.1	35.9
Industrial composite	2,862,697	2,228,105	634,592	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

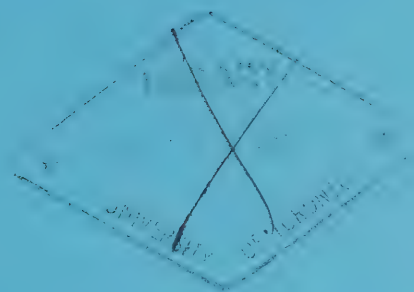
FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST, 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
AUGUST, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Aug. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Aug. 1, 1957	6
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:	
1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	16
5. Provinces	18
6. Metropolitan Areas	22
 <u>ROTATIONAL TABLE</u>	
7. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Prairie Provinces and British Columbia	25
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1957 by Industries	26
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment (1949=100):	
1. Industrial Composite	8
2. Manufacturing	9
3. Men and Women	10
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
AUGUST, 1957.

Summary

The fourth successive increase in industrial employment reported at the beginning of August raised the index (1949=100) by 0.6 p.c. from July 1 to 127.4. The gain was similar to that at Aug. 1 in 1956 and immediately preceding years. The midsummer figure in 1956 was 125.4, previously a maximum for the time of year. Employment for men rose by 0.9 p.c. in the month, but the number of women reported was less by 0.5 p.c. In the last 12 months, there have been increases of 1.2 p.c. for men and 3.2 p.c. for women on the forces of the co-operating establishments.

Payroll disbursements advanced by 0.7 p.c. from July 1, bringing the index to 203.6, a new high, 7.2 p.c. over the Aug. 1, 1956, figure of 189.9. Average weekly earnings of industrial workers also reached a new peak at \$68.33, up five cents from the preceding survey, and \$3.61 above the figure for the corresponding week a year ago. Several factors contributed to the slight rise in the month, among which may be mentioned upward adjustments in pay rates, expansion in activity in industries such as construction and transportation where many men are employed at above-average rates, and curtailment in activity in groups normally employing large proportions of women at relatively low rates. On the other hand, the work week was reduced in several industries, partly as a result of vacations, employment declined in some high-pay manufacturing industries, showing increases among seasonal workers in other groups. The change between July 1 and Aug. 1 is usually small.

Employment in manufacturing was rather slacker than at July 1. The index, at 118.0, was practically unchanged from a year ago. Staffs declined by 1.0 p.c. in the month in plants producing durable goods, but there was a seasonal increase of 0.4 p.c. in the non-durable goods sector, mainly in the food industries. Factory payrolls fell by 0.7 p.c., due in part to reduced staffs and lower hours in the relatively highly-paid transportation equipment group. Except for the July 1 figure, however, the latest payroll index in manufacturing as a whole was a new maximum, 5.4 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1, 1956. Average earnings in manufacturing at \$69.94 were down by 25 cents in the month; a year ago, the figure was \$66.44.

Trends were generally upward in the non-manufacturing classes except logging and trade, in which the moderate reductions in staffs were seasonal. The increases recorded in the remaining divisions also followed the seasonal pattern. Construction showed a gain that was below the post-war average, although it exceeded the rise at Aug. 1, 1956. The expansion in transportation, storage and communication was slightly above the post-war midsummer average. Employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings in nearly all industries surveyed were at a higher level than at Aug. 1 in earlier years.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The number of men reported by the co-operating establishments at Aug. 1 was 0.9 p.c. higher than at the beginning of July, but there was a reduction of 0.5 p.c. in their staffs of women. This decline follows the trend of most recent years, reversed at midsummer of 1956. Since then, the index for men has risen by 1.2 p.c. to 128.3, and for women by 3.2 p.c. to 124.2. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported at the date under review fell from 222 at July 1 to 219, as compared with 216 at Aug. 1, 1956. The highest midsummer figure in the years for which data are available was 230 in 1946, and the lowest 212 in 1952.

Factory employment for both sexes was quieter at the first of August, the index for men falling by 0.2 p.c., and for women by 0.8 p.c. in the month. Greater seasonal

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	148.0	144.5	153.8	248.3	244.8	242.8	62.97	63.59	59.24	44,793
Prince Edward Island	125.2	122.2	122.6	189.8	184.5	174.7	50.92	50.70	48.03	4,905
Nova Scotia	105.1	104.7	105.9	158.5	157.9	151.2	56.48	56.52	53.42	90,714
New Brunswick	109.7	108.4	116.5	166.5	161.5	170.2	57.40	56.33	55.25	65,725
Quebec	124.8	125.0	124.2	198.9	197.5	187.6	65.53	64.95	61.95	810,113
Ontario	127.5	127.6	124.1	205.0	204.3	188.3	71.17	70.92	67.15	1,213,335
Manitoba	116.1	113.9	113.0	177.9	173.2	164.3	65.17	64.66	61.82	140,829
Saskatchewan	136.8	132.3	130.7	218.7	211.3	197.5	66.10	66.04	62.48	71,324
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	162.5	157.7	162.7	252.7	249.9	246.0	69.11	70.42	67.16	164,624
British Columbia (including Yukon)	133.5	130.3	129.0	216.4	216.9	200.5	73.98	76.00	70.94	278,446
Canada	127.4	126.6	125.4	203.6	202.2	189.9	68.38	68.33	64.77	2,884,808
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	131.8	128.1	130.5	206.3	206.1	199.7	50.48	51.88	49.32	12,651
Sydney	93.2	95.0	92.8	143.1	140.4	126.3	72.41	69.64	64.09	16,456
Halifax	117.2	117.6	118.4	182.0	183.7	174.5	55.29	55.63	52.48	28,653
Saint John	97.8	93.8	97.4	142.8	135.3	135.6	52.38	51.80	49.96	14,493
Quebec	114.3	113.5	116.4	183.4	178.8	176.3	56.96	55.94	53.71	41,926
Sherbrooke	107.4	106.7	110.7	166.2	162.8	158.2	55.83	55.05	51.48	11,697
Three Rivers	124.9	127.8	127.2	192.6	202.7	189.0	63.37	65.19	61.03	14,793
Drummondville	75.2	75.8	75.5	110.0	112.4	103.8	56.71	57.50	53.37	6,467
Montreal	126.0	126.8	120.7	200.7	200.5	182.7	66.63	66.09	63.12	425,860
Ottawa - Hull	122.6	122.4	123.4	195.4	191.8	186.2	62.77	61.70	59.34	50,167
Peterborough	106.4	109.6	106.8	177.1	180.9	164.1	74.29	73.69	68.77	12,893
Oshawa	168.7	173.0	174.7	245.8	259.2	252.6	73.34	75.53	73.19	20,699
Niagara Falls	132.6	131.4	132.7	217.0	216.0	203.0	74.21	74.52	69.57	11,808
St. Catharines	125.9	126.2	128.0	201.5	200.1	194.7	78.61	77.93	74.64	37,527
Toronto	132.3	133.4	128.0	213.6	215.4	196.8	71.52	71.52	68.05	417,902
Hamilton	117.7	118.3	115.2	190.4	190.0	174.4	75.17	74.64	70.28	85,537
Brantford	88.1	87.4	90.3	129.3	125.2	129.6	64.31	62.75	62.85	13,911
Galt	118.5	118.7	110.2	185.9	185.9	165.4	61.35	61.26	58.93	11,673
Kitchener	117.2	117.8	116.0	183.7	185.6	171.7	63.79	64.15	60.26	25,636
Sudbury	147.8	146.5	140.8	237.8	236.3	206.4	85.31	85.52	78.27	23,297
London	119.5	121.6	118.3	189.3	193.4	178.8	64.19	64.45	61.18	33,700
Sarnia	142.8	144.1	142.7	258.0	261.3	249.0	87.34	87.67	84.64	13,642
Windsor	97.0	98.2	107.7	143.0	146.5	151.9	74.20	75.10	71.03	44,913
Sault Ste. Marie	146.7	144.4	135.6	241.9	237.6	209.6	83.63	83.48	78.62	13,358
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	129.0	126.1	117.6	209.4	205.6	176.3	72.64	72.99	67.14	15,902
Winnipeg	110.1	109.4	109.2	170.0	168.9	160.5	61.22	61.21	58.30	88,902
Regina	127.7	126.4	121.9	218.3	217.1	191.2	65.23	65.58	59.86	16,393
Saskatoon	135.6	131.8	127.5	220.9	215.3	193.6	60.91	61.06	56.79	11,517
Edmonton	188.0	186.1	186.4	305.1	303.5	293.8	66.15	66.49	64.26	48,051
Calgary	168.6	162.4	167.4	262.9	258.0	247.2	65.57	66.78	62.05	41,002
Vancouver	125.9	124.7	121.3	206.4	206.4	188.0	71.84	72.51	67.90	121,904
Victoria	124.6	123.4	121.5	194.3	195.1	180.1	64.97	65.86	61.70	17,434
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	112.3	115.4	114.0	193.3	195.9	192.5	68.70	67.72	67.44	78,090
Mining	131.1	129.5	128.2	212.6	212.9	193.5	83.32	84.46	77.49	116,709
Manufacturing	118.0	118.4	117.9	188.9	190.1	179.2	69.94	70.19	66.44	1,231,394
Durable Goods ¹	127.4	128.6	128.6	202.4	204.9	194.2	74.61	74.76	70.88	613,241
Non-Durable Goods	110.0	109.6	108.7	175.5	175.6	164.4	65.32	65.59	61.92	618,153
Construction	157.6	151.7	156.3	285.4	270.2	264.8	75.07	73.83	70.25	318,022
Transportation, storage, communication	127.4	124.4	124.9	191.5	186.4	177.0	72.17	71.93	67.99	395,684
Public utility operation	139.9	136.3	132.0	229.7	224.0	203.0	78.11	78.22	73.24	59,510
Trade	130.9	132.0	125.2	204.4	206.1	186.4	58.22	58.20	55.36	419,976
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.8	144.1	137.5	218.2	218.5	196.5	63.81	64.21	60.53	136,139
Service ²	139.1	137.3	134.4	214.6	213.5	195.1	45.20	45.55	42.32	129,284
Industrial composite	127.4	126.6	125.4	203.6	202.2	189.9	68.38	68.33	64.77	2,884,808

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

employment for women in fruit and vegetable canning was more than offset by curtailment in the number of such workers in textile and clothing plants. The index of employment for women in manufacturing was 108.7 at Aug. 1 and for men 120.9, as compared with 109.6 and 121.1, respectively, at July 1 and 107.7 and 121.0 at Aug. 1 last year. The proportion of women per 1,000 factory employees was 219 in the latest survey, as compared with 220 a month earlier and 217 a year ago. Among the more important changes in the non-manufacturing groups for which data are obtained were increases in employment for women in services and reductions in trade. For men, the greatest expansion was in construction and transportation, with the most noteworthy declines in logging.

Payrolls.- Moderate expansion in industrial employment at Aug. 1 was accompanied by a rise of 0.7 p.c. in the weekly payrolls. The index, on 1949 as 100, was 203.6. This was a new maximum, 7.2 p.c., above the figure in the corresponding 1956 period. There were increases in disbursements in many of the non-manufacturing industries surveyed. The largest gain (5.6 p.c.) was in construction. Wages and salaries in manufacturing declined by 0.7 p.c., with most of the falling-off reported in plants producing durable goods, particularly in the transportation equipment group. Within that category, curtailed employment in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories groups was a large factor. In some industries, a shorter work week was reported, partly due to vacations, usually paid for at basic rates. Provincially, the trend from July 1 was upward except in British Columbia, where hours were reduced in several industries, notably wood products and construction. Payrolls increased in 19 of the communities for which data are published. The payroll indexes in most areas and industries were higher than at Aug. 1 in 1956 and earlier years. Geographically, the exceptions were New Brunswick, and Oshawa, Brantford and Windsor.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general average of weekly wages and salaries continued to move up, rising from \$68.33 at July 1 to \$68.38 at Aug. 1. This was a new maximum. The Aug. 1, 1956, figure was \$64.77. Higher pay rates were reported in a number of establishments. Increased employment in construction, transportation and a few other industries paying above the general average, with some declines in groups where averages are lower, also contributed to a small rise from a month earlier, in spite of lower employment and hours in a number of industries as a result of vacations, inventories, between-season slackness and other causes. As already stated, these factors affected some relatively high pay and some low pay industries. Per capita earnings advanced in many industries and industrial groups, notably in the non-manufacturing classes surveyed. Among the more marked increases were those of \$1.24 to \$75.07 in construction and \$10.85 to \$98.80 in air transport, due to substantial amounts of overtime work. The latest industry and area averages exceeded those reported for the week of Aug. 1, 1956.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- There was a small contraction in employment in manufacturing at Aug. 1, repeating the movement at that date in the last four years. The index stood at 118.0, as compared with 118.4 a month earlier, and 117.9 at Aug. 1, 1956, previously the midsummer maximum. Staffs of establishments turning out heavy manufactured goods declined by 1.0 p.c. from July 1, but were higher by 0.4 p.c. in the light manufacturing industries. Employment in the former group was also a little lower than at Aug. 1, 1956, but with this exception, activity in both classes was greater than in the same period in recently preceding years.

Improvement, partly seasonal in character, was recorded in the food and beverage, leather footwear and chemical branches of the non-durable goods industries. The movement was downward in rubber, textile, clothing, pulp and paper and miscellaneous manufactures. Curtailment in staffs was indicated in several durable goods groups. The most important losses were those of 2.0 p.c. in transportation equipment and 1.8 p.c. in iron and steel products. Within the former, there were considerable declines in forces in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories industries. In the iron and steel group, iron castings, agricultural implements and machinery manufacturing showed the greatest staff reductions.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Compositel/				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.4	203.6	159.2	68.38	118.0	188.9	159.1	69.94
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

On the other hand, small gains were recorded in wood products, smelting and refining and non-metallic mineral products.

Partly as a result of vacations, factory payrolls fell by 0.7 p.c., lowering the index to 188.9. With the exception of the July 1 figure of 190.1, the latest index was a maximum, 5.4 p.c. above its position at Aug. 1, 1956. There was an insignificant reduction in disbursements in the non-durable goods industries, with a loss of 1.2 p.c. in wages and salaries in the heavy manufactured goods class. The weekly earnings of factory employees generally averaged \$69.94 at Aug. 1, as compared with \$70.19 a month earlier, and \$66.44 a year ago. Per capita earnings fell by a few cents in both durable and non-durable goods categories, although the trend was upward in many of their component industries. The latest averages in most groups were higher than at Aug. 1 in earlier years.

Construction forces rose by 3.9 p.c. at Aug. 1, bringing the index to a peak of 157.6, as compared with 156.3 a year ago. Payrolls mounted by 5.6 p.c. in the month, and were 7.8 p.c. above their Aug. 1, 1956, level. Larger staffs than in the week of July 1 were reported in mining, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed, mainly in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants. The most important of these increases was in transportation, (2.6 p.c.). Employment in retail trade declined seasonally by 1.8 p.c., but the movement in wholesale trade was upward. Weekly payrolls were lower in logging, mining, trade and financial institutions, but advanced in the transportation, storage and communication and service groups. Per capita earnings rose in logging, transportation, communication and storage, construction, and very slightly in trade, but were lower than at July 1 in public utility operation, mining, services and finance, insurance and real estate. The latest payroll indexes in a large proportion of industries were higher than in the corresponding week last year, with per capita earnings higher in all cases.

Changes in the Provinces.— There were slight declines in industrial employment in Quebec and Ontario at Aug. 1, when the remaining provinces reported moderate improvement. The largest advances in the month were in Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. The general indexes in all areas except Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick were higher than at Aug. 1, 1956.

Manufacturing was quieter in Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario. The loss in Nova Scotia was largely in the iron and steel group, and that in Quebec in rubber, clothing, paper, transportation equipment and iron and steel plants. The greatest declines in Ontario took place in transportation equipment and iron and steel work, with smaller reductions in rubber, textile and electrical apparatus and supplies. There was expansion in employment in food processing in most provinces, notably in British Columbia. Construction work declined in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, but elsewhere was more active. On the whole, the trend was favourable in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries surveyed. Staffs in trade were seasonally reduced in most provinces, notably in Quebec and Ontario.

Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries increased from July 1 in all provinces except British Columbia, where losses due to a shorter work week in forestry and construction, offsetting gains in other industries, produced a decrease of 0.2 p.c. Payrolls were higher than at Aug. 1, 1956, except in New Brunswick. Average weekly earnings declined in the month in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Alberta and British Columbia, but were rather higher in the remaining areas. Pay adjustments were a factor in many establishments. The latest provincial per capita figures were above those recorded at Aug. 1 of last year.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	August 1, 1957					July 1, 1957		August 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	44,793	39,764	5,029	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	89.2	10.8
Prince Edward Island.....	4,905	3,673	1,232	74.9	25.1	74.6	25.4	75.8	24.2
Nova Scotia.....	90,714	76,098	14,616	83.7	16.1	83.8	16.2	84.8	15.2
New Brunswick.....	65,725	54,649	11,076	83.1	16.9	83.0	17.0	84.0	16.0
Quebec.....	810,113	626,080	184,033	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	77.8	22.2
Ontario.....	1,213,335	929,768	283,567	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6
Manitoba.....	140,829	108,925	31,904	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.7
Saskatchewan.....	71,324	57,767	13,557	81.0	19.0	80.4	19.6	80.9	19.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	164,624	131,229	33,395	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	80.7	19.3
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	278,446	224,227	54,219	80.5	19.5	81.1	18.9	81.4	18.6
Canada.....	2,884,808	2,252,180	632,628	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,651	9,843	2,808	77.8	22.2	77.3	22.7	78.4	21.6
Sydney.....	16,456	15,562	894	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	95.0	5.0
Halifax.....	28,653	20,778	7,875	72.5	27.5	72.3	27.7	74.0	26.0
Saint John.....	14,493	10,241	4,252	70.7	29.3	69.6	30.4	70.3	29.7
Quebec.....	41,926	30,563	11,363	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5	72.7	27.3
Sherbrooke.....	11,697	8,543	3,154	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	72.8	27.2
Three Rivers.....	14,793	11,014	3,779	74.5	25.5	74.2	25.8	73.9	26.1
Drummondville.....	6,467	4,884	1,583	75.5	24.5	76.0	24.0	77.7	22.3
Montreal.....	425,860	305,365	120,495	71.7	28.3	71.3	28.7	71.5	28.5
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,167	36,188	13,979	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1
Peterborough.....	12,893	9,936	2,957	77.1	22.9	76.5	23.5	75.4	24.6
Oshawa.....	20,699	17,510	3,189	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	86.2	13.8
Niagara Falls.....	11,808	8,698	3,110	73.7	26.3	75.3	24.7	76.0	24.0
St. Catharines.....	37,527	31,827	5,700	84.8	15.2	85.0	15.0	84.3	15.7
Toronto.....	417,902	290,533	127,369	69.5	30.5	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6
Hamilton.....	85,537	65,746	19,791	76.9	23.1	76.6	23.4	76.4	23.6
Brantford.....	13,911	10,317	3,594	74.2	25.8	73.1	26.9	75.8	24.2
Galt.....	11,673	8,180	3,493	70.1	29.9	69.6	30.4	72.1	27.9
Kitchener.....	25,636	17,710	7,926	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	69.6	30.4
Sudbury.....	23,297	21,316	1,981	91.5	8.5	91.6	8.4	92.4	7.6
London.....	33,700	23,325	10,375	69.2	30.8	69.3	30.7	69.9	30.1
Samia.....	13,642	11,793	1,849	86.4	13.6	84.9	15.1	86.4	13.6
Windsor.....	41,913	34,509	7,404	82.3	17.7	82.0	18.0	83.5	16.5
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,358	12,080	1,278	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.8	9.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	15,902	13,281	2,621	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5
Winnipeg.....	88,902	62,267	26,635	70.0	30.0	69.6	30.4	70.5	29.5
Regina.....	16,393	11,677	4,716	71.2	28.8	70.5	29.5	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon.....	11,517	8,410	3,107	73.0	27.0	72.7	27.3	72.0	28.0
Edmonton.....	48,051	36,172	11,879	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	76.5	23.5
Calgary.....	41,002	30,427	10,575	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1
Vancouver.....	121,904	88,905	32,999	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	73.6	26.4
Victoria.....	17,434	12,973	4,461	74.4	25.6	74.8	25.2	75.9	24.1
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	78,090	76,787	1,303	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	116,709	112,037	4,672	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,231,394	962,128	269,266	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Durable Goods ¹	613,241	544,120	69,121	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Non-Durable Goods.....	618,153	418,008	200,145	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.7	67.7	32.3
Construction.....	318,022	309,946	8,076	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	395,684	333,167	62,517	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	84.8	15.2
Public utility operation.....	59,510	52,164	7,346	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	88.2	11.8
Trade.....	419,976	270,092	149,884	64.3	35.7	64.0	36.0	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	136,139	66,789	69,350	49.1	50.9	49.1	50.9	50.2	49.8
Service ²	129,284	89,070	40,214	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2
Industrial composite.....	2,884,808	2,252,180	632,628	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

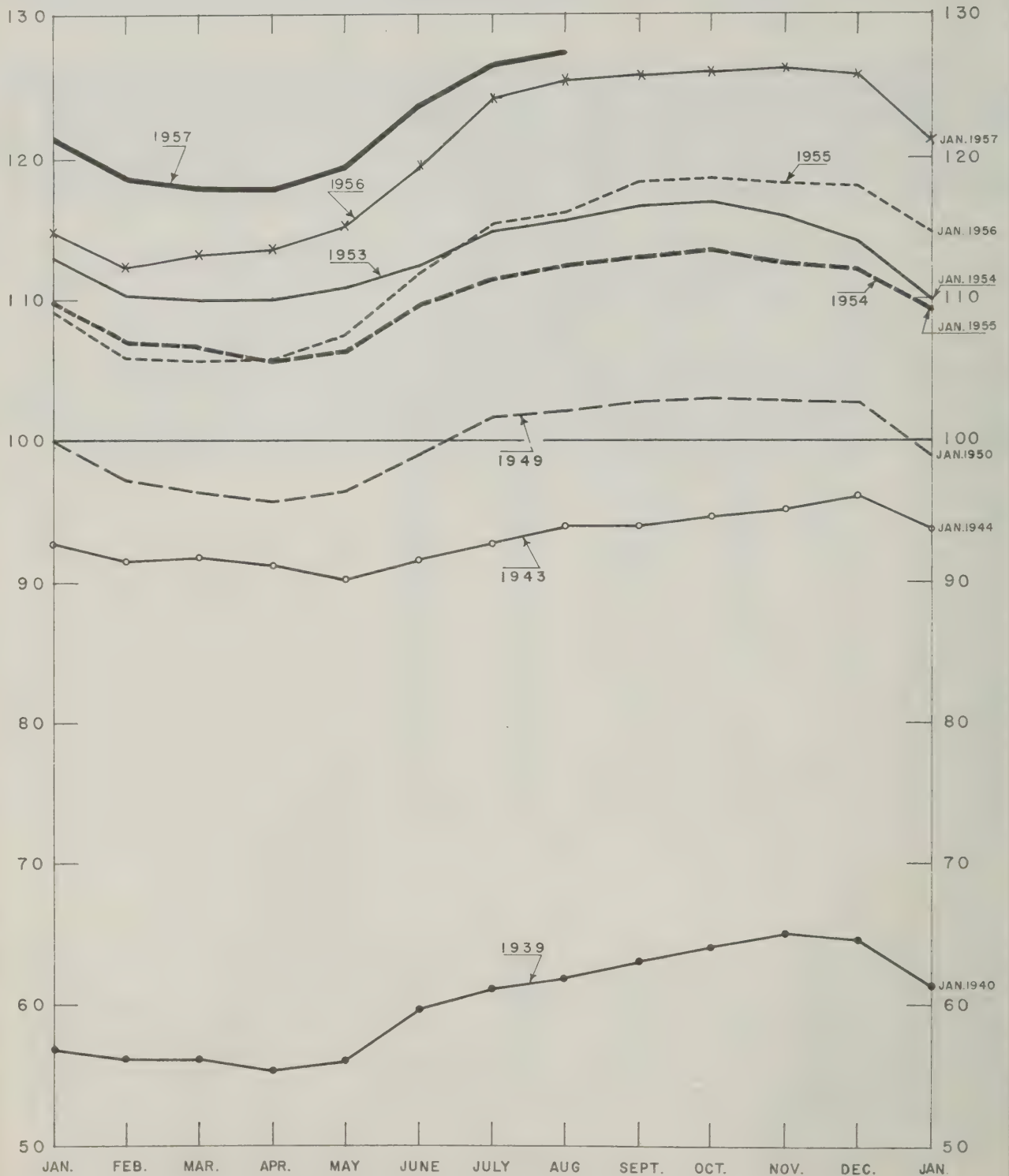
Changes in Metropolitan Areas.- Larger working forces were indicated at Aug. 1 in 18 of the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. The most noteworthy increases were in Saint John (4.3 p.c.) and Calgary (3.8 p.c.), while the greatest decline, relatively, was that of 2.9 p.c. in Peterborough. There were minor losses in Toronto, with moderate improvement in Montreal, Winnipeg and Vancouver. Industrial employment in approximately two thirds of the larger communities was at a higher level than at midsummer of last year.

Employment in manufacturing was quieter than a month earlier in 20 of the cities, including Montreal and Toronto. There was practically no general change in Vancouver. Trends in the remaining industries for which data are obtained were mixed. Trade afforded less employment in many centres. Construction staffs were larger in all but six metropolitan areas. The movement in transportation was generally favourable in 20 communities. For the most part, the changes, whether up or down, were moderate.

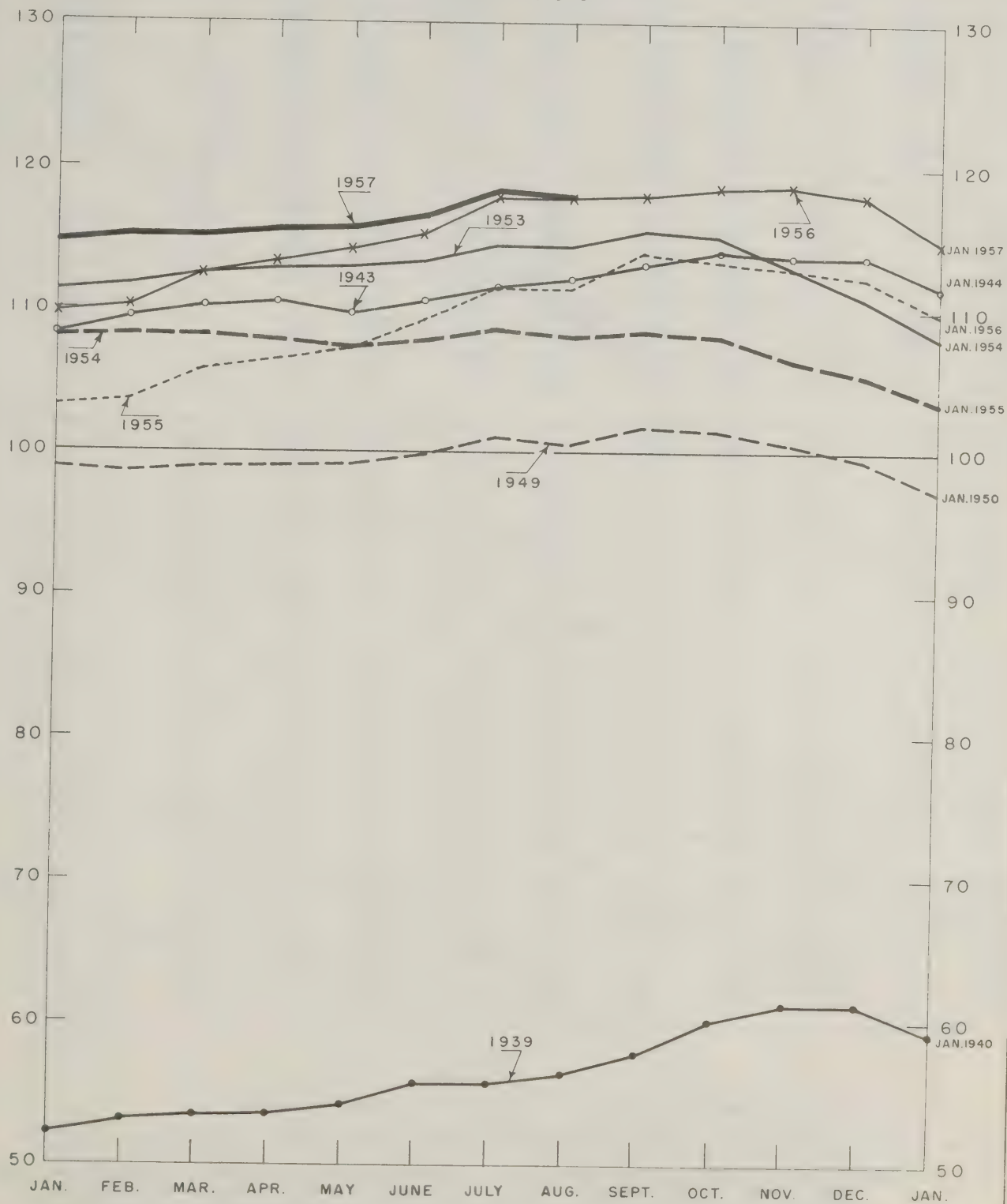
Weekly payrolls distributed by the respondents for the week of Aug. 1 were higher in 19 communities, and showed no general change in Vancouver. The most pronounced increase (5.5 p.c.) was in Saint John and the greatest decline, (5.2 p.c.) in Oshawa. Per capita weekly earnings rose at Aug. 1 in 14 of the metropolitan areas for which data are published. Variations in levels of employment between higher-paid and lower-paid workers, and in the length of the work week during the vacation season contributed to the changes shown in the month. Increases in wage rates in some industries were a factor in higher earnings in several centres. In all cases, the city industrial composite averages exceeded those recorded at Aug. 1 in 1956 and earlier years.

CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MANUFACTURING 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN 1949 = 100

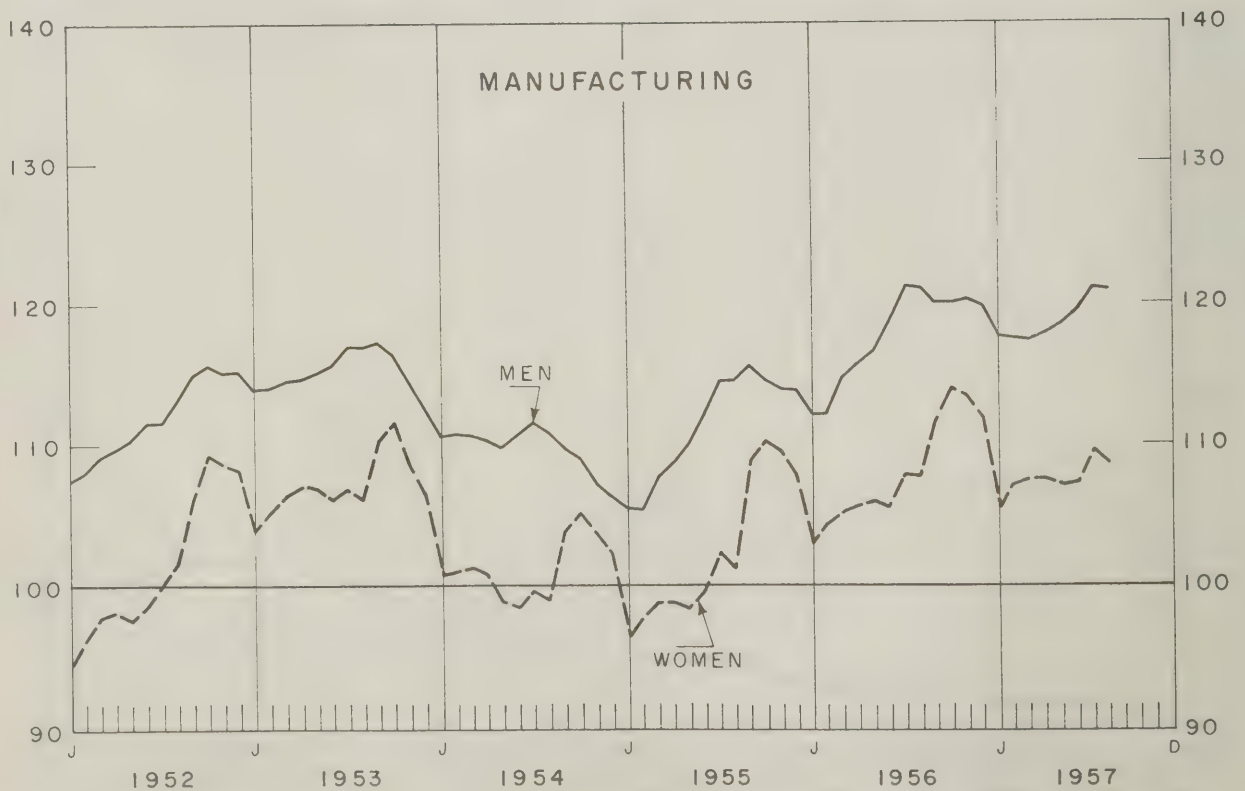
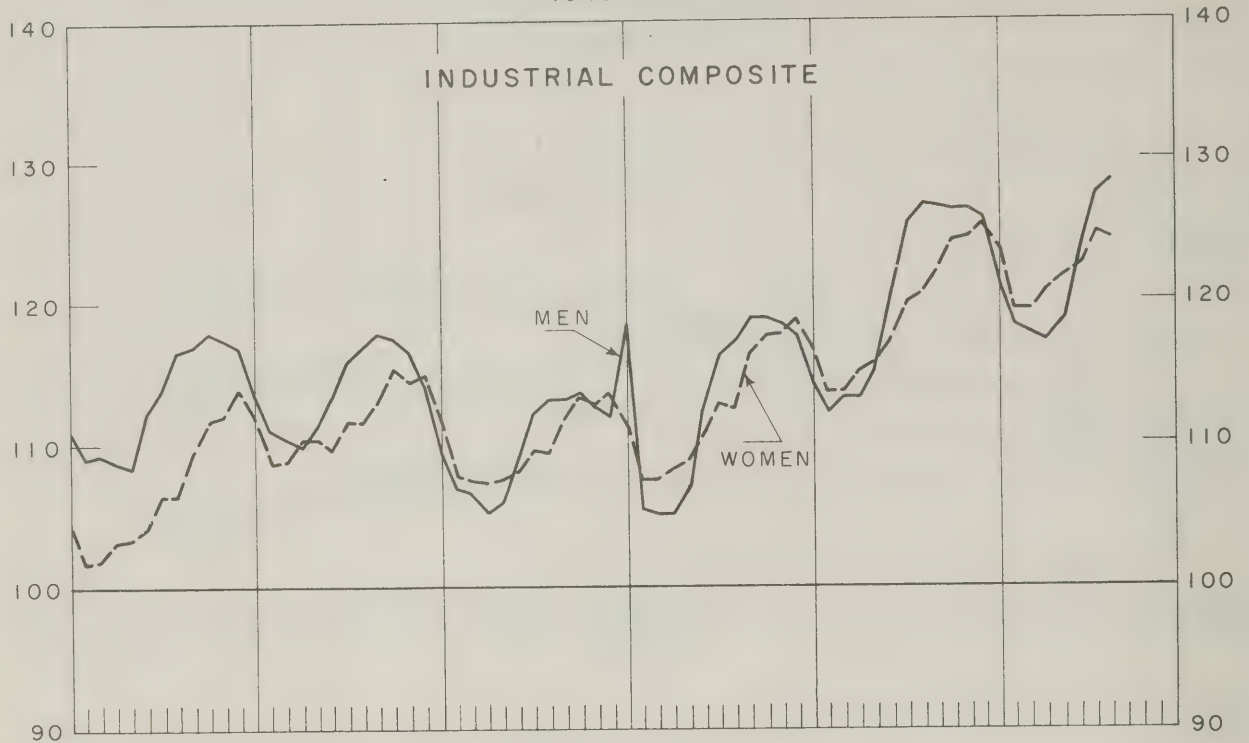


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	137.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.4	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.4	112.3	131.1	118.0	157.6	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.8	139.1
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1957.

100.0 2.7 4.0 42.7 11.0 13.7 2.1 14.6 4.7 4.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	119.9	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	111.6	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	119.3	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.4	148.0	125.2	105.1	109.7	124.8	127.5	116.1	136.8	162.5	133.5
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.6 0.2 3.1 2.3 28.1 42.0 4.9 2.5 5.7 9.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.2	97.8	114.3	107.4	124.9	126.0
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 14.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	122.6	125.9	132.3	117.7	88.1	117.2	119.5	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1957.

1.7 1.3 14.5 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.5 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	124.7	123.4
Aug. 1	110.1	127.7	135.6	188.0	168.6	125.9	124.6
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1957.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.2 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	112.3	115.4	114.0	98.3	68.70	67.72	67.44	61.94	78,090
Mining	131.1	129.5	128.2	116.5	83.32	84.46	77.49	73.37	116,709
Metal mining.....	141.0	138.1	130.5	120.4	86.93	87.31	79.91	76.41	66,535
Gold (a)	78.3	77.9	77.4	82.6	70.67	73.45	69.50	68.77	17,827
Other metal (b)	199.5	194.2	179.8	155.6	92.88	92.50	84.06	80.19	48,708
Fuels.....	109.5	109.3	113.8	101.9	81.46	84.45	76.81	70.98	34,431
Coal.....	59.7	60.2	66.2	66.4	63.80	66.18	60.56	58.01	14,777
Oil and natural gas	292.3	289.8	269.4	218.8	94.73	98.40	89.88	83.97	19,654
Non-metal (c)	151.6	152.2	162.3	144.7	72.13	72.74	70.10	67.10	15,743
Manufacturing	118.0	118.4	117.9	111.4	69.94	70.19	66.44	63.18	1,231,394
Food and beverages	121.1	116.5	118.8	114.3	61.05	62.28	57.51	55.95	155,025
Meat products.....	130.4	128.8	130.3	124.3	69.44	70.81	66.28	65.75	27,567
Dairy products	125.3	125.2	119.5	119.0	57.12	57.88	53.95	51.73	13,172
Canned and cured fish	153.6	133.4	157.7	152.3	46.18	46.84	42.43	41.35	14,907
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	157.9	121.0	143.1	120.8	47.36	49.62	44.37	44.10	19,841
Grain mill products	104.9	104.0	105.2	106.8	68.67	69.13	65.38	61.44	8,721
Bread and other bakery products.....	112.0	111.7	110.9	109.8	61.87	62.59	57.75	53.79	19,002
Biscuits and crackers.....	96.5	102.0	96.9	98.5	52.61	52.15	48.67	47.38	7,336
Distilled and malt liquors	109.7	110.2	112.4	109.8	80.88	80.15	74.45	72.70	15,562
Other beverages (d)	138.6	145.5	133.4	126.8	65.10	66.61	61.35	60.59	8,665
Confectionery	82.5	85.1	80.3	75.3	50.63	49.43	47.64	46.20	7,833
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.1	87.1	80.0	78.3	68.76	68.75	65.66	63.06	9,246
Rubber products	108.2	113.0	114.6	110.8	70.22	70.68	66.06	63.04	21,031
Leather products	88.8	88.5	89.5	84.6	47.91	47.52	45.26	43.17	28,384
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	94.2	93.4	94.1	87.6	45.82	44.89	43.27	41.63	19,401
Other leather products (f)	79.1	79.5	81.3	79.1	52.43	53.13	49.41	46.29	8,983
Textile products (except clothing)	83.9	85.2	86.6	84.8	55.64	55.21	52.36	50.86	62,330
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	82.6	83.1	90.4	86.6	51.59	51.54	48.75	47.03	20,328
Woollen goods	71.3	73.1	74.4	71.2	53.29	52.86	50.90	49.45	10,786
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.0	85.2	85.2	88.1	61.72	61.10	58.99	57.86	14,328
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.2	93.0	90.9	88.2	44.12	42.80	42.98	41.02	93,887
Men's clothing	98.9	100.8	99.4	93.0	42.58	41.93	41.53	39.75	32,715
Women's clothing	90.9	90.2	86.5	85.3	45.99	42.95	45.14	41.50	22,657
Knit goods	78.1	79.6	79.2	79.1	43.79	43.14	42.53	41.94	19,717
Fur goods	69.1	70.5	66.8	75.2	61.09	60.36	60.21	53.94	3,262
Hats and caps	83.5	83.3	80.1	84.2	48.09	47.16	47.09	44.28	3,547
Wood products	112.7	112.2	117.4	113.8	59.47	60.04	57.09	56.25	96,864
Saw and planing mills (g)	115.1	114.2	122.8	121.0	60.78	61.65	58.48	57.93	61,158
Furniture	112.6	112.0	110.7	104.6	58.69	58.27	55.87	53.68	24,123
Other wood products (h)	102.0	103.1	105.2	98.1	54.17	55.33	52.15	51.79	11,583
Paper products	128.0	128.9	128.8	122.6	84.44	85.37	80.83	76.26	93,850
Pulp and paper mills	131.2	131.5	133.3	127.2	90.90	92.32	86.79	81.63	68,589
Other paper products (i)	120.2	122.5	117.7	111.4	66.92	66.83	64.36	61.30	25,261
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.7	119.9	115.1	111.4	75.14	75.54	71.60	67.37	53,290
Iron and steel products	115.1	117.2	113.5	103.0	78.67	78.41	74.40	70.08	182,092
Agricultural implements	61.1	64.4	62.9	63.8	76.01	76.38	73.73	67.83	10,944
Boilers and plate work	129.1	130.3	116.1	110.0	76.14	76.25	74.74	71.64	7,573
Fabricated and structural steel	179.4	179.4	152.3	126.2	79.34	80.87	79.32	71.90	12,511
Hardware and tools	96.4	98.5	108.4	101.9	72.23	72.47	71.35	65.96	10,382
Heating and cooking appliances	101.3	101.3	107.4	99.3	68.05	67.83	63.00	61.05	8,507
Iron castings	104.7	108.4	104.8	95.7	75.35	76.10	72.98	70.64	20,468
Machinery mfg. (j)	126.0	128.7	123.9	107.7	75.46	75.28	71.19	68.10	38,964
Primary iron and steel	129.4	130.4	126.6	112.0	89.45	87.72	82.69	75.37	38,966
Sheet metal products	113.9	115.0	117.2	110.4	77.35	76.66	71.47	69.80	17,248
Wire and wire products	116.9	120.4	110.1	99.2	82.34	82.52	75.40	72.36	7,667

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957
Manufacturing -- concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	143.4	146.3	141.3	134.2	77.32	77.48	73.57	69.23	161,496
Aircraft and parts	396.5	399.0	338.2	309.3	81.17	82.40	78.99	77.01	46,127
Motor vehicles	127.5	131.2	138.6	138.3	80.20	80.35	77.40	71.71	35,275
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	110.7	117.2	116.3	123.7	76.16	75.70	73.40	69.24	19,868
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	92.9	93.5	95.1	82.8	72.21	72.71	68.19	63.38	34,318
Shipbuilding and repairing	155.5	157.9	150.6	134.3	75.11	73.42	67.62	66.25	23,285
Non-ferrous metal products.....	122.4	121.9	135.2	127.2	80.17	80.41	75.50	72.71	53,293
Aluminum products	141.8	140.3	141.0	129.9	75.08	75.64	70.58	67.14	9,151
Brass and copper products	108.3	108.7	110.8	104.7	74.34	73.74	69.85	70.19	9,849
Smelting and refining	137.2	136.0	163.1	153.5	88.73	88.99	82.08	78.65	27,455
Electrical apparatus and supplies	150.7	151.5	151.9	133.9	75.16	75.30	72.32	68.07	84,083
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	139.0	138.6	140.9	131.1	73.09	73.38	69.19	67.14	35,413
Clay products	105.6	108.9	121.1	114.2	68.29	69.56	64.95	62.58	5,835
Glass and glass products	136.3	138.0	138.5	134.3	67.98	67.93	65.78	64.13	8,465
Products of petroleum and coal	146.6	145.8	139.2	130.2	100.75	102.37	94.07	90.15	16,208
Chemical products	134.9	134.6	128.9	121.5	79.24	79.21	74.11	70.16	59,985
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	114.7	117.0	113.9	107.8	69.87	70.83	68.41	65.05	7,894
Acids, alkalis and salts	146.3	147.4	135.9	127.1	88.93	89.06	82.51	78.04	8,885
Other chemical products (l)	137.1	136.0	131.2	123.8	78.96	78.73	73.66	69.70	43,206
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	111.8	112.8	107.2	100.4	60.71	60.58	57.44	54.23	24,916
Construction	157.6	151.7	156.3	132.2	75.07	73.83	70.25	62.49	318,022
Building and general engineering (m)	162.9	158.6	160.7	132.8	82.47	80.48	76.63	67.25	202,192
Building	164.3	162.1	164.7	133.9	80.48	78.94	75.07	66.46	164,400
Engineering work	157.0	144.2	143.5	123.2	91.14	87.65	84.40	71.02	37,792
Highways, bridges and streets	149.1	140.7	149.2	131.3	62.16	61.85	59.20	54.77	115,830
Transportation, storage and communication.....	127.4	124.4	124.9	115.9	72.17	71.93	67.99	65.14	395,684
Transportation	119.0	116.0	118.7	111.3	74.37	74.29	70.19	66.88	295,912
Air transport and airports	195.4	194.4	191.6	174.6	98.80	87.95	87.13	81.99	13,447
Steam railways	115.0	111.2	115.5	108.3	73.70	73.68	69.75	67.47	188,337
Maintenance of equipment	108.9	107.2	115.1	106.2	71.81	69.49	67.35	66.14	24,132
Maintenance of ways and structures	120.9	113.7	114.1	103.1	61.49	64.19	58.69	55.56	47,822
Transportation -- Steam railways	111.7	109.6	115.2	109.7	80.82	79.67	75.93	73.45	104,715
Telegraphs	140.5	127.6	126.5	123.0	63.84	65.27	59.30	57.55	11,668
Water transportation (n).....	114.9	112.4	116.2	108.6	72.34	75.72	69.30	61.24	38,709
Electric and motor transportation (o)	124.9	124.6	121.3	114.9	72.14	72.00	68.23	65.36	55,419
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	87.9	87.6	89.2	90.5	74.89	74.39	71.07	67.36	25,109
Truck transportation.....	190.9	189.9	179.6	160.4	71.00	71.31	67.55	64.79	24,177
Storage	122.5	121.9	123.5	113.0	62.79	62.81	59.80	57.77	18,397
Grain elevators.....	111.7	108.8	116.0	111.1	62.01	62.14	59.25	56.95	12,545
Storage and warehouse.....	154.7	161.1	146.1	118.9	64.46	64.17	61.12	60.13	5,852
Communication	173.1	169.3	158.1	141.3	66.26	65.48	61.33	59.76	81,375
Radio broadcasting	295.4	296.1	267.5	217.2	71.09	70.69	67.71	65.60	11,416
Telephone	162.8	158.6	148.9	135.0	65.34	64.47	60.15	58.86	69,504
Public utility operation	139.9	136.3	132.0	124.5	78.11	78.22	73.24	69.81	59,510
Electric light and power	140.2	136.5	134.0	127.7	79.69	79.76	74.60	70.81	49,051
Other public utilities (q)	138.4	134.9	121.1	107.3	70.67	71.01	65.44	63.56	10,459
Trade	130.9	132.0	125.2	117.7	58.22	58.20	55.36	53.01	419,976
Wholesale	135.7	134.5	129.6	122.8	69.65	69.80	65.42	61.76	144,746
Retail	128.5	130.8	123.1	115.1	52.21	52.26	50.06	48.30	275,230
Food	165.2	167.9	149.6	140.9	49.17	49.08	47.16	45.84	67,334
Department stores	109.3	111.5	107.5	99.1	51.13	51.68	49.74	48.46	81,577
Variety stores	118.4	123.7	113.5	104.7	32.96	31.96	28.96	25.71	22,025
Automotive products	167.6	169.8	159.1	149.4	68.39	68.66	65.24	63.20	40,588
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.8	144.1	137.5	133.6	63.81	64.21	60.53	56.61	136,139
Banking, investment and loan	147.5	147.0	140.1	138.7	58.14	58.69	55.64	51.77	83,390
Insurance	137.6	136.7	130.5	124.2	73.14	73.32	68.86	64.95	50,800
Service	139.1	137.3	134.4	121.2	45.20	45.55	42.32	40.20	129,284
Hotels and restaurants.....	135.9	133.0	132.0	118.2	37.00	37.36	35.10	34.42	72,293
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	115.5	117.8	113.8	107.5	41.48	42.51	39.17	37.55	26,202
Other service (r)	180.7	176.6	170.3	151.6	67.60	67.51	63.40	58.60	30,789
Industrial composite	127.4	126.6	125.4	116.1	68.38	68.33	64.77	61.13	2,884,808

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Provinces

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	146.0	152.9	124.4	127.5	58.47	60.49	57.80	53.11	6,501
Mining	118.9	119.0	126.3	118.7	76.98	75.62	69.57	67.18	4,044
Manufacturing	124.9	121.2	131.7	130.4	69.97	72.35	60.79	58.45	10,538
Food and beverages	131.4	121.9	146.3	136.8	39.91	39.83	38.82	37.34	3,874
Pulp and paper mills	121.6	122.5	122.4	127.7	107.63	109.35	90.28	83.93	4,073
Construction	602.2	497.5	765.1	551.3	74.21	73.53	69.88	69.10	6,347
Transportation, storage and communication	144.9	145.5	142.8	141.5	61.29	63.50	60.24	54.23	7,877
Trade	112.7	113.8	119.9	113.9	45.48	45.44	42.60	40.51	6,939
Industrial composite	148.0	144.5	153.8	143.6	62.97	63.59	59.24	55.51	44,793
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	149.7	142.7	145.3	157.1	39.94	41.36	42.30	40.71	1,076
Transportation, storage, communication	125.6	121.2	120.3	112.7	69.35	69.71	61.99	59.51	1,537
Trade	109.9	119.0	110.7	112.3	37.79	34.63	35.62	33.41	896
Industrial composite	125.2	122.2	122.6	119.3	50.92	50.70	48.03	45.09	4,905
Nova Scotia									
Mining	80.7	80.7	89.5	86.0	66.55	67.34	59.89	59.78	11,469
Coal	77.3	77.6	84.9	82.4	67.64	68.05	59.98	60.27	10,235
Manufacturing	123.6	125.1	119.4	107.2	59.87	58.76	55.72	53.27	29,323
Food and beverages	138.5	139.9	127.4	124.3	42.29	44.28	39.38	40.21	6,667
Iron and steel products	99.4	104.7	97.0	79.0	79.39	73.38	71.94	66.90	6,540
Primary iron and steel	92.9	98.8	89.6	73.2	84.77	76.29	76.19	70.49	4,801
Transportation equipment	171.5	169.9	167.9	143.6	66.02	62.55	59.93	58.73	7,803
Shipbuilding and repairing	158.7	166.1	158.4	150.1	64.91	62.80	58.72	58.84	5,245
Construction	82.0	82.7	83.7	70.5	49.44	49.99	49.82	43.78	14,566
Building and general engineering (m)	99.4	101.8	122.4	105.4	58.14	57.22	53.36	50.27	4,520
Highways, bridges and streets	76.6	75.9	70.2	58.1	45.53	46.55	47.66	39.62	10,046
Transportation, storage, communication	104.3	99.6	106.1	106.9	61.85	63.07	58.98	58.95	13,310
Steam railways	108.8	106.2	110.3	106.9	68.48	69.45	65.05	62.49	6,998
Water transportation (n)	66.3	58.0	71.0	89.3	50.91	52.79	49.05	57.37	2,268
Trade	123.2	124.1	121.3	116.3	47.36	47.03	45.84	44.21	13,035
Retail	126.4	128.9	123.0	117.3	41.46	40.83	41.11	39.63	9,131
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.4	127.1	123.1	123.4	58.94	59.20	55.30	51.50	3,337
Industrial composite	105.1	104.7	105.9	98.7	56.48	56.52	53.42	51.25	90,714
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	168.5	166.5	192.6	140.7	63.30	49.90	60.27	49.25	5,718
Manufacturing	97.6	96.3	103.8	101.7	59.11	59.26	57.30	54.21	18,138
Saw and planing mills (g)	78.8	81.6	85.3	88.3	46.22	45.73	44.33	40.74	2,294
Pulp and paper mills	126.7	125.6	139.4	132.2	81.50	82.07	82.28	75.90	4,010
Transportation equipment	84.0	75.4	90.6	98.5	69.61	71.43	66.35	61.96	1,998
Construction	100.7	103.7	126.5	109.8	53.56	54.17	53.67	48.57	9,945
Building and general engineering (m)	116.1	141.3	187.9	148.1	59.79	58.78	57.97	49.80	4,098
Highways, bridges and streets	92.2	82.8	92.0	88.3	49.19	49.81	48.75	47.40	5,847
Transportation, storage, communication	101.5	96.0	98.9	90.4	65.01	65.27	61.92	59.19	14,041
Steam railways	106.3	103.9	107.6	93.9	70.97	71.40	66.67	65.02	9,553
Water transportation (n)	58.3	39.5	47.0	58.4	44.16	46.65	47.54	38.72	1,426
Trade	119.6	121.6	120.1	113.1	46.95	46.47	44.79	43.74	9,966
Wholesale	125.8	127.4	124.4	118.8	54.48	55.01	51.61	49.72	3,491
Retail	116.6	118.7	118.0	110.2	42.89	41.89	41.15	40.45	6,475
Industrial composite	109.7	108.4	116.5	106.5	57.40	56.33	55.25	51.45	65,725
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	118.8	123.5	117.1	94.4	61.50	59.88	60.17	53.29	33,470
Mining	149.1	150.0	151.6	143.3	82.18	81.74	75.59	73.10	22,696
Gold (a)	71.5	71.5	73.6	90.5	74.28	74.09	71.49	69.12	3,424
Other metal (b)	216.8	214.4	215.7	191.9	89.53	89.48	77.24	75.67	10,558
Non-metal (c)	156.7	161.2	162.8	146.1	76.36	75.65	75.27	72.26	8,714
Manufacturing	114.0	115.0	114.3	108.6	65.37	65.31	62.19	59.10	388,453
Tobacco	93.2	93.4	86.6	84.7	68.92	68.92	65.81	62.96	8,139
Leather products	83.7	82.9	87.3	81.2	43.98	43.06	41.28	39.94	14,276
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	88.6	87.6	91.9	84.2	43.78	42.56	41.04	40.31	11,310
Textile products (except clothing)	84.2	84.6	86.6	86.2	53.49	53.44	50.25	48.81	35,006
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.0	83.7	89.4	85.4	50.98	52.05	49.46	47.28	13,510
Synthetic textiles and silk	73.7	73.2	71.7	75.8	54.66	53.23	51.65	51.19	8,956
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.2	99.5	96.9	93.2	42.50	40.54	41.28	39.40	55,457
Men's clothing	98.7	100.1	101.4	94.1	40.61	39.27	39.67	38.41	18,818
Women's clothing	93.8	95.1	88.2	87.7	44.52	41.42	43.11	39.94	15,339
Knit goods	90.3	93.3	93.0	88.6	42.57	40.78	41.48	40.77	8,936

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	112.4	113.4	117.0	111.7	52.37	50.84	49.82	48.73	21,764
Saw and planing mills (g).....	114.4	117.0	122.1	118.7	51.19	49.20	48.89	47.00	10,557
Furniture.....	118.4	118.0	116.9	109.3	55.08	53.58	51.74	50.82	7,817
Paper products.....	125.9	128.0	130.2	122.2	84.60	86.51	81.07	75.30	37,113
Pulp and paper mills.....	130.1	131.6	135.8	126.9	90.07	92.47	85.96	80.04	30,294
Other paper products (i).....	110.1	114.6	108.9	104.3	60.27	60.78	57.85	53.37	6,819
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.5	118.6	114.1	110.9	73.72	74.43	69.99	67.07	12,745
Iron and steel products.....	117.0	119.2	115.0	105.2	74.58	75.05	70.03	67.38	39,626
Machinery mfg. (j).....	127.3	129.0	119.2	104.7	72.80	71.90	66.09	64.34	11,320
Primary iron and steel.....	103.7	104.1	98.1	90.2	75.29	75.69	74.99	71.03	4,559
Transportation equipment.....	146.5	148.2	129.7	119.5	75.81	75.86	71.77	67.80	40,243
Aircraft and parts.....	284.7	287.1	211.1	194.2	79.75	81.53	78.49	74.04	17,191
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	85.8	86.5	86.7	77.5	73.14	72.46	68.28	63.49	13,413
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	174.3	178.2	169.6	151.0	74.42	72.25	70.02	66.53	7,871
Non-ferrous metal products.....	95.4	96.5	140.5	134.2	77.44	77.16	74.88	71.84	13,630
Smelting and refining.....	86.0	85.6	169.9	162.1	81.31	82.41	78.01	76.24	6,359
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	171.5	172.4	160.0	138.5	74.03	73.64	73.10	69.77	25,228
Chemical products.....	134.6	135.5	133.7	128.3	78.40	79.11	73.21	68.93	22,482
Construction.....	156.2	150.8	161.8	138.8	69.12	66.00	63.85	57.79	89,551
Building and general engineering (m).....	157.3	152.6	151.6	130.5	75.08	70.55	68.69	62.31	59,700
Highways, bridges and streets.....	154.2	147.4	181.8	155.1	57.21	56.77	55.86	50.30	29,851
Transportation, storage, communication.....	129.6	128.6	129.1	119.4	74.34	73.47	69.30	66.18	102,695
Steam railways.....	108.3	106.6	115.5	107.2	74.51	74.03	69.88	67.89	43,391
Water transportation (n).....	143.2	145.4	145.5	125.0	75.71	77.48	69.36	63.32	15,144
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.7	116.8	117.6	115.2	68.28	66.98	64.92	60.12	14,578
Communication.....	176.0	172.0	158.9	140.1	72.14	70.99	67.29	65.42	23,315
Public utility operation.....	131.6	127.6	130.6	123.1	72.87	71.06	68.26	63.75	11,399
Trade.....	132.4	133.7	124.6	117.4	56.74	56.92	53.80	51.39	93,646
Wholesale.....	139.7	139.2	133.9	126.6	70.19	69.78	65.92	62.70	35,386
Retail.....	128.3	130.6	119.2	112.2	48.57	49.27	46.00	44.10	58,260
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	144.4	143.5	136.3	131.4	63.01	63.16	60.26	56.38	36,408
Banking, investment and loan.....	147.5	146.4	138.9	136.5	58.44	58.60	56.13	52.73	22,183
Insurance.....	135.9	134.8	128.3	121.4	70.85	71.13	67.49	62.77	13,568
Service.....	132.0	132.6	130.2	114.2	47.33	47.66	43.91	40.98	31,795
Hotels and restaurants.....	127.4	126.0	125.9	111.7	36.46	36.83	34.68	33.88	16,649
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	101.3	104.0	104.0	100.9	40.70	41.63	38.12	36.38	6,498
Industrial composite.....	124.8	125.0	124.2	115.0	65.53	64.95	61.95	58.49	810,113
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	98.4	99.4	89.3	81.0	80.34	75.48	75.90	65.95	17,592
Mining.....	150.2	146.7	131.1	117.9	85.11	85.60	77.61	74.33	38,084
Gold (a).....	83.0	82.3	79.5	80.3	67.42	70.29	66.16	66.23	11,928
Other metal (b).....	260.9	251.5	207.4	172.8	96.07	95.71	86.79	82.24	22,546
Manufacturing.....	117.5	118.6	117.4	110.8	73.65	73.71	69.91	66.11	604,625
Food and beverages.....	114.1	113.9	114.1	106.0	63.76	64.31	59.31	58.44	62,442
Meat products.....	137.1	134.3	135.3	128.7	69.59	71.85	66.40	67.29	10,255
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	136.0	131.5	141.0	105.3	52.33	51.18	45.63	46.51	11,370
Bread and other bakery products.....	102.2	102.2	104.3	103.4	61.22	62.92	57.59	53.57	8,740
Rubber products.....	110.3	113.0	111.8	105.4	73.06	74.30	70.59	67.46	15,770
Leather products.....	93.1	93.2	89.4	86.1	52.75	52.76	50.76	47.43	12,548
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	102.2	102.2	95.5	90.1	49.09	48.38	47.13	43.92	7,230
Textile products (except clothing).....	86.0	88.6	88.8	83.4	59.33	58.13	55.36	53.66	24,779
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	88.7	89.1	102.7	98.4	53.26	50.72	47.64	46.77	6,278
Woollen goods.....	69.2	71.4	68.6	64.9	52.62	52.52	51.34	50.33	6,746
Clothing (textile and fur).....	82.5	82.2	81.7	81.2	48.06	47.53	47.32	44.82	29,253
Men's clothing.....	98.3	99.8	95.6	91.6	47.46	47.65	47.01	44.15	9,659
Women's clothing.....	87.0	81.1	85.9	81.9	50.98	47.60	51.62	46.01	5,324
Knit goods.....	67.8	68.5	68.5	72.9	45.63	45.92	44.46	43.53	9,255
Wood products.....	109.7	109.2	112.3	106.8	58.73	58.53	55.96	53.14	29,768
Saw and planing mills (g).....	112.5	109.3	117.8	114.7	57.21	56.60	54.10	51.71	11,643
Furniture.....	109.5	109.9	107.7	101.8	61.29	61.14	58.68	55.30	12,869
Paper products.....	125.2	125.0	122.7	116.8	82.03	81.98	78.63	75.19	35,607
Pulp and paper mills.....	128.6	127.0	128.5	122.6	90.38	90.69	86.39	82.20	21,492
Other paper products (i).....	120.5	122.0	114.7	109.1	69.32	69.05	66.81	64.51	14,115
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	122.6	122.2	116.9	113.5	78.08	78.09	74.59	69.33	29,619
Iron and steel products.....	112.3	114.2	110.5	101.4	80.67	80.28	76.48	71.40	117,172
Agricultural implements.....	58.4	61.7	60.1	62.1	77.98	78.28	75.74	68.98	9,781
Iron castings.....	99.8	102.8	98.0	89.8	75.93	75.33	74.89	72.29	11,906
Machinery mfg. (j).....	125.8	129.3	125.9	109.5	76.42	76.44	73.86	69.70	23,506
Primary iron and steel.....	143.6	143.5	141.2	126.9	93.07	92.17	85.51	76.90	28,250
Sheet metal products.....	110.5	111.4	112.1	107.1	78.24	76.78	72.13	69.50	9,949

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	143.5	147.9	148.7	146.2	80.19	80.48	76.95	71.70	88,668
Aircraft and parts	540.1	542.4	502.6	459.4	85.22	86.58	81.69	75.89	23,471
Motor vehicles	126.6	130.6	139.1	139.2	80.78	80.95	77.94	71.99	33,647
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	108.6	115.3	114.8	123.1	76.58	76.03	73.65	69.45	18,792
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	102.8	105.3	107.4	91.3	76.12	77.45	73.05	67.65	8,324
Non-ferrous metal products	123.3	122.4	123.6	118.0	79.58	80.15	73.39	71.40	29,371
Brass and copper products	105.5	104.0	109.3	106.1	74.67	75.20	70.55	73.30	5,526
Smelting and refining	147.8	147.2	146.2	143.7	92.77	92.92	82.94	78.77	12,267
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.9	142.8	148.5	132.4	76.10	76.39	72.28	67.67	56,624
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	132.7	133.6	132.0	127.3	75.78	75.71	72.42	69.58	17,698
Chemical products	136.0	134.9	126.9	119.1	80.36	79.62	74.92	71.28	31,344
Construction	160.5	154.2	146.7	126.1	79.49	78.49	75.00	66.20	107,660
Building and general engineering (m)	155.1	150.8	141.4	116.9	85.84	84.40	81.12	70.67	75,121
Highways, bridges and streets	174.4	163.3	160.7	149.9	64.83	64.30	60.93	57.15	32,539
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	126.3	127.4	115.8	73.20	72.60	68.40	66.18	124,323
Steam railways	114.4	108.9	115.6	106.8	73.43	73.49	67.79	67.90	54,691
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.2	132.9	128.5	119.2	75.41	75.39	71.18	69.02	24,435
Communication	161.6	160.8	151.2	132.7	66.20	65.26	61.17	59.14	31,165
Public utility operation	133.3	131.3	127.3	125.7	83.66	83.34	76.58	74.28	26,988
Trade	137.4	139.7	131.7	122.0	59.69	59.33	56.49	54.33	175,965
Wholesale	146.0	146.2	138.0	129.2	73.38	73.28	68.69	65.04	54,579
Retail	133.9	137.0	129.1	119.0	53.53	53.19	51.04	49.46	121,386
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.6	146.0	139.9	134.8	66.61	67.13	62.86	59.04	63,563
Banking, investment and loan	149.5	149.1	142.3	138.7	60.95	61.74	58.17	54.29	36,436
Service	140.5	141.3	132.3	120.6	46.22	46.56	42.90	41.10	54,535
Hotels and restaurants	133.9	132.6	126.8	113.4	35.89	36.15	33.89	33.68	28,933
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	121.6	126.1	117.9	110.1	42.50	44.06	39.19	37.53	10,820
Other services (r)	177.8	180.2	162.9	152.2	69.14	68.33	64.61	59.33	14,782
Industrial composite	127.5	127.6	124.1	115.3	71.17	70.92	67.15	63.44	1,213,335
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	107.1	106.3	106.6	101.6	62.94	63.41	61.16	58.31	39,908
Food and beverages	104.6	99.4	104.5	103.4	66.94	67.94	63.28	62.27	8,611
Meat products	111.1	103.3	113.7	112.0	71.96	73.48	68.69	67.88	3,476
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	92.4	84.7	86.5	41.60	41.58	40.67	38.34	4,967
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.6	103.1	99.0	97.0	64.26	64.97	61.56	59.17	2,881
Iron and steel products	111.8	112.3	121.3	108.0	67.30	68.57	65.52	64.05	4,899
Transportation equipment	104.3	104.7	99.7	94.2	67.35	68.84	65.34	61.14	8,383
Construction	142.7	134.3	131.8	131.0	76.87	71.50	61.65	58.90	12,840
Building and general engineering (m)	136.5	127.2	117.8	126.3	84.82	79.05	65.18	61.17	8,279
Transportation, storage, communication	124.2	119.7	120.0	115.7	71.65	71.54	69.00	65.08	38,479
Steam railways	119.8	115.6	117.8	113.0	74.76	74.86	73.62	68.69	24,600
Storage	106.1	103.8	101.6	102.8	58.91	58.78	54.74	53.65	3,414
Trade	106.2	106.6	104.8	101.3	58.19	58.04	56.02	54.12	27,570
Wholesale	112.2	110.6	109.2	108.0	62.26	63.03	60.11	57.19	10,805
Retail	102.6	104.3	102.3	97.3	55.57	54.91	53.45	52.16	16,765
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.6	124.1	120.1	121.8	61.00	61.06	58.84	54.74	7,459
Service	116.7	114.7	109.7	102.1	37.91	38.41	36.81	35.83	6,611
Hotels and restaurants	114.5	110.9	105.7	98.5	35.45	35.76	34.54	34.26	3,770
Industrial composite	116.1	113.9	113.0	108.6	65.17	64.66	61.82	58.84	140,829
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	123.4	120.1	116.4	113.7	65.87	67.05	61.57	61.03	9,909
Food and beverages	114.4	110.6	104.9	102.7	63.02	62.72	58.42	58.79	5,233
Meat products	111.1	111.0	87.9	84.8	72.21	70.18	65.49	67.67	1,491
Dairy products	113.8	110.4	108.9	108.1	51.72	52.71	49.42	50.07	1,711
Construction	197.3	175.6	187.0	174.7	75.81	73.62	68.25	61.78	12,544
Building and general engineering (m)	220.1	194.3	199.8	180.9	80.85	77.60	70.64	59.35	6,690
Highways, bridges and streets	176.4	158.4	175.4	169.0	70.05	69.15	65.78	64.18	5,854
Transportation, storage, communication	121.2	117.0	120.7	113.6	67.67	67.81	65.31	63.45	20,753
Steam railways	113.5	110.2	113.9	109.0	72.45	73.80	71.56	68.34	12,409
Storage	111.1	105.4	119.7	109.4	57.01	54.88	50.79	52.90	4,099
Trade	118.4	120.2	115.6	112.2	58.05	58.90	56.54	52.82	15,457
Wholesale	119.2	118.2	117.5	114.2	65.67	66.01	62.10	58.98	6,013
Retail	117.9	121.5	114.4	110.9	53.20	54.54	52.77	48.66	9,444
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.1	123.3	122.1	127.9	55.83	56.49	52.76	48.45	3,854
Service	122.7	118.6	110.8	116.1	38.11	39.56	37.26	35.68	3,449
Industrial composite	136.8	132.3	130.7	125.7	66.10	66.04	62.48	58.93	71,324

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	140.0	138.4	140.4	118.2	91.44	95.77	88.23	80.70	21,372
Coal	25.7	26.2	33.1	37.8	53.67	60.72	63.52	52.55	2,071
Oil	297.9	294.6	279.3	224.4	95.75	99.81	91.94	85.76	17,595
Manufacturing	164.2	160.5	157.3	142.7	70.16	71.82	65.10	62.45	33,394
Food and beverages	134.2	123.5	132.3	130.4	65.65	67.93	61.96	60.33	9,845
Meat products	140.5	139.1	140.8	132.8	71.52	73.08	68.00	67.15	4,441
Wood products	127.0	125.7	128.2	112.9	54.99	55.83	51.31	49.07	3,526
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.9	128.4	120.5	108.6	65.50	66.63	63.47	60.96	1,438
Iron and steel products	215.7	215.9	197.8	159.1	74.78	75.46	71.47	69.02	3,865
Transportation equipment	163.6	169.3	159.3	137.2	68.34	68.76	64.33	59.20	4,865
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	168.0	164.8	175.4	158.0	68.53	69.81	62.56	61.07	2,663
Products of petroleum and coal	207.5	205.7	201.5	167.0	99.67	96.75	89.98	84.73	1,928
Construction	227.1	216.2	274.0	216.9	73.88	74.03	77.69	67.32	25,213
Building and general engineering (m)	234.2	228.9	320.9	239.0	77.86	78.27	84.26	71.24	14,508
Highways, bridges and streets	218.1	200.2	215.6	189.6	68.50	67.92	65.49	61.18	10,705
Transportation, storage, communication	135.4	130.2	130.3	121.3	71.03	71.87	67.67	65.85	28,236
Steam railways	112.5	107.5	109.5	105.1	73.25	73.39	70.61	67.66	15,048
Electric and motor transportation (o)	186.0	182.3	167.1	151.0	76.35	76.06	73.16	70.17	4,759
Storage	117.8	112.5	118.2	116.1	58.74	59.88	54.89	54.47	2,770
Trade	159.6	158.3	149.2	135.9	59.25	59.93	56.38	54.54	32,054
Wholesale	160.9	158.3	149.2	136.0	66.57	67.05	62.51	59.53	11,235
Retail	158.9	158.4	149.2	135.9	55.30	56.13	53.20	51.93	20,819
Service	204.7	185.2	210.3	180.3	43.10	42.21	40.11	38.77	11,975
Hotels and restaurants	190.6	186.3	203.7	174.8	38.60	38.88	36.11	35.23	7,618
Industrial composite	162.5	157.7	162.7	143.0	69.11	70.42	67.16	62.55	164,624
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	95.7	97.8	120.4	110.4	82.17	93.10	83.63	84.56	12,737
Mining	95.3	93.7	106.9	100.6	81.52	85.02	79.06	74.71	9,387
Gold (a)	62.3	62.4	70.4	83.4	77.81	85.02	80.74	74.57	1,227
Other metal (b)	110.5	109.5	125.8	111.7	92.72	92.04	87.08	83.08	5,246
Coal	59.1	58.9	57.3	63.2	52.39	62.54	61.11	54.93	1,394
Manufacturing	135.2	130.2	134.7	126.1	73.86	76.24	70.82	69.28	96,030
Food and beverages	132.4	105.3	126.9	119.1	61.46	67.36	60.14	57.59	16,341
Canned and cured fish	159.6	105.9	155.5	156.3	61.30	67.61	57.51	53.75	5,541
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	190.7	108.0	161.5	116.3	43.05	51.54	45.93	47.92	3,806
Wood products	120.0	118.5	127.5	126.8	68.30	71.09	66.12	67.06	33,059
Saw and planing mills (g)	122.9	121.6	132.2	131.0	68.81	71.55	66.61	67.57	30,559
Paper products	151.1	153.0	148.3	146.2	87.75	87.76	86.34	84.19	9,110
Pulp and paper mills	154.9	156.5	145.3	146.1	91.67	92.00	92.51	90.60	6,686
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.0	121.4	117.4	110.1	79.40	81.53	76.01	72.01	3,673
Iron and steel products	152.5	154.9	151.9	125.2	82.30	83.53	79.24	75.29	8,107
Transportation equipment	185.9	188.9	176.7	145.5	82.38	81.46	72.10	72.10	8,738
Shipbuilding and repairing	183.3	186.7	172.9	142.4	84.58	83.21	71.13	71.83	6,920
Non-ferrous metal products	189.8	187.1	167.5	141.0	87.54	86.37	86.48	81.05	7,967
Chemical products	95.8	97.9	98.2	96.3	79.90	78.84	76.99	74.85	2,481
Construction	178.3	176.1	156.5	119.7	92.30	94.49	86.51	75.88	38,629
Building and general engineering (m)	183.7	183.3	162.7	119.1	103.13	105.55	96.53	82.99	23,966
Highways, bridges and streets	170.1	165.1	147.0	120.6	74.60	75.90	69.69	65.05	14,663
Transportation, storage, communication	135.2	131.4	123.4	115.9	74.90	74.95	70.80	66.46	44,433
Steam railways	137.7	132.1	121.7	114.7	78.27	76.94	75.04	69.22	16,490
Electric and motor transportation (o)	100.4	98.7	93.1	90.7	77.02	79.56	73.25	70.19	5,286
Water transportation (n)	106.0	104.0	107.9	104.8	70.57	76.06	66.79	62.85	8,746
Communication	185.7	180.7	158.1	148.6	64.10	63.19	60.42	58.95	9,401
Public utility operation	155.4	147.1	130.6	104.6	84.40	87.94	84.38	80.54	7,193
Trade	120.0	117.8	112.6	109.2	62.96	63.62	60.82	57.04	44,448
Wholesale	123.6	116.7	113.6	110.3	72.47	74.37	69.47	62.93	16,660
Retail	117.9	118.5	112.0	108.5	57.26	57.56	55.97	53.57	27,788
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.2	153.3	143.1	136.1	61.98	62.48	58.91	54.83	10,817
Banking, investment and loan	153.1	153.3	142.2	140.7	56.05	56.66	53.72	49.84	7,604
Service	132.9	130.1	129.5	116.8	49.20	49.38	47.58	44.29	14,772
Hotels and restaurants	138.5	135.0	133.7	118.6	44.78	44.63	42.72	40.81	9,078
Industrial composite	133.5	130.3	129.0	118.0	73.98	76.00	70.94	67.00	278,446

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	99.2	98.2	95.3	98.3	53.35	56.14	51.59	48.05	3,264
Food and beverages	109.4	102.6	97.2	96.8	49.55	52.70	50.79	46.77	1,519
Trade	119.8	120.5	126.0	116.9	50.13	50.24	47.38	44.85	4,401
Industrial composite	131.8	128.1	130.5	122.6	50.48	51.88	49.32	45.67	12,651
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.5	133.7	130.9	120.5	62.68	62.47	57.96	57.08	9,248
Food and beverages	98.8	99.2	94.7	88.2	46.87	48.32	41.58	43.80	2,012
Transportation equipment	164.2	174.2	173.6	160.4	66.98	64.09	61.14	61.19	4,916
Construction	101.6	105.0	115.1	82.1	60.83	61.91	57.56	54.12	3,075
Transportation, storage, communication	99.9	91.4	99.2	110.1	51.43	53.29	49.19	53.87	4,951
Trade	118.8	121.2	117.3	110.7	47.31	46.76	46.76	44.87	7,600
Retail	122.4	124.8	116.6	109.5	42.58	41.80	43.02	41.37	5,603
Industrial composite	117.2	117.6	118.4	111.3	55.29	55.63	52.48	51.75	28,653
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	93.3	88.3	97.6	103.6	59.83	59.14	57.45	57.57	4,316
Transportation, storage, communication	89.2	76.4	79.1	80.3	49.48	47.66	47.46	43.12	3,412
Trade	103.9	104.8	110.0	106.1	44.45	44.45	42.91	40.73	3,117
Industrial composite	97.8	93.8	97.4	98.0	52.38	51.80	49.96	48.56	14,493
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	112.3	113.0	114.0	104.6	58.63	58.09	54.76	52.72	20,441
Leather products	75.5	74.1	81.5	76.8	40.51	38.94	37.53	36.02	2,725
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.4	97.7	94.4	87.0	38.31	36.62	35.69	35.12	2,486
Transportation equipment	191.4	202.7	192.6	141.3	68.43	69.75	60.52	66.35	2,793
Construction	104.5	98.9	111.2	117.6	61.70	57.36	58.25	56.27	5,544
Trade	113.7	115.4	116.1	111.1	49.98	49.67	46.61	45.02	6,893
Retail	110.3	114.0	115.8	110.4	43.13	43.17	40.45	40.23	4,595
Industrial composite	114.3	113.5	116.4	111.4	56.96	55.94	53.71	51.39	41,926
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	105.8	105.3	109.3	97.3	56.27	55.90	51.87	50.37	8,117
Textile products (except clothing)	108.9	109.3	113.7	114.7	48.35	48.25	44.49	46.61	2,520
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.1	47.4	63.5	52.4	41.50	36.25	42.10	39.40	1,162
Iron and steel products	120.7	121.8	119.9	89.7	65.56	65.94	62.30	59.60	2,084
Industrial composite	107.4	106.7	110.7	101.8	55.83	55.05	51.48	49.46	11,697
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	123.6	126.5	127.3	108.4	67.50	69.84	65.05	62.65	10,987
Pulp and paper mills	123.8	125.8	128.0	121.7	92.92	99.16	88.89	83.40	4,255
Industrial composite	124.9	127.8	127.2	108.8	63.37	65.19	61.03	58.77	14,793
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	115.2	116.9	111.0	105.9	68.37	68.10	64.76	61.44	224,529
Tobacco and tobacco products	100.6	100.9	95.1	90.8	71.29	71.66	67.55	65.69	6,058
Leather products	82.5	82.2	85.5	80.3	46.86	46.92	43.95	43.09	7,884
Textile products (except clothing)	89.9	90.6	90.5	92.7	58.56	58.58	54.28	51.87	9,361
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.3	98.4	93.9	91.9	45.92	43.88	44.76	41.96	37,195
Men's clothing	87.1	88.7	88.9	87.6	47.10	45.87	45.81	43.03	10,658
Women's clothing	92.0	92.9	87.2	87.4	46.48	43.17	44.78	41.22	13,940
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.9	118.4	113.5	109.9	77.53	78.31	73.60	70.84	10,185
Iron and steel products	117.6	120.2	115.1	106.5	78.04	78.93	72.70	70.39	27,256
Transportation equipment	136.1	137.1	119.3	112.8	77.00	77.54	73.34	68.77	33,838
Railway and rolling stock equipment	84.7	85.4	86.1	77.1	73.20	72.47	68.30	63.46	13,242
Electrical apparatus and supplies	152.1	152.7	141.4	124.7	76.26	76.35	76.04	72.07	21,332
Chemical products	127.0	128.7	121.9	114.5	82.20	82.05	77.28	72.73	11,975
Construction	153.7	148.7	146.5	136.5	71.99	67.89	67.11	62.26	38,519
Building and general engineering (m)	153.3	148.2	151.6	139.4	74.00	68.47	68.28	63.04	29,105
Transportation, storage, communication	150.2	150.5	144.6	131.3	74.31	73.36	70.80	65.90	39,661
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.3	115.0	115.3	113.8	70.33	68.75	67.01	61.57	11,367
Trade	132.1	133.3	123.5	116.4	58.11	58.69	55.61	53.15	68,834
Wholesale	139.5	139.3	135.0	127.3	70.98	71.29	66.95	64.06	26,992
Retail	127.7	129.8	116.4	109.6	49.81	50.70	47.49	45.39	41,842
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	142.6	135.8	129.6	65.90	66.04	62.79	59.42	27,461
Banking, investment and loan	146.0	144.9	138.0	134.0	62.80	62.94	60.48	57.53	15,881
Insurance	134.5	133.6	127.6	121.0	70.98	71.29	66.86	62.66	11,042
Service	125.4	127.5	122.5	106.9	51.07	51.46	48.00	44.26	22,033
Hotels and restaurants	112.4	113.1	109.0	99.3	37.62	38.24	35.62	34.58	9,348
Industrial composite	126.0	126.8	120.7	113.6	66.63	66.09	63.12	59.73	425,860
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	112.9	113.2	119.8	114.5	71.54	70.45	68.41	63.65	17,030
Pulp and paper mills	123.7	123.7	135.0	124.6	84.28	82.37	82.67	74.74	4,917
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	116.2	111.4	107.8	73.90	72.28	68.95	67.24	2,760
Iron and steel products	57.0	57.2	59.1	59.8	68.92	68.27	68.82	64.85	1,182
Construction	152.6	144.0	143.8	133.5	64.30	62.96	60.25	58.12	7,655
Trade	119.0	122.3	117.2	106.1	51.49	50.40	48.55	46.88	10,769
Finance, insurance and real estate	114.8	114.0	112.4	108.5	65.64	65.42	60.66	55.13	4,954
Service	105.7	107.4	108.0	109.6	40.94	39.83	36.91	38.69	4,249
Industrial composite	122.6	122.4	123.4	116.5	62.77	61.70	59.34	56.37	50,167

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	117.9	118.2	121.0	111.4	81.74	81.01	77.41	73.95	30,052
Pulp and paper mills	130.8	128.8	132.2	127.8	93.26	90.91	86.44	81.46	3,524
Iron and steel products	116.6	119.1	113.9	93.5	85.11	83.31	82.65	79.54	9,757
Transportation equipment	125.5	127.8	136.7	143.2	82.23	80.93	77.69	72.37	6,940
Construction	236.5	232.8	227.5	198.6	83.27	82.08	77.81	72.81	3,162
Industrial composite	125.9	126.2	128.0	117.6	78.61	77.93	74.64	71.08	37,527
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.6	122.8	119.7	113.6	73.71	74.11	70.87	66.73	206,812
Food and beverages	109.7	111.3	109.6	105.3	67.49	68.84	64.63	61.15	23,417
Meat products	128.4	124.7	129.8	125.0	72.27	74.33	69.53	70.78	5,660
Rubber products	95.9	99.3	96.7	102.9	78.37	80.27	77.87	71.40	5,368
Textile products (except clothing)	84.4	87.4	82.2	80.1	58.95	59.61	56.79	53.41	4,527
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.7	84.0	83.2	81.3	51.10	50.44	51.38	47.53	15,962
Men's clothing	95.5	97.6	93.1	91.8	50.44	51.36	51.13	47.17	5,770
Women's clothing	83.7	75.4	82.2	77.6	54.64	50.97	55.81	49.46	4,350
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	119.9	123.2	111.7	101.3	69.24	68.96	67.44	64.47	7,737
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.7	123.2	116.7	112.6	82.95	83.31	79.81	73.40	19,216
Iron and steel products	123.0	126.5	118.1	113.6	77.63	77.54	74.88	70.49	32,635
Transportation equipment	247.6	251.6	240.1	217.2	84.51	84.70	80.55	74.81	26,317
Electrical apparatus and supplies	132.2	134.5	142.4	131.9	75.13	76.26	72.32	68.25	23,703
Chemical products	120.7	119.4	117.0	107.8	75.71	75.00	69.97	67.80	12,846
Construction	175.1	169.7	163.9	145.2	85.48	84.40	80.12	74.28	25,597
Building and general engineering (m)	167.0	161.7	156.0	133.9	87.57	86.76	81.55	76.40	21,398
Transportation, storage, communication	150.5	149.5	141.6	130.6	72.89	72.47	68.83	66.06	29,492
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.1	130.4	126.8	119.7	77.28	76.91	72.07	68.71	12,308
Public utility operation	135.8	133.6	128.8	125.6	85.87	85.51	78.90	76.34	11,333
Trade	132.4	135.7	128.4	133.1	65.78	65.40	61.76	59.90	83,311
Wholesale	150.4	151.6	141.1	132.6	75.94	75.90	70.52	67.05	30,718
Retail	123.8	128.1	122.2	112.6	59.84	59.43	56.80	55.74	52,593
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.7	159.1	150.0	142.7	70.16	70.94	66.52	62.99	34,613
Banking, investment and loan	163.4	163.4	153.7	147.7	66.75	68.09	64.33	60.65	18,188
Insurance	150.2	148.9	141.1	134.6	74.10	74.22	69.92	66.12	15,424
Service	142.4	145.7	133.8	124.6	52.11	52.07	49.44	46.11	26,316
Hotels and restaurants	117.5	119.3	111.4	107.6	39.46	39.53	37.69	36.70	11,238
Industrial composite	132.3	133.4	128.0	120.2	71.52	71.52	68.05	64.56	417,902
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	108.2	108.9	108.2	101.9	80.87	80.34	74.87	68.99	58,346
Textile products (except clothing)	99.7	99.9	111.8	107.2	53.34	53.74	48.52	47.55	2,747
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.3	48.0	52.5	66.3	42.79	43.76	40.96	42.74	2,185
Iron and steel products	120.6	120.2	116.4	107.0	91.14	90.82	83.21	77.37	26,812
Electrical apparatus and supplies	123.2	122.5	128.3	122.0	84.85	84.20	81.19	71.18	9,347
Construction	161.6	156.0	134.7	126.6	78.04	76.23	74.76	69.08	5,712
Retail trade	147.5	153.1	139.5	126.4	51.80	52.18	50.63	50.21	8,150
Industrial composite	117.7	118.3	115.2	107.5	75.17	74.64	70.28	65.74	85,537
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	82.8	82.2	85.1	79.4	66.25	64.40	65.41	61.76	10,909
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	96.0	95.0	99.1	62.80	57.36	59.56	56.06	1,320
Iron and steel products	54.3	54.1	67.9	60.0	75.30	73.06	74.73	68.12	3,617
Industrial composite	88.1	87.4	90.3	83.6	64.31	62.75	62.85	59.70	13,911
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	109.1	109.7	108.2	97.7	64.52	65.39	61.01	60.19	18,555
Food and beverages	131.5	132.6	127.5	121.9	73.22	74.30	65.73	66.36	3,762
Rubber products	94.5	95.2	98.1	90.9	64.90	67.91	63.72	64.03	4,667
Leather products	67.0	66.7	63.9	62.8	59.37	58.94	56.32	51.95	1,160
Wood products	111.7	114.8	120.6	96.1	61.27	62.63	58.78	55.57	2,499
Industrial composite	117.2	117.8	116.0	105.4	63.79	64.15	60.26	59.35	25,636
London:									
Manufacturing	115.7	117.7	114.2	111.3	67.21	67.74	64.21	61.71	17,905
Food and beverages	111.2	114.2	108.6	110.2	65.66	65.32	62.59	61.58	4,363
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.8	84.1	79.1	83.2	46.04	46.68	45.70	40.37	1,058
Paper products	101.9	102.6	117.9	114.6	70.07	73.58	66.58	69.01	1,002
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.8	102.1	107.6	104.4	71.18	72.12	69.66	62.70	1,252
Iron and steel products	98.9	101.1	98.8	93.7	72.75	71.67	66.57	64.62	2,865
Construction	95.7	95.5	107.4	97.9	71.76	72.28	68.71	65.19	1,950
Retail trade	119.1	121.6	114.7	112.0	51.12	51.19	47.71	46.26	4,104
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.3	136.9	132.3	131.9	63.16	63.41	61.93	57.84	2,921
Industrial composite	119.5	121.6	118.3	114.2	64.19	64.45	61.18	58.65	33,700
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	91.1	93.0	104.5	105.4	78.74	79.85	74.73	70.67	30,307
Iron and steel products	103.8	117.8	115.6	109.6	78.66	78.49	79.46	74.49	4,626
Transportation equipment	85.5	87.5	102.7	107.7	81.75	82.01	76.90	70.81	19,133
Trade	111.8	111.0	112.6	105.2	53.96	53.49	51.79	51.05	4,524
Industrial composite	97.0	98.2	107.7	106.4	74.20	75.10	71.03	67.97	41,913

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1957	July 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	123.3	121.3	115.0	119.9	78.22	80.05	73.61	70.68	6,373
Pulp and paper mills	129.7	123.0	128.4	118.9	88.81	91.09	82.54	78.50	2,691
Transportation equipment	147.2	157.4	128.4	171.4	72.21	74.27	68.67	66.81	1,875
Transportation, storage, communication	120.9	122.7	128.9	116.8	74.49	74.99	76.15	66.49	2,825
Trade	122.1	122.6	114.1	103.9	57.91	56.57	53.18	51.93	2,849
Industrial composite	129.0	126.1	117.6	113.7	72.64	72.99	67.14	63.30	15,902
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	105.3	104.6	104.2	99.4	62.28	62.90	59.68	57.33	35,276
Food and beverages	99.7	94.8	99.3	98.6	68.87	69.81	64.94	63.68	7,448
Meat products	108.1	99.7	110.4	107.7	72.89	74.65	69.65	68.91	3,230
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	93.1	87.9	88.9	42.14	42.27	40.76	38.58	4,776
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.4	101.9	98.0	95.9	64.49	65.17	61.80	59.39	2,774
Iron and steel products	113.1	113.5	118.4	104.8	66.74	68.27	64.72	62.93	4,042
Transportation equipment	104.3	104.6	99.6	94.1	67.39	68.88	65.38	61.18	8,368
Construction	133.3	130.0	147.1	162.9	71.49	67.70	63.64	60.16	6,419
Transportation, storage, communication	120.7	119.1	116.0	115.6	67.90	68.31	63.17	62.79	9,252
Trade	103.1	103.7	102.7	99.0	58.79	58.61	56.54	54.67	23,703
Wholesale	111.2	109.5	107.9	106.9	62.67	63.50	60.57	57.72	8,868
Retail	98.9	100.6	99.9	94.9	56.47	55.78	54.22	52.88	14,835
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.7	124.1	120.3	120.8	63.61	63.65	61.06	57.41	5,998
Service	113.9	112.9	108.1	100.8	38.26	38.70	37.08	36.10	5,815
Industrial composite	110.1	109.4	109.2	106.4	61.22	61.21	58.30	56.29	88,902
Regina:									
Manufacturing	143.7	139.4	134.0	127.5	71.48	73.18	66.90	64.93	3,168
Wholesale trade	116.3	113.6	113.2	113.1	65.52	66.39	62.34	58.50	2,591
Retail trade	94.4	102.9	94.7	96.0	53.92	54.71	56.16	49.76	3,475
Industrial composite	127.7	126.4	121.9	119.0	65.23	65.58	59.86	55.88	16,393
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	127.0	121.2	118.8	112.8	66.21	66.13	61.88	61.60	2,751
Food and beverages	125.8	119.9	118.4	113.8	66.97	65.98	61.24	62.15	1,782
Wholesale trade	118.6	119.0	122.6	118.7	62.29	62.75	57.97	56.43	1,783
Retail trade	131.1	133.3	126.1	118.6	53.38	54.45	49.40	47.27	2,184
Industrial composite	135.6	131.8	127.5	123.6	60.91	61.06	56.79	55.28	11,517
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	190.2	188.6	175.6	158.7	70.74	71.83	67.90	63.86	14,452
Food and beverages	139.0	137.6	139.2	136.4	68.44	69.60	65.07	63.58	4,245
Meat products	141.6	140.8	142.1	139.2	69.97	71.72	66.95	65.79	2,876
Construction	217.8	216.9	274.9	218.8	77.49	74.93	75.94	72.04	8,612
Wholesale trade	191.7	188.5	177.1	157.3	66.12	67.10	62.65	60.40	4,934
Retail trade	164.2	163.6	153.3	138.4	55.34	56.72	53.69	51.99	9,370
Industrial composite	188.0	186.1	186.4	163.0	66.15	66.49	64.26	61.03	48,051
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	141.3	142.2	142.9	134.2	71.17	71.91	65.35	63.08	10,457
Food and beverages	131.0	129.6	127.7	123.6	71.04	71.18	65.36	63.32	3,263
Transportation equipment	138.3	149.0	148.2	128.6	70.43	69.70	59.23	57.36	2,530
Construction	241.0	227.9	257.2	234.1	71.00	74.58	68.29	63.38	4,825
Wholesale trade	143.2	139.9	139.6	127.4	66.39	66.75	62.73	59.05	4,524
Retail trade	160.0	160.7	151.5	139.2	56.62	56.81	54.12	52.87	8,070
Industrial composite	168.6	162.4	167.4	152.3	65.57	66.78	62.05	59.72	41,002
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	123.1	123.1	124.5	113.1	74.39	76.09	70.14	68.34	39,706
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.0	120.8	119.8	111.6	81.83	84.43	78.29	72.66	2,752
Wood products	97.9	98.4	105.7	106.2	69.48	71.97	65.12	68.01	9,995
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.4	102.0	109.7	109.0	70.96	73.02	66.14	69.56	8,406
Iron and steel products	163.1	165.5	160.0	131.0	82.31	83.45	79.09	75.15	7,542
Transportation equipment	168.9	174.0	158.5	112.5	82.64	83.67	75.35	74.77	4,510
Construction	124.6	119.6	115.5	99.2	90.78	88.54	82.13	73.98	13,199
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	129.1	122.2	114.0	70.40	71.73	66.70	62.89	18,601
Water transportation (n)	105.2	103.2	108.8	104.3	71.81	76.44	67.38	64.08	4,407
Communication	185.7	180.9	157.9	150.4	63.27	62.35	59.60	58.18	8,385
Trade	118.5	119.1	114.3	108.4	67.11	67.22	64.29	60.35	29,391
Wholesale	132.7	131.9	124.7	114.1	76.46	76.91	73.07	67.40	12,611
Retail	109.8	111.1	108.0	104.8	60.08	60.07	58.20	55.46	16,780
Service	127.1	125.4	122.7	109.9	50.47	50.74	49.23	45.26	9,685
Industrial composite	125.9	124.7	121.3	111.0	71.84	72.51	67.90	63.94	121,904
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	148.1	148.4	146.5	144.0	77.12	75.90	69.06	68.09	7,098
Wood products	114.4	115.5	125.3	132.7	64.49	67.39	65.34	63.04	1,497
Transportation equipment	231.1	230.6	222.8	208.2	82.73	79.39	68.78	70.00	4,018
Trade	119.8	117.5	110.1	106.5	51.78	53.48	52.20	50.61	4,569
Industrial composite	124.6	123.4	121.5	118.4	64.97	65.86	61.70	60.11	17,434

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas.

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - Average	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - Average	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - Average	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - Average	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - Average	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - Average	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - Average	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - Average	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - Average	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 - Average	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 - Average	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 - Average	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 - Average	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 - Average	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.26	61.47
1954 - Jan. 1	51.91	52.70	51.31	54.26	55.22	58.91	54.40
Feb. 1	53.25	51.94	51.42	55.98	56.61	59.50	55.86
Mar. 1	53.64	53.28	52.55	56.90	58.04	60.98	57.71
Apr. 1	53.39	53.40	52.31	56.71	57.13	61.01	59.51
May 1	53.14	52.80	51.72	56.25	57.87	61.62	57.90
June 1	53.35	53.57	52.08	55.66	58.17	61.14	58.16
July 1	53.77	54.74	52.21	58.00	58.39	62.18	58.64
Aug. 1	54.23	55.56	52.68	57.88	58.70	62.17	58.35
Sept. 1	54.38	54.88	52.75	56.88	57.74	61.38	58.90
Oct. 1	54.30	54.22	52.98	59.69	58.75	61.99	58.30
Nov. 1	54.78	54.54	54.67	59.69	59.83	62.02	59.20
Dec. 1	54.24	53.22	54.33	59.52	58.93	62.06	57.89
1955 - Jan. 1	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
Feb. 1	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
Mar. 1	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
Apr. 1	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
Aug. 1	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
Sept. 1	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
Oct. 1	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
Nov. 1	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
Dec. 1	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 - Jan. 1	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	63.01	60.24
Feb. 1	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.76	60.93
Mar. 1	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.44	61.44
Apr. 1	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.16	61.22
May 1	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.22	61.52
June 1	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.41	61.25
July 1	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.82	62.19
Aug. 1	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.90	61.70
Sept. 1	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	68.20	60.91
Oct. 1	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.57	61.32
Nov. 1	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.22	61.90
Dec. 1	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.38	63.01
1957 - Jan. 1	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.47	60.94
Feb. 1	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.77	63.35
Mar. 1	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.59	64.55
Apr. 1	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
May 1	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.83	65.47
June 1	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.52	65.61
July 1	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.51	65.86
Aug. 1	61.22	65.23	60.91	66.15	65.57	71.84	64.97
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August 1, 1957					July 1, 1957		August 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78,090	76,787	1,303	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	116,709	112,037	4,672	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	66,535	64,930	1,605	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,827	17,519	308	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	48,708	47,411	1,297	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	34,431	31,814	2,617	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	93.5	6.5
Coal	14,777	14,622	155	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,654	17,192	2,462	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	89.0	11.0
Non-metal (c)	15,743	15,293	450	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,231,394	962,128	269,266	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Food and beverages	155,025	113,717	41,308	73.4	26.6	73.5	26.5	73.1	26.9
Meat products	27,567	21,445	6,122	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	13,172	10,657	2,515	80.9	19.1	80.7	19.3	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish	14,907	10,130	4,777	68.0	32.0	69.9	30.1	68.3	31.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	19,841	12,257	7,584	61.8	38.2	63.2	36.8	59.6	40.4
Grain mill products	8,721	7,220	1,501	82.8	17.2	82.6	17.4	82.8	17.2
Bread and other bakery products	19,002	15,078	3,924	79.3	20.7	79.8	20.2	79.5	20.5
Biscuits and crackers	7,336	3,501	3,835	47.7	52.3	45.3	54.7	46.8	53.2
Distilled and malt liquors	15,562	13,057	2,505	83.9	16.1	80.3	19.7	84.3	15.7
Other beverages (d)	8,665	7,943	722	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1	91.4	8.6
Confectionery	7,833	3,841	3,992	49.0	51.0	48.3	51.7	47.0	53.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,246	4,037	5,209	43.7	56.3	36.0	64.0	43.4	56.6
Rubber products	21,032	16,373	4,659	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	76.4	23.6
Leather products	28,384	15,996	12,388	56.4	43.6	56.2	43.8	57.7	42.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,401	10,202	9,199	52.6	47.4	52.3	47.7	53.9	46.1
Other leather products (f)	8,983	5,794	3,189	64.5	35.5	64.6	35.4	65.6	34.4
Textile products (except clothing)	62,330	40,906	21,424	65.6	34.4	65.7	34.3	65.3	34.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,328	13,553	6,775	66.7	33.3	66.6	33.4	65.6	34.4
Woollen goods	10,786	6,457	4,329	59.9	40.1	59.7	40.3	60.8	39.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,328	10,744	3,584	75.0	25.0	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	93,887	28,892	64,995	30.8	69.2	30.2	69.8	31.8	68.2
Men's clothing	32,715	10,418	22,297	31.8	68.2	31.5	68.5	32.7	67.3
Women's clothing	22,657	5,653	17,004	25.0	75.0	23.2	76.8	25.8	74.2
Knit goods	19,717	6,388	13,329	32.4	67.6	32.5	67.5	34.3	65.7
Fur goods	3,262	2,240	1,022	68.7	31.3	68.3	31.7	68.5	31.5
Hats and caps	3,547	1,562	1,985	44.0	56.0	42.9	57.1	42.7	57.3
Wood products	96,864	89,074	7,790	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1	92.3	7.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	61,158	57,731	3,427	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Furniture	24,123	21,341	2,782	88.5	11.5	88.1	11.9	88.7	11.3
Other wood products (h)	11,583	10,002	1,581	86.4	13.6	86.2	13.8	85.2	14.8
Paper products	93,850	82,156	11,694	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2
Pulp and paper mills	68,589	65,089	3,500	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,261	17,067	8,194	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5	67.8	32.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,290	38,392	14,898	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	182,092	164,857	17,235	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	10,944	10,152	792	92.8	7.2	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	7,573	7,018	555	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.1	7.9
Fabricated and structural steel	12,511	11,863	648	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.6	5.4
Hardware and tools	10,382	8,370	2,012	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3	81.1	18.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,507	7,474	1,033	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.4	11.6
Iron castings	20,468	19,156	1,312	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,964	34,229	4,735	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Primary iron and steel	38,966	37,462	1,504	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	17,248	14,772	2,476	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	85.3	14.7
Wire and wire products	7,667	6,668	999	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	86.2	13.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	August 1, 1957					July 1, 1957		August 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	161,496	149,689	11,807	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.8	7.2
Aircraft and parts	46,127	41,407	4,720	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.4	10.6
Motor vehicles	35,275	32,932	2,343	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,868	16,950	2,918	85.3	14.7	84.7	15.3	85.7	14.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	34,318	33,764	554	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,285	22,353	932	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	53,293	47,468	5,825	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	90.1	9.9
Aluminum products	9,151	7,625	1,526	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1
Brass and copper products	9,849	8,724	1,125	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining	27,455	26,515	940	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,083	61,045	23,038	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6	71.4	28.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,413	31,987	3,426	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Clay products	5,835	5,339	496	91.5	8.5	91.3	8.7	91.8	8.2
Glass and glass products	8,465	6,883	1,582	81.3	18.7	81.7	18.3	81.5	18.5
Products of petroleum and coal	16,208	14,563	1,645	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	90.6	9.4
Chemical products	59,985	47,293	12,692	78.8	21.2	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,894	4,541	3,353	57.5	42.5	55.9	44.1	57.4	42.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,885	8,310	575	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	43,206	34,442	8,764	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,916	15,683	9,233	62.9	37.1	62.9	37.1	62.8	37.2
Construction	318,022	309,946	8,076	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	202,192	197,181	5,011	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Building	164,400	160,268	4,132	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Engineering work	37,792	36,913	879	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2
Highways, bridges and streets	115,830	112,765	3,065	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	395,684	333,167	62,517	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	84.8	15.2
Transportation	295,912	278,880	17,032	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.6	5.4
Air transport and airports	13,447	10,570	2,877	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	80.2	19.8
Steam railways	188,337	179,543	8,794	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	24,132	23,946	186	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	47,822	47,609	213	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	104,715	98,710	6,005	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	11,668	9,278	2,390	79.5	20.5	78.2	21.8	78.8	21.2
Water transportation (n)	38,709	36,506	2,203	94.3	5.7	93.7	6.3	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,419	52,261	3,158	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	25,109	23,917	1,192	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	24,177	22,844	1,333	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Storage	18,397	16,663	1,734	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Grain elevators	12,545	11,444	1,101	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.8	8.2
Storage and warehouse	5,852	5,219	633	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	88.5	11.5
Communication	81,375	37,624	43,751	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.8	44.8	55.2
Radio broadcasting	11,416	8,141	3,275	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Telephone	69,504	29,060	40,444	41.8	58.2	41.7	58.3	40.2	59.8
Public utility operation	59,510	52,164	7,346	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	88.2	11.8
Electric light and power	49,051	42,454	6,597	86.6	13.4	86.8	13.2	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	10,459	9,710	749	92.8	7.2	92.8	7.2	94.2	5.8
Trade	419,976	270,092	149,884	64.3	35.7	64.0	36.0	64.2	35.8
Wholesale	144,746	111,150	33,596	76.8	23.2	77.2	22.8	76.9	23.1
Retail	275,230	158,942	116,288	57.7	42.3	57.3	42.7	57.6	42.4
Food	67,334	46,787	20,547	69.5	30.5	69.2	30.8	70.3	29.7
Department stores	81,577	30,719	50,858	37.7	62.3	37.6	62.4	37.7	62.3
Variety stores	22,025	3,051	18,974	13.9	86.1	13.8	86.2	12.7	87.3
Automotive products	40,588	36,739	3,849	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	136,139	66,789	69,350	49.1	50.9	49.1	50.9	50.2	49.8
Banking, investment and loan	83,390	38,431	44,959	46.1	53.9	46.1	53.9	47.5	52.5
Insurance	50,800	27,106	23,694	53.4	46.6	53.4	46.6	53.8	46.2
Service	129,284	69,070	60,214	53.4	46.6	53.2	46.8	52.5	47.5
Hotels and restaurants	72,293	38,855	33,438	53.7	46.3	54.1	45.9	53.9	46.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,202	9,704	16,498	37.0	63.0	37.1	62.9	35.3	64.7
Other service (r)	30,789	20,511	10,278	66.6	33.4	65.6	34.4	64.5	35.5
Industrial composite	2,884,808	2,252,180	632,628	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) .	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products, concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; **Northwest Territories**, **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
SEPTEMBER, 1957



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
SEPTEMBER, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Sept. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Area and Industry Distribution of Men and Women Reported at Sept. 1, 1957	6
D - Indexes of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Specified Industries, Canada, Monthly, 1955-1957	8

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:

1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Metropolitan Areas	24

Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):

7. All Manufactures, Durable and Non-durable Manufactured Goods	27
---	----

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1957, by Industries	28
---	----

CHARTS

Employment:

1. Seasonally adjusted, Industrial Composite, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing.	9
2. Industrial Composite, Manufacturing	10
3. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, with payrolls	11
4. Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, with payrolls	12

METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
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<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
SEPTEMBER, 1957.

Summary

Employment in industrial establishments at Sept. 1 was stabilized at the high level reached at Aug. 1, the index for both months standing at 127.6 on the 1949 base, as compared with 125.7 at Sept. 1, 1956. The number of women workers reported in the latest survey rose seasonally by 2.1 p.c. from a month earlier, to a new maximum for the 11 years in which monthly data have been collected. At 127.0, the index was 4.1 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1956. The number of men fell in the month by 0.6 p.c., bringing the index to 127.8, as compared with 126.7 a year ago.

Several seasonally adjusted employment indexes are to be issued regularly in the monthly report "Employment and Payrolls" commencing with this issue. (Table D, Chart 1). These are identical with the figures for the same series appearing in the Canadian Statistical Review. The September industrial composite seasonally adjusted showed a decline of 0.6 points to 123.6. This is 1.2 points above the January, 1957, level, and 8.1 points higher than the January, 1956, figure.

Weekly wages and salaries disbursed by respondents rose from Aug. 1 by 0.1 p.c. The index was 204.2, a new peak, 6.9 p.c. above its Sept. 1, 1956, position. Higher pay rates in some industries contributed to the minor increase in the month; other factors were a slight lengthening in the work week in some cases, with larger bonuses and higher earnings generally than in the more popular vacation periods, frequently paid for at basic rates. On the other hand, lessened employment and lower hours in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories industries had a depressing effect upon aggregate and average earnings. Continuing the upward movement in evidence during most of this year, per capita weekly earnings at Sept. 1 rose by nine cents to \$68.50, a new high. The Sept. 1, 1956, average was \$65.01.

For the most part, the industrial and area changes in employment indicated at Sept. 1 were rather moderate. The trend was favourable in manufacturing generally, in spite of a 1.4 p.c. decline in staffs of heavy manufacturing plants, notably in the transportation equipment component. The largest gains, seasonal in character, were in food processing and clothing factories. Improvement was also reported in mining, public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate. Employment showed some curtailment in forestry, transportation, storage and communication, construction, trade and in the service industries surveyed. The largest loss was in logging, notably in Quebec. The falling off in construction was due in part to industrial disputes.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— Following last year's pattern, industrial employment for men and women at the beginning of September moved in different directions. The index for men declined from Aug. 1 by 0.6 p.c. to 127.8, largely a result of curtailed operations in heavy manufacturing industries, logging and construction. A year ago, the figure was 126.7. Employment for women rose by 2.1 p.c., bringing the index to 127.0, a new maximum, as compared with 122.0 at Sept. 1, 1956. Expansion of staffs in food processing, clothing manufacturing and in financial institutions, partly seasonal in character, was the chief factor in the rise in the month. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported was 224, as compared with 219 in the preceding survey, and also at Sept. 1 in 1956. The highest proportion for the season in the years for which monthly data are available was 230 in 1946, and the lowest, 215 in 1951.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	145.0	150.2	156.1	237.3	250.5	242.7	61.43	62.57	58.34	43,884
Prince Edward Island	129.9	125.2	127.3	191.6	189.8	177.2	49.54	50.92	46.92	5,088
Nova Scotia	104.6	105.1	106.9	157.4	158.4	152.1	56.40	56.50	53.25	90,226
New Brunswick	108.8	109.8	116.7	165.8	166.6	172.6	57.65	57.36	55.91	65,192
Quebec	125.4	125.0	125.2	200.1	199.4	190.7	65.57	65.58	62.51	814,542
Ontario	127.4	127.7	123.4	204.6	205.5	187.3	71.09	71.22	67.17	1,212,426
Manitoba	116.2	116.3	113.8	179.0	178.3	165.6	65.53	65.22	61.84	140,995
Saskatchewan	136.2	136.9	131.0	216.3	218.9	202.2	65.67	66.10	63.79	71,043
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	161.9	163.0	162.5	254.4	253.8	249.5	69.82	69.18	68.22	164,156
British Columbia (including Yukon)	135.5	133.9	131.1	222.7	216.8	203.5	75.04	73.93	70.83	282,608
Canada	127.6	127.6	125.7	204.2	204.0	191.0	68.50	68.41	65.01	2,890,160
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	131.3	131.9	134.7	202.6	206.4	197.8	49.74	50.47	47.34	12,604
Sydney	94.6	93.2	92.8	145.8	143.1	128.9	72.63	72.41	65.41	16,709
Halifax	118.3	117.3	120.5	181.0	182.3	176.3	54.49	55.31	52.07	28,917
Saint John	98.2	97.8	101.2	139.9	142.8	139.2	51.15	52.38	49.40	14,541
Quebec	116.2	115.1	116.1	187.7	184.4	176.9	57.37	56.88	54.04	42,604
Sherbrooke	105.0	107.6	111.2	159.6	166.8	166.7	54.85	55.92	54.02	11,432
Three Rivers	123.9	124.9	127.3	189.3	192.6	190.9	62.76	63.38	61.56	14,679
Drummondville	76.6	75.2	75.9	116.2	110.0	108.9	58.86	56.71	55.64	6,581
Montreal	127.3	126.1	122.7	203.9	201.0	187.4	66.99	66.64	63.65	430,469
Ottawa - Hull	122.4	123.0	123.3	194.3	195.9	187.6	62.52	62.73	59.81	50,070
Peterborough	106.2	106.4	107.5	174.0	177.1	166.7	73.18	74.29	69.42	12,863
Oshawa	165.7	171.1	168.4	228.2	248.2	245.8	69.40	73.08	73.87	20,329
Niagara Falls	142.3	132.9	138.0	224.2	215.2	210.1	71.40	73.38	69.21	12,676
St. Catharines	127.0	125.2	129.7	194.9	200.2	195.9	75.41	78.60	74.13	37,849
Toronto	133.2	132.8	129.3	215.6	214.4	198.9	71.70	71.53	68.09	420,689
Hamilton	115.6	117.4	114.7	185.6	190.0	174.7	74.63	75.19	70.72	83,990
Brantford	86.9	87.9	84.0	125.2	128.8	112.8	63.14	64.18	58.85	13,719
Galt	118.2	118.4	109.5	183.9	185.2	166.2	60.85	61.15	59.55	11,642
Kitchener	118.6	117.2	115.5	186.4	184.2	175.3	63.96	63.95	61.78	25,942
Sudbury	146.6	147.8	143.3	236.4	237.8	209.1	85.51	85.31	77.93	23,105
London	118.8	119.9	117.7	188.6	189.9	179.9	64.33	64.23	61.87	33,507
Sarnia	145.5	144.5	137.7	263.9	262.0	235.1	87.67	87.65	82.69	13,902
Windsor	85.3	97.0	87.1	125.9	143.0	123.8	74.36	74.20	71.53	36,839
Sault Ste. Marie	145.4	146.0	136.2	255.0	248.5	223.6	88.91	86.32	83.48	13,242
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	130.1	129.0	118.5	210.9	209.4	176.6	72.53	72.64	66.71	16,035
Winnipeg	110.5	110.2	109.5	171.2	170.2	161.3	61.40	61.21	58.40	89,286
Regina	128.2	127.7	122.7	211.9	218.3	194.0	63.08	65.23	60.31	16,458
Saskatoon	135.9	135.6	127.9	218.2	220.9	195.5	59.98	60.91	57.13	11,550
Edmonton	187.9	188.4	187.9	309.1	306.0	305.7	67.06	66.21	66.30	48,044
Calgary	164.7	168.6	164.0	259.2	262.9	242.8	66.16	65.57	62.61	40,065
Vancouver	128.2	126.4	123.5	211.9	207.3	192.2	72.44	71.84	68.20	124,301
Victoria	125.4	124.6	124.8	196.9	194.3	182.6	65.42	64.97	60.91	17,550
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103.4	113.0	116.8	186.6	196.2	193.3	72.00	69.31	66.06	71,730
Mining	132.4	131.7	128.6	216.2	213.8	195.3	83.92	83.39	78.01	117,940
Manufacturing	118.6	118.1	118.0	189.5	189.1	180.1	69.81	69.95	66.71	1,237,773
Durable Goods ¹	125.6	127.3	126.6	200.2	202.5	193.1	74.82	74.67	71.56	604,617
Non-Durable Goods	112.7	110.3	110.7	179.0	175.9	167.4	65.02	65.29	61.93	633,156
Construction	157.8	158.4	156.6	287.7	287.1	269.2	75.58	75.14	71.25	318,452
Transportation, storage, communication	127.1	127.4	124.7	191.3	191.8	176.9	72.23	72.25	68.06	395,237
Public utility operation	141.3	139.9	134.4	232.7	229.2	211.2	78.33	77.96	74.76	60,117
Trade	130.8	130.9	125.8	204.3	204.4	186.9	58.17	58.16	55.24	419,654
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.7	144.9	137.7	222.0	218.3	196.9	63.79	63.93	60.58	139,105
Service ²	139.8	140.8	134.4	216.1	216.9	195.3	45.31	45.15	42.37	130,152
Industrial composite	127.6	127.6	125.7	204.2	204.0	191.0	68.50	68.41	65.01	2,890,160

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Manufacturers furnishing returns in the latest survey reported an increase of 4.7 p.c. in their staffs of women, while their male employees declined by 0.7 p.c. The index for the former sex was 113.9, as compared with 120.1 for men. The Sept. 1, 1956, figures for men and women were 120.0 and 111.6, respectively. The number of women on the payrolls of respondents made up 228 per 1,000, as compared with 219 a month and 225 a year earlier.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- On the whole, the variations indicated in most of the broad industrial groups at Sept. 1 were rather small. A decline of 8.5 p.c. in forestry and very slight reductions in construction and trade were at variance with the increases recorded in those industries at Sept. 1 in most post-war years, while the losses in the transportation, storage and communication and services divisions, also small, repeat the experience of many of these years. The upward movement in mining was contra-seasonal. Moderate gains in manufacturing, public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate were seasonal; that in the first-named was below average for the time of year.

In mining, improvement was recorded in the metal and non-metal components, with a minor loss in employment in the extraction of fuels. The largest reduction in the transportation, storage and communication division took place in storage (2.4 p.c.) but there were also slight decreases in communications and transportation. Staffs in building and engineering construction fell by 0.7 p.c., due in part to industrial disputes, notably in the Toronto area. The trend was seasonally upward in wholesale trade, but declines were reported in retail establishments. There were small increases in staffs in business and recreational services, with larger losses in summer hotels and restaurants and in laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Employment fell by 1.4 p.c. in durable goods manufacturing, but increased by 2.2 p.c. in the non-durable group, and in manufacturing as a whole by 0.4 p.c. At 118.6, the index of factory employment coincided with the previous peak figures recorded at Oct. 1 and Nov. 1 of last year. The Sept. 1, 1956, index was 118.0. The latest payroll figure moved up slightly to 189.5, exceeded only by the July 1, 1957, index of 190.1, and 5.2 p.c. higher than it was 12 months earlier.

Within the durable goods group of manufacturing, the most important change in employment from Aug. 1 was a decline of 5.0 p.c. in transportation equipment, most of which took place in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories sub-group. Staffs in plants producing railway rolling stock were also lower, but there was a modest rise in the aircraft group. Slight reductions were reported in primary iron and steel, iron castings and agricultural implements within the iron and steel group. Furniture factories afforded more employment, partly offsetting reductions in saw and planing and other wood-using mills. The trend was upward in the electrical apparatus, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic groups.

Most of the light manufacturing industries reported greater activity, largely seasonal. Employment gained substantially in food processing and clothing factories, and showed smaller but nevertheless considerable increases in the leather, pulp and paper, chemical and miscellaneous manufacturing groups.

Payrolls.- The general index of weekly payrolls was 204.2, a new high, slightly above the Aug. 1 figure of 204.0, and 6.9 p.c. over the Sept. 1, 1956, index. Wages and salaries rose in the month in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. The greatest gain (2.7 p.c.) was in British Columbia, where a longer work week was reported in a number of industries. Disbursements in Quebec increased by 0.4 p.c., and fell in Ontario by the same proportion. The largest decline in the month was in Newfoundland (5.3 p.c.). The payroll indexes rose in 14 metropolitan areas. In most cases, they were higher than at Sept. 1, 1956.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Compositel/				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.5	68.50	118.6	189.5	158.8	69.81
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Industrially, wages and salaries moved up in about three-fifths of the classes listed in Table 4. The trend was generally favourable in manufacturing and in the non-durable goods group, but curtailed employment in durable goods plants, notably in motor vehicles, parts and accessories, caused a falling-off in weekly payrolls. This was also the case in forestry. The changes in the remaining industrial divisions were rather small, increases of 1.2 p.c. in mining and 1.7 p.c. in finance, insurance and real estate being most noteworthy.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general figure of average weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers stood at \$68.50 at Sept. 1, as compared with \$68.41 a month earlier, and \$65.01 at the beginning of September in 1956. The trend has usually been slightly upward at the time of year. The latest figure is a new maximum, and the index of average weekly wages and salaries rose to 159.5 on 1949 as 100.

Earnings moved up in six of the major industrial divisions, the exceptions being manufacturing, transportation, storage and communications, and finance, insurance and real estate, in each of which the loss amounted only to a few cents. The increases reported in most of the remaining divisions were also moderate, the exception being logging which showed a gain of \$2.69. A higher average was recorded in the durable goods component of manufacturing, but expansion in employment for lower paid workers in the non-durable goods industries, particularly in food processing, slightly depressed the general figure for manufacturing. This, however, was \$3.10 higher than a year ago. The averages rose as compared with a month earlier in about three fifths of the industries listed in Table 4. In some cases, a longer work week was a factor, notably in coal mining, where earnings rose by \$2.72. Higher wage and salary rates in a number of establishments also contributed. In most industries, the averages were above their levels in the week of Sept. 1, 1956.

Per capita earnings rose from Aug. 1 in New Brunswick, Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. The largest gain (\$1.11) was in British Columbia. The losses in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island also exceeded a dollar. The latest provincial averages were all above those recorded 12 months ago.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose in about half the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. In most centres, the general changes amounted only to a few cents. More important increases were recorded in Drummondville (\$2.15) and Sault Ste. Marie (\$2.59), due in the former to greater activity in manufacturing, and in the latter, to upward adjustments in pay rates. The largest declines in the month were in Oshawa (\$3.68, due to lessened activity in transportation equipment plants) and in St. Catharines and Niagara Falls, where losses of \$3.19 and \$1.98, respectively, reflected increased employment for lower paid seasonal workers, with a shorter work week also a factor in the former.

Changes in the Provinces.- The provincial changes indicated in industrial employment at Sept. 1 were generally moderate, in most cases less than at the same date in either 1956 or 1955. On the whole, staffs were larger than at Aug. 1 in Prince Edward Island, Quebec and British Columbia, with the greatest gain (1.2 p.c.) in the last-named. The reductions elsewhere reported ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Manitoba to 3.5 p.c. in Newfoundland; Ontario showed a loss of 0.3 p.c. Weekly wages and salaries advanced in half of the provinces, including Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. In the last-named, the gain was 2.7 p.c. The most pronounced decline in disbursements (5.3 p.c.) was in Newfoundland. Five provinces also showed increases in average weekly earnings, with the largest (\$1.11) in British Columbia.

Industrially, the changes in the provinces since the last survey were mixed. Forestry work was quieter in Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Quebec and British Columbia;

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	September 1, 1957					Aug. 1, 1957		Sept. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	43,884	38,800	5,084	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2	89.3	10.7
Prince Edward Island	5,088	3,825	1,263	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia	90,226	75,276	14,950	83.4	16.6	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8
New Brunswick.....	65,192	53,965	11,227	82.8	17.2	83.1	16.9	84.1	15.9
Quebec.....	814,542	627,103	187,439	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4
Ontario.....	1,212,426	920,523	291,903	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4	76.0	24.0
Manitoba.....	140,995	108,822	32,173	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Saskatchewan.....	71,043	57,263	13,780	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	164,156	130,683	33,473	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3	80.7	19.3
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	282,608	226,622	55,986	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,890,160	2,242,882	647,278	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,604	9,716	2,888	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2	78.8	21.2
Sydney.....	16,709	15,796	913	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Halifax.....	28,917	21,038	7,879	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5	73.7	26.3
Saint John.....	14,541	10,184	4,357	70.0	30.0	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2
Quebec.....	42,604	30,931	11,673	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.7
Sherbrooke.....	11,432	8,359	3,073	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7
Three Rivers.....	14,679	10,845	3,834	73.9	26.1	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7
Drummondville.....	6,581	4,940	1,641	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5	76.6	23.4
Montreal.....	430,469	307,334	123,135	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,070	36,060	14,010	72.0	28.0	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0
Peterborough.....	12,863	9,731	3,132	75.7	24.3	77.1	22.9	75.5	24.5
Oshawa.....	20,329	17,187	3,142	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	87.9	12.1
Niagara Falls.....	12,676	8,733	3,943	68.9	31.1	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4
St. Catharines.....	37,849	31,339	6,510	82.8	17.2	84.8	15.2	83.7	16.3
Toronto.....	420,689	291,581	129,108	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5	69.5	30.5
Hamilton.....	83,990	63,937	20,053	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1	76.0	24.0
Brantford.....	13,719	9,862	3,857	71.9	28.1	74.2	25.8	73.0	27.0
Galt.....	11,642	8,201	3,441	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9	72.1	27.9
Kitchener.....	25,942	17,781	8,161	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9	69.1	30.9
Sudbury.....	23,105	21,096	2,009	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	92.7	7.3
London.....	33,507	23,000	10,507	68.6	31.4	69.2	30.8	69.4	30.6
Samia.....	13,902	11,989	1,913	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	85.7	14.3
Windsor.....	36,839	29,141	7,698	79.1	20.9	82.3	17.7	79.5	20.5
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,242	11,962	1,280	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.2
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	16,035	13,356	2,679	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5
Winnipeg.....	89,286	62,540	26,746	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Regina.....	16,458	11,619	4,839	70.6	29.4	71.2	28.8	70.4	29.6
Saskatoon.....	11,550	8,409	3,141	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2
Edmonton.....	48,044	35,954	12,090	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.7	76.7	23.3
Calgary.....	40,065	29,704	10,361	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	75.3	24.7
Vancouver.....	124,301	90,301	34,000	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1	73.4	26.6
Victoria.....	17,550	13,052	4,498	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	71,730	70,394	1,336	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	117,940	113,217	4,723	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,237,773	955,763	282,010	77.2	22.8	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5
Durable Goods ¹	604,617	534,847	69,770	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable Goods.....	633,156	420,916	212,240	66.5	33.5	67.6	32.4	66.9	33.1
Construction.....	318,452	310,455	7,997	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	395,237	333,154	62,083	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8	84.8	15.2
Public utility operation.....	60,117	52,746	7,371	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
Trade.....	419,654	270,122	149,532	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,105	67,795	71,310	48.7	51.3	49.1	50.9	51.1	48.9
Service ²	130,152	69,236	60,916	53.2	46.8	53.4	46.6	52.5	47.5
Industrial composite.....	2,890,160	2,242,882	647,278	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

the employment changes in either direction were slight except in Newfoundland and Quebec, where the losses amounted to 23.1 p.c. and 13.8 p.c., respectively. The movement in mining was favourable in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta, but staffs declined slightly in that industry in Nova Scotia and British Columbia. Manufacturing showed improvement at Sept. 1 in six provinces, with the most noteworthy gain (1.1 p.c.) in Quebec, largely due to greater activity in rubber, leather and clothing factories. There was a minor gain in manufacturing generally in Ontario; employment increased considerably in food processing and to a lesser extent in clothing and some other groups, but iron and steel and transportation equipment released workers, the latter showing a loss of 8.1 p.c. Construction work was moderately curtailed in six provinces. Quebec showed an increase of 3.7 p.c. in this industry, mainly in road work. Transportation, storage and communication reported larger staffs in the three most eastern provinces and in British Columbia. Public utility operation reported greater activity in Quebec and British Columbia. Trade showed improvement in the latter province; employment declined by 0.8 p.c. in Ontario, showing only small variations elsewhere. General increases in staffs were recorded in finance, insurance and real estate. Employment in the service industries surveyed was substantially reduced in Alberta as the Calgary Stampede ended, with minor fluctuations in the other provinces.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- In most centres only small changes in employment were reported at Sept. 1. Increases exceeding one p.c. took place in Sydney, Drummondville, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Kitchener and Vancouver, with Niagara Falls showing the greatest gain (7.1 p.c.). The trend was upward in the four largest communities - Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. The release of workers from motor vehicle plants during the period of model changeover was mainly responsible for a drop of 12.1 p.c. in Windsor. Moderately large losses in staff were also indicated in Sherbrooke, Oshawa and Calgary, those in the first two being chiefly in manufacturing, and in the last-named mainly in services and trade, following the Stampede.

Weekly payrolls declined as compared with the week of Aug. 1 in 18 metropolitan areas, with the most marked decreases in Windsor, (11.9 p.c.) and Oshawa, (8.1 p.c.), in both cases also associated with changes in automobile models. Wages and salaries increased moderately in the four largest centres, and in 10 other cities. Disbursements were higher than in the week of Sept. 1, 1956, in all but four of the metropolitan areas - Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Oshawa and St. Catharines.

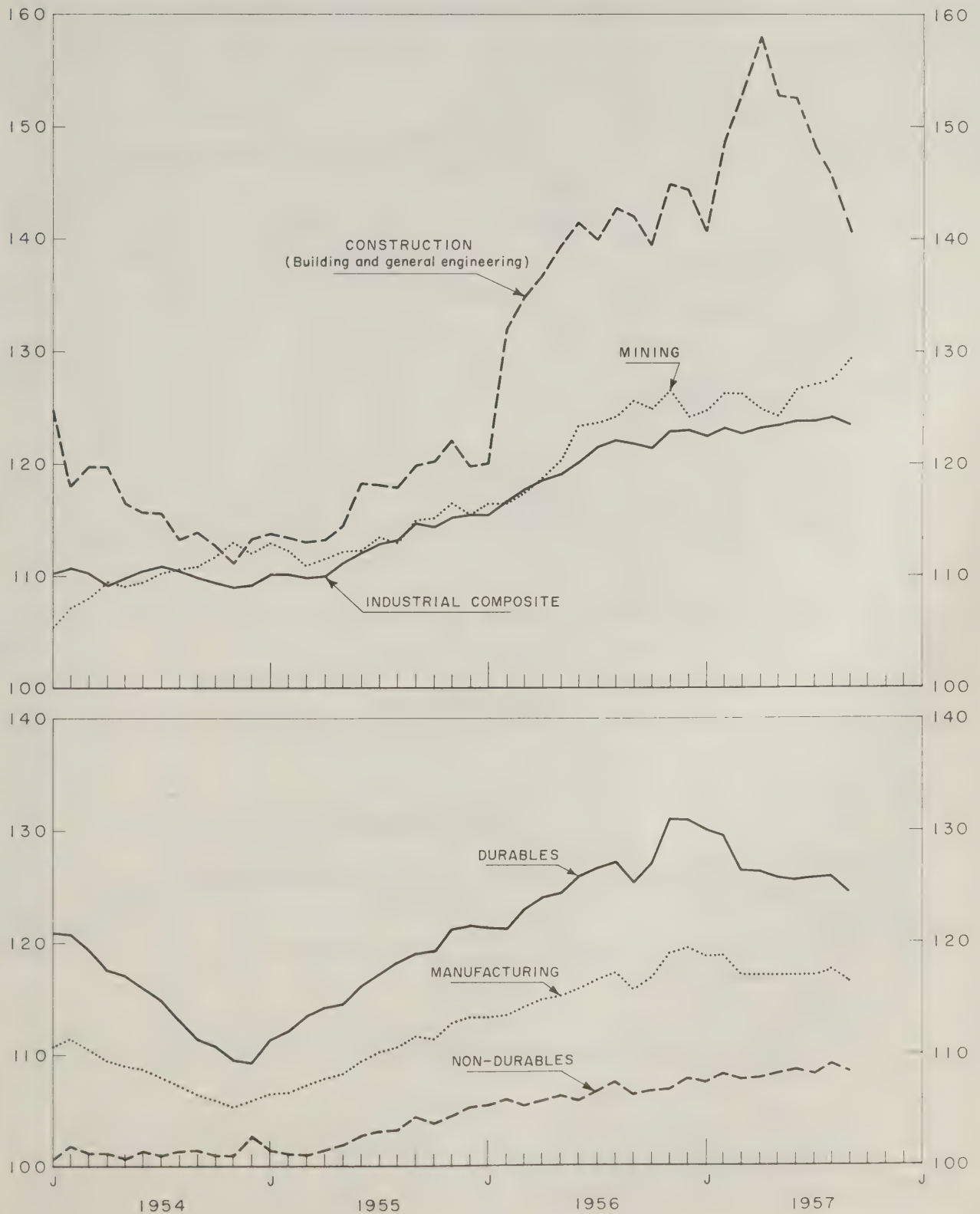
Per capita weekly earnings rose in the week of Sept. 1 as compared with a month earlier in half of the metropolitan areas listed. The largest increase (\$2.59) was in Sault Ste. Marie, where higher wage rates were reported in important industries. Changes in the distribution of employment between relatively high pay and low pay industries, with reduced working hours in some cases, contributed to the declines reported in 16 centres, of which the largest were in Oshawa and St. Catharines. Except in Oshawa, average weekly wages and salaries were higher than at Sept. 1, 1956, in all metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C.

Table D. - Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1955-1957.
1949=100

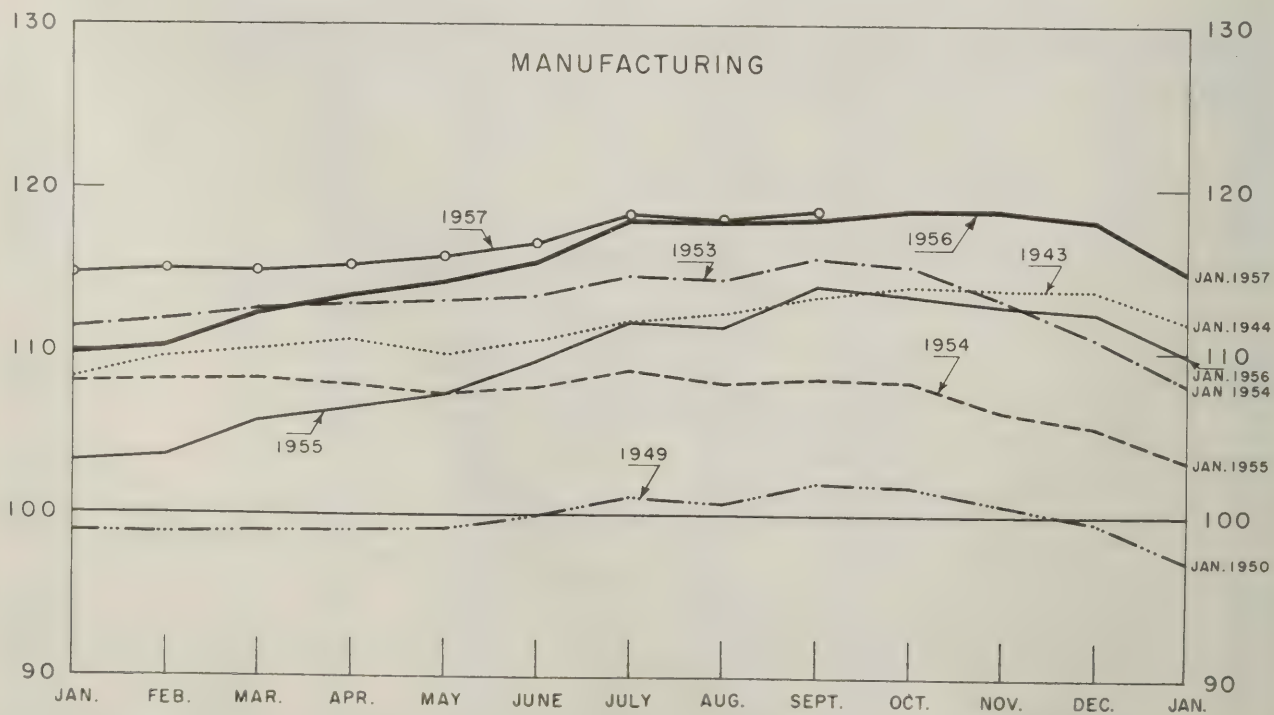
Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and Structures)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
Feb. 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
Mar. 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
Apr. 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	113.2
July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1
Aug. 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.8	117.9
Sept. 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
Oct. 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
Nov. 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
Dec. 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.8
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.4	129.5	162.5	140.6
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
Feb. 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
Mar. 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
Apr. 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
May 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
June 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
July 1	111.6	110.2	119.8	117.2	104.5	103.2
Aug. 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
Sept. 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
Oct. 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
Nov. 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
Dec. 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.6	116.4	125.6	124.4	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

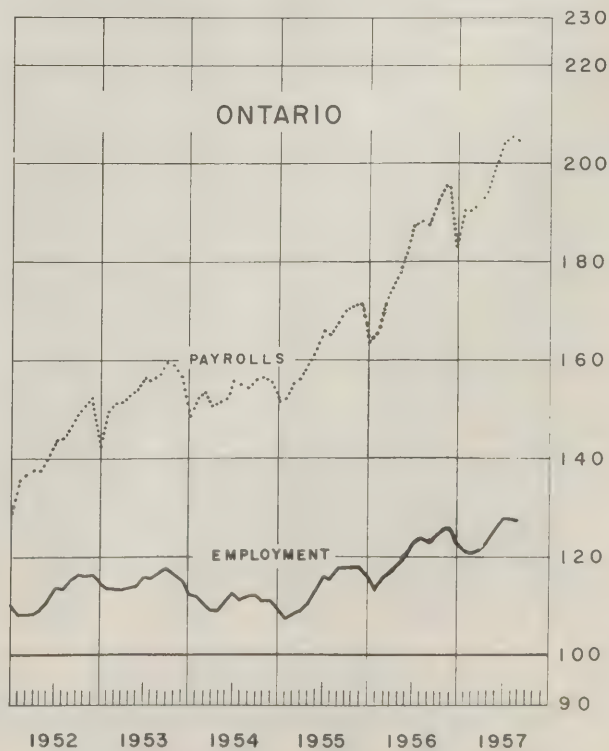
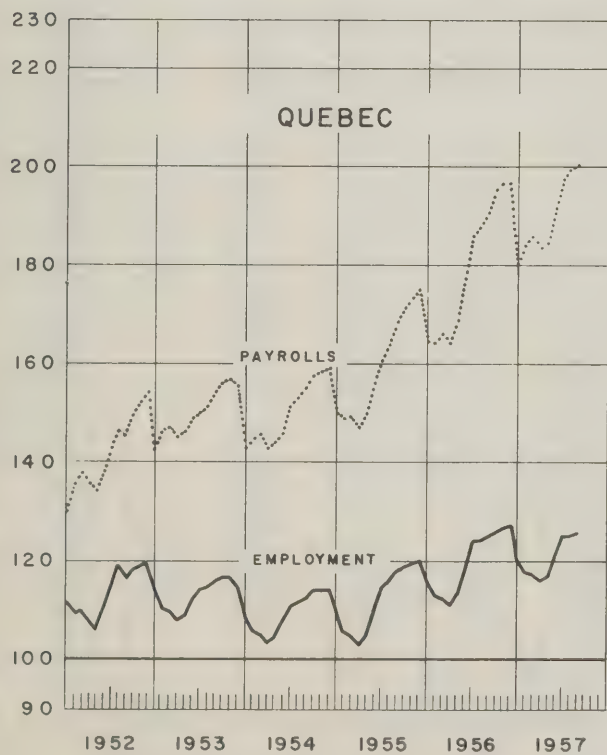
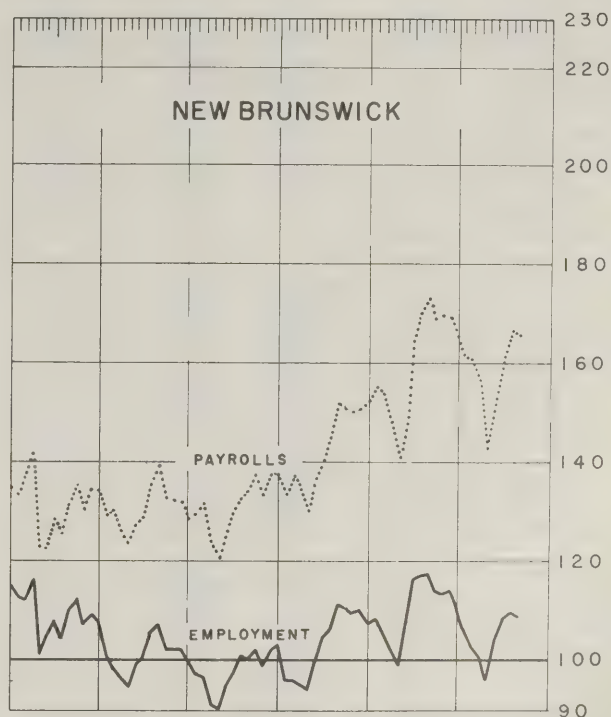
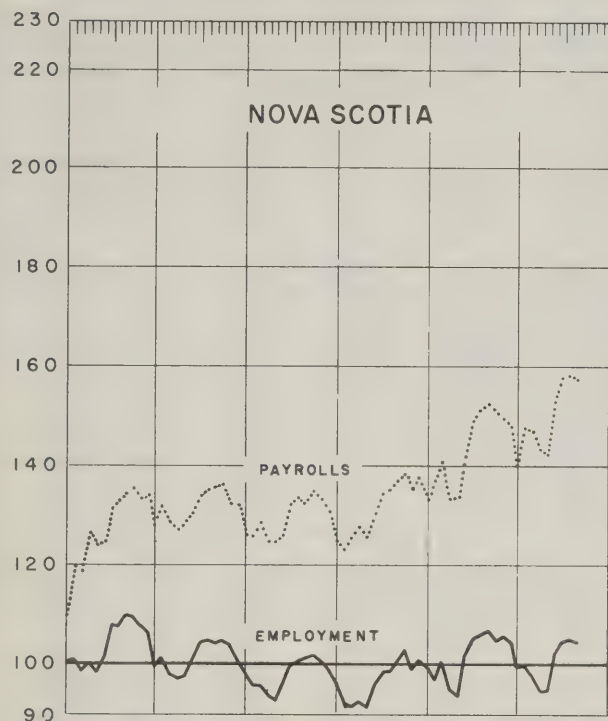


COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

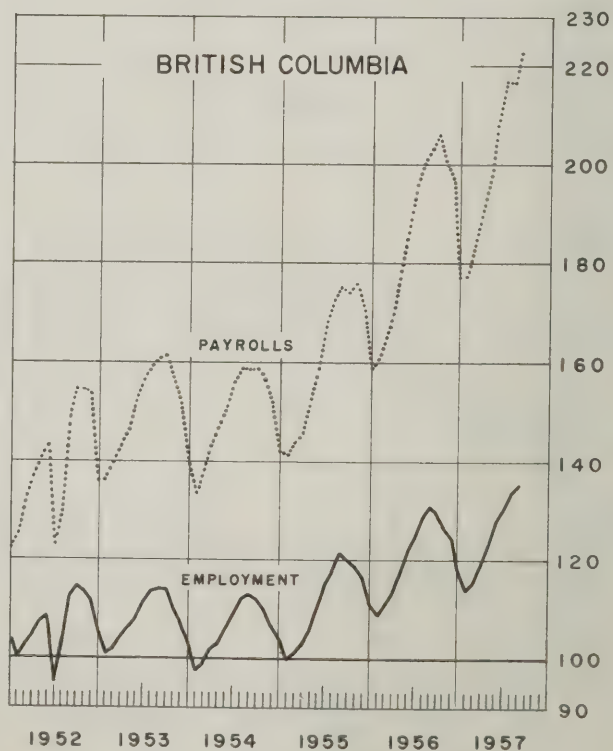
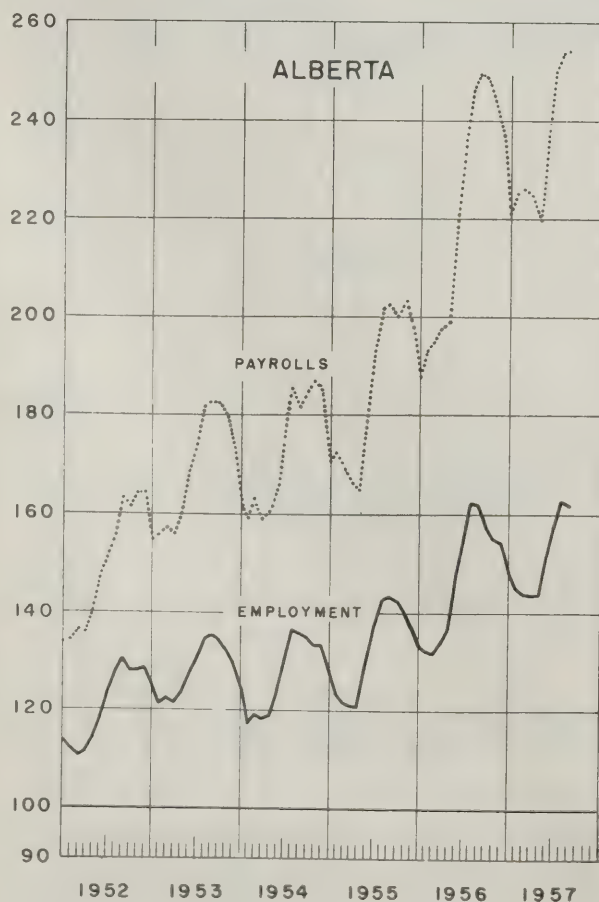
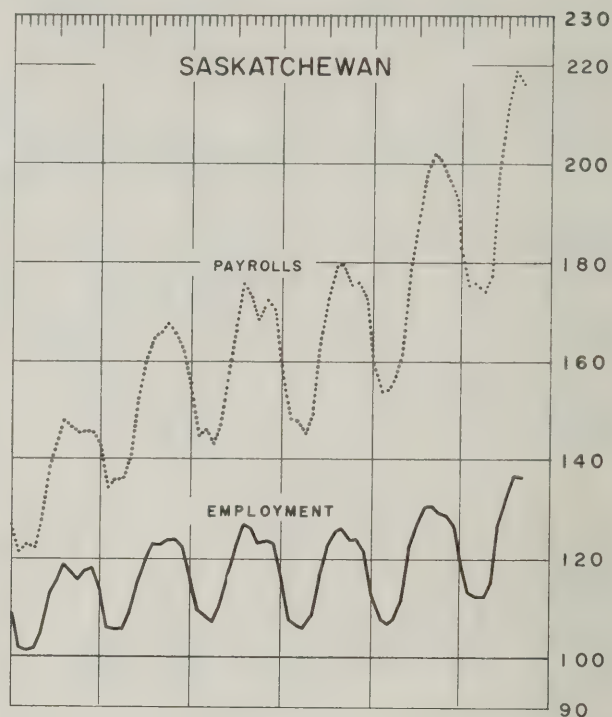
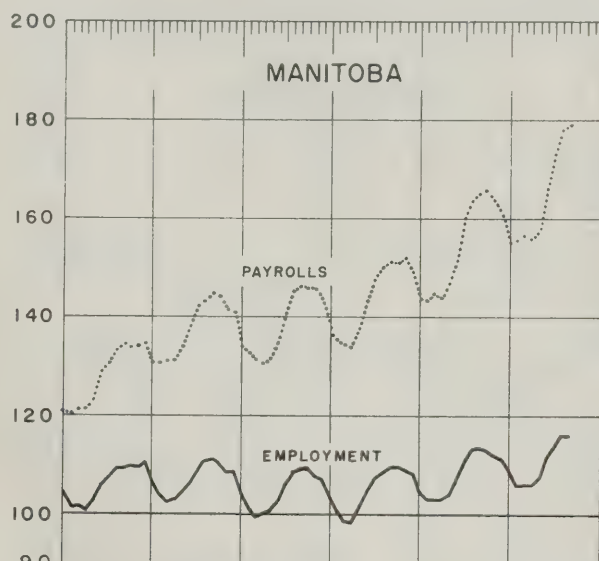


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.4	132.4	118.6	157.8	127.1	141.3	130.8	147.7	139.8
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1957.

100.0 2.5 4.1 42.8 11.0 13.7 2.1 14.5 4.8 4.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	119.9	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	111.6	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	119.3	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	145.0	129.9	104.6	108.8	125.4	127.4	116.2	136.2	161.9	135.5
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1957.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.1 2.3 28.2 41.9 4.9 2.4 5.7 9.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.
1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.3	98.2	116.2	105.0	123.9	127.3
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 14.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.4	127.0	133.2	115.6	86.9	118.6	118.8	85.3	130.1
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1957.

1.7 1.3 14.6 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	124.7	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.4	124.6
Sept. 1	110.5	128.2	135.9	187.9	164.7	128.2	125.4
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1957.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.3 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103.4	113.0	116.8	104.5	72.00	69.31	66.06	59.48	71,730
Mining	132.4	131.7	128.6	117.4	83.92	83.39	78.01	73.34	117,940
Metal mining.....	143.2	141.9	132.6	121.0	87.07	86.93	80.16	76.20	67,570
Gold (a).....	79.2	78.3	76.4	81.5	70.37	70.67	70.20	67.99	18,040
Other metal (b).....	202.8	201.2	184.6	157.8	93.16	92.83	83.98	80.16	49,530
Fuels.....	109.6	110.0	112.6	102.5	82.88	81.66	77.81	71.54	34,525
Coal.....	59.2	59.7	64.9	66.5	66.52	63.80	61.13	59.36	14,644
Oil and natural gas	293.2	293.2	278.4	221.5	94.94	94.93	91.32	83.59	19,881
Non-metal (c).....	152.5	151.6	159.5	147.9	72.77	72.13	70.29	66.54	15,845
Manufacturing.....	118.6	118.1	118.0	114.0	69.81	69.95	66.71	63.24	1,237,773
Food and beverages	127.8	122.2	123.7	124.6	59.93	60.92	56.64	54.62	163,721
Meat products	129.8	130.4	129.9	123.3	71.12	69.41	66.09	65.33	27,456
Dairy products	124.6	125.3	117.0	114.9	56.43	56.97	53.25	51.55	13,161
Canned and cured fish	161.0	158.7	164.6	167.6	45.20	45.73	43.33	40.41	15,631
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	212.4	161.5	181.6	213.9	45.41	47.33	40.67	43.96	26,704
Grain mill products	104.9	104.9	103.4	106.7	67.70	68.67	65.25	62.18	8,723
Bread and other bakery products.....	112.3	112.4	110.8	110.0	61.99	61.73	57.83	53.74	19,068
Biscuits and crackers.....	97.4	96.2	99.0	100.6	52.54	52.64	49.87	47.72	7,408
Distilled and malt liquors	110.7	112.0	114.1	108.4	79.35	80.56	75.40	71.45	15,715
Other beverages (d)	133.7	139.5	131.0	125.8	65.09	65.50	60.43	59.54	8,361
Confection ery.....	94.7	82.5	89.2	80.4	49.60	50.63	47.59	46.30	8,993
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.0	87.1	79.6	78.7	67.59	68.96	63.94	62.16	9,239
Rubber products	109.1	108.2	116.4	113.4	69.68	70.54	68.40	63.66	21,205
Leather products	90.5	88.8	90.2	87.7	48.68	47.75	45.76	44.63	28,924
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	95.5	94.2	94.1	90.5	46.47	45.79	43.64	42.81	19,669
Other leather products (f).....	81.5	78.9	83.1	82.6	53.35	52.00	50.10	48.26	9,255
Textile products (except clothing).....	83.9	83.9	86.5	85.7	56.60	55.68	53.90	51.73	62,361
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.1	82.6	90.3	87.3	52.69	51.59	51.25	49.97	20,453
Woollen goods	70.8	71.4	74.7	72.8	53.88	53.12	51.45	49.72	10,700
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	85.3	86.3	83.7	86.7	63.44	62.07	61.63	56.66	14,214
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.0	92.3	93.9	93.1	45.45	44.20	44.27	42.04	97,751
Men's clothing	101.6	98.7	101.7	97.9	44.27	42.57	43.29	40.79	33,593
Women's clothing	98.5	91.7	93.0	92.9	48.06	46.35	46.35	42.83	24,558
Knit goods	80.4	78.2	80.6	82.0	44.65	43.86	43.68	43.08	20,317
Fur goods	72.6	69.1	69.7	74.3	59.95	61.09	59.91	54.91	3,426
Hats and caps.....	84.5	83.4	81.4	88.0	46.63	47.43	47.95	44.95	3,601
Wood products.....	112.3	112.7	117.2	115.4	61.12	59.43	58.43	56.59	96,526
Saw and planing mills (g).....	114.1	114.9	121.8	122.2	62.47	60.72	59.68	57.90	60,657
Furniture.....	114.9	112.9	113.2	108.1	60.30	58.70	57.90	55.31	24,610
Other wood products (h).....	99.2	102.0	103.5	97.7	55.61	54.17	52.82	51.79	11,259
Paper products	129.3	127.9	129.6	124.4	83.13	84.42	80.32	75.84	94,823
Pulp and paper mills	131.4	130.8	133.6	128.8	89.01	90.91	86.26	81.16	68,708
Other paper products (i).....	124.2	120.8	119.8	113.5	67.67	66.93	64.15	61.13	26,115
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.6	115.0	111.7	75.05	75.21	71.61	67.40	53,165
Iron and steel products.....	114.3	115.1	113.0	105.3	79.26	78.93	75.63	71.75	180,784
Agricultural implements.....	57.1	61.1	46.7	63.2	74.44	76.01	67.47	66.07	10,230
Boilers and plate work	128.2	129.1	118.5	115.4	76.23	76.14	74.30	73.28	7,521
Fabricated and structural steel	181.6	179.4	159.5	129.9	80.00	79.34	80.21	74.72	12,668
Hardware and tools	96.8	96.4	108.7	103.9	72.35	72.23	70.40	66.93	10,425
Heating and cooking appliances	102.3	101.3	111.2	96.3	69.32	68.05	64.43	62.60	8,593
Iron castings	101.5	103.5	103.7	98.7	75.94	75.32	72.48	71.87	19,829
Machinery mfg. (j).....	125.4	125.3	125.4	109.5	74.99	75.48	73.41	69.06	38,766
Primary iron and steel	127.7	128.8	127.9	115.4	91.93	90.41	86.18	78.81	38,467
Sheet metal products.....	114.5	114.4	117.1	114.8	77.99	77.71	72.46	72.47	17,338
Wire and wire products	115.5	116.9	113.1	102.9	82.62	82.34	79.51	72.65	7,574

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1955	
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	136.1	143.2	131.1	128.6	76.11	77.34	73.57	69.03	153,323
Aircraft and parts	398.6	396.5	343.0	315.1	81.34	81.17	79.37	75.54	46,368
Motor vehicles	108.3	127.5	99.9	113.2	77.78	80.20	78.82	72.61	29,974
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	105.3	110.7	113.0	119.7	72.55	76.16	72.52	67.10	18,884
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.0	92.9	94.8	84.6	70.06	72.21	67.12	61.17	32,890
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.8	154.4	147.0	134.0	76.07	75.21	69.42	67.19	22,728
Non-ferrous metal products.....	123.2	122.0	138.0	128.8	80.74	80.18	75.87	73.05	53,666
Aluminum products	147.3	141.8	145.5	132.3	75.23	75.08	70.51	67.40	9,506
Brass and copper products	108.8	108.3	111.2	107.3	75.71	74.34	71.78	69.47	9,893
Smelting and refining	136.6	136.3	165.9	154.6	89.06	88.83	82.18	79.09	27,333
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.2	150.7	155.8	140.3	75.34	75.09	72.87	68.68	84,407
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	140.9	139.5	139.5	133.1	73.69	73.06	69.62	66.66	35,911
Clay products	109.8	105.6	120.0	115.5	68.87	68.29	64.76	62.60	6,069
Glass and glass products	135.9	136.3	136.3	135.5	68.43	67.98	65.40	63.29	8,440
Products of petroleum and coal	145.9	146.6	138.5	130.4	102.59	100.75	94.11	88.73	16,128
Chemical products	135.8	134.9	129.5	124.7	79.50	79.23	74.05	70.14	60,430
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	117.6	114.7	115.6	112.3	70.48	69.81	67.75	64.67	8,113
Acids, alkalis and salts	146.2	146.3	135.9	127.7	88.34	88.93	83.01	78.43	8,879
Other chemical products (l)	137.8	137.1	131.7	127.1	79.37	78.96	73.63	69.72	43,438
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	114.0	111.8	109.4	103.6	60.74	60.76	57.22	54.81	25,409
Construction	157.8	158.4	156.6	138.9	75.58	75.14	71.25	63.44	318,452
Building and general engineering (m)	162.5	163.6	164.2	138.6	82.95	82.47	77.85	68.78	201,660
Building	163.1	164.9	167.7	141.4	80.69	80.44	76.59	67.74	163,171
Engineering work	159.9	158.1	148.8	126.0	92.56	91.27	84.01	73.91	38,489
Highways, bridges and streets	150.4	150.1	144.5	139.5	62.84	62.38	59.21	54.91	116,792
Transportation, storage and communication.....	127.1	127.4	124.7	116.0	72.23	72.25	68.06	64.48	395,237
Transportation	119.0	119.1	118.7	111.5	74.52	74.46	70.27	66.02	296,017
Air transport and airports	197.3	195.4	193.0	173.4	93.67	98.80	86.37	79.89	13,577
Steam railways	114.7	114.9	115.3	109.2	73.97	73.92	70.38	66.30	187,755
Maintenance of equipment	105.7	109.4	112.4	107.2	71.22	71.71	67.71	63.56	23,426
Maintenance of ways and structures	121.9	120.9	114.0	103.0	62.33	61.49	58.63	55.38	48,188
Transportation — Steam railways	111.8	111.7	115.5	111.0	80.81	80.96	76.82	72.09	104,775
Telegraphs	136.9	136.0	126.0	124.4	65.99	65.95	60.43	57.07	11,366
Water transportation (n)	115.2	115.4	116.0	105.7	73.32	72.15	68.27	61.18	38,990
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.5	125.7	122.0	114.6	72.51	72.06	67.41	65.22	55,695
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	87.9	87.9	89.3	90.3	74.95	74.89	69.96	66.96	25,091
Truck transportation.....	192.4	193.5	179.5	160.7	71.69	70.84	67.06	65.06	24,375
Storage	119.6	122.5	119.3	110.7	63.69	62.79	60.21	57.52	17,962
Grain elevators.....	106.5	111.7	110.3	108.1	62.95	62.01	59.26	56.19	11,959
Storage and warehouse.....	158.7	154.7	146.2	118.5	65.16	64.46	62.35	61.23	6,003
Communication	172.9	173.1	158.4	141.8	65.81	66.32	61.17	59.78	81,258
Radio broadcasting	295.1	295.2	272.7	222.2	71.38	71.55	67.83	65.49	11,406
Telephone	162.6	162.8	148.7	135.2	64.76	65.34	59.94	58.88	69,404
Public utility operation	141.3	139.9	134.4	125.8	78.33	77.96	74.76	69.81	60,117
Electric light and power	141.5	140.2	135.0	129.1	79.73	79.51	76.48	70.82	49,485
Other public utilities (q)	140.7	138.4	131.9	108.5	71.80	70.67	66.57	63.51	10,632
Trade	130.8	130.9	125.8	118.2	58.17	58.16	55.24	52.98	419,654
Wholesale.....	136.2	135.6	130.6	123.5	69.55	69.52	65.43	61.70	145,200
Retail	128.2	128.6	123.4	115.5	52.14	52.20	49.84	48.27	274,454
Food	164.7	165.2	150.4	137.8	49.30	49.11	46.80	46.06	67,157
Department stores	107.9	109.3	107.9	100.4	51.25	51.13	48.89	48.27	80,538
Variety stores	119.3	118.4	111.4	105.1	32.68	32.96	31.46	25.47	22,195
Automotive products	167.8	168.1	159.6	150.6	67.81	68.44	64.77	62.62	40,639
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.7	144.9	137.7	133.8	63.79	63.93	60.58	56.39	139,105
Banking, investment and loan	152.2	147.5	140.4	139.0	58.14	58.29	55.75	51.54	86,294
Insurance	137.5	137.6	130.5	124.1	73.21	73.18	68.82	64.76	50,744
Service	139.8	140.8	134.4	121.6	45.31	45.15	42.37	40.21	130,152
Hotels and restaurants.....	136.7	138.1	131.8	118.9	37.20	37.05	35.25	34.59	72,801
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	114.4	115.7	112.8	107.1	41.92	41.44	39.22	37.61	25,999
Other service (r)	183.3	182.7	172.1	152.0	66.95	67.34	62.89	58.01	31,352
Industrial composite	127.6	127.6	125.7	118.3	68.50	68.41	65.01	61.11	2,890,160

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	118.9	154.7	121.5	105.5	51.56	57.67	55.22	50.65	5,298
Mining.....	118.8	118.9	132.0	123.3	75.77	76.98	67.72	67.42	4,040
Manufacturing.....	125.8	126.3	132.7	135.3	66.23	69.35	60.46	57.14	10,610
Food and beverages.....	134.0	135.8	147.7	150.2	37.21	39.92	38.31	37.10	3,951
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.1	118.0	123.1	128.7	101.92	108.21	89.92	82.07	4,022
Construction.....	568.5	603.5	797.5	608.9	73.28	74.28	70.12	69.39	5,992
Transportation, storage and communication.....	150.0	145.6	149.6	139.0	64.05	61.21	58.04	57.72	8,158
Trade.....	116.0	114.7	118.8	115.3	45.01	45.05	42.32	40.20	7,143
Industrial composite.....	145.0	150.2	156.1	144.1	61.43	62.57	58.34	55.88	43,884
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	156.3	149.7	162.4	174.0	38.94	39.94	39.85	38.23	1,124
Transportation, storage, communication.....	127.4	125.6	122.6	116.3	67.93	69.35	60.67	59.09	1,559
Trade.....	109.0	109.9	115.8	108.2	35.55	37.79	34.17	33.74	888
Industrial composite.....	129.9	125.2	127.3	123.6	49.54	50.92	46.92	44.41	5,088
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	79.7	80.7	87.0	85.5	67.31	66.55	60.09	59.64	11,331
Coal.....	75.1	77.3	82.2	81.5	68.98	67.64	60.39	60.08	9,942
Manufacturing.....	125.3	123.2	123.9	114.8	58.50	59.92	55.67	52.32	29,725
Food and beverages.....	150.0	138.5	149.4	138.2	40.09	42.29	37.63	37.51	7,220
Iron and steel products.....	104.6	99.4	100.0	91.3	79.69	79.39	73.94	67.42	6,883
Primary iron and steel.....	98.2	92.9	93.5	86.8	84.90	84.77	78.39	70.55	5,074
Transportation equipment.....	161.6	169.3	164.4	148.1	62.21	66.30	60.33	58.61	7,353
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	160.3	155.6	152.7	152.7	62.58	65.32	59.56	58.72	5,298
Construction.....	75.1	82.0	79.2	75.4	51.12	49.44	50.12	44.13	13,338
Building and general engineering (m).....	98.6	97.3	123.7	111.2	57.29	58.14	54.30	49.60	4,582
Highways, bridges and streets.....	66.8	76.6	63.6	62.9	47.88	45.53	47.26	40.75	8,756
Transportation, storage, communication.....	107.0	104.5	112.8	104.9	61.34	61.84	57.16	56.39	13,660
Steam railways.....	112.1	108.8	114.2	109.2	69.00	68.48	64.61	62.55	7,212
Water transportation (n).....	72.4	66.3	83.8	79.9	46.07	50.91	42.66	43.13	2,476
Trade.....	123.2	123.3	121.3	117.9	47.01	47.41	45.83	43.60	13,038
Retail.....	126.3	126.6	123.8	119.0	40.99	41.53	40.61	39.01	9,124
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	131.2	127.4	123.2	123.5	59.26	58.94	55.37	51.37	3,437
Industrial composite.....	104.6	105.1	106.9	101.6	56.40	56.50	53.25	50.32	90,226
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	150.2	168.8	219.2	172.8	69.98	63.26	64.12	48.82	5,098
Manufacturing.....	96.8	98.9	104.2	102.3	57.76	59.20	56.62	54.20	17,992
Saw and planing mills (g).....	78.5	78.8	84.9	90.7	44.99	46.22	44.16	41.55	2,287
Pulp and paper mills.....	124.9	124.7	140.4	135.3	81.81	84.48	82.14	76.76	3,954
Transportation equipment.....	68.9	84.0	87.7	97.5	69.17	69.61	64.47	63.27	1,639
Construction.....	102.0	99.0	111.8	127.9	54.67	53.11	56.23	49.04	10,068
Building and general engineering (m).....	135.1	111.4	185.8	150.1	60.41	58.95	57.75	51.99	4,767
Highways, bridges and streets.....	83.6	92.2	70.4	115.5	49.52	49.19	53.99	46.88	5,301
Transportation, storage, communication.....	101.5	101.5	103.0	88.6	64.95	65.01	61.66	60.52	14,037
Steam railways.....	105.8	106.3	108.0	95.6	71.91	70.97	67.46	65.66	9,511
Water transportation (n).....	63.0	58.3	67.6	43.1	40.77	44.16	43.39	40.51	1,542
Trade.....	120.4	119.6	119.5	113.8	47.33	46.95	44.07	43.66	10,026
Wholesale.....	127.9	125.8	124.3	120.9	56.51	54.48	51.74	50.60	3,551
Retail.....	116.6	116.6	117.1	110.2	42.30	42.89	39.95	39.78	6,475
Industrial composite.....	108.8	109.8	116.7	111.4	57.65	57.36	55.91	51.49	65,192
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	102.2	118.5	118.3	109.2	64.18	62.37	59.27	52.23	28,629
Mining.....	152.2	150.0	152.1	142.5	82.45	82.16	76.56	72.37	23,175
Gold (a).....	74.2	71.5	73.2	88.4	71.50	74.28	72.29	66.57	3,557
Other metal (b).....	222.8	219.5	221.0	191.6	90.61	89.40	78.73	75.09	10,851
Non-metal (c).....	157.6	156.7	160.0	145.9	76.79	76.36	75.63	72.25	8,767
Manufacturing.....	115.3	114.0	116.4	111.2	65.51	65.39	63.13	59.82	392,781
Tobacco.....	92.2	93.2	86.1	85.4	67.71	69.14	63.79	61.73	8,055
Leather products.....	85.8	83.7	88.0	84.8	44.86	43.94	41.83	40.43	14,636
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	90.4	88.7	91.4	87.5	44.76	43.74	41.51	40.90	11,539
Textile products (except clothing).....	84.5	84.3	87.1	88.0	54.53	53.56	52.35	50.42	35,155
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	82.8	83.0	90.4	86.7	52.52	50.98	52.38	50.83	13,472
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	75.2	74.1	70.2	77.8	55.62	55.27	53.89	51.56	9,134
Clothing (textile and fur).....	103.1	98.2	100.7	99.4	44.05	42.53	43.17	40.45	58,226
Men's clothing.....	102.5	98.6	103.7	100.4	42.73	40.61	42.40	39.48	19,532
Women's clothing.....	102.0	93.9	95.9	94.3	46.77	44.58	45.07	41.62	16,665
Knit goods.....	94.3	90.6	94.7	93.1	42.82	42.61	43.14	41.26	9,324

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	112.3	112.4	115.5	113.2	53.24	52.32	50.83	49.57	21,739
Saw and planing mills (g).....	113.2	114.4	118.1	121.3	51.38	51.11	49.31	47.89	10,447
Furniture.....	121.0	118.4	119.0	111.8	56.66	55.08	53.80	52.39	7,990
Paper products.....	126.5	125.7	130.7	124.5	81.16	84.59	80.84	75.56	37,314
Pulp and paper mills.....	129.3	129.9	135.8	128.7	86.06	90.08	85.97	80.23	30,112
Other paper products (i).....	116.3	110.1	111.4	108.5	60.65	60.27	56.99	54.49	7,202
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.7	116.5	115.3	110.2	73.83	73.80	70.41	66.99	12,991
Iron and steel products.....	116.9	116.7	116.4	107.9	74.81	74.70	72.79	69.27	39,602
Machinery mfg. (j).....	125.8	126.1	118.2	106.5	72.37	73.22	73.70	66.57	11,188
Primary iron and steel.....	104.6	103.7	99.8	89.4	76.91	75.29	74.22	70.54	4,596
Transportation equipment.....	145.8	146.5	131.8	120.2	76.52	75.81	72.79	68.45	40,058
Aircraft and parts.....	290.0	284.7	224.4	202.1	80.07	79.75	79.42	75.86	17,510
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	84.8	85.8	85.6	76.4	71.98	73.14	67.39	60.67	13,263
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	165.5	174.3	165.3	147.8	79.12	74.42	73.19	70.75	7,476
Non-ferrous metal products.....	95.5	94.1	143.1	135.4	79.08	77.68	75.29	72.16	13,651
Smelting and refining.....	83.5	83.5	172.4	162.1	83.73	81.94	77.72	76.56	6,176
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	171.5	171.5	166.2	143.8	75.02	74.03	74.88	71.29	25,226
Chemical products.....	135.1	134.6	133.8	129.9	78.48	78.37	73.67	69.62	22,584
Construction.....	163.4	157.6	160.5	144.2	68.86	69.15	64.84	59.50	93,653
Building and general engineering (m).....	160.3	158.7	154.5	133.7	75.45	75.03	70.50	65.11	60,840
Highways, bridges and streets.....	169.5	155.5	172.4	165.1	56.64	57.36	54.79	50.53	32,813
Transportation, storage, communication.....	128.7	129.7	128.8	119.0	73.49	74.42	69.73	66.13	102,217
Steam railways.....	108.6	108.4	115.4	106.3	74.11	74.79	70.74	67.40	43,523
Water transportation (n).....	136.2	143.1	132.5	123.2	76.27	75.62	71.81	65.97	14,626
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.8	116.8	118.5	114.2	67.74	68.07	64.44	60.36	14,592
Communication.....	174.6	176.1	159.3	141.6	71.43	72.13	65.92	64.46	23,133
Public utility operation.....	134.4	131.6	132.0	125.4	71.97	72.87	67.38	64.29	11,644
Trade.....	132.2	132.1	125.3	118.7	56.48	56.58	53.47	51.19	93,306
Wholesale.....	139.2	138.8	133.5	127.8	69.50	69.89	66.30	62.52	35,027
Retail.....	128.3	128.5	120.6	113.4	48.66	48.61	45.38	43.89	58,279
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	146.2	144.3	136.4	131.5	62.96	63.33	60.34	56.07	37,091
Banking, investment and loan.....	150.3	147.3	138.8	136.8	58.59	59.01	56.27	52.22	22,847
Insurance.....	136.1	135.9	128.4	121.4	70.69	70.85	67.43	62.76	13,588
Service.....	132.9	134.2	130.6	114.4	47.65	47.19	44.07	41.08	32,046
Hotels and restaurants.....	130.1	131.2	125.3	111.6	36.62	36.58	34.78	34.14	17,025
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	100.4	101.3	105.4	100.2	41.77	40.70	38.23	36.36	6,443
Industrial composite.....	125.4	125.0	125.2	117.6	65.57	65.58	62.51	58.90	814,542
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	100.7	99.7	94.6	79.8	80.63	81.58	73.03	64.56	18,009
Mining.....	152.2	151.4	133.5	118.5	85.10	85.13	77.65	74.13	38,594
Gold (a).....	83.1	83.0	78.3	79.4	67.35	67.42	66.13	65.94	11,951
Other metal (b).....	267.3	264.4	215.2	175.8	95.66	95.95	86.28	82.40	23,098
Manufacturing.....	117.7	117.6	115.6	112.9	73.26	73.68	69.98	66.13	605,750
Food and beverages.....	126.8	114.9	117.3	123.3	61.30	63.57	58.63	56.09	69,560
Meat products.....	135.6	137.1	134.3	127.2	71.53	69.49	66.65	66.69	10,149
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	212.0	141.4	159.9	217.2	48.09	52.10	43.22	46.06	17,730
Bread and other bakery products.....	102.9	102.9	102.8	103.6	62.21	61.06	57.52	53.40	8,820
Rubber products.....	108.8	110.3	113.4	108.1	73.33	73.48	73.01	67.75	15,547
Leather products.....	93.8	93.0	90.0	88.7	53.63	52.44	51.18	50.16	12,645
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	102.5	102.2	96.6	92.5	49.41	49.09	47.46	46.18	7,248
Textile products (except clothing).....	86.5	86.0	87.9	85.0	60.05	59.33	56.88	54.49	24,925
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	90.6	88.7	99.8	98.2	53.42	53.26	49.39	49.87	6,415
Woollen goods.....	69.2	69.2	69.9	67.3	53.45	52.62	51.65	50.69	6,745
Clothing (textile and fur).....	85.3	82.9	83.7	84.3	49.08	48.25	47.60	45.71	30,240
Men's clothing.....	99.4	97.7	97.1	93.2	48.61	47.46	47.31	45.08	9,767
Women's clothing.....	96.1	89.6	90.9	89.3	52.77	52.13	51.09	46.72	5,890
Knit goods.....	69.4	67.9	70.2	75.1	47.18	45.74	44.75	45.04	9,481
Wood products.....	110.3	109.9	111.8	108.8	59.41	58.69	57.24	54.22	29,944
Saw and planing mills (g).....	112.4	112.5	116.2	115.7	57.08	57.10	54.76	51.79	11,634
Furniture.....	111.7	109.9	109.5	105.3	62.49	61.29	60.83	57.31	13,133
Paper products.....	126.3	125.2	123.9	118.2	82.68	82.03	78.28	74.37	35,915
Pulp and paper mills.....	129.3	128.6	129.6	123.9	90.65	90.38	85.91	81.33	21,618
Other paper products (i).....	122.0	120.5	116.1	110.5	70.62	69.32	66.66	63.80	14,297
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.8	122.3	115.9	113.8	77.87	78.16	74.66	69.49	29,178
Iron and steel products.....	111.1	112.4	108.6	102.9	81.72	81.02	77.38	73.20	115,896
Agricultural implements.....	54.3	58.4	42.5	60.9	76.38	77.98	68.80	67.04	9,092
Iron castings.....	93.9	97.9	93.7	92.2	77.38	75.85	73.75	73.02	11,197
Machinery mfg. (j).....	125.4	125.2	128.0	111.3	76.28	76.28	73.81	70.39	23,426
Primary iron and steel.....	140.8	142.7	141.6	128.5	96.52	94.42	90.06	81.81	27,687
Sheet metal products.....	112.9	111.2	114.9	112.1	79.02	78.85	73.88	72.70	10,166

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	131.9	143.5	129.6	134.7	78.30	80.19	76.99	71.73	81,491
Aircraft and parts	538.6	540.1	497.7	460.5	85.37	85.22	81.74	77.78	23,409
Motor vehicles	106.9	126.6	98.1	113.2	78.31	80.78	79.64	73.11	28,400
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	102.7	108.6	111.3	118.9	72.72	76.58	72.63	67.17	17,773
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	93.2	102.8	108.3	99.3	73.59	76.12	71.70	65.79	7,541
Non-ferrous metal products	124.6	123.2	126.3	119.4	80.02	79.48	73.78	72.22	29,719
Brass and copper products	107.0	105.5	107.0	107.6	75.48	74.67	71.38	71.73	5,604
Smelting and refining	147.6	147.8	147.7	144.0	92.58	92.56	83.66	80.42	12,253
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.6	141.9	151.4	139.1	75.88	76.00	72.35	67.89	56,885
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	134.2	132.6	130.8	128.7	75.64	75.76	71.97	69.22	17,891
Chemical products	137.3	136.0	128.3	121.3	80.56	80.36	74.71	70.69	31,647
Construction	157.4	161.0	148.9	132.4	80.69	79.53	73.91	66.82	105,571
Building and general engineering (m)	151.9	155.5	143.2	122.7	87.24	85.87	80.38	71.62	73,588
Highways, bridges and streets	171.4	175.4	163.7	157.5	65.62	64.95	59.13	57.09	31,983
Transportation, storage, communication	128.0	128.9	126.6	116.1	73.28	73.45	68.30	65.30	123,309
Steam railways	112.5	113.6	113.7	108.1	73.73	73.93	68.53	66.02	53,805
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.4	133.9	128.5	118.6	75.84	75.32	71.01	68.92	24,657
Communication	161.6	161.2	152.1	133.3	65.79	66.37	61.04	60.07	31,163
Public utility operation	133.1	133.3	128.9	125.5	83.59	83.33	80.14	75.04	26,949
Trade	136.4	137.5	131.7	122.1	59.66	59.68	56.69	54.69	174,673
Wholesale	145.8	146.0	139.5	130.0	73.26	73.34	68.39	65.11	54,521
Retail	132.6	133.9	128.5	118.8	53.48	53.54	51.40	49.92	120,152
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.4	146.6	140.1	135.0	66.62	66.62	63.08	58.84	64,357
Banking, investment and loan	153.1	149.5	142.9	139.0	60.80	60.96	58.61	54.07	37,303
Service	142.2	142.4	132.3	121.1	46.47	46.09	42.89	41.20	55,214
Hotels and restaurants	134.9	136.4	126.5	114.8	36.29	35.96	33.91	33.66	29,160
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	120.3	121.6	116.0	110.1	42.67	42.28	39.22	37.76	10,705
Other services (r)	184.3	180.5	165.9	150.9	68.45	68.71	64.06	59.76	15,349
Industrial composite	127.4	127.7	123.4	117.0	71.09	71.22	67.17	63.47	1,212,426
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	107.5	107.3	107.2	103.4	62.80	62.94	60.29	57.73	40,030
Food and beverages	101.8	105.1	103.3	102.2	68.46	66.38	63.70	61.75	8,382
Meat products	108.2	111.1	112.1	108.1	74.76	71.96	68.68	67.11	3,386
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.7	90.0	88.3	90.4	42.46	41.60	40.75	39.37	5,063
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.7	102.6	99.9	98.8	64.94	64.46	60.21	58.38	2,884
Iron and steel products	113.1	111.8	123.8	112.9	66.97	67.30	66.26	65.01	4,957
Transportation equipment	103.7	104.3	99.4	95.6	65.09	67.35	63.47	58.46	8,334
Construction	144.9	144.4	139.0	134.8	75.44	77.07	63.91	61.55	13,041
Building and general engineering (m)	135.8	136.5	126.6	129.9	82.44	84.82	67.38	64.34	8,239
Transportation, storage, communication	123.0	124.0	121.3	116.2	73.10	71.74	69.35	64.06	38,124
Steam railways	118.2	119.5	119.5	114.5	76.40	74.90	73.80	68.21	24,286
Storage	104.0	106.1	102.8	103.7	61.76	58.91	57.08	53.26	3,347
Trade	106.1	106.2	104.2	100.9	58.44	58.19	56.21	54.13	27,546
Wholesale	110.7	112.2	109.7	107.5	63.03	62.26	60.30	57.41	10,662
Retail	103.3	102.6	100.9	97.1	55.55	55.57	53.61	52.02	16,884
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.2	124.6	119.8	122.4	61.08	61.00	58.46	54.29	7,613
Service	118.2	117.6	108.7	102.8	38.38	38.07	36.62	35.71	6,743
Hotels and restaurants	116.8	116.2	103.8	98.2	35.11	35.38	34.73	34.46	3,846
Industrial composite	116.2	116.3	113.8	109.6	65.53	65.22	61.84	58.60	140,995
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	122.6	123.4	115.6	114.2	66.12	65.87	61.63	60.04	9,845
Food and beverages	112.2	114.4	102.2	101.6	62.23	63.02	58.03	57.38	5,131
Meat products	105.5	111.1	84.4	82.8	73.62	72.21	67.07	67.42	1,416
Dairy products	113.1	113.8	106.4	107.4	50.65	51.72	47.42	46.59	1,700
Construction	196.1	197.3	191.6	182.4	72.94	75.81	73.03	62.86	12,467
Building and general engineering (m)	211.8	220.1	215.9	183.0	75.14	80.85	78.41	61.34	6,439
Highways, bridges and streets	181.6	176.4	169.6	181.8	70.58	70.05	66.81	64.45	6,028
Transportation, storage, communication	118.9	121.2	116.9	112.4	67.83	67.67	65.83	62.26	20,362
Steam railways	112.7	113.5	112.3	107.5	73.12	72.45	72.22	67.27	12,312
Storage	102.7	111.1	106.8	108.5	55.59	57.01	49.21	50.92	3,786
Trade	119.3	118.4	116.0	112.6	57.76	58.05	56.36	53.62	15,574
Wholesale	119.3	119.2	119.0	115.9	66.01	65.67	62.14	59.68	6,017
Retail	119.3	117.9	114.1	110.4	52.56	53.20	52.58	49.46	9,557
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.1	124.1	122.4	127.4	56.10	55.83	52.73	48.31	4,011
Service	121.2	122.7	111.6	115.9	38.51	38.11	36.90	35.58	3,407
Industrial composite	136.2	136.9	131.0	126.3	65.67	66.10	63.79	58.81	71,043

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	142.9	140.6	141.0	120.1	92.66	91.83	89.13	81.54	21,872
Coal	27.9	25.7	34.4	38.8	61.46	53.67	63.11	59.10	2,250
Oil	299.2	298.3	288.7	227.5	96.03	95.95	93.41	85.73	17,798
Manufacturing	162.7	164.4	158.9	144.9	70.63	69.84	65.27	62.39	33,070
Food and beverages	131.9	134.2	134.8	132.1	66.93	65.65	60.69	58.64	9,675
Meat products	138.3	140.5	138.5	130.4	74.47	71.52	68.26	66.64	4,373
Wood products	123.2	126.3	126.6	113.1	56.72	54.96	53.03	51.26	3,419
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.5	126.9	121.4	112.4	66.44	65.50	63.05	61.75	1,456
Iron and steel products	203.6	216.5	204.0	161.4	73.55	74.85	71.85	69.76	3,611
Transportation equipment	167.7	163.6	158.5	138.9	68.20	68.34	66.10	62.25	4,985
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	164.5	168.0	178.1	162.8	69.97	68.47	64.69	60.34	2,625
Products of petroleum and coal	207.5	207.5	205.0	167.7	95.93	99.67	86.89	82.64	1,928
Construction	228.0	229.0	275.0	221.7	74.12	74.26	82.04	68.39	25,318
Building and general engineering (m)	230.8	236.4	328.5	248.8	77.47	77.85	90.12	72.40	14,299
Highways, bridges and streets	224.5	219.6	208.2	188.0	69.77	69.39	66.14	61.79	11,019
Transportation, storage, communication	135.2	135.5	127.8	121.6	71.76	71.05	68.40	64.85	28,179
Steam railways	112.5	112.6	108.0	105.3	73.53	73.29	71.38	66.63	15,052
Electric and motor transportation (o)	183.9	186.0	173.2	154.2	78.07	76.35	71.09	68.17	4,705
Storage	114.8	117.8	109.5	109.4	62.62	58.74	57.99	56.07	2,699
Trade	158.5	159.4	151.4	136.4	59.81	59.22	56.02	54.24	31,870
Wholesale	159.1	160.9	150.4	136.0	67.86	66.56	63.19	59.70	11,132
Retail	158.3	158.6	151.9	136.7	55.49	55.25	52.34	51.40	20,738
Service	185.1	205.7	191.6	166.6	41.78	43.05	39.46	37.39	10,861
Hotels and restaurants	185.2	191.7	201.6	174.4	38.34	38.57	36.85	35.62	7,435
Industrial composite	161.9	163.0	162.5	143.8	69.82	69.18	68.22	62.66	164,156
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.0	94.9	118.4	112.7	91.19	82.41	81.55	81.64	12,500
Mining	94.0	95.3	102.6	104.2	84.01	81.52	81.73	74.43	9,260
Gold (a)	64.3	62.3	68.0	81.6	79.89	77.81	85.22	75.52	1,267
Other metal (b)	106.4	110.5	124.8	113.0	93.92	92.72	88.79	82.99	5,053
Coal	57.1	59.1	57.0	64.6	60.04	52.39	60.82	56.31	1,347
Manufacturing	136.3	135.3	137.3	131.1	75.08	73.79	71.16	68.00	96,846
Food and beverages	140.5	133.4	136.4	139.9	61.93	61.34	59.26	55.03	17,339
Canned and cured fish	163.0	161.4	167.2	179.4	61.93	60.90	60.99	51.96	5,658
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	228.7	190.7	190.9	194.1	45.87	43.05	41.67	43.27	4,565
Wood products	118.7	119.8	128.6	127.8	71.74	68.27	67.64	66.44	32,726
Saw and planing mills (g)	121.6	122.7	132.5	131.9	72.26	68.78	68.23	66.97	30,236
Paper products	156.6	153.2	148.4	147.2	89.25	87.48	86.08	83.54	9,442
Pulp and paper mills	158.6	154.9	143.9	147.5	93.80	91.67	91.81	89.29	6,845
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.2	124.0	118.7	111.1	80.28	79.36	76.48	72.59	3,687
Iron and steel products	148.7	152.5	154.5	128.4	80.18	82.30	78.83	75.83	7,902
Transportation equipment	183.4	184.5	176.0	148.7	82.96	82.35	73.17	68.69	8,620
Shipbuilding and repairing	181.5	181.6	172.9	146.2	84.53	84.56	72.33	68.32	6,851
Non-ferrous metal products	191.0	189.8	173.8	145.2	87.15	87.54	86.67	80.62	8,018
Chemical products	97.7	95.8	95.7	101.3	79.14	79.90	75.35	73.58	2,530
Construction	176.3	179.4	160.0	126.6	94.77	92.36	87.16	75.99	38,188
Building and general engineering (m)	180.8	185.0	165.8	128.0	106.05	103.11	96.33	81.95	23,587
Highways, bridges and streets	169.4	170.9	151.2	124.3	76.54	74.73	71.87	66.53	14,601
Transportation, storage, communication	138.8	135.9	124.7	118.8	75.22	74.67	71.09	64.85	45,632
Steam railways	141.0	138.5	123.0	123.9	77.61	78.06	74.91	64.54	16,878
Electric and motor transportation (o)	101.5	101.1	92.4	91.6	79.28	76.94	69.16	72.16	5,347
Water transportation (n)	112.6	107.1	111.4	103.3	73.54	69.91	69.30	62.33	9,290
Communication	187.5	185.8	158.1	147.8	63.62	64.10	62.22	59.18	9,491
Public utility operation	162.7	155.4	130.7	108.3	85.04	84.40	83.62	78.05	7,530
Trade	122.9	120.2	115.4	110.1	62.81	62.88	59.80	56.03	45,590
Wholesale	129.9	124.2	118.1	111.1	71.79	72.20	68.23	61.82	17,571
Retail	118.9	117.8	113.8	109.5	57.17	57.24	54.84	52.63	28,019
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.7	154.2	143.5	137.2	61.60	61.98	58.30	54.72	11,271
Banking, investment and loan	162.0	153.1	142.4	140.9	55.72	56.05	52.72	49.86	8,046
Service	141.6	134.3	138.9	124.0	48.75	49.36	47.51	44.60	15,791
Hotels and restaurants	139.0	138.8	135.9	119.3	45.01	44.80	42.74	41.25	9,109
Industrial composite	135.5	133.9	131.1	121.8	75.04	73.93	70.83	65.94	282,608

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	99.2	99.2	99.9	105.3	52.83	53.35	51.23	47.36	3,264
Food and beverages	105.8	109.4	102.2	111.0	51.09	49.55	51.31	44.79	1,470
Trade	121.1	119.8	122.9	117.5	50.26	50.13	47.05	44.90	4,450
Industrial composite	131.3	131.9	134.7	131.7	49.74	50.47	47.34	45.77	12,604
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	132.2	129.5	129.1	126.1	61.40	62.68	58.78	56.29	9,445
Food and beverages	100.7	98.8	99.3	96.3	46.57	46.87	41.25	43.90	2,051
Transportation equipment	171.3	164.2	166.0	164.9	64.35	66.98	62.01	60.19	5,126
Construction	99.2	101.6	118.6	94.2	60.07	60.83	58.25	50.90	3,003
Transportation, storage, communication	102.8	100.4	110.5	101.2	49.70	51.45	45.59	46.88	5,093
Trade	118.1	119.0	117.6	111.7	47.09	47.40	46.40	44.06	7,551
Retail	120.6	122.6	117.6	112.0	42.36	42.71	42.33	40.11	5,520
Industrial composite	118.3	117.3	120.5	113.0	54.49	55.31	52.07	49.76	28,917
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	91.9	93.3	98.8	106.0	57.27	59.83	56.51	57.57	4,250
Transportation, storage, communication	92.1	89.2	91.6	70.8	46.68	49.48	46.87	45.97	3,523
Trade	102.7	103.9	108.8	106.3	44.27	44.45	41.82	41.78	3,081
Industrial composite	98.2	97.8	101.2	96.5	51.15	52.38	49.40	49.57	14,541
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	112.5	112.3	114.0	107.2	59.11	58.64	55.85	53.26	20,482
Leather products	78.1	76.1	81.4	79.1	41.54	40.55	38.33	36.59	2,817
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.3	94.4	98.9	96.5	37.88	38.27	36.31	35.14	2,666
Transportation equipment	181.1	191.4	188.3	142.5	70.44	68.43	60.16	63.32	2,642
Construction	111.8	105.0	111.9	119.3	62.64	61.70	58.55	58.53	5,934
Trade	115.1	115.2	115.6	111.8	49.89	50.13	46.82	45.35	6,975
Retail	113.2	112.5	115.6	110.4	43.26	43.48	41.11	40.41	4,718
Industrial composite	116.2	115.1	116.1	112.5	57.37	56.88	54.04	52.00	42,604
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	103.2	106.0	110.1	101.6	55.05	56.16	54.98	51.23	7,929
Textile products (except clothing)	111.7	109.6	114.4	118.2	49.36	48.85	49.66	47.68	2,584
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.9	52.1	60.7	58.5	37.29	41.50	43.01	39.01	1,067
Iron and steel products	113.7	120.7	124.3	93.6	64.18	65.56	66.98	61.11	1,964
Industrial composite	105.0	107.6	111.2	104.6	54.85	55.92	54.02	50.14	11,432
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	124.2	123.6	126.3	110.2	65.89	67.50	65.13	63.31	11,042
Pulp and paper mills	123.1	123.8	128.1	123.7	89.79	92.92	90.49	82.89	4,230
Industrial composite	123.9	124.9	127.3	111.2	62.76	63.38	61.56	59.02	14,679
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	117.6	115.3	113.8	108.6	68.80	68.41	65.94	62.10	229,326
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.6	100.5	94.4	91.3	69.56	71.59	64.45	64.08	5,997
Leather products	84.6	82.5	86.0	83.9	48.08	46.79	45.24	43.18	8,087
Textile products (except clothing)	90.5	89.8	92.3	95.1	59.41	58.42	55.60	52.59	9,431
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.1	97.3	98.8	97.8	47.76	45.99	46.75	43.23	39,421
Men's clothing	92.0	86.8	91.2	92.1	49.36	47.22	49.47	44.37	11,260
Women's clothing	100.0	92.1	95.6	95.8	48.79	46.55	46.61	42.89	15,162
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.7	115.9	115.2	109.1	77.40	77.64	73.70	70.57	10,431
Iron and steel products	118.0	117.2	116.8	109.5	78.45	78.23	76.04	72.69	27,341
Transportation equipment	136.3	136.1	122.3	113.5	77.69	77.00	74.67	69.31	33,884
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.7	84.7	85.0	76.0	71.97	73.20	67.39	60.63	13,086
Electrical apparatus and supplies	153.0	152.1	148.3	129.9	77.28	76.26	77.75	73.82	21,457
Chemical products	127.5	127.0	122.1	116.0	81.97	82.20	77.43	72.55	12,019
Construction	153.7	154.5	152.7	139.9	73.14	72.04	67.28	65.63	38,517
Building and general engineering (m)	152.6	153.8	155.8	139.9	75.04	74.11	68.28	66.83	28,956
Transportation, storage, communication	148.9	150.3	140.6	131.3	74.11	74.22	70.57	66.70	39,320
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.5	114.5	115.8	113.0	69.29	70.06	66.34	61.98	11,383
Trade	131.1	131.6	124.5	118.0	58.22	57.90	55.03	52.92	68,109
Wholesale	138.9	138.2	134.8	128.7	70.77	70.61	67.46	63.90	26,663
Retail	126.5	127.7	118.2	111.5	50.15	49.84	46.32	45.15	41,446
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.7	143.2	135.9	129.6	65.89	66.31	62.80	59.02	27,945
Banking, investment and loan	148.3	145.7	137.7	134.1	62.93	63.54	60.59	56.83	16,373
Insurance	134.4	134.5	127.9	121.0	70.92	70.98	66.71	62.64	11,035
Service	125.9	127.3	123.3	107.8	51.42	50.98	48.08	44.13	22,152
Hotels and restaurants	115.1	115.9	108.9	99.5	37.90	37.98	35.51	34.81	9,593
Industrial composite	127.3	126.1	122.7	115.8	66.99	66.64	63.65	60.38	430,469
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	112.5	113.3	119.6	116.0	70.57	71.44	68.87	64.66	16,963
Pulp and paper mills	120.3	123.7	133.2	127.9	82.46	84.28	83.61	77.42	4,780
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.9	115.3	111.9	108.4	74.40	73.90	72.20	66.94	2,726
Iron and steel products	59.5	57.0	59.3	63.9	68.41	68.92	67.49	67.22	1,234
Construction	146.6	154.2	144.1	133.1	66.72	64.33	61.44	59.01	7,355
Trade	121.9	119.3	117.2	107.2	50.38	51.60	48.30	46.75	11,031
Finance, insurance and real estate	114.9	114.8	112.0	108.2	65.97	65.64	61.25	57.34	4,957
Service	105.1	105.6	106.4	108.5	40.22	40.38	37.21	39.09	4,226
Industrial composite	122.4	123.0	123.3	117.1	62.52	62.73	59.81	57.10	50,070

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	119.4	117.0	122.6	113.6	77.89	81.75	76.90	72.77	30,423
Pulp and paper mills	131.6	130.8	132.6	128.6	91.09	93.26	86.61	81.56	3,547
Iron and steel products	111.6	113.9	115.0	95.4	85.86	85.24	84.55	81.16	9,336
Transportation equipment	124.1	125.5	135.1	137.1	69.30	82.23	74.77	66.91	6,860
Construction	233.3	236.5	233.7	200.1	82.61	83.27	77.22	72.79	3,119
Industrial composite	127.0	125.2	129.7	119.7	75.41	78.60	74.13	70.15	37,849
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	122.6	121.2	120.9	116.5	74.22	73.77	70.51	67.09	209,698
Food and beverages	113.1	109.4	111.7	108.1	68.10	67.52	64.20	61.60	24,140
Meat products	126.8	128.4	129.2	122.4	76.27	72.09	69.75	71.15	5,588
Rubber products	92.4	95.9	100.6	105.0	78.40	78.37	78.73	71.70	5,169
Textile products (except clothing)	86.8	84.4	85.1	84.2	59.19	58.95	56.33	53.89	4,653
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	86.3	85.9	84.8	52.36	51.39	51.18	47.99	16,765
Men's clothing	97.2	95.0	94.3	92.8	51.77	50.51	50.43	47.94	5,867
Women's clothing	93.3	86.8	86.8	84.4	56.44	55.90	54.87	49.84	4,858
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	121.0	119.9	113.3	103.0	70.15	69.24	67.37	63.47	7,812
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.8	123.2	115.4	112.7	83.10	82.63	79.54	73.64	18,924
Iron and steel products	125.9	125.3	116.6	114.9	78.50	77.91	74.23	70.91	33,427
Transportation equipment	246.2	247.6	236.9	215.9	84.60	84.51	80.45	76.09	26,168
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.6	132.3	146.8	141.0	76.27	74.96	72.28	68.35	23,964
Chemical products	123.3	120.7	118.4	111.6	76.02	75.71	69.89	67.73	13,119
Construction	171.3	175.6	170.4	153.8	84.17	85.65	80.48	75.12	25,043
Building and general engineering (m)	163.3	167.7	163.5	143.6	86.07	87.77	82.70	77.19	20,925
Transportation, storage, communication	150.8	151.8	142.6	129.9	73.13	73.04	68.71	66.82	29,538
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.5	133.4	128.1	118.9	77.28	77.07	71.64	69.00	12,536
Public utility operation	135.2	135.8	129.1	125.6	86.79	85.87	82.87	77.58	11,281
Trade	131.1	132.4	129.3	119.7	65.77	65.75	62.02	60.12	82,502
Wholesale	150.0	150.4	143.5	133.4	75.83	75.86	69.99	66.90	30,651
Retail	122.0	123.8	122.3	113.0	59.82	59.84	57.43	56.18	51,851
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.7	159.7	150.2	142.7	70.02	70.18	66.88	62.27	35,053
Banking, investment and loan	167.8	163.4	154.7	148.0	66.08	66.75	65.18	59.53	18,671
Insurance	149.8	150.2	140.6	134.0	74.37	74.26	69.78	65.84	15,380
Service	146.9	145.5	134.3	125.5	52.17	51.91	49.37	46.12	27,146
Hotels and restaurants	122.3	123.0	111.0	109.1	40.03	39.44	37.84	36.65	11,694
Industrial composite	133.2	132.8	129.3	122.3	71.70	71.53	68.09	64.91	420,689
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	105.6	107.9	107.7	104.9	80.04	80.88	75.64	69.82	56,943
Textile products (except clothing)	101.1	99.7	111.6	105.7	53.14	53.34	48.50	49.43	2,784
Clothing (textile and fur)	49.0	47.5	56.2	68.6	46.33	43.26	41.18	43.70	2,263
Iron and steel products	116.3	119.9	114.0	108.3	91.68	91.20	85.81	79.37	25,861
Electrical apparatus and supplies	122.9	123.2	128.9	126.0	81.90	84.85	80.61	71.71	9,322
Construction	157.2	160.2	136.7	128.3	78.91	78.47	72.77	69.61	5,557
Retail trade	145.0	147.5	136.7	129.0	52.35	51.80	50.63	49.70	8,015
Industrial composite	115.6	117.4	114.7	110.3	74.63	75.19	70.72	66.30	83,990
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	81.1	82.6	79.1	80.3	65.00	66.10	60.29	61.39	10,678
Textile products (except clothing)	91.5	88.5	72.9	88.5	62.13	62.80	60.96	58.44	1,365
Iron and steel products	51.0	54.3	59.0	60.4	74.23	75.30	62.94	67.13	3,400
Industrial composite	86.9	87.9	84.0	84.4	63.14	64.18	58.85	59.23	13,719
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	110.0	109.1	108.5	101.9	65.02	64.75	63.06	60.19	18,724
Food and beverages	133.2	131.5	130.0	124.9	70.39	72.92	65.57	63.88	3,809
Rubber products	95.6	94.5	99.9	94.7	67.41	66.32	67.09	63.85	4,721
Leather products	67.0	67.0	63.5	63.3	60.56	59.37	56.21	53.22	1,161
Wood products	108.4	111.7	113.2	96.0	63.03	60.75	62.44	58.21	2,424
Industrial composite	118.6	117.2	115.5	109.4	63.96	63.95	61.78	59.70	25,942
London:									
Manufacturing	113.1	115.7	112.5	111.6	67.21	67.21	65.40	61.58	17,514
Food and beverages	111.3	111.2	110.3	110.9	64.61	65.66	62.69	58.84	4,367
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.0	80.8	79.7	83.0	48.86	46.04	44.91	42.29	1,114
Paper products	102.1	101.9	113.5	114.3	75.61	70.07	68.57	68.49	1,004
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	103.8	107.9	105.8	71.45	71.18	70.75	65.62	1,247
Iron and steel products	98.0	98.9	102.6	94.6	73.60	72.75	71.20	66.82	2,837
Construction	97.1	99.8	115.3	103.1	75.86	71.87	66.38	68.12	1,978
Retail trade	121.9	119.1	113.8	113.0	49.86	51.12	48.86	46.02	4,203
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.6	137.3	132.5	132.7	63.54	63.16	61.86	57.78	2,927
Industrial composite	118.8	119.9	117.7	114.6	64.33	64.23	61.87	58.86	33,507
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	76.0	91.1	77.8	86.8	80.10	78.74	76.47	77.58	25,292
Iron and steel products	96.5	103.8	103.4	110.5	80.26	78.66	81.64	76.77	4,302
Transportation equipment	64.5	85.5	67.8	77.4	83.94	81.75	78.42	83.48	14,448
Trade	111.1	111.8	111.5	103.2	53.39	53.96	51.57	50.74	4,497
Industrial composite	85.3	97.0	87.1	92.5	74.36	74.20	71.53	72.26	36,839

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1957
	Employment								
	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1955	Sept.1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	123.2	123.3	116.9	124.5	79.41	78.22	73.51	69.68	6,366
Pulp and paper mills	133.5	129.7	131.0	119.7	88.91	88.81	82.33	77.50	2,768
Transportation equipment	143.2	147.2	135.4	186.5	73.05	72.21	66.35	65.01	1,824
Transportation, storage, communication	113.4	120.9	127.0	108.4	71.55	74.49	73.13	65.45	2,649
Trade	125.5	122.1	116.3	105.0	55.30	57.91	54.36	50.83	2,929
Industrial composite	130.1	129.0	118.5	114.5	72.53	72.64	66.71	62.74	16,035
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	105.7	105.4	104.6	100.8	62.34	62.29	59.35	56.81	35,414
Food and beverages	96.5	100.3	97.9	97.2	71.02	68.78	65.67	63.49	7,207
Meat products	104.9	108.1	108.8	103.9	76.43	72.89	69.76	68.44	3,134
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	90.7	90.0	92.4	43.12	42.14	41.28	39.70	4,861
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.7	101.4	98.7	97.9	65.20	64.70	60.42	58.54	2,782
Iron and steel products	115.4	113.1	120.6	109.9	66.59	66.74	64.82	63.97	4,123
Transportation equipment	103.7	104.3	99.2	95.4	65.12	67.39	63.52	58.50	8,320
Construction	134.6	133.3	154.2	168.0	71.85	71.49	66.18	63.52	6,485
Transportation, storage, communication	121.2	120.7	116.3	113.1	68.08	67.91	62.93	59.80	9,294
Trade	103.0	103.1	101.8	98.5	58.93	58.79	56.74	54.68	23,665
Wholesale	109.2	111.2	108.4	106.2	63.36	62.67	60.79	57.93	8,710
Retail	99.7	98.9	98.4	94.5	56.35	56.47	54.37	52.76	14,955
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.1	124.7	119.8	121.3	63.43	63.61	60.69	56.96	6,112
Service	115.6	114.9	107.8	101.4	38.57	38.44	36.90	35.92	5,944
Industrial composite	110.5	110.2	109.5	107.2	61.40	61.21	58.40	56.03	89,286
Regina:									
Manufacturing	145.1	143.7	133.8	128.2	72.24	71.48	66.73	64.03	3,198
Wholesale trade	115.1	116.3	115.2	113.4	65.81	65.52	63.17	59.87	2,565
Retail trade	97.4	94.4	94.8	95.1	52.73	53.92	56.10	51.54	3,588
Industrial composite	128.2	127.7	122.7	119.1	63.08	65.23	60.31	56.47	16,458
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	125.8	127.0	118.3	113.7	64.55	66.21	61.56	59.22	2,725
Food and beverages	121.4	125.8	115.8	113.0	64.37	66.97	60.49	58.91	1,719
Wholesale trade	120.7	118.6	122.2	120.1	62.69	62.29	59.32	56.44	1,814
Retail trade	133.1	131.1	123.5	117.3	52.08	53.38	50.01	47.69	2,217
Industrial composite	135.9	135.6	127.9	124.3	59.98	60.91	57.13	54.86	11,550
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	184.8	190.1	176.1	160.7	71.49	70.73	67.71	63.61	14,065
Food and beverages	135.8	139.0	136.3	134.6	70.96	68.44	65.18	61.42	4,149
Meat products	138.0	141.6	139.9	136.5	73.74	69.97	66.99	64.07	2,802
Construction	218.5	217.8	276.9	227.4	79.39	77.49	84.97	72.96	8,640
Wholesale trade	189.8	191.7	178.4	157.4	67.47	66.12	63.22	60.38	4,885
Retail trade	166.1	163.5	154.2	140.8	55.51	55.21	53.71	50.74	9,476
Industrial composite	187.9	188.4	187.9	165.5	67.06	66.21	66.30	60.78	48,044
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	143.6	141.3	143.7	134.2	72.02	71.19	66.80	64.59	10,600
Food and beverages	131.8	131.0	127.9	122.0	72.28	71.04	65.12	64.28	3,281
Transportation equipment	144.8	138.3	148.6	128.5	69.07	70.43	64.98	62.52	2,649
Construction	236.7	241.0	258.9	236.5	70.68	71.00	69.95	63.20	4,738
Wholesale trade	140.9	143.1	140.5	126.6	67.44	66.38	63.54	59.21	4,478
Retail trade	157.1	160.0	156.8	137.9	56.71	56.62	51.53	53.06	7,925
Industrial composite	164.7	168.6	164.0	148.8	66.16	65.57	62.61	59.70	40,065
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	124.5	123.3	127.2	116.3	75.38	74.35	70.99	67.68	40,202
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.1	124.0	120.7	112.9	82.47	81.83	78.18	74.38	2,755
Wood products	97.7	97.0	108.8	108.4	74.23	69.84	68.35	65.90	9,974
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.7	99.3	110.9	110.9	75.69	71.41	69.97	67.31	8,344
Iron and steel products	158.9	163.1	163.0	135.9	80.09	82.31	79.23	75.82	7,347
Transportation equipment	164.8	166.4	153.6	113.2	83.58	82.59	78.58	69.96	4,401
Construction	123.4	126.4	118.7	104.2	93.54	90.82	82.88	74.44	13,105
Transportation, storage, communication	134.9	132.0	122.4	113.4	71.63	70.39	68.11	63.63	19,067
Water transportation (n)	113.4	105.2	110.1	103.1	76.83	71.81	72.90	63.86	4,752
Communication	187.6	185.9	158.1	149.2	62.50	63.27	61.67	58.38	8,473
Trade	120.2	118.7	114.2	108.9	67.14	67.07	63.88	59.60	29,862
Wholesale	135.1	133.3	124.8	114.7	76.76	76.29	73.43	66.84	12,916
Retail	110.8	109.6	107.7	105.3	59.81	60.06	57.08	54.57	16,946
Service	139.0	138.9	135.5	120.4	49.86	50.69	48.84	45.24	10,645
Industrial composite	128.2	126.4	123.5	113.6	72.44	71.84	68.20	63.61	124,301
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	147.2	148.1	151.5	145.3	77.79	77.12	68.18	67.91	7,054
Wood products	108.6	114.4	132.4	125.7	64.05	64.49	64.48	66.88	1,422
Transportation equipment	232.3	231.1	229.3	217.8	83.00	82.73	68.10	67.85	4,039
Trade	120.9	119.8	114.2	110.9	52.41	51.78	50.92	49.26	4,611
Industrial composite	125.4	124.6	124.8	120.0	65.42	64.97	60.91	59.56	17,550

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
in Manufacturing, Canada.

Year and Month	All Manufactures		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	
	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	34.13	36.34	37.23	38.96	31.05	34.08
1948 - Average	38.53	40.67	41.62	43.46	35.28	38.20
1949 - Average	41.71	43.97	45.26	47.14	38.05	41.18
1950 - Average	43.82	46.21	47.60	49.49	40.17	43.28
1951 - Average	48.82	51.25	52.84	54.85	44.70	47.75
1952 - Average	53.62	56.11	58.16	60.35	48.49	51.86
1953 - Average	56.09	59.01	61.19	63.64	50.27	54.26
1954 - Average	57.16	60.94	62.00	65.34	52.15	56.64
1955 - Average	59.25	63.34	64.15	67.90	54.14	58.89
1956 - Average	62.27	66.47	67.24	71.16	56.69	61.69
1955 - Jan. 1	56.12	60.80	60.59	64.97	51.60	56.82
Feb. 1	58.51	62.53	63.21	67.00	53.53	58.25
Mar. 1	59.12	63.11	64.02	67.68	53.79	58.62
Apr. 1	59.31	63.28	64.35	67.88	53.91	58.70
May 1	59.90	63.81	65.03	68.49	54.49	59.13
June 1	59.66	63.54	64.51	68.00	54.46	59.08
July 1	59.31	63.28	63.84	67.54	54.38	59.07
Aug. 1	59.20	63.18	63.64	67.33	54.46	59.08
Sept. 1	59.25	63.24	64.23	67.89	54.22	58.81
Oct. 1	60.09	64.04	65.66	69.21	54.59	59.11
Nov. 1	60.63	64.54	65.63	69.35	55.40	59.90
Dec. 1	60.78	64.71	65.64	69.44	55.56	60.10
1956 - Jan. 1	57.53	62.47	61.62	66.27	53.24	58.68
Feb. 1	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46
Mar. 1	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94
Apr. 1	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05
May 1	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59
June 1	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10
July 1	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30
Aug. 1	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92
Sept. 1	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93
Oct. 1	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65
Nov. 1	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24
Dec. 1	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47
1957 - Jan. 1	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22
Feb. 1	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20
Mar. 1	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48
Apr. 1	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98
May 1	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93
June 1	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48
July 1	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59
Aug. 1	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29
Sept. 1	64.68	69.81	70.19	74.82	59.36	65.02
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

*For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages".

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September 1, 1957					Aug. 1, 1957		Sept. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71,730	70,394	1,336	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	117,940	113,217	4,723	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	67,570	65,967	1,603	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	18,040	17,724	316	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	49,530	48,243	1,287	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Fuels	34,525	31,879	2,646	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	93.5	6.5
Coal	14,644	14,489	155	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,881	17,390	2,491	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	89.2	10.8
Non-metal (c)	15,845	15,371	474	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Manufacturing	1,237,773	955,763	282,010	77.2	22.8	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5
Food and beverages	163,721	115,054	48,667	70.3	29.7	73.4	26.6	71.2	28.8
Meat products	27,456	21,467	5,989	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9
Dairy products	13,161	10,538	2,623	80.1	19.9	80.9	19.1	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish	15,631	10,662	4,969	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.6	31.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26,704	12,792	13,912	47.9	52.1	61.8	38.2	51.4	48.6
Grain mill products	8,723	7,210	1,513	82.7	17.3	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1
Bread and other bakery products	19,068	15,265	3,803	80.1	19.9	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4
Biscuits and crackers	7,408	3,392	4,016	45.8	54.2	47.7	52.3	47.2	52.8
Distilled and malt liquors	15,715	13,267	2,448	84.4	15.6	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7
Other beverages (d)	8,361	7,619	742	91.1	8.9	91.7	8.3	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	8,993	4,188	4,805	46.6	53.4	49.0	51.0	46.7	53.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,239	3,878	5,361	42.0	58.0	43.7	56.3	44.5	55.5
Rubber products	21,205	16,418	4,787	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2	76.5	23.5
Leather products	28,924	16,269	12,655	56.2	43.8	56.4	43.6	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,669	10,352	9,317	52.6	47.4	52.6	47.4	53.3	46.7
Other leather products (f)	9,255	5,917	3,338	63.9	36.1	64.5	35.5	63.7	36.3
Textile products (except clothing)	62,361	40,780	21,581	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4	64.9	35.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,453	13,536	6,917	66.2	33.8	66.7	33.3	65.7	34.3
Woollen goods	10,700	6,437	4,263	60.2	39.8	59.9	40.1	59.8	40.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,214	10,780	3,434	75.8	24.2	75.0	25.0	76.4	23.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,751	29,476	68,275	30.2	69.8	30.8	69.2	31.5	68.5
Men's clothing	33,593	10,526	23,067	31.3	68.7	31.8	68.2	32.3	67.7
Women's clothing	24,558	5,903	18,655	24.0	76.0	25.0	75.0	25.3	74.7
Knit goods	20,317	6,593	13,724	32.5	67.5	32.4	67.6	34.8	65.2
Fur goods	3,426	2,336	1,090	68.2	31.8	68.7	31.3	67.8	32.2
Hats and caps	3,601	1,551	2,050	43.1	56.9	44.0	56.0	42.0	58.0
Wood products	96,526	88,813	7,713	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0	92.1	7.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,657	57,259	3,398	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Furniture	24,610	21,853	2,757	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Other wood products (h)	11,259	9,701	1,558	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	84.9	15.1
Paper products	94,823	82,766	12,057	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5
Pulp and paper mills	68,708	65,173	3,535	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	26,115	17,593	8,522	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,165	38,364	14,801	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	180,784	163,598	17,186	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	10,230	9,446	784	92.3	7.7	92.8	7.2	91.4	8.6
Boilers and plate work	7,521	6,954	567	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3	92.0	8.0
Fabricated and structural steel	12,668	12,013	655	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,425	8,391	2,034	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,593	7,596	997	88.4	11.6	87.9	12.1	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	19,829	18,567	1,262	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.1	5.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,766	33,992	4,774	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	38,467	36,962	1,505	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	17,338	14,909	2,429	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	7,574	6,576	998	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	September 1, 1957					Aug. 1, 1957		Sept. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	153,323	141,781	11,542	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	46,368	41,604	4,764	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	29,974	27,865	2,109	93.0	7.0	93.4	6.6	92.2	7.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,384	16,060	2,324	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7	85.5	14.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,890	32,341	549	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,728	21,801	927	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Non-ferrous metal products	53,666	47,795	5,871	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	9,506	7,923	1,583	83.3	16.7	83.3	16.7	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	9,893	8,760	1,133	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1
Smelting and refining	27,333	26,450	883	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,407	60,479	23,928	71.7	28.3	72.6	27.4	70.5	29.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,911	32,381	3,530	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0
Clay products	6,069	5,507	562	90.7	9.3	91.5	8.5	92.0	8.0
Glass and glass products	8,440	6,886	1,554	81.6	18.4	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8
Products of petroleum and coal	16,128	14,479	1,649	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8
Chemical products	60,430	47,525	12,905	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	77.9	22.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,113	4,603	3,510	56.7	43.3	57.5	42.5	56.8	43.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,879	8,304	575	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	43,438	34,613	8,825	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,409	15,907	9,502	62.6	37.4	62.9	37.1	62.3	37.7
Construction	318,452	310,455	7,997	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	201,660	196,676	4,984	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Building	163,171	159,074	4,097	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Engineering work	38,489	37,602	887	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
Highways, bridges and streets	116,792	113,779	3,013	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	395,237	333,154	62,083	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8	84.8	15.2
Transportation	296,017	279,152	16,865	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	13,577	10,712	2,865	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4	80.1	19.9
Steam railways	187,755	178,886	8,869	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	23,426	23,236	190	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	48,188	47,974	214	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	104,775	98,687	6,088	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	11,366	8,989	2,377	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5	77.6	22.4
Water transportation (n)	38,990	36,965	2,025	94.8	5.2	94.3	5.7	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,695	52,589	3,106	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	25,091	23,918	1,173	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	24,375	23,068	1,307	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Storage	17,962	16,251	1,711	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	11,959	10,889	1,070	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.6	8.4
Storage and warehouse	6,003	5,362	641	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8	88.1	11.9
Communication	81,258	37,751	43,507	46.5	53.5	46.2	53.8	45.2	54.8
Radio broadcasting	11,406	8,124	3,282	71.2	28.8	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6
Telephone	69,404	29,212	40,192	42.1	57.9	41.8	58.2	40.5	59.5
Public utility operation	60,117	52,746	7,371	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
Electric light and power	49,485	42,907	6,578	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	10,632	9,839	793	92.5	7.5	92.8	7.2	94.1	5.9
Trade	419,654	270,122	149,532	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	64.3	35.7
Wholesale	145,200	111,498	33,702	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3
Retail	274,454	158,624	115,830	57.8	42.2	57.7	42.3	57.8	42.2
Food	67,157	46,534	20,623	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0
Department stores	80,538	30,294	50,244	37.6	62.4	37.7	62.3	38.0	62.0
Variety stores	22,195	3,140	19,055	14.1	85.9	13.9	86.1	13.6	86.4
Automotive products	40,639	36,797	3,842	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,105	67,795	71,310	48.7	51.3	49.1	50.9	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan	86,294	39,327	46,967	45.6	54.4	46.1	53.9	48.9	51.1
Insurance	50,744	27,127	23,617	53.5	46.5	53.4	46.6	54.0	46.0
Service	130,152	69,236	60,916	53.2	46.8	53.4	46.6	52.5	47.5
Hotels and restaurants	72,801	39,135	33,666	53.8	46.2	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,999	9,546	16,453	36.7	63.3	37.0	63.0	36.0	64.0
Other service (r)	31,352	20,555	10,797	65.6	34.4	66.6	33.4	65.3	34.7
Industrial composite	2,390,160	2,242,382	647,278	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

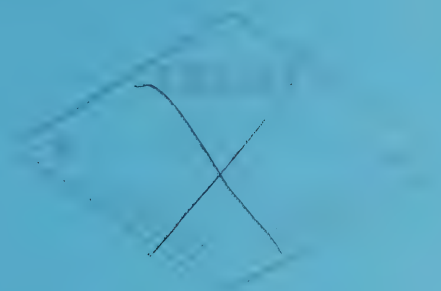
The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1957

72-002

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
OCTOBER, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Oct. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Area and Industry Distribution of Men and Women Reported at Oct. 1, 1957	6
D - Indexes of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Specified Industries, Canada, Monthly, 1955-1957	8

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:

1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Metropolitan Areas	24

SEX DISTRIBUTION

7. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women, (1949=100)	27
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1957, by Industries	28

CHARTS

Employment:

1. Industrial Composite, Manufacturing	facing 1
2. Seasonally adjusted, Industrial Composite, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing.	9
3. Men and Women, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	10
4. Proportion of Women in Specified Economic Areas	11
5. Proportion of Women in Specified Metropolitan Areas	12

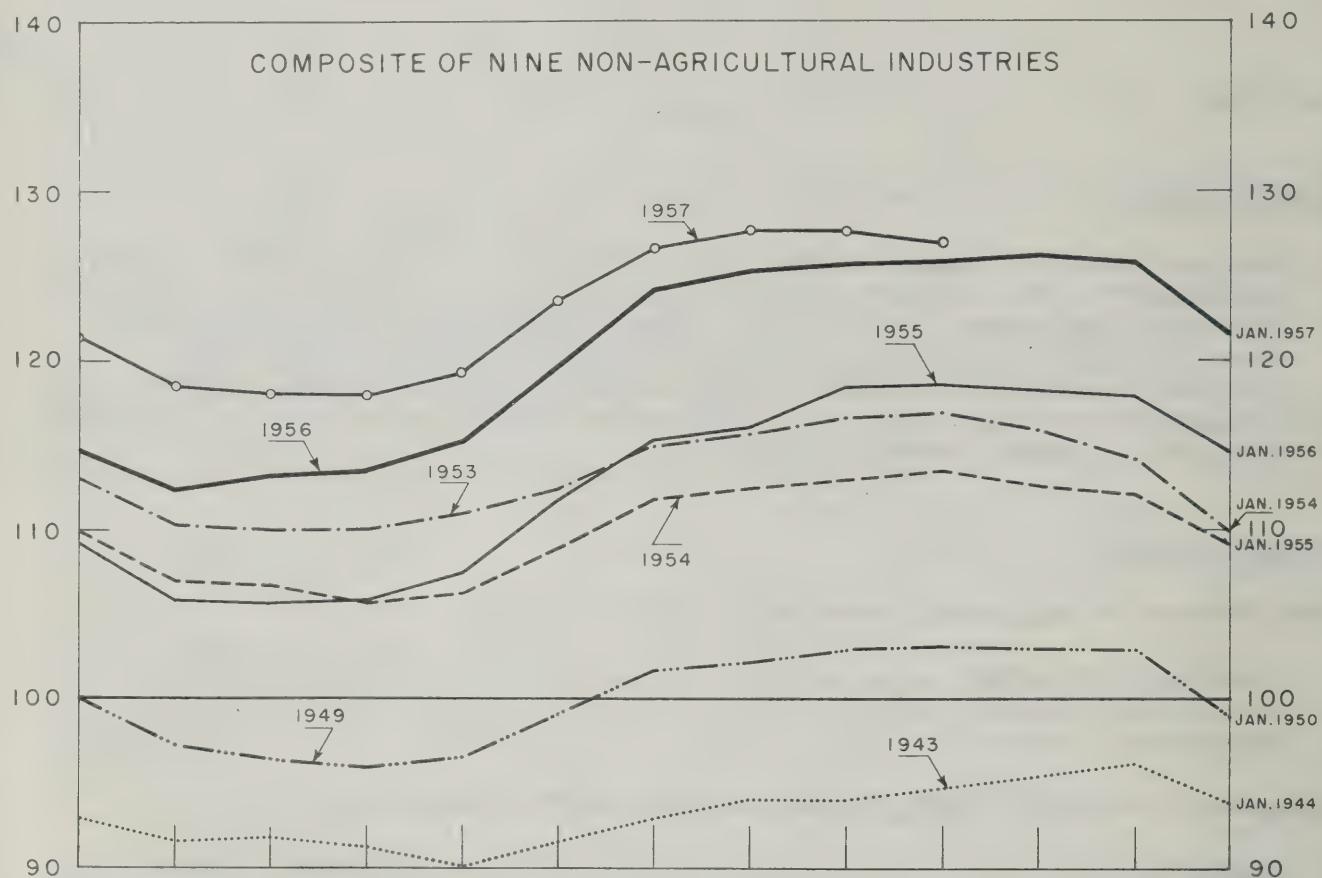
METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
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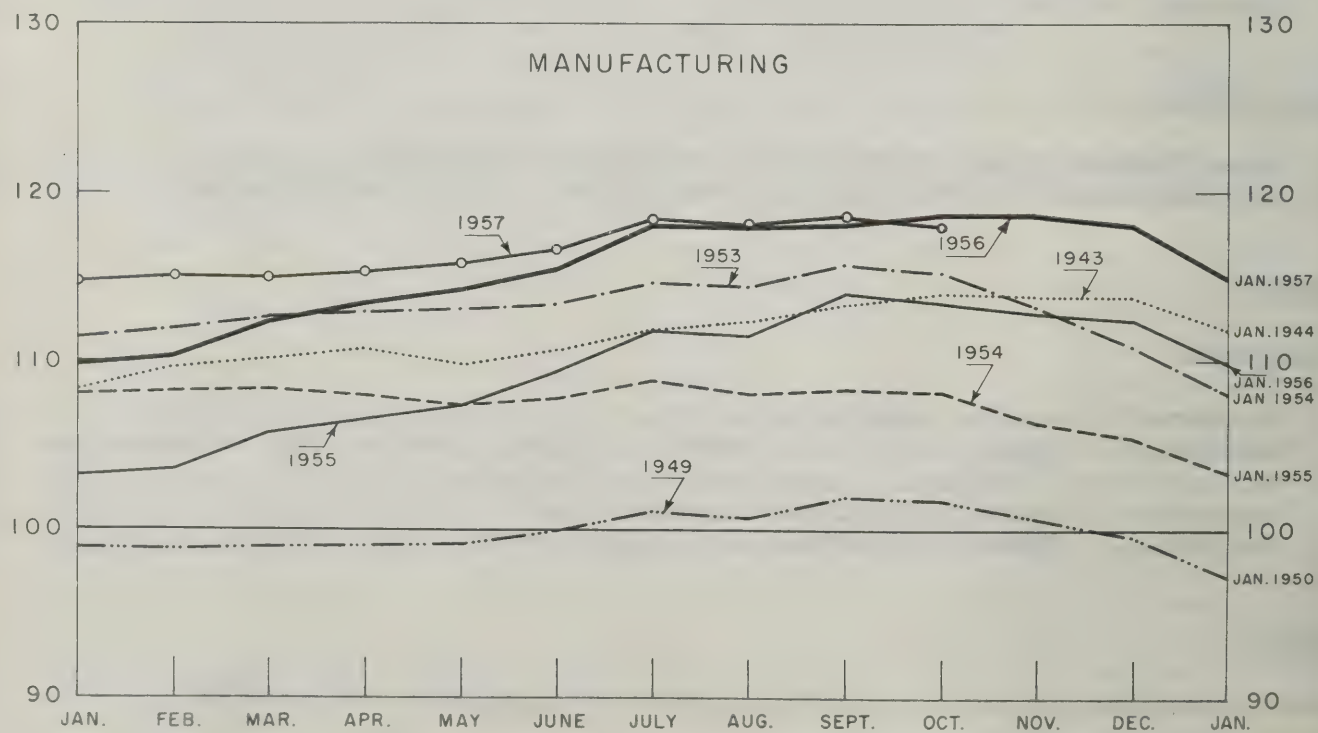
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II
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$$1949 = 100$$

COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES



MANUFACTURING



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
OCTOBER, 1957.

Summary

There was a small decline in industrial employment at Oct. 1, when the index stood at 126.8, off 0.6 p.c. from Sept. 1, but a little above the Oct. 1, 1956, figure of 125.9, previously a maximum for the time of year. The falling off in the month was at variance with the slight improvement usually recorded at Oct. 1, and the seasonally-adjusted index, at 122.3, was below the Sept. 1 figure of 123.6. As is frequently the case in the autumn, the trends of employment for men and women differed in the month, there being a reduction of 0.9 p.c. among the former and an increase of 0.6 p.c. among the latter. In the last 12 months, the number of men has risen by 0.2 p.c., and that of women by 2.9 p.c.

Payroll disbursements were down insignificantly, the composite index standing at 204.1 as compared with 204.2 in the preceding survey, the highest on record. The latest figure was 4.9 p.c. higher than in the same period of last year. Average weekly wages and salaries reached a new peak, at \$68.85, as compared with \$68.48 a month and \$66.07 a year earlier.

For the most part, the changes indicated in the month in the main industrial divisions followed the seasonal trends. Staffs and weekly payrolls rose moderately in logging, trade and finance, insurance and real estate, while average earnings were somewhat lower. In manufacturing, a small decline in employment, extending to both major components, was accompanied by a slight increase in wage and salary payments, due in large part to a rather longer work week and higher earnings in the durable goods sector. Payrolls in non-durable goods industries generally were somewhat lower, but in this group, as in the heavy manufacturing division, average earnings mounted. Employment and disbursements were reduced in mining, public utility operation, construction, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries surveyed. Per capita earnings in these classes, however, were higher than at Sept. 1.

There was a moderate increase in employment in Quebec as compared with a month earlier, due in the main to seasonal activity in forestry work, with resumption of operations in plants that had been strike-bound for several months also an important factor. The other provinces reported lessened industrial activity. Except in the Atlantic provinces, however, employment continued at a higher level than in the corresponding period in 1956.

For the most part, the general changes in the metropolitan areas were rather small. The exception was Oshawa, where a substantial reduction in factory employment was largely due to changeover to production of new model cars. The trend in the month was upward in about a third of the communities. In the 12-month comparison 20 centres reported improvement in employment, and payrolls rose in 28. In Sherbrooke and Edmonton per capita earnings were slightly lower than in the week of Oct. 1, 1956, but elsewhere increases in this comparison were recorded.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— A decline of 0.9 p.c. from Sept. 1 was reported in industrial employment for men, bringing the Oct. 1 index to 126.6, as compared with 126.4 a year ago. Seasonal increases among women workers, largely in food processing and trade, raised their index from 127.1 in the preceding survey to 127.8 at the date under review, as compared with 124.2 at Oct. 1, 1956. The gain in the month was less than in the same period of recent years. The number of women per 1,000 workers reported at the beginning of October was 227 as compared with 224 at

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	142.1	144.7	154.6	235.4	237.0	246.1	62.13	61.41	59.75	43,119
Prince Edward Island	126.1	129.9	127.3	195.9	191.6	181.0	52.16	49.54	47.93	4,942
Nova Scotia.....	101.8	104.7	104.6	155.7	157.7	150.6	57.32	56.44	53.88	87,854
New Brunswick.....	105.9	109.0	113.9	162.5	166.2	169.0	58.03	57.66	56.08	63,500
Quebec	126.9	125.5	126.1	202.9	200.4	195.1	65.75	65.62	63.49	823,932
Ontario	126.2	127.3	124.7	203.9	204.3	192.2	71.49	71.04	68.22	1,201,645
Manitoba.....	115.3	115.9	113.0	176.6	178.3	165.9	65.14	65.43	62.37	139,930
Saskatchewan	135.0	137.0	129.7	216.4	219.1	200.8	66.31	66.15	63.98	70,424
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160.4	162.6	158.3	254.3	255.2	249.1	70.43	69.76	69.93	162,699
British Columbia (including Yukon)	132.2	135.5	130.0	219.3	222.3	206.4	75.71	74.88	72.46	275,899
Canada.....	126.8	127.6	125.9	204.1	204.2	194.5	68.85	68.48	66.07	2,873,944
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	132.5	130.6	136.4	208.1	201.9	206.5	50.54	49.74	48.81	12,819
Sydney	95.5	94.6	93.5	145.8	145.8	130.6	71.98	72.63	65.74	16,861
Halifax	116.4	118.2	119.3	182.8	180.9	174.0	55.93	54.52	51.91	28,456
Saint John	92.9	98.5	97.9	136.8	140.4	137.4	52.88	51.19	50.39	13,762
Quebec	115.8	116.7	117.1	189.6	189.0	180.6	58.16	57.51	54.69	42,462
Sherbrooke	106.1	105.0	108.8	164.8	159.6	169.8	56.06	54.85	56.22	11,548
Three Rivers	121.5	123.9	126.0	189.5	189.3	188.5	64.05	62.73	61.42	14,412
Drummondville	75.7	76.6	75.5	114.4	116.2	107.9	58.58	58.86	55.42	6,511
Montreal	127.6	127.4	124.9	203.4	204.1	192.7	66.67	67.00	64.38	431,524
Ottawa - Hull	122.0	122.7	122.9	194.4	194.8	186.9	62.77	62.50	59.75	49,908
Peterborough	104.5	106.2	108.6	174.5	173.8	173.0	74.54	73.08	71.31	12,666
Oshawa	130.6	165.7	152.0	202.7	228.2	205.0	78.19	69.40	68.27	16,027
Niagara Falls	140.3	142.3	145.8	224.7	224.2	221.3	72.62	71.40	69.00	12,491
St. Catharines	125.4	127.0	128.4	199.2	195.5	198.1	78.08	75.63	75.68	37,384
Toronto	133.0	132.3	130.2	215.0	213.8	202.4	71.58	71.58	68.84	420,523
Hamilton	115.4	115.5	115.2	186.2	185.3	178.5	74.98	74.55	71.90	83,857
Brantford	85.5	85.0	82.4	125.1	122.4	115.0	64.11	63.07	61.15	13,497
Galt	115.0	117.2	109.9	178.4	182.4	168.0	60.64	60.83	60.00	11,333
Kitchener	118.0	118.6	116.8	188.2	186.4	180.2	64.94	63.96	62.78	25,792
Sudbury	144.5	146.8	141.4	230.6	236.6	215.4	84.63	85.46	81.32	22,770
London	121.8	119.6	121.3	195.3	189.6	186.9	64.99	64.26	62.39	34,354
Sarnia	143.4	145.5	140.5	267.4	263.9	238.2	90.11	87.67	82.21	13,704
Windsor	87.2	85.1	96.2	130.0	125.7	140.6	75.03	74.38	73.55	37,682
Sault Ste. Marie	140.5	145.5	135.2	241.7	255.0	224.3	87.24	88.91	84.35	12,790
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	126.0	130.4	117.2	202.9	212.0	176.8	72.10	72.77	67.53	15,524
Winnipeg	110.9	110.6	110.2	172.6	171.2	164.2	61.68	61.35	59.06	89,440
Regina	129.3	129.3	123.8	216.9	214.5	193.3	64.01	63.31	59.58	16,595
Saskatoon	137.6	136.6	129.0	224.1	219.6	198.3	60.90	60.15	57.45	11,737
Edmonton	188.5	189.7	185.6	311.4	311.4	308.4	67.36	66.91	67.75	48,188
Calgary	164.4	165.2	160.1	259.6	260.3	243.6	66.42	66.24	63.90	39,993
Vancouver	125.2	128.4	122.6	208.3	212.4	194.6	72.91	72.48	69.57	121,413
Victoria	127.2	125.5	126.9	204.1	194.8	187.0	66.82	64.63	61.32	17,807
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.9	103.0	127.2	194.4	184.4	215.9	69.94	71.43	67.79	76,927
Mining	129.9	132.5	126.5	215.9	216.6	197.7	85.43	84.01	80.30	115,744
Manufacturing	118.0	118.5	118.6	189.8	189.2	184.4	70.30	69.77	67.97	1,231,853
Durable Goods ¹	124.4	125.2	127.4	201.2	199.5	199.2	75.87	74.79	73.37	599,355
Non-Durable Goods	112.5	112.7	111.0	178.7	179.0	169.8	65.02	65.00	62.65	632,498
Construction	153.2	158.0	152.2	284.2	288.2	267.6	76.88	75.59	72.87	309,372
Transportation, storage, communication	124.5	127.2	123.2	187.7	191.6	178.4	72.36	72.27	69.50	387,057
Public utility operation	139.8	142.0	131.3	233.1	235.0	210.8	79.34	78.74	76.37	59,516
Trade	133.2	131.0	129.4	207.2	204.3	191.6	57.95	58.11	55.07	427,400
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.5	147.7	140.5	222.9	221.9	200.3	63.68	63.78	60.42	139,936
Service ²	135.3	140.8	129.0	212.8	217.8	191.7	46.10	45.36	43.33	126,139
Industrial composite.....	126.8	127.6	125.9	204.1	204.2	194.5	68.85	68.48	66.07	2,873,944

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Sept. 1, 1957, and 222 at Oct. 1, 1956. The highest proportion for the time of year was 271, in 1944, and the lowest, 215 in 1951.

Larger numbers of women were employed in the period under review than a month earlier in manufacturing, in which the index rose by 0.8 p.c. to 114.6, as compared with 114.0 at Oct. 1, 1956. The gains in the month took place largely in vegetable food canning, distilled and malt liquors, confectionery, knitting, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing. The trend was seasonally upward in trade. Employment for women fell in meat and fish canning and preserving, textile and footwear plants, and in the service industries surveyed.

The Oct. 1 index of factory employment for men was 119.1, as against 120.0 at Sept. 1, 1957, and also at Oct. 1 last year. Considerable gains were recorded since the last survey in non-ferrous metal products, largely as a result of termination of labour-management disputes. The number of male employees declined in the wood product, transportation equipment (notably motor vehicle), iron and steel and non-metallic mineral product groups of manufacturing. There were also reductions in mining, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, construction and in the service industries for which data are obtained. Seasonal expansion in work for men, however, was indicated in logging and trade.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- There was a small decline in factory employment generally at Oct. 1, the index falling by 0.4 p.c. from Sept. 1 to 118.0, slightly below the Oct. 1, 1956, figure of 118.6. This is the first occasion since Apr. 1, 1955, on which the year-to-year comparison has been unfavourable. Disbursements in weekly payrolls, however, were higher in the period under review, the index rising by 0.4 p.c. from Sept. 1 and by 2.9 p.c. in the year. At 189.8, the latest figure was exceeded only by that of 190.1 at July 1, 1957. Average weekly wages and salaries mounted by 53 cents to a new high of \$70.30, as compared with \$67.97 12 months previously.

On the whole, employment eased as compared with Sept. 1 in plants producing durable and non-durable goods. In the former group, there were seasonal losses in wood and non-metallic mineral product plants. Transportation equipment released workers, notably in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories components, but also in the ship-building and railroad and rolling stock equipment groups. Iron and steel works afforded rather less employment. On the other hand, reinstatement of non-ferrous metal workers following settlement of prolonged strikes helped to raise staffs in that group by 10.2 p.c. There was also a small increase in electrical apparatus and supplies.

The largest reductions in the non-durable manufactured goods group, seasonal in character, were in fish processing and pulp and paper mills. Leather footwear, textile, (cotton, woollen and synthetic textiles and silk) and oil refinery plants also reported smaller working forces. Activity was greater in confectionery, knitting, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing.

Employment and payrolls were seasonally higher than at Sept. 1 in forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate, in all of which per capita earnings declined moderately. The numbers added to the staffs in these industries were rather below-average for Oct. 1 in the experience of the post-war period. The trends were downward in mining, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, construction and in the service industries surveyed, the declines also being seasonal. Except in public utilities, however, they were somewhat greater than usual for the beginning of October. Average weekly wages and salaries in this group of industries rose, with the release of lower-paid seasonal help. In most divisions, employment, payrolls and average earnings were rather higher than at Oct. 1, 1956.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.8	204.1	160.3	68.85	118.0	189.8	159.9	70.30
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Payrolls.- Little change on the whole was recorded in industrial wage and salary disbursements in the week of Oct. 1, when the index was 204.1, as compared with the all-time high of 204.2 at Sept. 1, and 194.5 a year earlier (1949=100). Provincially, the movement in the month was upward only in Prince Edward Island and Quebec. Resumption of operations following settlement of industrial disputes was an important factor in an increase of 1.3 p.c. recorded in the latter area. Elsewhere, losses ranging from 0.2 p.c. in Ontario to 1.4 p.c. in British Columbia and 2.2 p.c. in New Brunswick were reported. Payrolls rose in 19 of the 32 metropolitan areas listed in this bulletin, showing no change in two. Industrially, there were advances in manufacturing, forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. Higher pay rates contributed to the generally moderate gains. In manufacturing, a rather longer work week in several industries, notably in durable goods sector, and termination of strikes were also factors. Disbursements were lower in mining, public utilities, transportation, storage and communications, construction and in the service industries surveyed. The most important loss (2.0 p.c.) was in transportation, storage and communication, in which all components shared, with the largest decline in transportation. In most industries and areas, payrolls for the week at Oct. 1 were higher than in the same period in 1956.

Per Capita Earnings.- The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries advanced by 37 cents to \$68.85 at Oct. 1, a new high, as compared with \$66.07 at Oct. 1, 1956. A rise in the month is seasonal, the trend having been upward at Oct. 1 throughout the monthly record.

There were widely distributed increases in average earnings, due in part to release of seasonal workers paid below their industry average. Upward adjustments in pay rates were reported in some industries; also in some cases, the work week was longer, notably in plants manufacturing durable goods, where average wages and salaries rose by \$1.08. Observance of Jewish religious holidays occasioned some losses in per capita figures, particularly in the clothing industries. A decline of \$1.49 in forestry largely reflected an increase in the number of workers employed for only part of the pay period.

Earnings averaged higher than in the week of Sept. 1 in all provinces except Manitoba, and in all provinces generally exceeded those reported at Oct. 1, 1956. Declines in the month were indicated in 7 metropolitan areas, with the most pronounced in Sault Ste. Marie (\$1.67), due largely to lessened overtime work. The latest averages were above those recorded at Oct. 1, 1956, in all centres except Sherbrooke and Edmonton, which showed small decreases.

Provincial Changes.- Employment in the leading non-agricultural industries was quieter in most provinces at the beginning of October; only in Quebec was improvement recorded as compared with a month earlier. This was largely due to reinstatement of workers following settlement of an important industrial dispute, and to seasonal expansion in logging and trade. The most marked declines in staff were in the Maritime Provinces, each of which showed a reduction of nearly 3 p.c. The loss in Ontario was 0.8 p.c., and in British Columbia, 2.4 p.c. Except in the Atlantic Provinces, the latest index numbers of employment were slightly higher than at Oct. 1, 1956.

Industrial payroll disbursements were lower in the week of Oct. 1 than a month earlier in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Quebec, where there were gains of 2.3 p.c. and 1.3 p.c., respectively. The smallest loss, relatively, took place in Ontario (0.2 p.c.) while the largest declines, proportionately, were in New Brunswick (2.2 p.c.) and British Columbia (1.4 p.c.). In most provinces, the industrial composite payroll indexes were above those recorded at Oct. 1, 1956. The exceptions were Newfoundland and New Brunswick.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	October 1, 1957					Sept. 1, 1957		Oct. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	43,119	38,168	4,951	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	89.5	10.5
Prince Edward Island	4,942	3,756	1,186	76.0	24.0	75.2	24.8	75.7	24.3
Nova Scotia	87,854	72,972	14,882	83.1	16.9	83.4	16.6	83.8	16.2
New Brunswick	63,500	52,774	10,726	83.1	16.9	82.8	17.2	83.9	16.1
Quebec	823,932	634,463	189,469	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7
Ontario	1,201,645	906,387	295,258	75.4	24.6	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4
Manitoba	139,930	107,300	32,630	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Saskatchewan.....	70,424	56,670	13,754	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	80.3	19.7
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories).....	162,699	129,220	33,479	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4	80.7	19.3
British Columbia.....(including Yukon).....	275,899	220,788	55,111	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,873,944	2,222,498	651,446	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,819	9,998	2,821	78.0	22.0	77.1	22.9	79.3	20.7
Sydney	16,861	15,972	889	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Halifax	28,456	20,405	8,051	71.7	28.3	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5
Saint John	13,762	9,566	4,196	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Quebec	42,462	30,931	11,531	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6
Sherbrooke.....	11,548	8,464	3,084	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4
Three Rivers	14,412	10,643	3,769	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	73.6	26.4
Drummondville	6,511	4,870	1,641	74.8	25.2	75.1	24.9	76.2	23.8
Montreal	431,524	305,880	125,644	70.9	29.1	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9
Ottawa - Hull.....	49,908	35,910	13,998	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6
Peterborough	12,666	9,673	2,993	76.4	23.6	75.7	24.3	75.3	24.7
Oshawa	16,027	12,648	3,379	78.9	21.1	84.5	15.5	83.6	16.4
Niagara Falls.....	12,491	8,887	3,604	71.1	28.9	68.9	31.1	71.1	28.9
St. Catharines	37,384	31,005	6,379	82.9	17.1	82.8	17.2	83.0	17.0
Toronto.....	420,523	289,008	131,515	68.7	31.3	69.3	30.7	69.2	30.8
Hamilton	83,857	63,614	20,243	75.9	24.1	76.1	23.9	75.5	24.5
Brantford	13,497	9,623	3,874	71.3	28.7	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9
Galt	11,333	7,942	3,391	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	72.1	27.9
Kitchener.....	25,792	17,653	8,139	68.4	31.6	68.5	31.5	68.5	31.5
Sudbury	22,770	20,697	2,073	90.9	9.1	91.3	8.7	92.4	7.6
London	34,354	23,539	10,815	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4	69.6	30.4
Samia	13,704	11,766	1,938	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0
Windsor	37,682	29,914	7,768	79.4	20.6	79.1	20.9	79.6	20.4
Sault Ste. Marie	12,790	11,510	1,280	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	15,524	12,853	2,671	82.8	17.2	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8
Winnipeg	89,440	62,285	27,155	69.6	30.4	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8
Regina	16,595	11,622	4,973	70.0	30.0	70.6	29.4	68.9	31.1
Saskatoon	11,737	8,696	3,041	74.1	25.9	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1
Edmonton	48,188	35,941	12,247	74.0	25.4	74.8	25.2	76.2	23.8
Calgary	39,993	29,480	10,513	73.7	26.3	74.1	25.9	74.6	25.4
Vancouver	121,413	87,692	33,721	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	73.6	26.4
Victoria	17,807	13,238	4,569	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6	74.5	25.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76,927	75,598	1,329	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6
Mining	115,744	111,108	4,636	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,231,853	947,969	283,884	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8
Durable Goods ¹	599,355	529,186	70,169	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	632,498	418,783	213,715	66.2	33.8	66.5	33.5	66.2	33.8
Construction	309,372	301,930	7,442	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication	387,057	326,138	60,919	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.9	15.1
Public utility operation	59,516	52,238	7,278	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	88.3	11.7
Trade	427,400	272,041	155,359	63.7	36.3	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,936	68,360	71,576	48.9	51.1	48.7	51.3	50.7	49.3
Service ²	126,139	67,116	59,023	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	52.6	47.4
Industrial composite	2,873,944	2,222,498	651,446	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The provincial averages of weekly wages and salaries of the reported workers were higher in the week of Oct. 1 than a month earlier except in Manitoba, where there was a reduction of 29 cents. The most noteworthy advances, of 88 cents and \$2.62 were in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, respectively. In all provinces, the general per capita figures were above those reported in the corresponding period in 1956 and earlier years.

There was a fair degree of uniformity in the provincial trends of employment in the industrial divisions surveyed. Mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation and the service industries for which data are obtained showed widespread curtailment. There was general improvement in trade. Forestry work was more active in New Brunswick and Quebec, but declined in most other provinces, particularly in Ontario and British Columbia. A cutback in employment in the automotive industries during the model changeover period in the former, and in food processing in the latter contributed materially to the losses recorded in manufacturing in these areas, at the first of October. Staffs in finance, insurance and real estate rose in both Quebec and Ontario, elsewhere showing little change.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Employment rose at Oct. 1 as compared with a month earlier in 11 of the 32 cities listed in Tables A and C. The general changes in many centres were rather small, the most noteworthy being in Windsor and Oshawa. Staffs in the former rose by 2.5 p.c. and payrolls by 3.4 p.c., with a higher level of activity in some motor vehicle plants, affected a month earlier by model changeover. A decline of 21.2 p.c. in Oshawa, however, was largely due to preparation for new models; the payroll index fell by a smaller proportion, (11.2 p.c.), a longer average work week modifying the effect of lessened employment. Per capita earnings rose in three quarters of the centres. The largest increases from Sept. 1 were in Oshawa (\$8.79), St. Catharines (\$2.45) and Sarnia (\$2.44). Higher hours were also a factor in the latter two, with upward adjustments in pay rates in some establishments contributing.

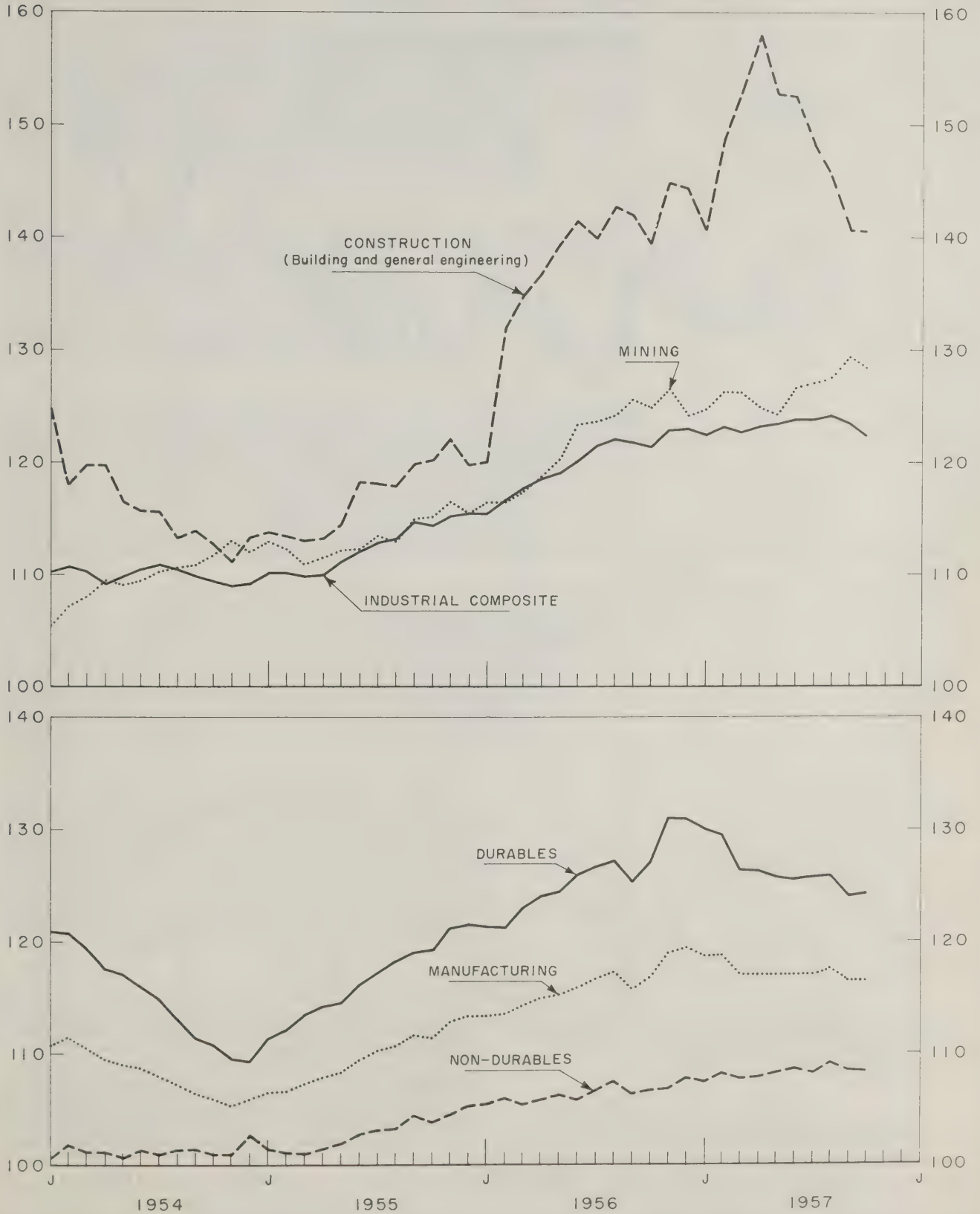
Employment in 20 centres was at a moderately higher level than at Oct. 1, 1956, while payroll disbursements were greater in 28. The largest declines in employment were in Windsor and Oshawa. Average weekly wages and salaries were lower in the period under review than a year earlier only in Edmonton and Sherbrooke where the per capita figures, at \$67.36 and \$56.06, were less by 39 cents and 16 cents, respectively, than in the same week 12 months ago.

Table D. - Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1955-1957.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
Feb. 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
Mar. 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
Apr. 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	113.2
July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	113.1
Aug. 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.3	117.9
Sept. 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
Oct. 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
Nov. 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
Dec. 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.3
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	143.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.8	122.3	129.9	128.3	160.4	140.6
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
Feb. 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
Mar. 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
Apr. 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
May 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
June 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
July 1	111.6	110.2	119.3	117.2	104.5	103.2
Aug. 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
Sept. 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
Oct. 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
Nov. 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
Dec. 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3
1956 - Jan. 1	109.3	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.3
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	113.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	113.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.3
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.0	116.2	124.4	124.2	112.5	108.2
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

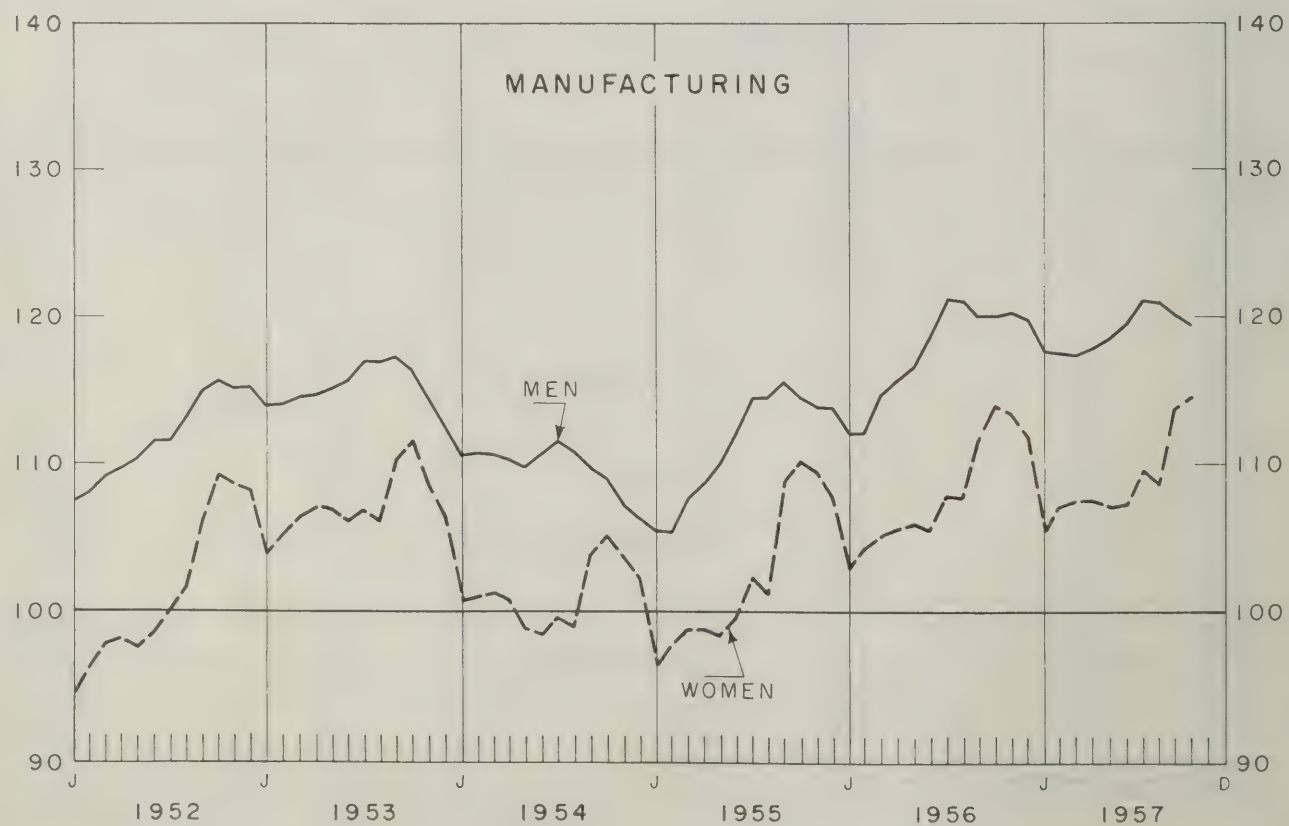
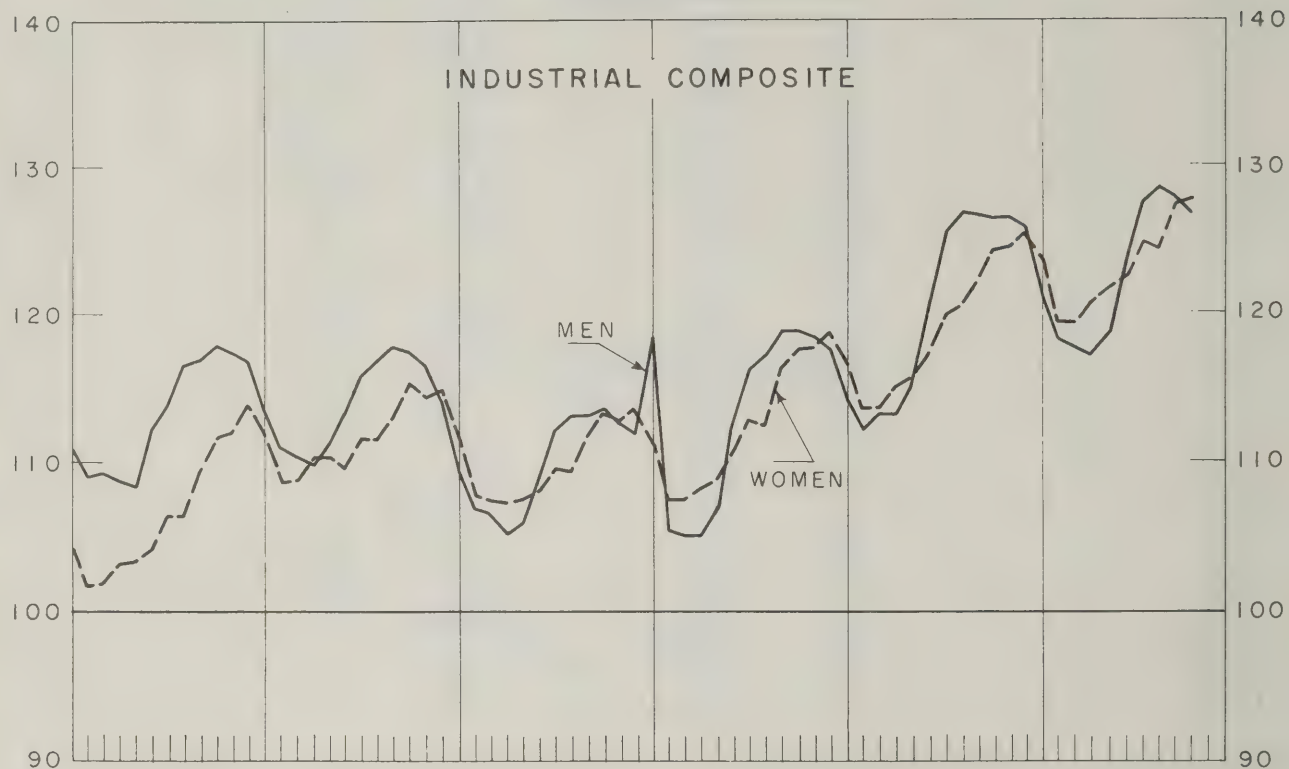
CHART - 2

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

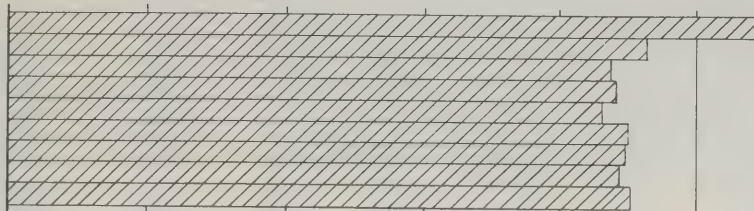


PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

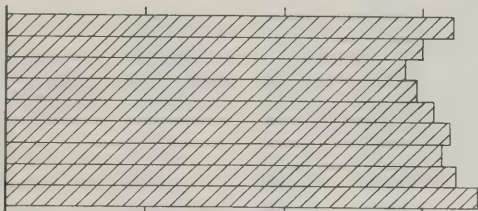
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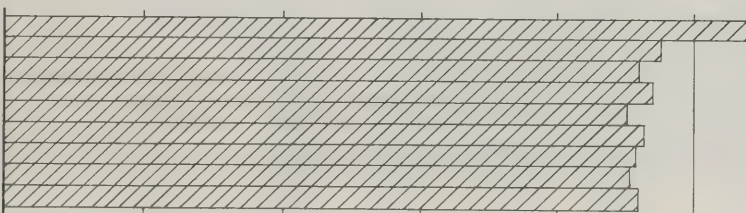
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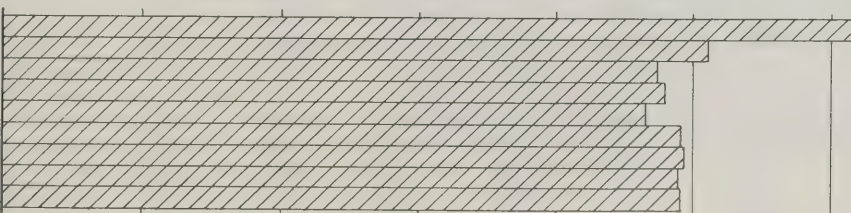
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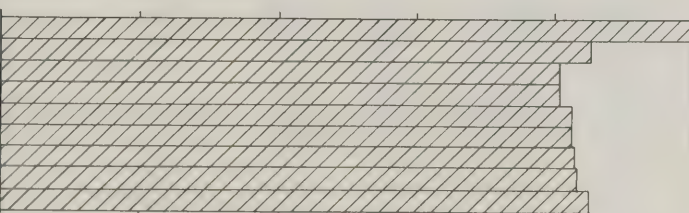
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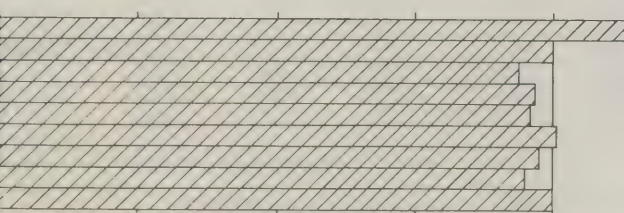
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PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, CERTAIN CITIES

OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

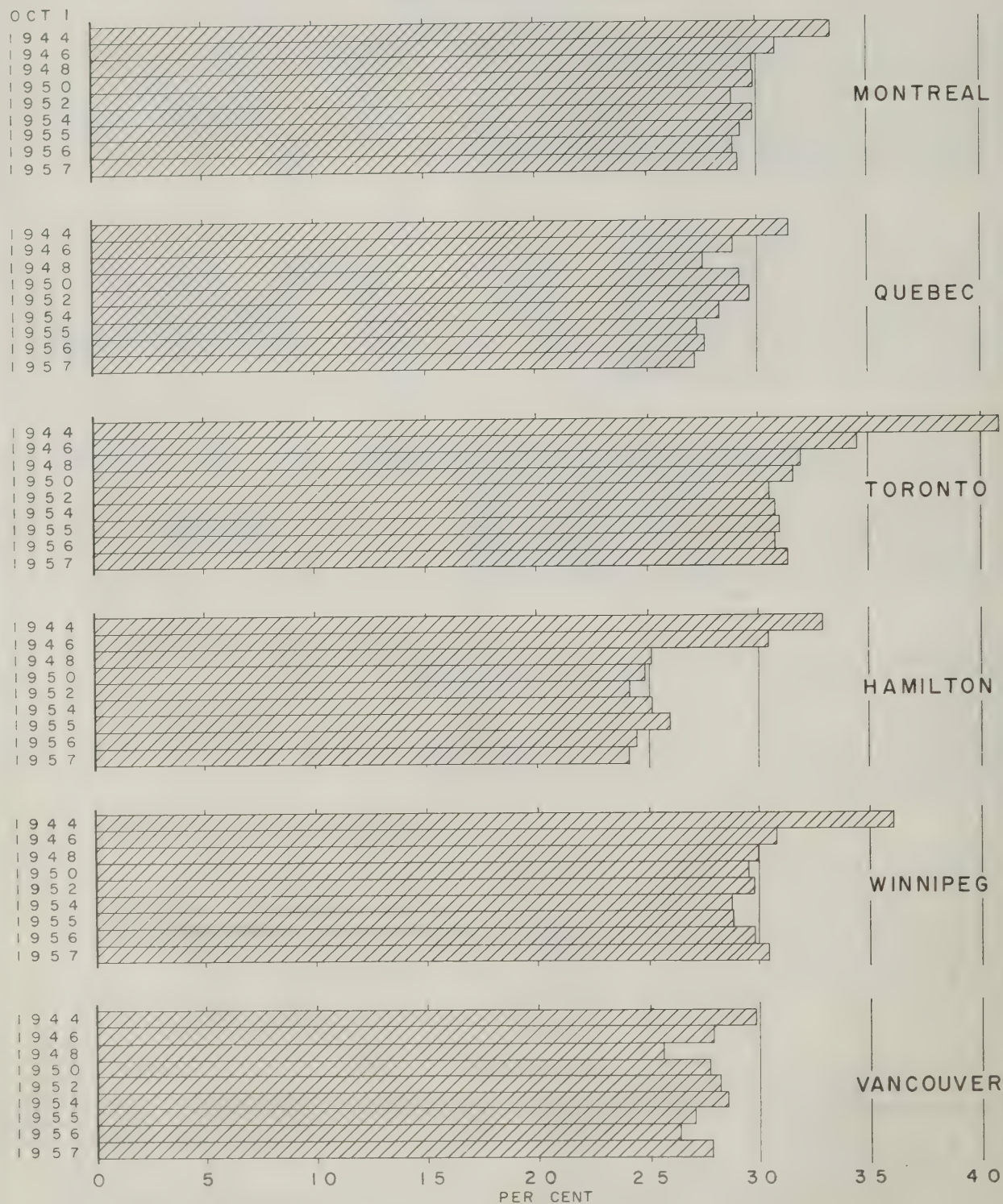


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.8	110.9	129.9	118.0	153.2	124.5	139.8	133.2	148.5	135.3
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

100.0 2.7 4.0 42.9 10.8 13.4 2.1 14.9 4.8 4.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.3	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.8	142.1	126.1	101.8	105.9	126.9	126.2	115.3	135.0	160.4	132.2
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.0 2.2 28.7 41.8 4.9 2.4 5.7 9.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.4	92.9	115.8	106.1	121.5	127.6
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	83.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.0	125.4	133.0	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.8	87.2	126.0

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

1.7 1.3 14.6 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	124.7	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.4	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.4	125.5
Oct. 1	110.9	129.3	137.6	188.5	164.4	125.2	127.2
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.2 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.9	103.0	127.2	119.7	69.94	71.43	67.79	57.93	76,927
Mining	129.9	132.5	126.5	116.5	85.43	84.01	80.30	73.99	115,744
Metal mining.....	139.1	143.5	131.0	119.4	88.27	87.12	82.75	76.87	65,640
Gold (a).....	77.5	79.2	75.2	80.6	71.80	70.37	70.88	68.44	17,646
Other metal (b).....	196.5	203.4	182.7	155.5	94.32	93.20	87.28	80.95	47,994
Fuels	111.0	109.5	111.9	103.4	84.15	83.06	79.67	71.56	34,964
Coal.....	60.8	59.1	66.2	68.0	68.29	66.91	63.45	61.21	15,030
Oil and natural gas	294.0	293.1	279.9	220.0	96.10	94.94	93.77	82.07	19,934
Non-metal (c).....	145.5	152.7	150.9	144.4	76.07	72.80	71.99	68.53	15,140
Manufacturing.....	118.0	118.5	118.6	113.4	70.30	69.77	67.97	64.04	1,231,853
Food and beverages.....	127.9	128.4	124.7	119.3	60.10	59.85	57.01	54.41	163,983
Meat products	128.2	130.0	126.7	121.1	71.26	71.17	66.07	65.66	27,135
Dairy products	118.9	124.6	112.8	110.9	57.47	56.43	55.02	52.44	12,612
Canned and cured fish	138.6	162.3	139.0	139.1	43.11	45.36	42.21	38.18	13,452
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	222.9	217.4	207.2	178.7	47.91	45.17	44.38	41.73	28,003
Grain mill products	106.0	105.1	102.6	107.3	68.44	67.70	66.08	62.62	8,815
Bread and other bakery products.....	110.4	111.7	109.7	109.0	61.32	62.02	58.26	53.88	18,871
Biscuits and crackers	102.5	98.5	101.5	99.7	53.26	52.50	50.12	49.20	7,795
Distilled and malt liquors.....	111.4	110.7	114.2	109.2	79.53	79.35	74.25	71.11	15,810
Other beverages (d).....	130.1	133.2	120.9	120.7	64.01	65.03	63.07	58.23	8,136
Confectionery	103.1	94.7	101.7	90.5	49.71	49.60	48.64	44.77	9,791
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.0	87.0	82.7	78.7	66.61	67.59	64.02	64.30	9,338
Rubber products	109.6	109.1	117.1	115.3	72.06	69.68	69.69	66.06	21,305
Leather products	89.2	90.1	89.9	88.6	48.32	48.71	46.77	44.91	28,526
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	93.0	94.7	93.1	91.0	45.67	46.53	44.26	42.80	19,164
Other leather products (f).....	82.4	81.7	84.3	84.5	53.73	53.27	51.77	49.03	9,362
Textile products (except clothing).....	83.3	83.8	86.1	87.4	56.82	56.61	54.47	52.94	61,917
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	82.5	83.1	90.0	88.3	52.97	52.69	51.81	51.26	20,310
Woollen goods.....	69.3	70.8	75.2	74.3	53.33	53.98	52.23	50.72	10,479
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	84.0	85.3	80.5	87.3	63.57	63.44	61.41	57.96	14,008
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.2	95.8	94.7	95.3	43.62	45.56	45.48	42.09	97,991
Men's clothing	101.1	101.1	102.8	99.5	42.36	44.36	44.59	40.88	33,426
Women's clothing	97.8	98.3	95.6	96.0	43.52	48.26	47.00	41.92	24,378
Knit goods	82.0	80.4	78.7	84.2	44.94	44.79	44.65	43.86	20,714
Fur goods	72.5	72.6	72.5	75.8	59.25	59.95	62.10	53.19	3,423
Hats and caps.....	85.0	84.5	81.0	89.1	47.14	46.63	48.78	45.64	3,626
Wood products.....	110.2	112.3	115.4	113.7	62.22	61.23	60.16	57.33	94,706
Saw and planing mills (g).....	111.1	114.1	118.7	119.4	63.96	62.64	61.73	58.73	59,073
Furniture.....	115.5	114.9	115.4	108.6	60.90	60.30	58.81	56.02	24,736
Other wood products (h).....	96.0	98.7	100.8	97.1	55.77	55.65	54.59	52.24	10,897
Paper products	127.5	129.3	127.5	123.5	83.56	83.11	81.18	75.61	93,482
Pulp and paper mills	128.6	131.4	130.7	126.4	89.79	89.01	87.13	80.88	67,227
Other paper products (i).....	124.9	124.2	119.6	116.4	67.61	67.59	65.29	61.63	26,255
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.7	119.3	116.4	112.5	75.53	74.79	72.69	68.67	53,755
Iron and steel products.....	112.3	112.7	113.0	106.7	79.71	79.29	77.84	72.68	177,616
Agricultural implements.....	50.6	43.5	40.9	61.7	77.38	73.19	72.26	68.21	9,067
Boilers and plate work	127.7	128.2	107.3	119.2	77.87	76.23	75.58	76.84	7,495
Fabricated and structural steel	182.9	182.9	156.2	130.8	81.77	80.06	80.60	75.59	12,754
Hardware and tools	96.4	96.8	104.1	105.5	72.81	72.35	75.06	67.21	10,391
Heating and cooking appliances	103.0	102.8	112.8	104.3	70.35	69.31	68.53	63.69	8,645
Iron castings	104.0	102.5	109.0	101.5	76.99	76.33	74.74	74.09	20,334
Machinery mfg. (j).....	123.8	125.4	126.2	111.3	76.06	74.99	75.77	70.54	38,296
Primary iron and steel	122.7	126.8	127.1	114.9	91.61	91.89	87.88	79.51	36,965
Sheet metal products	111.8	114.0	118.5	114.3	76.67	77.96	74.30	70.18	16,933
Wire and wire products	117.0	115.5	125.7	106.2	81.61	82.62	79.75	74.42	7,673

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	131.4	136.5	136.0	122.6	78.44	76.02	75.36	72.29	148,105
Aircraft and parts	398.8	398.6	348.1	317.3	82.23	81.34	81.32	77.01	46,397
Motor vehicles.....	92.2	108.4	111.5	104.4	82.68	77.83	80.70	81.61	25,534
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	103.7	106.2	120.3	91.9	76.95	72.43	72.91	71.27	18,621
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.6	89.0	96.5	84.2	72.89	70.06	69.06	63.93	32,378
Shipbuilding and repairing	150.9	153.5	145.8	137.6	76.50	75.51	71.28	65.91	22,606
Non-ferrous metal products.....	135.9	123.3	137.4	129.6	80.36	80.75	77.05	73.72	59,164
Aluminum products	139.8	139.5	144.7	132.0	77.14	75.87	71.61	68.44	9,023
Brass and copper products	109.2	109.2	111.5	109.2	76.24	75.68	73.84	70.49	9,924
Smelting and refining	165.6	139.0	164.4	154.6	86.22	88.66	82.99	79.60	33,131
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.4	151.2	156.3	145.2	76.02	75.22	74.23	68.80	84,517
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	138.2	142.1	138.9	131.9	74.50	73.74	70.89	67.10	35,217
Clay products	108.5	109.8	118.0	115.7	69.53	68.87	66.48	63.47	5,999
Glass and glass products.....	129.8	135.9	136.1	126.9	69.79	68.43	66.19	64.11	8,059
Products of petroleum and coal	141.6	145.9	137.8	129.6	102.71	102.58	94.14	90.19	15,656
Chemical products	136.1	136.0	130.0	124.0	80.58	79.50	75.09	70.62	60,551
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	118.6	118.0	116.8	112.2	71.29	70.37	68.88	65.38	8,182
Acids, alkalis and salts	153.1	146.2	137.6	128.7	91.33	88.67	84.39	78.03	9,302
Other chemical products (l)	136.7	138.0	131.7	126.0	80.02	79.33	74.58	70.32	43,067
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	116.7	114.0	111.8	106.3	60.92	60.72	57.94	55.03	26,024
Construction	153.2	158.0	152.2	138.2	76.88	75.59	72.87	63.19	309,372
Building and general engineering (m).....	160.4	162.7	161.2	138.9	83.95	82.91	79.05	68.51	199,114
Building	160.7	163.2	166.4	141.5	81.62	80.66	77.94	68.04	160,877
Engineering work	158.8	160.7	138.6	127.7	93.78	92.37	84.85	70.67	38,237
Highways, bridges and streets	141.8	150.6	137.8	137.1	64.12	62.96	61.25	54.54	110,258
Transportation, storage and communication.....	124.5	127.2	123.2	115.1	72.36	72.27	69.50	65.02	387,057
Transportation	116.3	119.0	117.1	110.5	74.50	74.57	71.84	66.55	289,369
Air transport and airports	197.5	197.4	190.2	173.7	100.16	93.50	88.60	82.30	13,592
Steam railways	111.9	114.7	113.1	107.4	73.65	73.97	72.01	66.77	183,185
Maintenance of equipment	104.8	105.7	111.6	107.0	71.68	71.22	69.50	66.11	23,224
Maintenance of ways and structures	118.1	121.9	110.6	99.5	63.15	62.33	61.14	55.21	46,715
Transportation — Steam railways	108.9	111.8	113.7	109.5	79.71	80.81	78.02	72.33	102,092
Telegraphs	134.3	136.9	123.5	123.4	66.29	65.99	61.72	56.71	11,154
Water transportation (n).....	108.9	115.4	114.3	107.2	73.33	73.70	70.06	61.46	36,885
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	125.5	125.8	122.3	114.8	71.82	72.56	68.46	65.77	55,707
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	86.6	87.9	88.0	88.9	73.68	74.95	71.03	67.89	24,718
Truck transportation.....	194.9	194.0	183.3	164.0	71.60	71.82	68.44	65.34	24,711
Storage	116.5	119.9	119.7	109.3	65.00	63.72	62.04	58.33	17,495
Grain elevators.....	103.8	106.5	109.8	105.3	64.89	62.95	61.69	56.96	11,653
Storage and warehouse.....	154.5	159.8	149.3	121.5	65.20	65.23	62.82	61.94	5,842
Communication	170.6	172.9	156.7	141.2	66.22	65.81	62.09	60.33	80,193
Radio broadcasting	295.7	295.1	272.7	219.4	71.53	71.38	68.23	66.04	11,427
Telephone	160.1	162.6	146.9	134.6	65.19	64.76	60.91	59.43	68,319
Public utility operation	139.8	142.0	131.3	121.9	79.34	78.74	76.37	70.61	59,516
Electric light and power	139.5	142.2	131.4	124.3	80.83	80.23	77.91	71.82	48,851
Other public utilities (q).....	140.9	140.8	131.1	109.2	72.53	71.80	69.26	63.41	10,665
Trade	133.2	131.0	129.4	121.5	57.95	58.11	55.07	52.56	427,400
Wholesale	136.4	136.3	131.7	124.9	70.14	69.59	66.24	61.90	145,516
Retail	131.6	128.3	128.2	119.8	51.66	52.04	49.33	47.65	281,884
Food	167.2	164.7	157.7	142.1	48.09	49.31	45.31	44.85	68,214
Department stores.....	113.8	108.4	114.5	106.8	51.38	50.89	49.13	47.97	84,983
Variety stores	126.1	119.3	119.7	112.9	31.35	32.68	28.80	24.28	23,462
Automotive products	167.4	167.6	159.2	150.8	67.90	67.72	64.75	62.89	40,612
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.5	147.7	140.5	131.7	63.68	63.78	60.42	57.83	139,936
Banking, investment and loan	151.8	152.2	144.8	135.1	58.31	58.12	55.36	53.62	86,061
Insurance	140.5	137.5	130.9	124.7	72.66	73.21	69.21	65.02	51,854
Service	135.3	140.8	129.0	119.6	46.10	45.36	43.33	40.91	126,139
Hotels and restaurants.....	129.7	137.2	125.1	116.0	37.87	37.19	36.39	35.24	69,142
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	115.6	115.3	113.2	106.6	42.71	42.23	39.67	38.24	26,286
Other service (r).....	179.1	185.5	163.3	151.5	67.56	66.71	64.07	58.62	30,711
Industrial composite	126.8	127.6	125.9	118.5	68.85	68.48	66.07	61.49	2,873,944

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	117.2	118.9	126.0	132.8	59.98	51.56	56.77	50.11	5,218
Mining	118.7	118.8	127.7	119.8	76.48	75.77	70.32	64.36	4,035
Manufacturing	124.9	125.8	127.5	127.7	69.40	66.23	60.85	57.00	10,537
Food and beverages	129.4	134.0	135.0	137.0	39.83	37.21	36.81	34.07	3,816
Pulp and paper mills	116.1	120.1	121.4	123.8	101.30	101.92	90.22	83.27	3,886
Construction	503.1	549.6	774.5	683.3	71.20	73.24	71.46	63.24	5,504
Transportation, storage and communication	147.0	150.0	153.3	134.7	60.40	64.05	61.29	56.90	7,991
Trade	115.7	115.4	118.8	115.6	45.23	44.94	43.58	40.45	7,174
Industrial composite	142.1	144.7	154.6	147.5	62.13	61.41	59.75	54.46	43,119
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	142.1	156.3	144.4	155.3	40.91	38.94	41.09	40.12	1,022
Transportation, storage, communication	130.8	127.4	119.9	116.5	72.00	67.93	63.13	59.07	1,601
Trade	100.6	109.0	118.5	115.7	35.97	35.55	34.95	32.53	820
Industrial composite	126.1	129.9	127.3	124.2	52.16	49.54	47.93	44.60	4,942
Nova Scotia									
Mining	79.6	79.5	86.6	86.2	66.59	67.84	61.39	59.87	11,323
Coal	75.6	74.9	82.9	82.4	67.72	69.59	61.49	60.28	10,018
Manufacturing	124.1	126.0	120.4	113.5	60.27	58.46	56.72	52.47	29,458
Food and beverages	142.4	151.5	134.5	129.6	38.92	39.81	37.74	35.83	6,853
Iron and steel products	106.2	105.4	101.5	90.6	81.65	79.95	74.40	66.07	6,988
Primary iron and steel	103.6	98.2	94.3	86.2	86.49	84.90	78.74	69.20	5,354
Transportation equipment	163.9	161.6	160.9	153.4	66.20	62.17	61.12	58.80	7,473
Shipbuilding and repairing	160.5	160.3	150.0	151.6	66.75	62.52	61.45	58.35	5,323
Construction	67.4	75.0	75.4	81.3	51.36	51.07	50.23	43.81	11,973
Building and general engineering (m)	100.0	98.6	120.6	111.9	59.14	57.29	54.41	50.39	4,647
Highways, bridges and streets	55.9	66.7	59.5	70.7	46.43	47.81	47.26	40.17	7,326
Transportation, storage, communication	100.9	107.0	108.5	108.5	63.26	61.34	58.54	54.05	12,874
Steam railways	110.2	112.1	113.7	109.5	69.37	69.00	64.93	61.70	7,092
Water transportation (n)	53.1	72.4	73.5	92.8	52.71	46.07	43.73	36.84	1,818
Trade	127.1	123.2	125.7	122.1	46.88	47.01	44.78	42.85	13,448
Retail	130.5	126.3	129.4	123.9	40.83	40.99	39.64	38.08	9,428
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.5	131.2	125.8	119.7	59.17	59.26	56.44	52.94	3,420
Industrial composite	101.8	104.7	104.6	103.2	57.32	56.44	53.88	50.08	87,854
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	177.2	150.2	218.5	181.1	63.06	69.98	59.82	52.25	6,013
Manufacturing	91.7	96.6	99.9	99.8	59.36	57.79	58.15	54.68	17,030
Saw and planing mills (g)	74.0	78.5	79.1	86.4	44.83	44.99	44.41	42.06	2,157
Pulp and paper mills	123.5	124.9	136.3	128.6	81.82	81.81	81.67	77.17	3,910
Transportation equipment	68.2	68.9	86.7	97.9	71.76	69.17	66.95	62.17	1,622
Construction	96.4	103.8	107.0	125.3	56.71	54.82	54.63	47.14	9,521
Building and general engineering (m)	136.1	140.2	181.1	141.9	61.95	60.50	56.39	49.56	4,803
Highways, bridges and streets	74.4	83.6	65.5	115.8	51.37	49.52	51.91	45.47	4,718
Transportation, storage, communication	95.7	101.5	99.5	91.1	65.62	64.95	63.77	59.46	13,235
Steam railways	103.7	105.8	107.7	95.4	70.65	71.91	69.46	65.28	9,322
Water transportation (n)	42.0	63.0	53.6	59.5	49.76	40.77	46.48	38.88	1,029
Trade	121.8	120.1	121.0	116.6	46.82	47.34	44.21	42.33	10,191
Wholesale	127.8	127.9	123.5	121.3	55.82	56.51	53.16	50.03	3,549
Retail	118.8	116.2	119.7	114.2	42.01	42.33	39.53	38.16	6,642
Industrial composite	105.9	109.0	113.9	110.7	58.03	57.66	56.08	51.50	63,500
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	124.0	102.2	139.9	134.6	59.93	64.18	59.58	52.91	34,721
Mining	144.9	152.5	149.7	141.8	86.00	82.59	78.88	73.98	22,057
Gold (a)	72.6	74.2	71.4	87.3	73.96	71.50	72.34	66.70	3,480
Other metal (b)	207.1	223.4	218.8	188.6	94.64	90.92	83.58	77.50	10,088
Non-metal (c)	152.6	157.9	156.9	147.6	80.66	76.76	75.73	73.75	8,489
Manufacturing	116.3	115.3	116.3	111.7	65.75	65.59	64.12	60.17	396,395
Tobacco	91.9	92.2	87.6	83.4	67.03	67.71	64.35	65.15	8,023
Leather products	83.8	84.9	87.4	85.5	44.49	44.93	43.08	40.87	14,293
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	87.8	89.2	90.3	87.7	44.27	44.84	42.79	41.19	11,213
Textile products (except clothing)	83.5	84.5	85.7	88.6	54.76	54.53	53.03	51.11	34,727
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	81.2	82.8	90.2	86.7	52.67	52.52	52.55	51.24	13,211
Synthetic textiles and silk	74.8	75.2	66.7	78.1	55.95	55.62	54.96	52.91	9,089
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.1	102.7	101.2	101.7	41.98	44.24	44.43	40.33	58,246
Men's clothing	101.1	101.6	104.4	101.7	40.40	42.89	43.10	39.05	19,270
Women's clothing	101.6	101.6	98.8	99.0	42.13	47.05	45.96	40.94	16,609
Knit goods	97.1	94.1	90.0	95.5	43.79	43.12	44.49	42.10	9,601

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Wood products.....	109.3	112.2	114.2	113.6	53.67	53.45	51.93	49.85	21,153
Saw and planing mills (g).....	108.1	113.0	115.4	120.8	51.85	51.81	50.17	48.05	9,972
Furniture.....	120.8	121.0	120.8	113.6	57.54	56.66	54.86	53.02	7,978
Paper products.....	124.5	126.5	128.8	123.4	83.68	81.16	81.01	74.74	36,706
Pulp and paper mills.....	126.4	129.3	132.9	126.9	89.47	86.06	86.09	79.32	29,453
Other paper products (i).....	117.1	116.3	112.9	110.0	60.17	60.65	58.20	54.60	7,253
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	119.6	118.9	115.8	112.3	74.94	73.90	71.48	67.36	13,089
Iron and steel products.....	116.1	116.9	117.0	109.0	75.07	74.81	74.56	70.29	39,323
Machinery mfg. (j).....	125.4	125.8	120.7	107.5	73.26	72.37	76.15	68.49	11,153
Primary iron and steel.....	98.2	104.6	100.6	90.2	76.02	76.91	75.06	71.44	4,315
Transportation equipment.....	144.0	146.6	135.0	122.9	77.19	76.56	73.40	69.71	39,551
Aircraft and parts.....	290.3	290.0	231.7	206.9	81.13	80.07	81.14	77.99	17,531
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	82.9	84.8	88.0	76.9	73.69	71.98	67.25	64.21	12,972
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	160.4	170.7	165.9	155.8	76.57	79.23	72.83	66.30	7,242
Non-ferrous metal products.....	136.1	95.3	141.5	134.7	77.90	79.04	75.19	72.53	19,450
Smelting and refining.....	160.4	83.2	169.2	158.2	79.39	83.68	77.22	76.59	11,859
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	169.3	171.5	169.9	147.2	74.38	75.02	76.40	71.60	24,900
Chemical products.....	137.1	135.3	133.9	129.8	79.43	78.56	74.97	69.53	22,922
Construction.....	163.6	163.7	155.2	139.9	69.82	69.03	67.94	60.12	93,750
Building and general engineering (m).....	162.9	160.3	152.6	132.5	75.78	75.74	73.31	65.07	61,834
Highways, bridges and streets.....	164.9	170.5	160.5	154.7	58.26	56.65	57.84	51.72	31,916
Transportation, storage, communication.....	127.6	128.9	128.8	118.5	73.87	73.68	70.43	67.02	101,342
Steam railways.....	107.5	108.6	113.8	104.7	74.09	74.11	72.20	68.72	43,082
Water transportation (n).....	135.9	136.7	138.0	127.5	73.03	77.29	70.50	65.18	14,594
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	117.3	117.5	118.5	113.9	67.98	68.06	64.85	60.71	14,660
Communication.....	171.1	174.6	159.0	140.1	71.97	71.43	66.54	65.59	22,671
Public utility operation.....	131.4	134.4	129.6	121.0	73.08	71.97	68.86	65.66	11,386
Trade.....	134.3	132.3	129.9	121.3	56.40	56.20	53.46	50.91	94,803
Wholesale.....	139.0	139.2	134.6	128.0	70.35	69.58	67.07	62.68	34,980
Retail.....	131.6	128.4	127.2	117.4	48.24	48.16	45.33	43.57	59,823
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	147.6	146.1	139.6	130.6	63.13	62.92	60.33	57.11	37,476
Banking, investment and loan.....	149.6	150.2	143.8	135.1	58.70	58.53	55.74	53.73	22,774
Insurance.....	140.7	136.1	129.1	121.7	70.72	70.69	68.33	63.00	14,045
Service.....	132.4	134.6	127.8	115.8	48.65	47.68	45.18	41.30	32,002
Hotels and restaurants.....	124.0	131.2	120.0	111.3	37.83	36.59	35.93	34.29	16,250
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	102.7	99.9	106.2	101.3	41.69	41.53	39.11	37.22	6,591
Industrial composite.....	126.9	125.5	126.1	118.8	65.75	65.62	63.49	59.27	823,932
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	96.0	101.5	99.7	92.8	84.33	79.90	77.89	62.77	17,164
Mining.....	151.3	153.2	132.4	118.1	85.62	85.09	79.44	75.22	38,345
Gold (a).....	81.6	83.1	77.5	78.7	68.64	67.35	66.27	66.82	11,732
Other metal (b).....	267.1	270.2	215.7	175.8	95.86	95.54	88.64	83.59	23,081
Manufacturing.....	116.8	117.3	117.8	112.2	73.79	73.17	71.23	67.32	601,160
Food and beverages.....	131.0	127.4	127.6	119.5	61.30	61.11	58.28	55.82	71,970
Meat products.....	132.3	135.6	130.0	125.0	72.02	71.64	66.46	65.78	9,916
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	238.5	216.6	223.7	187.7	49.76	47.67	45.99	42.95	19,938
Bread and other bakery products.....	102.0	102.2	101.3	102.2	60.84	62.21	59.07	54.04	8,800
Rubber products.....	108.6	108.8	114.0	110.0	76.41	73.33	74.72	70.78	15,524
Leather products.....	93.3	93.8	90.3	89.7	53.22	53.60	51.80	50.24	12,566
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	100.1	102.5	95.4	93.1	48.10	49.41	46.80	45.59	7,079
Textile products (except clothing).....	86.6	86.2	89.2	88.2	60.26	60.08	57.18	56.10	24,946
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	92.1	90.6	99.6	101.3	53.95	53.42	50.70	51.77	6,522
Woollen goods.....	67.9	69.2	71.9	68.7	52.82	53.62	52.03	51.54	6,622
Clothing (textile and fur).....	85.8	85.4	84.6	86.9	47.43	49.06	48.70	45.93	30,417
Men's clothing.....	99.6	99.2	98.8	94.6	46.63	48.60	49.65	45.75	9,792
Women's clothing.....	95.1	96.1	93.2	94.4	48.29	52.77	51.22	45.03	5,832
Knit goods.....	70.3	69.4	69.9	77.6	46.76	47.18	45.33	45.76	9,592
Wood products.....	110.0	110.3	112.6	106.8	59.52	59.45	57.83	54.97	29,843
Saw and planing mills (g).....	110.8	112.4	114.8	110.6	56.56	57.08	55.05	52.31	11,472
Furniture.....	113.0	111.7	113.0	105.5	62.96	62.49	61.46	58.12	13,279
Paper products.....	125.1	126.2	121.8	119.0	82.33	82.64	79.51	74.38	35,560
Pulp and paper mills.....	126.7	129.3	125.9	122.2	90.44	90.65	87.42	81.37	21,173
Other paper products (i).....	122.8	121.7	116.1	114.8	70.40	70.49	67.82	64.32	14,387
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	122.8	120.5	118.8	114.5	78.10	77.38	75.59	71.25	29,684
Iron and steel products.....	108.5	108.5	108.4	104.6	82.00	81.81	80.01	74.31	113,267
Agricultural implements.....	47.4	39.6	37.1	60.4	79.54	75.68	74.52	69.21	7,937
Iron castings.....	98.0	95.5	102.0	95.6	78.09	78.05	76.78	75.92	11,690
Machinery mfg. (j).....	123.7	125.4	127.3	113.3	77.36	76.28	76.02	71.59	23,106
Primary iron and steel.....	134.2	139.4	140.2	127.7	95.93	96.50	92.18	82.91	26,401
Sheet metal products.....	109.5	112.1	118.4	112.5	76.76	78.99	75.09	70.79	9,860

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	124.3	132.2	137.3	121.5	81.49	78.28	78.87	77.05	76,851
Aircraft and parts	539.8	538.6	500.1	458.4	86.18	85.37	84.38	79.21	23,460
Motor vehicles	90.2	107.0	110.1	103.6	83.43	78.36	81.39	82.55	23,987
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	101.2	103.6	118.9	90.1	77.41	72.59	73.02	71.64	17,528
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	91.5	93.2	109.9	91.9	76.44	73.59	75.11	67.60	7,408
Non-ferrous metal products	124.2	124.9	125.4	120.0	80.42	80.05	76.62	72.98	29,606
Brass and copper products	108.3	107.8	106.7	110.4	76.15	75.43	74.06	71.89	5,671
Smelting and refining	150.5	153.8	144.8	143.4	91.71	91.57	88.01	81.15	12,493
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.1	142.5	150.5	144.7	76.88	75.70	73.65	67.96	57,103
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.5	135.1	130.4	126.8	76.70	75.68	73.56	69.86	17,537
Chemical products	137.2	137.4	128.7	120.9	81.99	80.50	75.31	71.51	31,621
Construction	151.2	157.2	146.7	131.8	82.08	80.61	75.56	67.63	101,572
Building and general engineering (m)	146.3	151.7	142.2	122.9	89.17	87.10	81.70	72.56	70,851
Highways, bridges and streets	164.0	171.1	158.7	155.0	65.72	65.73	61.17	57.45	30,721
Transportation, storage, communication	125.3	128.4	125.1	115.7	73.35	73.42	69.79	66.05	120,777
Steam railways	108.6	112.5	111.6	106.4	74.05	73.73	70.83	67.09	51,940
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.7	133.8	129.9	120.4	74.88	75.79	71.34	69.68	24,919
Communication	160.9	163.4	150.3	133.9	66.44	66.43	61.53	60.46	31,030
Public utility operation	130.1	133.1	125.5	122.7	84.78	83.58	81.75	75.35	26,333
Trade	138.8	136.4	135.0	125.9	59.37	59.65	56.43	54.07	177,763
Wholesale	145.5	145.8	139.9	130.6	74.21	73.29	69.86	65.71	54,453
Retail	136.0	132.5	132.9	123.9	52.81	53.45	50.54	48.93	123,310
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.5	148.4	142.5	133.4	66.37	66.62	62.47	60.23	64,831
Banking, investment and loan	152.6	153.1	147.2	135.7	61.17	60.80	57.64	56.13	37,181
Service	138.1	142.8	128.4	120.8	47.25	46.49	43.88	41.88	53,700
Hotels and restaurants	128.7	135.2	121.6	113.2	36.74	36.25	34.97	34.12	27,855
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	122.2	122.8	115.7	108.7	44.57	43.50	40.17	38.74	10,885
Other services (r)	179.4	184.1	160.3	155.3	68.77	68.12	64.92	59.83	14,960
Industrial composite	126.2	127.3	124.7	117.1	71.49	71.04	68.22	64.20	1,201,645
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	107.4	107.6	107.7	104.3	63.03	62.79	61.25	58.46	39,998
Food and beverages	106.2	102.0	105.6	105.8	66.53	68.46	62.60	60.75	8,745
Meat products	106.8	108.2	111.2	106.2	74.72	74.76	68.65	69.98	3,342
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.2	91.7	90.2	92.4	40.38	42.46	41.77	39.69	5,089
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	102.7	99.8	96.2	63.88	64.94	60.93	60.01	2,928
Iron and steel products	112.9	114.6	121.9	111.0	68.82	66.93	68.18	66.03	4,947
Transportation equipment	101.3	103.7	101.6	97.3	67.93	65.09	65.89	60.75	8,139
Construction	145.5	144.4	133.2	131.6	75.76	76.27	65.21	59.42	13,117
Building and general engineering (m)	136.0	135.3	124.2	125.8	80.95	82.35	69.69	62.50	8,249
Transportation, storage, communication	119.5	121.7	118.1	115.4	72.58	72.58	69.58	63.76	37,027
Steam railways	115.2	118.2	115.1	113.2	74.20	76.40	74.19	66.78	23,666
Storage	101.3	104.0	102.8	103.6	63.21	61.76	58.90	55.26	3,260
Trade	107.0	106.1	106.0	102.8	58.62	58.44	56.67	54.17	27,794
Wholesale	110.2	110.7	108.9	107.6	64.00	63.03	60.54	57.87	10,613
Retail	105.2	103.3	104.4	100.0	55.29	55.55	54.29	51.86	17,181
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.0	127.2	121.7	118.6	60.91	61.08	58.42	55.81	7,658
Service	116.6	119.1	109.8	103.1	39.26	38.69	36.64	35.93	6,648
Hotels and restaurants	114.1	116.8	106.4	99.0	36.13	35.11	34.71	34.65	3,757
Industrial composite	115.3	115.9	113.0	109.7	65.14	65.43	62.37	58.60	139,930
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	122.5	124.6	111.8	112.8	66.04	66.31	62.25	59.87	9,835
Food and beverages	112.0	112.2	98.1	101.0	60.98	62.23	58.45	56.24	5,126
Meat products	106.1	105.5	79.5	79.1	71.21	73.62	66.31	64.72	1,424
Dairy products	111.8	113.1	100.6	108.1	50.89	50.65	51.11	46.87	1,681
Construction	188.3	197.6	180.2	179.6	73.45	73.01	72.01	60.25	11,947
Building and general engineering (m)	218.7	214.9	198.4	186.7	75.78	75.25	76.78	59.17	6,649
Highways, bridges and streets	160.3	181.7	163.8	173.1	70.53	70.57	66.75	61.33	5,298
Transportation, storage, communication	116.7	118.9	116.0	107.9	68.26	67.83	67.77	62.74	19,991
Steam railways	110.7	112.7	111.2	103.7	72.21	73.12	73.05	67.64	12,098
Storage	101.2	102.7	106.0	100.1	59.48	55.59	56.46	52.02	3,732
Trade	120.2	119.5	120.4	115.2	57.84	58.02	55.32	53.00	15,688
Wholesale	117.4	119.3	118.8	114.6	66.12	66.01	62.60	59.91	5,920
Retail	121.9	119.6	121.4	115.6	52.83	53.00	50.83	48.51	9,768
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.6	129.1	124.3	119.8	55.98	56.10	53.34	51.73	4,025
Service	117.1	121.2	110.2	114.8	38.57	38.51	37.20	36.31	3,292
Industrial composite	135.0	137.0	129.7	123.9	66.31	66.15	63.98	58.62	70,424

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries; Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	143.9	143.1	140.2	120.7	94.55	92.74	91.47	81.08	22,052
Coal	31.2	27.9	36.9	41.6	70.82	61.46	69.47	65.79	2,515
Oil	300.4	299.7	283.9	225.4	97.63	96.11	95.02	84.25	17,867
Manufacturing	161.1	163.5	157.3	143.7	69.93	70.51	66.50	61.78	32,760
Food and beverages	137.8	134.3	135.2	132.8	64.39	66.47	59.10	56.20	10,103
Meat products	137.1	138.3	133.4	127.1	72.97	74.47	68.35	66.80	4,333
Wood products	115.8	121.9	117.2	106.1	57.55	57.00	55.91	50.73	3,214
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.4	128.5	120.4	113.8	66.90	66.44	64.67	61.56	1,455
Iron and steel products	193.3	203.6	204.8	158.8	74.10	73.55	73.62	69.16	3,430
Transportation equipment	162.9	167.7	157.3	141.1	70.37	68.20	69.73	61.98	4,843
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	159.8	164.5	172.5	155.8	70.07	69.97	65.87	60.64	2,550
Products of petroleum and coal	201.1	207.5	201.8	168.9	92.78	95.93	87.08	88.30	1,868
Construction	216.4	228.1	257.6	219.9	78.43	74.10	84.41	66.09	24,025
Building and general engineering (m)	226.4	230.8	304.9	243.5	81.73	77.47	93.03	71.16	14,023
Highways, bridges and streets	203.8	224.8	198.9	190.7	73.81	69.74	68.03	58.10	10,002
Transportation, storage, communication	133.3	135.4	123.7	120.0	71.14	71.74	70.99	64.45	27,782
Steam railways	110.2	112.5	103.5	103.8	72.52	73.53	74.25	65.99	14,751
Electric and motor transportation (o)	177.8	185.6	165.2	149.8	77.68	77.94	73.97	69.03	4,549
Storage	113.5	114.8	111.0	111.6	63.20	62.62	58.56	56.20	2,668
Trade	163.1	160.2	151.8	139.5	59.40	59.74	56.57	54.15	32,806
Wholesale	157.8	159.1	148.1	135.6	68.30	67.86	64.72	61.02	11,042
Retail	165.9	160.8	153.7	141.6	54.88	55.45	52.42	50.71	21,764
Service	176.6	186.6	171.1	154.9	41.72	41.81	41.85	38.67	10,363
Hotels and restaurants	170.7	185.7	172.7	156.9	38.06	38.34	39.48	37.39	6,854
Industrial composite	160.4	162.6	158.3	142.7	70.43	69.76	69.93	62.27	162,699
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.8	90.7	118.9	109.7	90.58	89.52	88.86	73.84	11,672
Mining	88.5	93.9	96.3	98.8	86.28	83.97	86.98	75.33	8,717
Gold (a)	61.8	64.3	66.0	79.1	82.09	79.89	88.21	74.61	1,219
Other metal (b)	101.2	106.2	123.0	110.2	93.24	93.87	92.02	83.65	4,805
Coal	58.2	57.1	55.4	64.2	67.75	60.04	64.70	56.13	1,373
Manufacturing	131.8	136.7	133.5	128.1	76.37	74.99	73.43	69.22	93,658
Food and beverages	121.9	142.2	120.2	120.3	63.95	62.16	60.40	55.31	15,047
Canned and cured fish	123.9	165.6	123.7	128.9	61.00	62.53	63.03	53.14	4,299
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	188.9	234.1	178.1	182.0	50.65	46.21	44.49	41.16	3,770
Wood products	117.3	119.0	125.6	126.3	74.01	71.87	71.06	67.47	32,340
Saw and planing mills (g)	120.1	121.8	129.6	130.1	74.63	72.40	71.69	68.05	29,861
Paper products	153.9	156.6	147.1	143.9	85.63	89.25	88.48	83.71	9,276
Pulp and paper mills	154.6	158.6	143.8	143.6	88.29	93.80	94.51	89.43	6,674
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.6	124.2	116.1	111.8	81.04	80.28	77.04	73.32	3,668
Iron and steel products	145.0	148.7	154.4	130.9	81.89	80.18	79.57	75.91	7,707
Transportation equipment	186.2	183.8	176.6	152.2	83.69	81.33	76.57	71.43	8,753
Shipbuilding and repairing	184.8	182.0	172.7	150.9	85.42	82.47	76.57	71.27	6,975
Non-ferrous metal products	187.6	191.0	177.9	153.1	87.14	87.15	83.86	81.65	7,877
Chemical products	93.0	97.7	95.8	98.0	79.06	79.14	76.72	74.91	2,409
Construction	171.5	177.2	160.0	128.3	95.81	94.39	86.38	75.78	37,151
Building and general engineering (m)	176.3	182.4	166.3	132.6	107.08	105.34	93.25	80.85	22,995
Highways, bridges and streets	164.3	169.4	150.3	121.8	77.49	76.54	74.82	67.26	14,156
Transportation, storage, communication	135.2	138.8	123.2	115.0	76.53	75.22	73.59	67.28	44,437
Steam railways	135.1	141.0	122.3	118.4	78.76	77.61	76.45	65.65	16,175
Electric and motor transportation (o)	100.7	101.5	94.0	89.7	76.46	79.28	73.86	72.11	5,304
Water transportation (n)	109.2	112.6	106.1	97.8	75.94	73.53	71.69	69.47	9,022
Communication	186.9	187.5	158.1	147.1	65.56	63.62	65.10	60.63	9,461
Public utility operation	162.3	162.7	130.2	105.9	83.79	85.04	87.57	79.73	7,511
Trade	126.4	123.0	121.8	115.1	62.31	62.88	58.92	55.76	46,913
Wholesale	134.1	130.4	124.5	120.0	71.19	71.93	67.28	60.35	18,158
Retail	122.0	118.9	120.2	112.3	56.70	57.17	54.00	52.91	28,755
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.2	160.7	146.3	136.0	61.26	61.60	59.30	56.30	11,237
Banking, investment and loan	162.1	162.0	146.7	138.5	55.53	55.72	53.58	51.83	8,051
Service	130.9	142.2	128.9	117.4	49.60	48.81	47.61	45.46	14,603
Hotels and restaurants	134.3	140.1	131.9	120.1	45.73	45.15	43.17	41.61	8,803
Industrial composite	132.2	135.5	130.0	120.4	75.71	74.88	72.46	66.35	275,899

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	99.7	99.4	97.3	100.9	56.66	52.92	51.79	46.85	3,284
Food and beverages	104.5	105.8	97.2	104.1	52.73	51.09	51.50	42.40	1,452
Trade	120.8	120.2	123.8	117.8	50.27	50.12	48.15	44.88	4,473
Industrial composite	132.5	130.6	136.4	129.5	50.54	49.74	48.81	45.27	12,819
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	131.2	131.8	128.3	126.1	63.79	61.50	59.21	55.69	9,374
Food and beverages	97.6	100.7	97.8	93.3	44.87	46.57	40.34	39.82	1,988
Transportation equipment	171.2	171.3	163.9	165.3	68.44	64.35	63.36	60.46	5,124
Construction	101.2	99.2	117.0	94.5	62.33	60.07	55.22	53.03	3,063
Transportation, storage, communication	88.5	102.8	100.5	109.9	52.20	49.70	48.08	42.23	4,388
Trade	122.3	118.1	122.7	114.8	46.93	47.09	45.10	43.86	7,819
Retail	126.4	120.6	125.6	115.6	42.49	42.36	41.09	39.94	5,785
Industrial composite	116.4	118.2	119.3	115.4	55.93	54.52	51.91	48.75	28,456
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	87.1	91.9	95.5	103.9	59.80	57.27	58.75	55.03	4,031
Transportation, storage, communication	78.3	92.1	81.8	82.0	49.92	46.68	47.73	43.64	2,997
Trade	104.5	102.7	109.9	110.0	44.60	44.27	42.10	40.42	3,134
Industrial composite	92.9	98.5	97.9	98.3	52.88	51.19	50.39	47.48	13,762
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	111.9	113.0	114.5	109.1	60.12	59.61	57.09	54.27	20,367
Leather products	75.2	78.1	79.2	78.8	40.39	41.54	40.00	36.86	2,712
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	96.4	102.3	99.8	39.33	38.50	39.29	36.98	2,467
Transportation equipment	204.9	196.9	191.2	154.1	73.77	71.42	66.31	66.73	2,990
Construction	110.6	112.3	111.5	116.4	62.29	62.29	58.00	57.32	5,868
Trade	114.5	115.6	117.6	112.3	50.43	49.89	46.83	44.95	6,937
Retail	113.7	114.0	116.1	111.0	43.80	43.31	40.70	39.83	4,712
Industrial composite	115.8	116.7	117.1	112.9	58.16	57.51	54.69	52.48	42,462
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	104.8	103.2	105.0	103.1	56.83	55.05	58.50	54.02	8,042
Textile products (except clothing)	110.1	111.7	93.6	118.6	49.64	49.36	51.79	49.82	2,547
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.5	47.9	64.0	59.3	42.50	37.29	44.22	41.10	1,170
Iron and steel products	120.7	113.7	126.6	98.3	65.84	64.18	72.84	65.63	2,084
Industrial composite	106.1	105.0	108.8	105.6	56.06	54.85	56.22	52.52	11,548
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	120.8	124.2	124.7	110.7	67.42	65.67	65.30	63.34	10,762
Pulp and paper mills	118.9	123.1	125.6	121.2	93.41	89.79	89.54	82.31	4,087
Industrial composite	121.5	123.9	126.0	110.4	64.05	62.73	61.42	58.82	14,412
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	116.9	117.6	115.4	110.1	68.29	68.88	66.93	62.37	227,955
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.4	99.6	95.8	89.9	69.33	69.56	65.25	67.29	5,986
Leather products	82.7	83.0	86.6	85.4	48.11	48.26	46.27	44.02	7,906
Textile products (except clothing)	90.6	90.5	91.9	96.6	60.24	59.41	56.92	53.37	9,440
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.0	102.9	100.8	100.4	44.33	47.98	48.15	42.81	39,401
Men's clothing	91.7	91.9	92.6	93.7	45.50	49.44	50.53	44.15	11,221
Women's clothing	99.0	99.6	98.5	98.7	43.67	49.12	47.52	42.17	15,010
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.6	118.8	115.7	111.3	78.77	77.48	75.02	70.87	10,512
Iron and steel products	116.9	118.0	117.3	110.5	78.55	78.44	77.97	73.40	27,095
Transportation equipment	133.0	136.3	125.9	114.9	78.47	77.69	74.63	70.82	33,071
Railway and rolling stock equipment	81.8	83.7	87.5	76.5	73.67	71.97	67.05	64.18	12,796
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.9	153.0	152.8	133.7	75.47	77.28	79.17	73.83	20,877
Chemical products	128.2	127.8	123.3	116.2	82.76	82.12	78.00	72.57	12,088
Construction	154.6	153.4	152.0	136.9	73.44	73.18	69.16	64.96	38,738
Building and general engineering (m)	154.8	152.2	154.5	138.6	74.38	75.10	70.09	65.52	29,382
Transportation, storage, communication	147.6	149.4	143.1	133.5	73.70	74.60	70.46	67.17	38,987
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.2	115.4	116.1	112.5	69.66	69.69	66.69	62.25	11,457
Trade	134.3	131.2	130.3	121.7	58.22	57.83	54.98	52.60	69,775
Wholesale	139.3	139.0	135.8	129.5	71.65	70.87	68.29	63.79	26,734
Retail	131.3	126.6	127.0	116.9	49.84	49.45	46.35	44.99	43,041
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.6	144.6	138.4	129.7	65.94	65.84	63.17	59.47	28,171
Banking, investment and loan	147.4	148.2	141.8	134.4	63.10	62.84	60.69	58.19	16,306
Insurance	138.1	134.4	128.1	120.7	70.63	70.92	67.37	61.82	11,338
Service	129.9	127.8	123.7	110.7	51.86	51.51	48.75	44.12	22,909
Hotels and restaurants	116.2	116.0	109.3	101.2	38.68	37.95	36.15	34.66	9,701
Industrial composite	127.6	127.4	124.9	117.3	66.67	67.00	64.38	60.47	431,524
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	110.7	112.5	116.9	115.4	71.93	70.55	68.54	64.80	16,687
Pulp and paper mills	118.7	120.3	127.1	125.7	83.15	82.46	81.02	77.35	4,719
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	113.9	113.3	109.4	75.03	74.40	72.86	67.98	2,759
Iron and steel products	58.1	59.5	61.4	66.0	70.87	68.41	69.77	65.86	1,204
Construction	144.7	147.3	140.5	130.4	66.97	66.65	64.16	60.16	7,259
Trade	124.6	116.2	122.5	112.4	49.84	50.49	47.46	45.13	11,273
Finance, insurance and real estate	114.9	114.9	112.9	109.4	65.10	65.97	61.07	58.60	4,955
Service	104.8	107.2	104.7	106.6	40.57	40.38	37.41	39.76	4,215
Industrial composite	122.0	122.7	122.9	117.8	62.77	62.50	59.75	57.15	49,908

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957
	Employment				Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955					
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	117.7	119.3	121.4	98.5	81.05	78.17	78.56	75.39	29,995
Pulp and paper mills	129.1	131.6	128.3	125.2	90.81	91.09	86.60	81.14	3,478
Iron and steel products	107.8	111.6	116.3	98.0	87.91	86.71	85.27	81.78	9,016
Transportation equipment	123.0	124.1	137.7	61.6	81.51	69.30	74.74	78.03	6,800
Construction	228.3	233.3	226.8	193.6	84.22	82.61	81.34	78.05	3,052
Industrial composite	125.4	127.0	128.4	106.3	78.08	75.63	75.68	72.38	37,384
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	123.2	121.8	122.0	118.2	74.23	74.06	71.74	67.79	209,700
Food and beverages	113.9	112.6	113.8	110.7	67.51	68.09	63.75	60.29	24,391
Meat products	123.1	126.8	123.6	122.8	76.84	76.29	69.57	68.79	5,441
Rubber products	93.3	92.3	100.9	105.2	81.42	78.30	80.12	71.80	5,238
Textile products (except clothing)	87.5	86.8	87.6	87.6	59.87	59.42	57.17	55.03	4,690
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	90.1	88.1	87.3	48.99	52.22	52.44	47.82	16,900
Men's clothing	98.0	97.2	97.7	94.7	48.07	51.46	52.87	48.19	5,921
Women's clothing	91.9	93.3	89.2	88.3	57.35	56.44	54.91	48.08	4,784
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.5	121.0	112.8	110.9	70.34	70.15	67.94	63.96	7,906
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.4	121.3	119.4	113.1	82.41	81.90	80.25	75.88	19,334
Iron and steel products	119.8	116.7	113.5	117.0	79.09	78.47	76.96	72.62	31,805
Transportation equipment	246.0	246.2	240.7	213.0	85.22	84.62	83.12	78.00	26,250
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.2	133.6	149.0	143.4	76.78	75.91	72.81	69.31	24,074
Chemical products	122.8	123.3	119.1	111.2	76.46	76.02	70.93	68.56	13,072
Construction	155.4	168.3	167.4	157.1	85.18	84.15	81.77	75.40	22,849
Building and general engineering (m)	146.5	161.0	160.7	146.2	87.15	85.85	83.52	77.39	18,773
Transportation, storage, communication	150.0	150.7	142.4	131.0	73.51	73.15	68.91	67.89	29,385
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.4	131.9	128.8	121.0	76.79	77.32	71.87	70.30	12,528
Public utility operation	132.1	135.2	126.5	123.6	88.75	86.79	85.06	77.64	11,017
Trade	134.1	131.1	131.0	123.0	65.21	65.73	62.44	60.41	84,434
Wholesale	150.1	150.1	143.9	133.8	76.26	75.83	71.83	68.39	30,708
Retail	126.4	121.9	124.6	117.7	58.90	59.73	57.12	55.93	53,726
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.4	161.7	152.8	142.1	69.67	70.02	65.57	63.30	35,206
Banking, investment and loan	167.0	167.8	159.4	146.4	66.86	66.08	63.33	61.92	18,583
Insurance	152.4	149.8	141.0	134.5	73.37	74.37	69.08	65.72	15,647
Service	148.8	147.6	133.9	128.5	52.29	52.21	49.78	46.34	27,534
Hotels and restaurants	124.3	122.3	112.2	111.4	39.84	40.03	38.34	36.62	11,888
Industrial composite	133.0	132.3	130.2	124.2	71.58	71.58	68.84	65.48	420,523
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	105.4	105.5	107.7	105.8	80.59	79.93	77.40	70.83	56,847
Textile products (except clothing)	101.5	101.1	111.7	109.9	53.24	53.14	49.31	50.03	2,796
Clothing (textile and fur)	49.0	48.7	55.7	71.0	46.59	47.07	43.02	44.30	2,264
Iron and steel products	116.2	116.2	114.1	107.5	90.97	91.37	88.45	82.11	25,842
Electrical apparatus and supplies	118.0	122.9	129.0	132.7	87.14	81.90	82.37	68.79	8,951
Construction	149.4	157.2	134.6	126.6	79.83	78.91	74.77	70.10	5,283
Retail trade	150.4	145.0	142.9	138.3	51.92	52.35	49.15	48.38	8,315
Industrial composite	115.4	115.5	115.2	111.7	74.98	74.55	71.90	66.73	83,857
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	79.3	78.8	76.3	83.3	66.17	64.96	63.56	62.56	10,448
Textile products (except clothing)	89.9	91.5	74.0	91.0	60.78	62.13	59.22	58.21	1,341
Iron and steel products	49.2	46.6	53.4	64.4	75.01	74.98	70.50	69.44	3,277
Industrial composite	85.5	85.0	82.4	87.4	64.11	63.07	61.15	60.37	13,497
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	109.1	110.0	109.1	102.3	66.28	65.02	63.76	61.96	18,561
Food and beverages	129.9	133.2	126.7	118.9	69.77	70.39	63.92	62.16	3,716
Rubber products	93.5	95.6	100.9	96.0	72.39	67.41	69.28	69.74	4,618
Leather products	67.3	67.0	64.1	65.1	60.92	60.56	57.71	55.11	1,166
Wood products	111.0	108.4	117.3	92.6	62.69	63.03	62.17	60.71	2,484
Industrial composite	118.0	118.6	116.8	109.7	64.94	63.96	62.78	60.86	25,792
London:									
Manufacturing	117.7	114.5	115.4	109.3	68.35	67.04	65.23	61.49	18,219
Food and beverages	114.1	113.3	109.4	111.7	64.62	64.34	61.63	59.88	4,477
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	85.0	79.5	87.1	48.04	48.86	46.85	45.20	1,108
Paper products	101.7	102.1	114.3	114.9	74.91	75.61	72.46	68.41	1,000
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.2	103.4	108.0	105.7	72.80	71.45	71.99	65.87	1,257
Iron and steel products	99.1	98.0	101.8	96.3	73.79	73.60	71.67	64.99	2,870
Construction	98.1	97.1	127.9	104.0	74.78	75.86	72.47	66.37	1,999
Retail trade	124.5	121.9	120.3	118.4	50.24	49.86	48.37	45.57	4,291
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.6	137.6	133.6	129.3	63.71	63.54	62.11	58.05	2,991
Industrial composite	121.8	119.6	121.3	114.0	64.99	64.26	62.39	58.86	34,354
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	79.1	75.8	89.9	103.9	80.27	80.14	78.59	77.66	26,309
Iron and steel products	98.7	96.5	108.1	116.8	80.73	80.26	81.40	77.36	4,401
Transportation equipment	68.9	64.5	81.6	102.9	83.63	83.94	81.82	80.37	15,429
Trade	108.9	111.1	113.2	106.8	53.63	53.39	51.75	48.98	4,407
Industrial composite	87.2	85.1	96.2	105.6	75.03	74.38	73.55	73.10	37,682

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept.1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	119.5	123.2	114.9	123.1	78.73	79.41	74.76	70.24	6,179
Pulp and paper mills	129.6	133.5	125.2	114.8	87.33	88.91	82.90	79.09	2,687
Transportation equipment	142.2	143.2	135.8	190.3	73.91	73.05	69.12	65.76	1,812
Transportation, storage, communication.....	107.3	113.4	123.0	104.4	71.69	71.55	73.98	64.52	2,508
Trade	124.9	125.5	116.7	105.7	55.91	55.30	53.73	51.60	2,916
Industrial composite	126.0	130.4	117.2	112.9	72.10	72.77	67.53	62.90	15,524
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	105.8	105.8	105.5	102.4	62.54	62.33	60.38	57.41	35,444
Food and beverages	100.7	96.5	100.8	101.6	68.88	71.02	64.04	61.29	7,519
Meat products	103.2	104.9	107.8	103.4	76.33	76.43	69.63	70.36	3,083
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.0	92.4	92.1	94.4	40.88	43.12	42.15	40.00	4,894
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	101.7	98.7	95.2	64.14	65.20	61.19	60.18	2,823
Iron and steel products	114.5	117.1	118.8	107.6	68.23	66.56	66.82	65.17	4,094
Transportation equipment	101.2	103.7	101.5	97.2	67.97	65.12	65.94	60.79	8,125
Construction	134.3	134.0	148.5	157.3	73.08	71.68	67.72	61.34	6,467
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	121.3	116.1	113.4	68.23	68.08	63.12	61.20	9,373
Trade	104.2	103.0	103.8	100.8	59.05	58.75	57.24	54.68	23,808
Wholesale	108.6	109.2	107.2	106.4	64.31	62.95	61.14	58.31	8,522
Retail	101.9	99.7	102.0	97.8	56.11	56.35	55.06	52.61	15,286
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.1	127.1	121.7	118.5	63.12	63.43	60.71	57.87	6,159
Service	113.7	116.5	108.7	102.0	39.62	38.92	36.91	36.26	5,846
Industrial composite	110.9	110.6	110.2	107.6	61.68	61.35	59.06	56.23	89,440
Regina:									
Manufacturing	147.5	152.3	132.6	126.1	73.48	72.51	67.28	65.35	3,251
Wholesale trade	113.5	115.1	114.7	111.7	66.08	65.81	63.96	60.60	2,529
Retail trade	103.8	97.8	106.5	100.9	53.54	53.52	51.72	49.54	3,822
Industrial composite	129.3	129.3	123.8	118.7	64.01	63.31	59.58	56.07	16,595
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	124.8	125.8	114.0	112.7	65.84	64.55	62.16	59.76	2,704
Food and beverages	120.1	121.4	110.8	111.2	65.23	64.37	60.72	59.10	1,700
Wholesale trade	119.8	120.7	123.3	120.0	61.75	62.69	58.94	56.08	1,801
Retail trade	133.9	133.5	133.6	120.1	51.44	52.67	48.77	47.28	2,231
Industrial composite	137.6	136.6	129.0	124.6	60.90	60.15	57.45	54.11	11,737
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	180.3	185.6	172.9	157.5	71.72	71.44	69.83	64.55	13,721
Food and beverages	135.3	137.7	131.7	128.5	69.38	70.80	65.67	61.65	4,132
Meat products	137.4	138.0	135.7	130.9	71.92	73.74	67.66	64.16	2,791
Construction	216.8	219.8	268.1	218.5	83.07	79.33	87.30	68.60	8,574
Wholesale trade	189.5	189.8	175.9	158.0	68.30	67.47	64.31	62.04	4,879
Retail trade	176.0	170.9	156.0	148.2	54.41	55.38	53.04	49.63	10,044
Industrial composite	188.5	189.7	185.6	165.5	67.36	66.91	67.75	59.75	48,188
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	140.1	143.4	140.7	133.3	71.88	72.14	68.21	64.52	10,348
Food and beverages	128.4	131.8	124.2	118.9	72.37	72.28	65.31	65.18	3,196
Transportation equipment	140.2	144.8	147.4	131.2	69.86	69.07	66.75	61.75	2,565
Construction	231.0	236.7	246.4	221.9	72.57	70.68	72.48	61.51	4,624
Wholesale trade	138.8	140.9	136.6	126.0	67.80	67.44	65.67	60.51	4,412
Retail trade	163.9	158.2	158.2	141.2	56.43	56.74	52.52	53.14	8,287
Industrial composite	164.4	165.2	160.1	147.0	66.42	66.24	63.90	59.76	39,993
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	121.2	124.9	124.9	116.0	75.96	75.50	73.18	68.69	39,146
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.7	124.1	117.2	113.9	83.71	82.47	79.38	74.47	2,724
Wood products	97.5	97.8	107.2	107.5	74.52	74.47	71.89	67.76	9,946
Saw and planing mills(g).....	99.1	99.7	109.4	108.8	75.96	75.98	73.72	69.39	8,295
Iron and steel products	155.3	158.9	163.4	138.5	81.73	80.09	79.45	76.07	7,180
Transportation equipment	160.7	164.8	155.9	117.1	82.22	83.58	81.87	73.48	4,292
Construction	117.6	124.4	117.7	100.8	95.56	93.49	84.51	74.87	12,492
Transportation, storage, communication	133.3	134.9	120.1	110.2	72.46	71.63	71.13	66.69	18,856
Water transportation (n).....	111.2	113.4	103.0	90.4	76.35	76.80	74.25	73.36	4,674
Communication	187.3	187.6	157.8	149.0	64.26	62.50	64.68	59.92	8,460
Trade	120.5	120.0	118.4	110.3	66.75	67.08	62.92	59.99	29,931
Wholesale	131.4	134.8	123.6	112.8	76.76	76.65	73.51	67.63	12,561
Retail	113.6	110.8	115.2	108.6	59.52	59.81	55.91	54.94	17,370
Service	125.8	139.3	122.2	109.8	50.76	49.96	49.32	46.48	9,635
Industrial composite	125.2	128.4	122.6	111.9	72.91	72.48	69.57	64.87	121,413
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	150.8	147.6	150.1	147.0	80.94	75.81	69.71	68.76	7,230
Wood products	108.3	108.6	129.9	128.9	71.19	64.05	65.37	65.45	1,418
Transportation equipment	243.9	233.4	229.0	221.2	85.69	79.53	71.08	69.90	4,242
Trade	127.7	120.9	122.8	110.8	51.12	52.41	50.29	49.56	4,871
Industrial composite	127.2	125.5	126.9	121.0	66.82	64.63	61.32	60.34	17,807

For footnotes (a) to (n) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing. (1949=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
1950 - Average	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951 - Average	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952 - Average	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953 - Average	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954 - Average	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955 - Average	112.5	112.5	112.4	22.5	109.3	111.3	102.5	22.3
1956 - Average	120.1	120.5	119.0	22.3	115.4	117.7	107.9	22.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0
Feb. 1	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1
Mar. 1	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	101.2	22.2
Apr. 1	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1
May 1	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9
June 1	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7
July 1	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8
Aug. 1	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	99.1	21.8
Sept. 1	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7
Oct. 1	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1
Nov. 1	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1
Dec. 1	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.4	106.5	102.1	23.0
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	108.5	111.0	22.9	103.2	105.3	96.5	22.2
Feb. 1	105.8	105.3	107.4	22.9	103.6	105.4	97.9	22.4
Mar. 1	105.6	105.1	107.4	22.9	105.7	107.7	99.1	22.3
Apr. 1	105.7	105.0	108.2	23.1	106.5	108.8	99.1	22.1
May 1	107.4	107.0	108.9	22.8	107.3	110.0	98.6	21.8
June 1	111.7	112.1	110.5	22.3	109.3	112.2	99.8	21.7
July 1	115.3	116.1	112.7	22.0	111.6	114.5	102.1	21.7
Aug. 1	116.1	117.2	112.3	21.8	111.4	114.6	101.0	21.6
Sept. 1	118.3	118.8	116.3	22.2	114.0	115.6	108.8	22.7
Oct. 1	118.5	118.8	117.6	22.4	113.4	114.4	110.1	23.1
Nov. 1	118.2	118.4	117.7	22.4	112.8	113.8	109.5	23.0
Dec. 1	117.9	117.6	118.7	22.7	112.3	113.7	107.8	22.8
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	114.0	116.5	22.9	109.8	112.0	102.7	22.2
Feb. 1	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
Mar. 1	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
Apr. 1	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
May 1	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
June 1	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
July 1	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
Aug. 1	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
Sept. 1	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
Oct. 1	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
Nov. 1	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
Dec. 1	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
Feb. 1	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
Mar. 1	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
Apr. 1	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
May 1	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
June 1	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
July 1	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
Aug. 1	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
Sept. 1	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
Oct. 1	126.8	126.6	127.7	22.6	118.0	119.2	114.4	23.0
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

TABLE 3. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October 1, 1957					Sept. 1, 1957		Oct. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76,927	75,598	1,329	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6
Mining	115,744	111,108	4,636	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining.....	65,640	64,059	1,581	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,646	17,336	310	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	47,994	46,723	1,271	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	34,964	32,318	2,646	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	93.5	6.5
Coal	15,030	14,876	154	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,934	17,442	2,492	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	88.8	11.2
Non-metal (c)	15,140	14,731	409	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,231,853	947,969	283,884	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8
Food and beverages	163,983	114,738	49,245	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7	69.8	30.2
Meat products	27,135	21,403	5,732	78.9	21.1	78.2	21.8	79.3	20.7
Dairy products	12,612	10,088	2,524	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1
Canned and cured fish	13,452	9,542	3,910	70.9	29.1	68.2	31.8	70.9	29.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	28,003	13,776	14,227	49.2	50.8	47.9	52.1	48.6	51.4
Grain mill products	8,815	7,285	1,530	82.6	17.4	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5
Bread and other bakery products	18,871	15,072	3,799	79.9	20.1	80.1	19.9	79.3	20.7
Biscuits and crackers	7,795	3,546	4,249	45.5	54.5	45.8	54.2	46.9	53.1
Distilled and malt liquors	15,810	12,843	2,967	81.2	18.8	84.4	15.6	78.8	21.2
Other beverages (d)	8,136	7,417	719	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	9,791	4,244	5,547	43.3	56.7	46.6	53.4	42.9	57.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,338	3,871	5,467	41.5	58.5	42.0	58.0	43.5	56.5
Rubber products	21,305	16,488	4,817	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	76.8	23.2
Leather products	28,526	15,924	12,602	55.8	44.2	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,164	9,976	9,188	52.1	47.9	52.6	47.4	52.9	47.1
Other leather products (f)	9,362	5,948	3,414	63.5	36.5	63.9	36.1	63.6	36.4
Textile products (except clothing)	61,917	40,463	21,454	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6	64.5	35.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,310	13,427	6,883	66.1	33.9	66.2	33.8	65.5	34.5
Woolen goods	10,479	6,298	4,181	60.1	39.9	60.2	39.8	59.5	40.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,008	10,714	3,294	76.5	23.5	75.8	24.2	76.4	23.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,991	29,513	68,478	30.1	69.9	30.2	69.8	30.7	69.3
Men's clothing	33,426	10,640	22,786	31.8	68.2	31.3	68.7	31.4	68.6
Women's clothing	24,378	5,676	18,702	23.3	76.7	24.0	76.0	25.0	75.0
Knit goods	20,714	6,742	13,972	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.5	33.2	66.8
Fur goods	3,423	2,294	1,129	67.0	33.0	68.2	31.8	66.1	33.9
Hats and caps	3,626	1,538	2,088	42.4	57.6	43.1	56.9	42.3	57.7
Wood products	94,706	86,859	7,847	91.7	8.3	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	59,073	55,690	3,383	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Furniture	24,736	21,831	2,905	88.3	11.7	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (h)	10,897	9,338	1,559	85.7	14.3	86.2	13.8	85.3	14.7
Paper products	93,482	81,338	12,144	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	67,227	63,749	3,478	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,255	17,589	8,666	67.0	33.0	67.4	32.6	67.0	33.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,755	38,771	14,984	72.1	27.9	72.2	27.8	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	177,616	160,612	17,004	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	9,067	8,322	745	91.8	8.2	92.3	7.7	91.4	8.6
Boilers and plate work	7,495	6,942	553	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.0	8.0
Fabricated and structural steel	12,754	12,122	632	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,391	8,383	2,008	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,645	7,668	977	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	20,334	19,045	1,289	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	94.1	5.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,296	33,556	4,740	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	36,965	35,509	1,456	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	16,933	14,509	2,424	85.7	14.3	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	7,673	6,657	1,016	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	October 1, 1957					Sept. 1, 1957		Oct. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	148,105	136,360	11,745	92.1	7.9	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	46,397	41,605	4,792	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	25,534	23,196	2,338	90.8	9.2	93.0	7.0	91.9	8.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,621	15,838	2,783	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0	84.2	15.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,378	31,841	537	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,606	21,693	913	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2
Non-ferrous metal products	59,164	53,198	5,966	89.9	10.1	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	9,023	7,452	1,571	82.6	17.4	83.3	16.7	83.6	16.4
Brass and copper products	9,924	8,794	1,130	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Smelting and refining	33,131	32,230	901	97.3	2.7	96.8	3.2	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,517	60,403	24,114	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	70.7	29.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,217	31,724	3,493	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Clay products	5,999	5,411	588	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3	91.9	8.1
Glass and glass products	8,059	6,541	1,518	81.2	18.8	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4
Products of petroleum and coal	15,656	14,026	1,630	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7
Chemical products	60,551	47,585	12,966	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,182	4,618	3,564	56.4	43.6	56.7	43.3	55.4	44.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,302	8,740	562	94.0	6.0	93.5	6.5	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	43,067	34,227	8,840	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	26,024	16,096	9,928	61.9	38.1	62.6	37.4	61.4	38.6
Construction	309,372	301,930	7,442	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Building and general engineering (m)	199,114	194,239	4,875	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Building	160,877	156,864	4,013	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Engineering work	38,237	37,375	862	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.2
Highways, bridges and streets	110,258	107,691	2,567	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	387,057	326,138	60,919	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.9	15.1
Transportation	289,369	272,728	16,641	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Air transport and airports	13,592	10,703	2,889	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	79.9	20.1
Steam railways	183,185	174,431	8,754	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Maintenance of equipment	23,224	23,037	187	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	46,715	46,518	197	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	102,092	96,068	6,024	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	11,154	8,808	2,346	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Water transportation (n)	36,885	34,978	1,907	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	95.1	4.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,707	52,616	3,091	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,718	23,588	1,130	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	24,711	23,397	1,314	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Storage	17,495	15,779	1,716	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.2
Grain elevators	11,653	10,582	1,071	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	91.5	8.5
Storage and warehouse	5,842	5,197	645	89.0	11.0	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8
Communication	80,193	37,631	42,562	46.9	53.1	46.5	53.5	45.2	54.8
Radio broadcasting	11,427	8,138	3,289	71.2	28.8	71.2	28.8	71.4	28.6
Telephone	68,319	29,079	39,240	42.6	57.4	42.1	57.9	40.5	59.5
Public utility operation	59,516	52,238	7,278	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	88.3	11.7
Electric light and power	48,851	42,369	6,482	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (q)	10,665	9,869	796	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	93.0	7.0
Trade	427,400	272,041	155,359	63.7	36.3	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Wholesale	145,516	110,991	34,525	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.2	76.3	23.7
Retail	281,884	161,050	120,834	57.1	42.9	57.8	42.2	56.8	43.2
Food	68,214	47,020	21,194	68.9	31.1	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Department stores	84,983	32,196	52,787	37.9	62.1	37.6	62.4	37.2	62.8
Variety stores	23,462	3,218	20,244	13.7	86.3	14.1	85.9	13.2	86.8
Automotive products	40,612	36,815	3,797	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,936	68,360	71,576	48.9	51.1	48.7	51.3	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,061	39,285	46,776	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.7	52.3
Insurance	51,854	27,763	24,091	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	54.9	45.1
Service	126,139	67,116	59,023	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	52.6	47.4
Hotels and restaurants	69,142	37,200	31,942	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	54.0	46.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,286	9,751	16,535	37.1	62.9	36.7	63.3	35.9	64.1
Other service (r)	30,711	20,165	10,546	65.7	34.3	65.6	34.4	65.2	34.8
Industrial composite	2,873,944	2,222,498	651,446	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

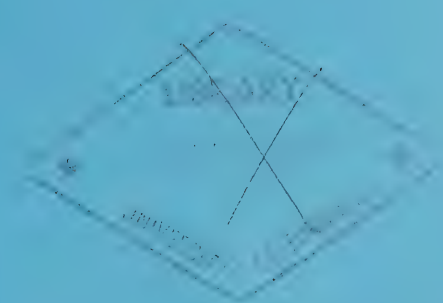
(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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Canada and Employment Statistics

Government
Publications



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

72-002

NOVEMBER, 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
NOVEMBER, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Nov. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Area and Industry Distribution of Men and Women Reported at Nov. 1, 1957	6
D - Indexes of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Specified Industries, Canada, Monthly, 1955-1957	8

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:

1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15

Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Metropolitan Areas	24

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):

7. Provinces	27
--------------------	----

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1957, by Industries	28
--	----

CHARTS

Employment:

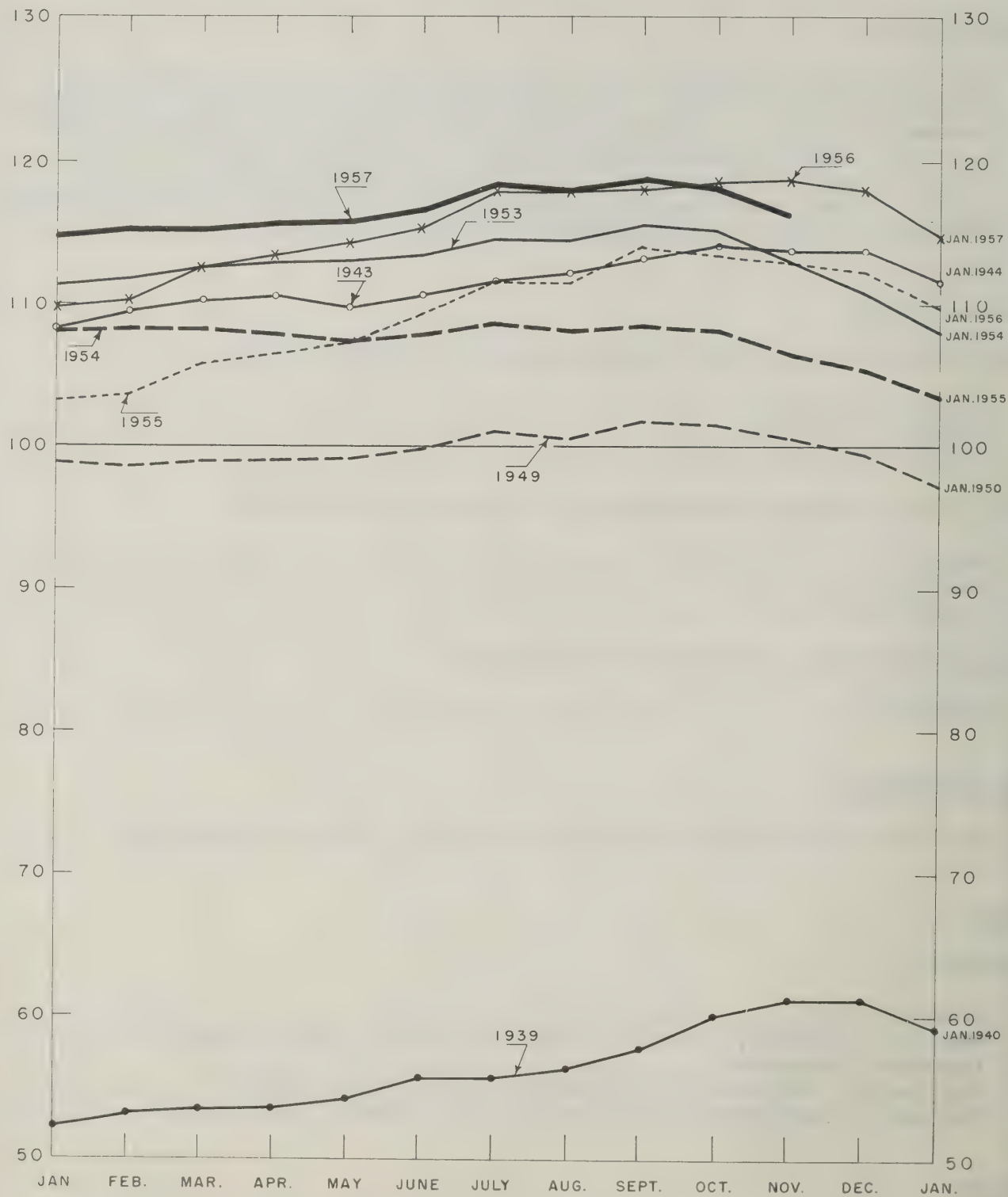
1. Manufacturing	facing 1
2. Seasonally adjusted, Industrial Composite, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing.	9
3. Industrial Composite	10
4. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, with payrolls	11
5. Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, with payrolls	12

METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
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FOOTNOTES (end of report)	II
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EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MANUFACTURING 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
NOVEMBER, 1957.

Summary

The trend of industrial employment continued downward at Nov. 1. At 125.3 on the 1949 base as 100, the index was 1.3 p.c. lower than at Oct. 1, and was also slightly below the figure of 126.2 reported 12 months earlier. With that exception, it was the highest on record for the beginning of November. The decline in the month was rather above-average for the time of year, lowering the seasonally-adjusted index from 122.4 at Oct. 1 to 122.0 at Nov. 1.

The curtailment in industrial activity affected both men and women workers, whose numbers in each case fell by 1.3 p.c. A difference in movements was shown in the 12-month comparison, however, the index for men decreasing by 1.3 p.c. to 125.0, while that for women rose by 1.3 p.c. to 126.2 at Nov. 1.

For the most part, the general changes indicated in employment in the principal industrial divisions were seasonal in direction, although in some cases they varied in extent from the Nov. 1 average in the post-war period. The additions to staffs in forestry and trade were less than usual for the time of year, while the declines in mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries covered were above-average. The largest reductions, relatively, were those of just over 3 p.c. in construction and services, and 1.6 p.c. in transportation and manufacturing. Within the last-named, there was a minor increase in employment in the production of durable goods, mainly due to accelerated activity in the motor vehicle and parts groups, with a 3.2 p.c. loss in the light manufacturing division. This resulted to an important extent from completion of the season's work in food processing factories.

The industrial composite of employment fell in each of the provinces. The greatest contraction (4.4 p.c.) was in British Columbia. The trend from Oct. 1 was downward in 19 of the communities for which data are published, including the four largest centres. The losses in Montreal, Toronto, and Winnipeg were small, while that in Vancouver amounted to 3.3 p.c.

Weekly payroll disbursements reported at the beginning of November fell 1.3 p.c. in the month, but the index, at 201.4, was 3.1 p.c. higher than at Nov. 1, 1956. The latest figure of per capita weekly wages and salaries was \$68.81, down three cents from the Oct. 1 all-time high, but \$2.57 above the average 12 months previously.

Employment for Men and Women.— Industrial employment for both men and women declined by 1.3 p.c. at the beginning of November, bringing the index numbers to 125.0 and 126.2, respectively. A year earlier, the figure for men was 126.6, and for women, 124.6. The latest proportion of women was 227 per 1,000 of both sexes, the same as at Oct. 1, but above the Nov. 1, 1956, figure of 222 per 1,000.

The greatest changes in employment for men since the last survey were increases in forestry, transportation equipment manufacturing and trade, and declines in food processing, saw and planing mills, transportation and construction. Among women, the changes were also largely seasonal. Important reductions took place in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, in textile and clothing manufacturing and in hotels and restaurants. There were considerable increases in trade, however, with smaller gains in confectionery factories and distilleries.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	138.7	142.2	151.2	226.8	235.6	241.3	61.30	62.12	59.88	42,096
Prince Edward Island	124.9	127.4	126.6	182.6	198.2	182.1	49.09	52.24	48.48	4,894
Nova Scotia.....	100.8	102.0	105.7	152.7	156.0	149.2	56.79	57.27	52.84	87,031
New Brunswick.....	103.6	106.1	112.8	160.0	162.7	169.7	58.37	57.99	56.86	62,171
Quebec	126.0	126.9	126.5	202.0	203.0	196.7	65.86	65.76	63.80	818,731
Ontario	125.6	126.3	126.0	203.8	204.0	195.4	71.82	71.47	68.63	1,195,710
Manitoba.....	113.9	115.4	112.2	173.4	176.8	163.9	64.71	65.14	62.10	138,382
Saskatchewan	132.5	134.7	128.7	211.4	216.0	197.7	66.00	66.31	63.56	69,162
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	154.7	160.6	155.6	242.9	254.7	244.6	69.78	70.48	69.86	156,933
British Columbia (including Yukon)	126.2	132.1	127.6	206.4	218.8	201.3	74.65	75.62	72.02	263,336
Canada.....	125.3	126.9	126.2	201.4	204.1	195.4	68.81	68.84	66.24	2,838,446
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	131.3	132.5	132.1	202.1	208.1	198.4	49.53	50.54	48.43	12,701
Sydney	93.1	95.6	92.2	145.2	145.8	123.0	73.52	71.93	62.87	16,446
Halifax	117.3	116.3	119.5	178.2	182.8	172.8	54.13	56.01	51.45	28,313
Saint John.....	95.7	92.9	96.6	138.7	136.8	136.4	52.04	52.88	50.70	14,175
Quebec	113.7	115.8	115.9	183.8	189.6	180.7	57.40	58.16	55.31	41,705
Sherbrooke	106.6	105.9	112.8	164.8	164.4	175.5	55.77	56.00	56.13	11,603
Three Rivers	118.5	121.6	125.4	182.6	189.7	188.0	63.28	64.05	61.59	14,053
Drummondville	76.2	75.7	74.8	113.6	114.4	109.7	57.82	58.58	56.86	6,554
Montreal	127.1	127.8	125.1	203.1	203.7	193.8	66.81	66.68	64.62	429,982
Ottawa - Hull	122.8	122.2	123.5	193.5	194.4	187.6	62.10	62.71	59.71	50,127
Peterborough	103.9	104.5	110.8	175.7	174.5	179.2	75.48	74.54	72.40	12,595
Oshawa	172.3	130.4	174.5	294.3	200.6	274.5	86.09	77.53	79.62	21,136
Niagara Falls	123.3	140.3	135.4	209.0	224.7	218.2	76.85	72.62	73.26	10,977
St. Catharines	121.6	125.4	131.4	194.1	198.9	205.6	78.42	77.96	76.34	36,263
Toronto	133.3	133.4	132.0	215.2	215.3	206.8	71.51	71.51	69.38	421,297
Hamilton	115.0	115.4	116.6	187.1	186.4	181.5	75.56	75.00	72.31	83,594
Brantford	87.3	85.5	83.9	128.0	125.1	119.3	64.28	64.11	62.29	13,777
Galt	114.6	114.6	111.7	178.4	178.0	172.7	60.89	60.73	60.68	11,286
Kitchener	118.6	118.0	119.3	187.4	188.2	185.1	64.33	64.94	63.17	25,927
Sudbury	145.6	144.6	144.9	233.6	230.6	215.2	85.11	84.65	79.31	22,919
London	122.0	121.9	122.0	193.4	195.5	187.9	64.26	65.00	62.40	34,401
Sarnia	139.2	143.4	139.8	247.9	267.4	232.7	86.06	90.11	80.75	13,305
Windsor	91.3	87.2	105.9	138.3	130.0	146.3	76.28	75.03	69.58	39,433
Sault Ste. Marie	138.0	140.5	134.7	233.3	241.6	229.9	85.65	87.18	86.82	12,583
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	125.3	126.0	115.6	201.3	202.9	176.3	71.91	72.10	68.41	15,441
Winnipeg	110.5	111.0	110.1	171.2	172.9	163.5	61.33	61.69	58.91	89,214
Regina	129.5	129.1	123.9	214.0	216.7	194.0	63.06	64.05	59.74	16,637
Saskatoon	137.1	136.2	126.9	221.3	222.0	195.8	60.80	61.40	57.69	11,481
Edmonton	187.2	188.7	186.8	303.8	311.8	305.1	66.14	67.37	66.60	47,878
Calgary	159.8	164.3	160.5	249.4	260.0	241.4	65.64	66.52	63.23	38,886
Vancouver	121.0	125.1	122.4	199.2	208.1	193.3	72.09	72.86	69.22	117,401
Victoria	123.7	127.2	123.4	197.0	204.1	183.4	66.34	66.82	61.90	17,312
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.5	109.6	137.9	197.4	192.5	241.1	71.26	70.06	69.80	76,651
Mining	129.0	130.0	126.9	215.2	216.0	196.5	85.75	85.39	79.53	114,921
Manufacturing.....	116.2	118.1	118.6	188.4	189.9	185.9	70.84	70.29	68.53	1,212,859
Durable Goods ¹	124.6	124.5	129.3	202.5	201.2	203.2	76.25	75.87	73.73	600,149
Non-Durable Goods.....	109.0	112.6	109.4	174.5	178.8	168.9	65.54	65.01	63.24	612,710
Construction	148.5	153.5	151.5	266.0	284.7	263.5	74.24	76.87	72.12	299,965
Transportation, storage, communication	122.4	124.4	121.9	184.2	187.5	176.3	72.22	72.32	69.72	380,558
Public utility operation	137.9	139.3	129.9	232.9	233.1	208.4	80.37	79.61	76.36	58,714
Trade	134.6	133.3	131.1	208.5	207.2	193.2	57.72	57.91	54.83	431,917
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.3	148.6	140.4	223.6	223.0	200.2	63.99	63.69	60.42	139,649
Service ²	132.1	136.3	127.8	210.1	214.5	191.8	46.63	46.15	43.82	123,212
Industrial composite	125.3	126.9	126.2	201.4	204.1	195.4	68.81	68.84	66.24	2,838,446

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Manufacturing establishments generally reduced their male staffs by 0.9 p.c. and those of women by 3.6 p.c. The indexes stood at 118.0 and 110.5, respectively, as compared with 120.2 for men and 113.3 for women at Nov. 1, 1956. The number of workers of the latter sex per 1,000 factory employees reported in the Nov. 1 survey was 226, slightly less than the Oct. 1, 1957, proportion of 230, and just below that of 227 at Nov. 1, 1956.

Payrolls.- Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries for the week of Nov. 1 dropped by 1.3 p.c., lowering the index (1949=100) from 204.1 at Oct. 1 to 201.4 in the latest survey, as compared with 195.4 a year earlier. The Nov. 1 trend has usually been upward. Factors contributing to the decline in the month were a considerable falling-off in employment and a shorter work week in many industries, in numerous instances due to completion of the season's work, in others to influenza occurring in various parts of the country, and in still others to labour-management disputes.

Payroll trends were downward in all provinces, in 23 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are published, and in nearly three quarters of the industries given in Table 4. Among the major industrial divisions, forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate reported seasonal increases, of which that of 2.5 p.c. in logging was greatest. The most pronounced decline, of 6.6 p.c., was in construction, accompanying important losses in employment and hours as compared with Oct. 1.

Average Weekly Earnings.- The general figure of per capita weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers showed little change at Nov. 1, falling by three cents from the last survey to \$68.81. Buoyant influences operating in the period under review were wage-rate increases in some industries, considerably higher levels of employment and hours in the relatively highly paid motor vehicle groups of transportation equipment manufacturing, and the release of many seasonal workers from a number of industries, notably food processing. On the other hand, average hours in numerous industries were slightly lower than in the Oct. 1 survey week (in some cases associated with a high incidence of influenza), while important losses in construction and transportation, both employing large proportions of men at rates above the general average, also tended to reduce earnings. The result was virtual stabilization of the industrial composite average at the Oct. 1 all-time high level. The Nov. 1, 1956, figure was \$66.24.

Average earnings rose at Nov. 1 as compared with a month earlier in the forestry, mining, manufacturing (in both durable and non-durable sectors), finance, insurance and real estate divisions and in the service industries surveyed. The trend was slightly downward in transportation, storage and communication and trade. The average in construction dropped considerably, due in part to lessened premium overtime work and reduced hours as contracts were completed. Weekly wages and salaries were higher than at Oct. 1 in rather more than half of the industries and groups listed in Table 4, and in nearly all cases, also exceeded the levels recorded at Nov. 1, 1956.

Among the provinces, only New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario showed an upward movement in average earnings at Nov. 1 as compared with the preceding survey period. Per capita figures rose in 11 of the metropolitan areas for which data appear in this report. A substantial increase in Oshawa reflected greater activity in motor vehicle plants, affected a month earlier by changeover to new model cars.

Employment in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Except in finance, insurance and real estate, employment in the main divisions of industry followed in direction the seasonal movements established in the post-war period. A slight contra-seasonal decline in financial institutions repeated the change indicated 12 months earlier. The reduction in factory staffs, amounting to 1.6 p.c., was the largest for the time of year since 1954. Substantial numbers of workers were released from construction and transportation, storage and communications, in which the Nov. 1 losses of 3.2 p.c. and 1.6 p.c.,

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	103.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	103.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	113.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	113.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	159.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.3	201.4	160.2	68.81	116.2	188.4	161.1	70.84
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

respectively, were rather greater than usual. This was also the case in mining and in the service industries surveyed, while the decrease in public utility operation approximated the average. The increase reported in logging staffs was the smallest for Nov. 1 in many years; that in trade was also less than usual. Employment in most of the principal industrial divisions nevertheless continued at an unusually high level, the indexes except in forestry, manufacturing and construction, being the highest on record for the beginning of November.

Employment in the durable goods sector of manufacturing showed slight improvement, the index rising from 124.5 at Oct. 1 to 124.6 in the period under review, when payrolls were higher by 0.6 p.c. Most of the gain took place in the motor vehicle and parts groups, affected a month earlier by model changeover. Although staffs in these industries were below their levels a year ago, they were larger than at Nov. 1 in 1955 and immediately preceding years. Furniture plants also reported a small increase in employment over Oct. 1, but with a shorter work week, earnings were rather lower. The trend in many other durable goods industries was downward. Sawmills released 5.2 p.c. of their staffs, and their payrolls fell by 7.5 p.c. Employment was quieter in the iron and steel group, largely reflecting a cut-back in primary iron and steel, fabricated and structural steel and sheet metal products. Agricultural implement and boiler and plate work plants, however, reported greater activity. There were staff losses in the electrical apparatus and supply and non-ferrous metal groups.

A very large proportion of the reduction in employment recorded in non-durable goods manufacturing took place in seasonal food processing operations, notably in canning and preserving. Most other light manufacturing industries released workers, the largest declines being in the textile, clothing and pulp and paper groups. On the other hand, there were seasonal gains in confectionery, distilled and malt liquor and printing and publishing plants.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial employment was lower than at Oct. 1 in all provinces. The indicated losses in staffs ranged from 0.6 p.c. in Quebec and Ontario to 3.7 p.c. in Alberta and 4.4 p.c. in British Columbia. Except in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, the indexes were rather lower than at Nov. 1, 1956. In most provinces, however, they were higher than at that date in 1955 and earlier years. The exceptions in the two-year comparison were in the Atlantic area-Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick.

Moderate seasonal expansion in forestry work was recorded in New Brunswick and Quebec as compared with Oct. 1. The trend of employment elsewhere was downward, with Ontario and British Columbia releasing the largest number of workers. Manufacturing was generally slacker, except in Saskatchewan, where a small increase in staffs took place mainly in animal food processing. The most pronounced decreases in factory employment were in the Central Provinces and British Columbia. The loss in the latter amounted to 6.4 p.c., and those in Quebec and Ontario to 1.2 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively. Food processing reported marked seasonal curtailment in Ontario and British Columbia, and there were smaller declines in staffs in many other industries. In Ontario, however, a return to a more usual scale of operations in certain automotive plants, operating a month earlier with reduced staffs during the period of model change-over, provided work for large numbers of employees.

Activity in mining generally diminished except in Ontario, where base metal extraction afforded more employment. The trend was unfavourable in most provinces in construction, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries surveyed. Moderate improvement was noted in trade in all provinces except Alberta and British Columbia.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	November 1, 1957					Oct. 1, 1957		Nov. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	42,096	37,283	4,813	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	89.4	10.6
Prince Edward Island	4,894	3,701	1,193	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0
Nova Scotia	87,031	72,253	14,778	83.0	17.0	83.1	16.9	84.1	15.9
New Brunswick	62,171	51,546	10,625	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9	83.9	16.1
Quebec	818,731	630,689	188,042	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8
Ontario	1,195,710	903,900	291,810	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6	75.8	24.2
Manitoba	138,382	105,671	32,711	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5
Saskatchewan.....	69,162	54,893	14,269	79.4	20.6	80.5	19.5	80.0	20.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	156,933	124,649	32,284	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	80.6	19.4
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	263,336	210,539	52,797	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	81.2	18.8
Canada	2,838,446	2,195,124	643,322	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's	12,701	9,894	2,807	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8
Sydney	16,446	15,546	900	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Halifax	28,813	20,771	8,042	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	72.3	27.7
Saint John	14,175	9,938	4,237	70.1	29.9	69.5	30.5	70.1	29.9
Quebec	41,705	30,456	11,249	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5
Sherbrooke	11,603	8,474	3,129	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7	72.7	27.3
Three Rivers	14,053	10,309	3,744	73.4	26.6	73.8	26.2	73.5	26.5
Drummondville	6,554	4,888	1,666	74.6	25.4	74.8	25.2	76.0	24.0
Montreal	429,982	304,341	125,641	70.8	29.2	70.9	29.1	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull	50,127	35,848	14,279	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0	71.1	28.9
Peterborough	12,595	9,639	2,956	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	75.8	24.2
Oshawa	21,136	17,762	3,374	84.0	16.0	78.9	21.1	85.2	14.8
Niagara Falls	10,977	8,330	2,647	75.9	24.1	71.1	28.9	75.7	24.3
St. Catharines	36,263	30,280	5,983	83.5	16.5	82.9	17.1	83.7	16.3
Toronto	421,297	288,397	132,900	68.5	31.5	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1
Hamilton	83,594	63,390	20,204	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1	75.5	24.5
Brantford	13,777	9,920	3,857	72.0	28.0	71.3	28.7	73.0	27.0
Galt	11,286	7,928	3,358	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5
Kitchener	25,927	17,747	8,180	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9
Sudbury	22,919	20,859	2,060	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	92.6	7.4
London	34,401	23,701	10,700	68.9	31.1	68.5	31.5	69.4	30.6
Samia	13,305	11,302	2,003	84.9	15.1	85.9	14.1	85.5	14.5
Windsor	39,433	31,630	7,803	80.2	19.8	79.4	20.6	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	12,583	11,248	1,335	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	15,441	12,690	2,751	82.2	17.8	82.8	17.2	83.2	16.8
Winnipeg	89,214	61,840	27,374	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2
Regina	16,637	11,392	5,245	68.5	31.5	70.0	30.0	69.2	30.8
Saskatoon	11,481	8,438	3,043	73.5	26.5	74.1	25.9	73.0	27.0
Edmonton	47,878	35,624	12,254	74.4	25.6	74.6	25.4	76.0	24.0
Calgary	38,886	28,428	10,458	73.1	26.9	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7
Vancouver	117,401	84,218	33,183	71.7	28.3	72.2	27.8	73.5	26.5
Victoria	17,312	13,130	4,182	75.8	24.2	74.3	25.7	75.5	24.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76,651	75,434	1,217	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	114,921	110,360	4,561	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.5	3.5
Manufacturing.....	1,212,359	939,244	273,615	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7
Durable Goods ¹	600,149	530,044	70,105	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	612,710	409,200	203,510	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8	66.2	33.8
Construction.....	299,965	292,464	7,501	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	380,558	320,087	60,471	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3
Public utility operation	58,714	51,439	7,275	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2	88.2	11.8
Trade	431,917	272,529	159,388	63.1	36.9	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,649	68,027	71,622	48.7	51.3	48.9	51.1	50.5	49.5
Service ²	123,212	65,540	57,672	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite	2,838,446	2,195,124	643,322	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Weekly payrolls disbursed by the establishments making returns were lower than in the week of Oct. 1 in all provinces and in Newfoundland, New Brunswick and Alberta were also less than in the corresponding period in 1956. Average weekly wages and salaries rose in the month in New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, but elsewhere declined. Except in Prince Edward Island the change, in either direction, was under a dollar. Per capita earnings of industrial workers in all provinces except Alberta were higher in the period under review than in the corresponding week in 1956. The falling off in Alberta was slight.

Changes in Employment in the Cities.- Employment moved up in 13 of the 32 centres for which statistics are published in Tables A and C. Oshawa showed a large advance, the index rising by 32 p.c., due in the main to accelerated activity in motor vehicle plants which had operated on reduced schedules a month earlier. A similar situation was largely responsible for a gain of 4.6 p.c. in Windsor. The trend was downward in each of the four largest communities, but the losses were small except in Vancouver, where a reduction of 3.3 p.c. took place mainly in construction and manufacturing, and within the latter division in the food, lumber and iron and steel groups. There was a substantial contraction in employment in Niagara Falls, the index dropping by 12 p.c., largely due to completion of seasonal operations in food processing. Factory staffs increased on the whole only in seven centres, and except in Oshawa and Windsor, the gains in the month were minor. The losses in manufacturing in many other communities for which data are segregated were also moderate. More important decreases, however, were recorded in Quebec, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines and Vancouver, that in the last-named amounting to 5.9 p.c.

Employment in trade was higher in most metropolitan areas, the main exceptions being Calgary and Victoria. City trends in the other non-manufacturing industries were mainly downward. The declines in staff were generally moderate.

Weekly payrolls reported in nine communities rose in the week of Nov. 1 from a month earlier. The outstanding gain was that of 46.7 p.c. in Oshawa, reflecting a longer work week as well as higher employment. Disbursements in Windsor were greater by 6.4 p.c. The largest declines were 7.3 p.c. in Sarnia, 7 p.c. in Niagara Falls and just over 4 p.c. in Calgary and Vancouver.

Per capita earnings advanced in 11 centres. Here again Oshawa reported the most outstanding increase, of \$8.56, to \$86.09, the highest on record. A rise of \$4.23 in Niagara Falls was mainly due to release of seasonal food processing workers, paid at rates below the general level. On the other hand, a loss of \$4.05 in Sarnia resulted chiefly from completion of construction jobs which had involved high pay and premium overtime work for some months. The latest averages in most centres were above those recorded for the corresponding period in 1956. The exceptions were Sherbrooke, Sault Ste. Marie and Edmonton.

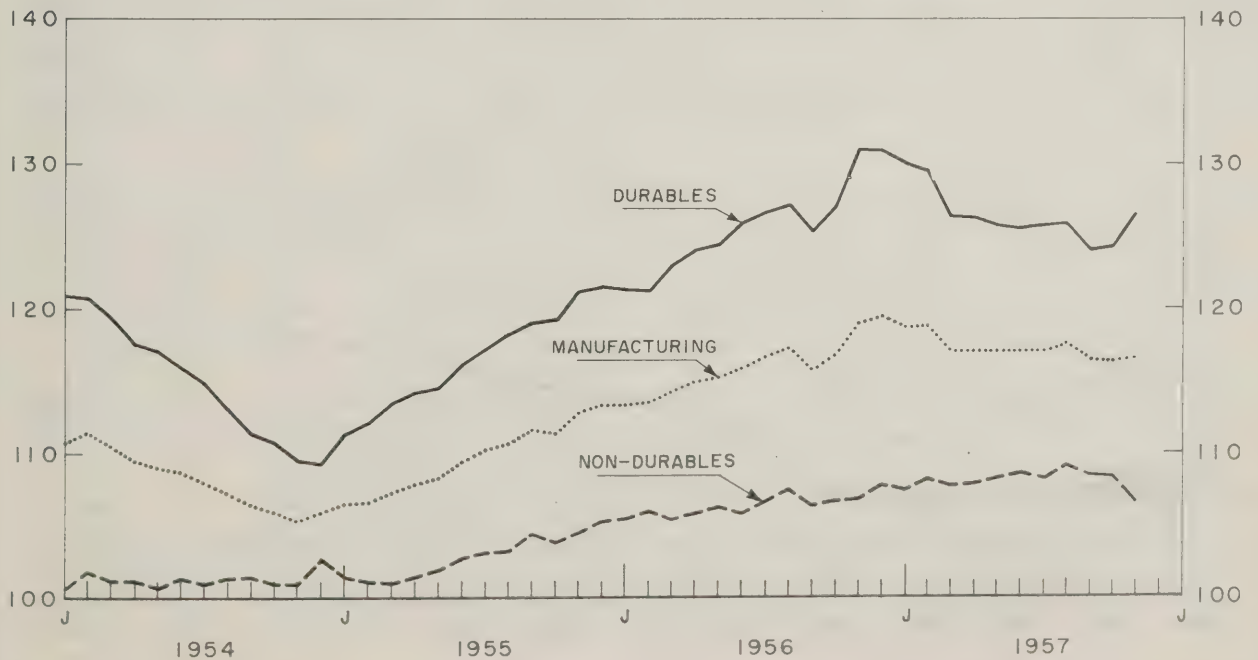
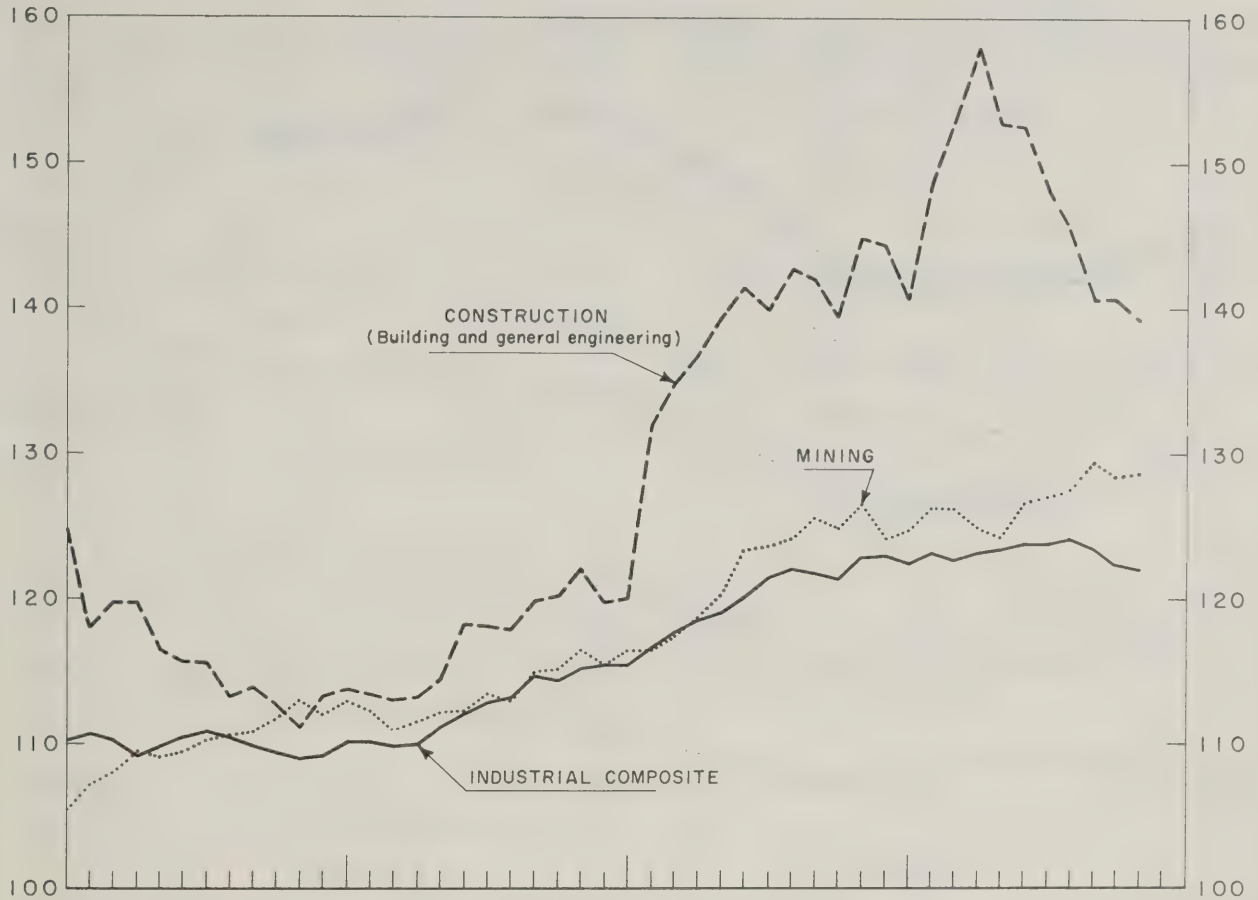
Table D. - Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1955-1957.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
Feb. 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
Mar. 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
Apr. 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	118.2
July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1
Aug. 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.8	117.9
Sept. 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
Oct. 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
Nov. 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
Dec. 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.8
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.3	122.0	129.0	128.7	155.9	139.2
Dec. 1						
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
Feb. 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
Mar. 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
Apr. 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
May 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
June 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
July 1	111.6	110.2	119.8	117.2	104.5	103.2
Aug. 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
Sept. 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
Oct. 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
Nov. 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
Dec. 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	129.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.5	124.6	126.4	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1						

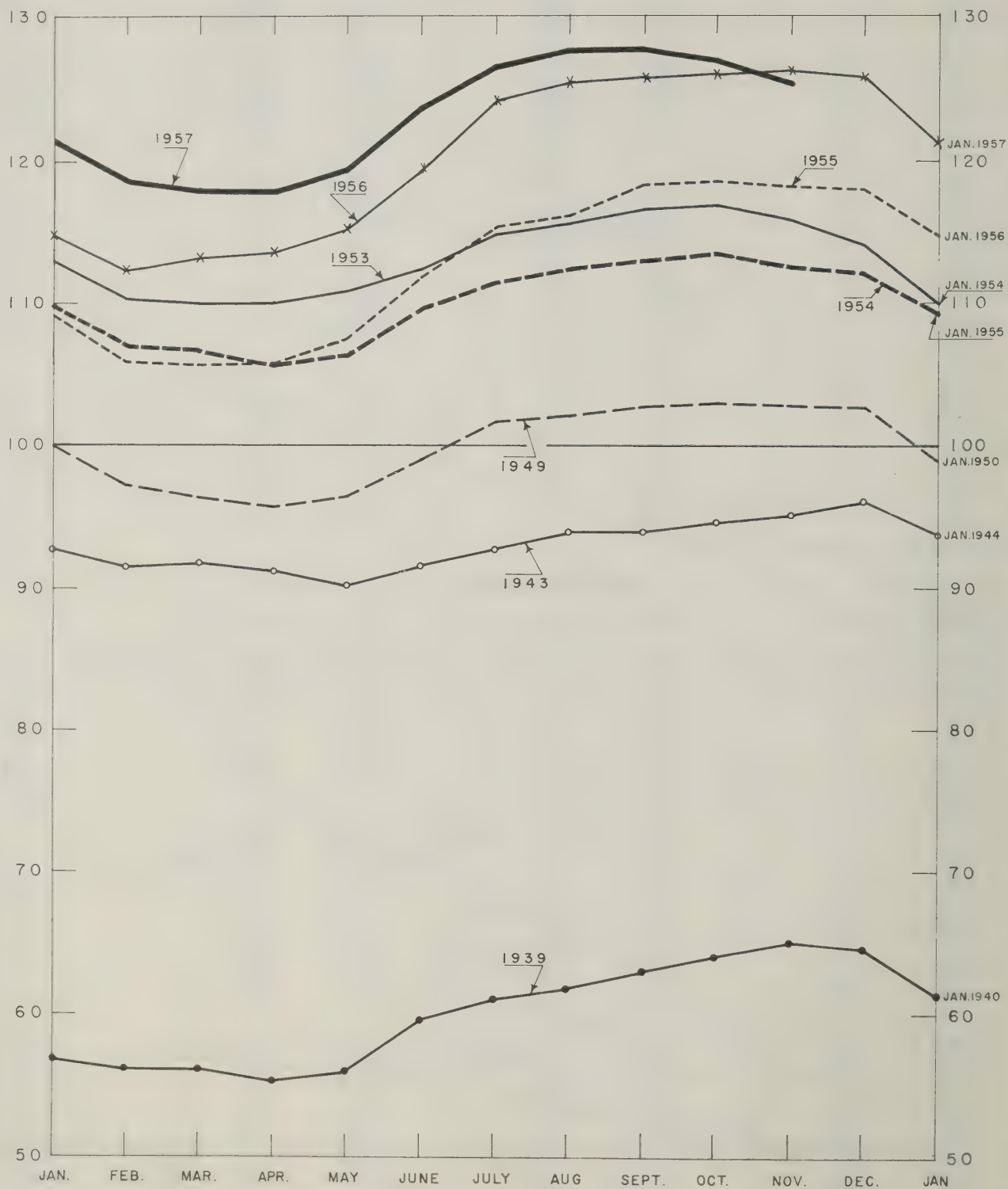
CHART - 2

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

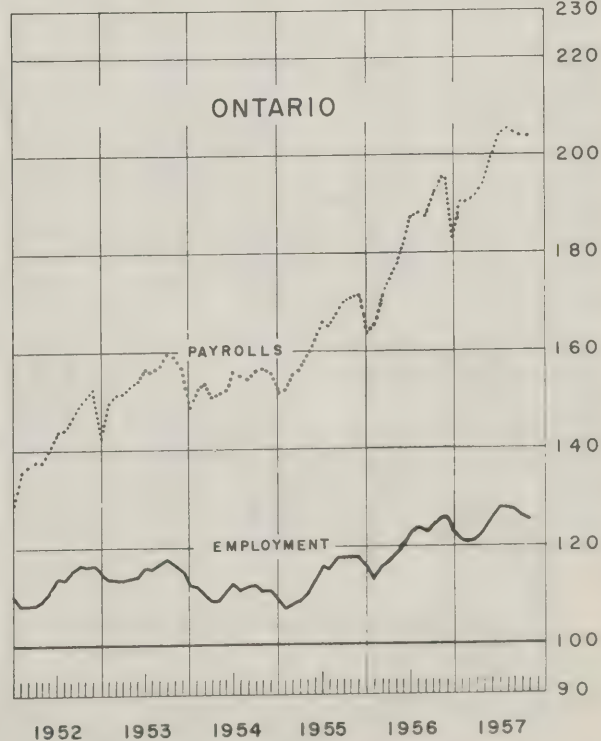
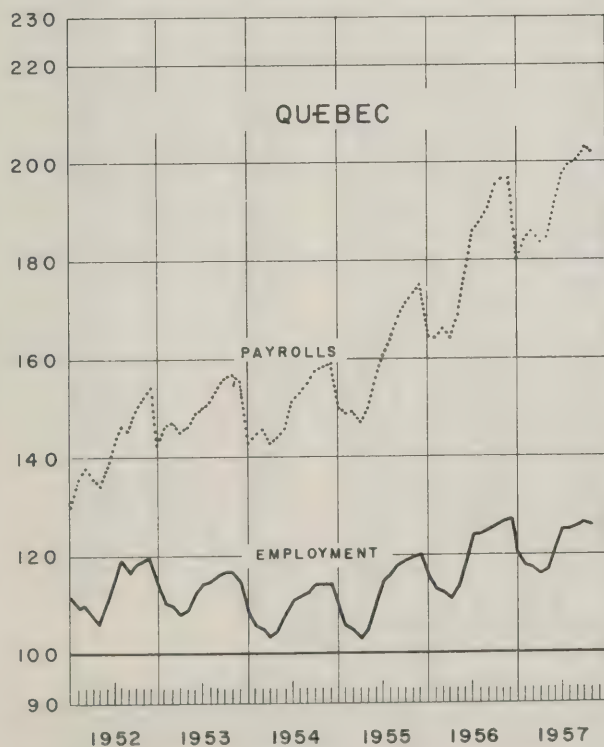
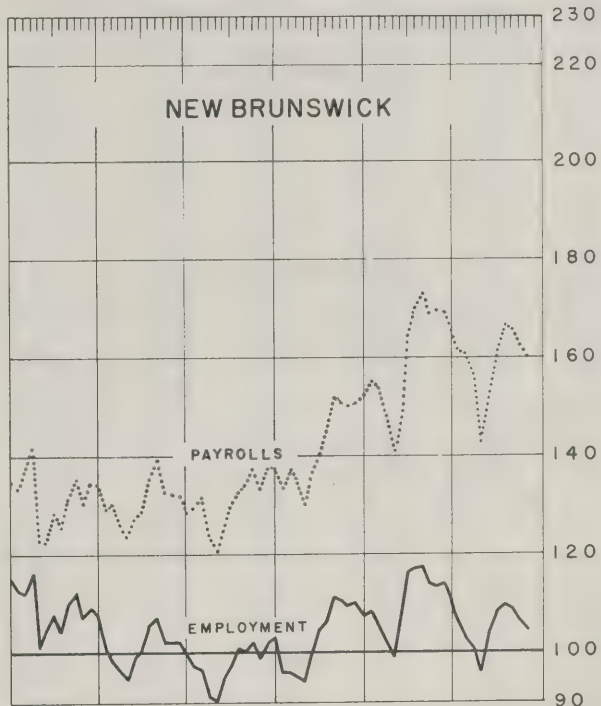
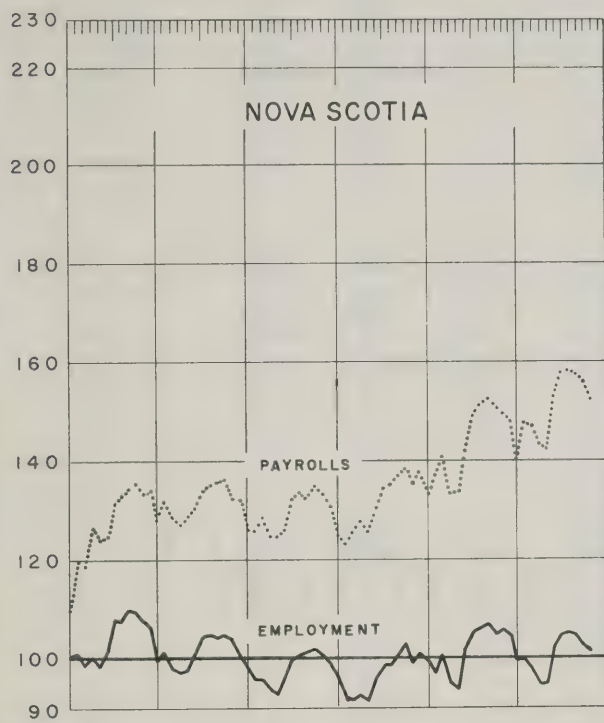


EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

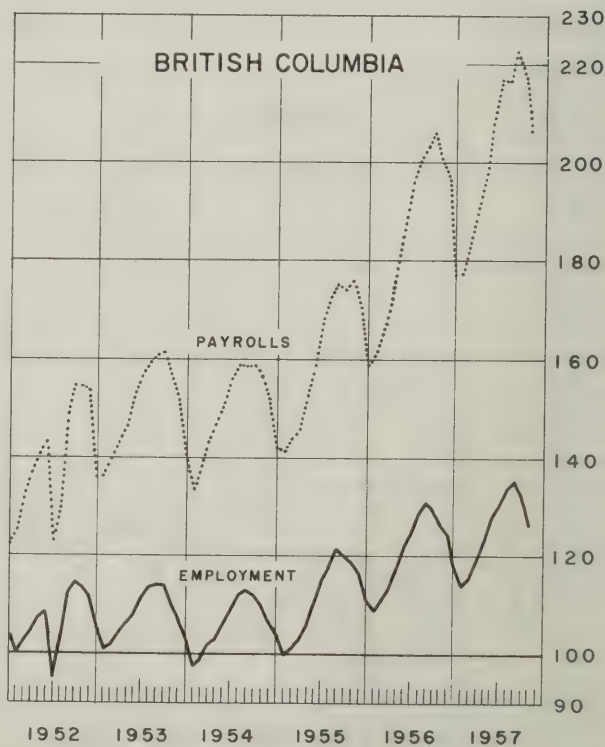
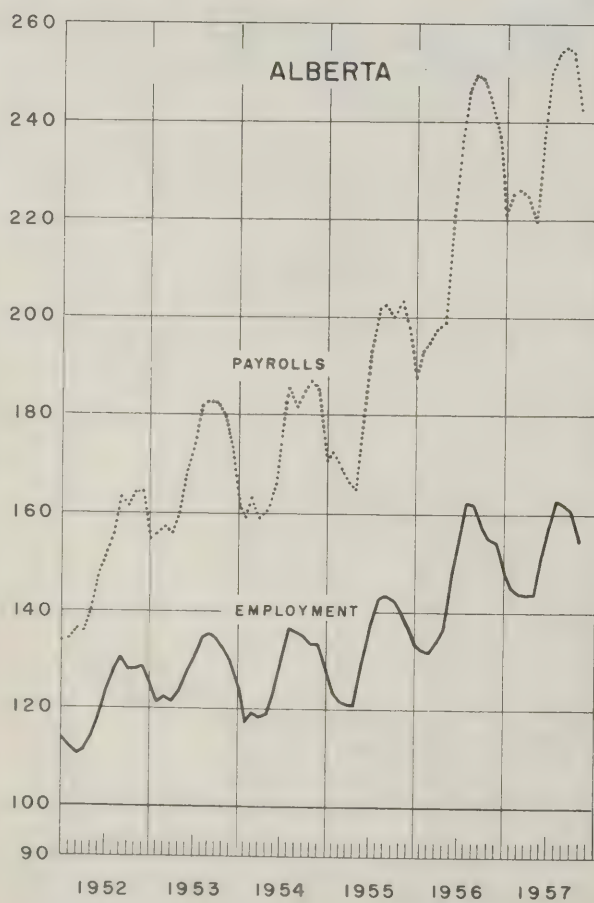
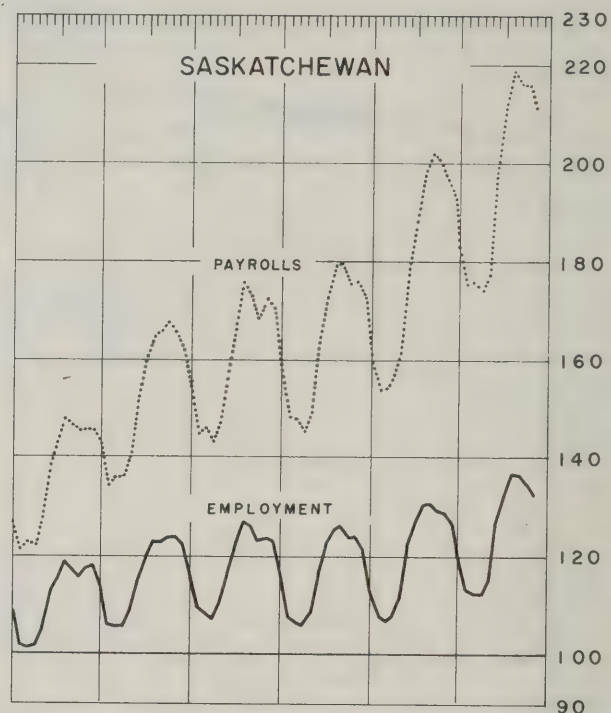
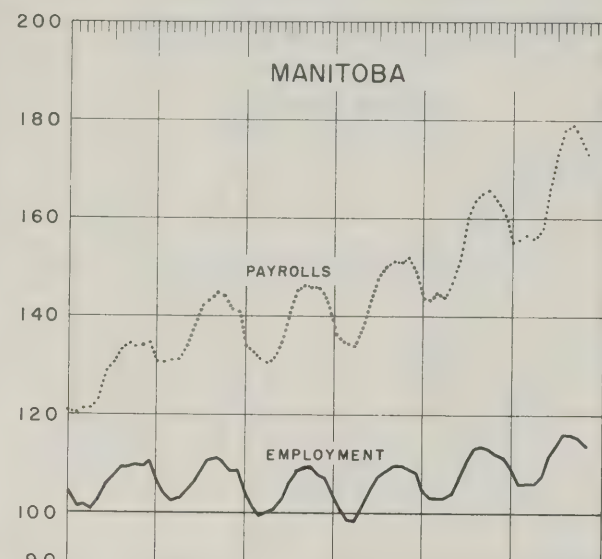


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.3	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.3	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.3
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.3	110.5	129.0	116.2	148.5	122.4	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.1
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

100.0 2.7 4.1 42.7 10.6 13.4 2.1 15.2 4.0 4.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.3	138.7	124.9	100.8	103.6	126.0	125.6	113.9	132.5	154.7	126.2

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.8 42.1 4.9 2.4 5.5 9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.3
Nov. 1	117.3	95.7	113.7	106.6	118.5	127.1
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.8	121.6	133.3	115.0	87.3	118.6	122.0	91.3	125.3

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

1.8 1.3 14.8 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.4 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	124.7	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.4	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.4	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	125.1	127.2
Nov. 1	110.5	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.8	121.0	123.7
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.1 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.5	109.6	137.9	133.8	71.26	70.06	69.80	60.92	76,651
Mining	129.0	130.0	126.9	116.6	85.75	85.39	79.53	75.92	114,921
Metal mining	139.1	139.1	131.7	120.6	88.87	88.21	82.04	78.52	65,642
Gold (a)	76.9	77.5	75.2	79.8	73.69	71.68	71.23	69.77	17,511
Other metal (b)	197.1	196.7	184.0	158.5	94.40	94.28	86.13	82.64	48,131
Fuels	110.0	111.0	113.0	103.5	84.69	84.15	78.08	74.50	34,671
Coal	60.8	60.8	67.2	68.3	70.28	68.29	62.17	64.13	15,036
Oil and natural gas	289.6	294.0	281.7	218.8	95.73	96.10	92.05	85.15	19,635
Non-metal (c)	140.4	146.1	147.8	139.4	74.20	76.09	72.71	68.94	14,608
Manufacturing	116.2	118.1	118.6	112.8	70.84	70.29	68.53	64.54	1,212,859
Food and beverages	116.8	127.9	117.5	113.8	61.54	60.08	58.68	56.12	149,904
Meat products	128.7	128.2	126.6	122.4	72.69	71.26	69.85	66.79	27,240
Dairy products	118.0	118.9	112.0	107.7	56.67	57.47	54.11	52.84	12,524
Canned and cured fish	109.2	139.6	114.8	111.8	40.95	43.03	41.14	38.57	10,602
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	123.6	223.4	137.9	132.5	48.97	47.91	44.70	42.62	15,534
Grain mill products	106.2	105.5	102.0	105.8	68.36	68.44	65.41	62.92	8,878
Bread and other bakery products	110.4	110.4	110.2	109.0	60.62	61.32	57.68	54.50	18,860
Biscuits and crackers	99.8	102.5	100.3	97.5	53.39	53.26	50.14	47.87	7,590
Distilled and malt liquors	115.7	111.4	119.6	113.7	78.76	79.59	74.67	70.67	16,426
Other beverages (d)	125.6	130.1	120.1	112.8	63.50	64.01	62.49	58.01	7,857
Confectionery	104.4	103.1	104.5	93.8	48.00	49.71	47.56	45.17	9,913
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.7	88.0	81.6	81.4	66.47	66.61	64.43	61.63	9,093
Rubber products	109.9	109.6	118.5	115.8	71.96	72.06	71.45	66.99	21,356
Leather products	87.1	89.2	88.0	88.5	47.64	48.32	46.73	44.62	27,831
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.8	93.0	89.5	89.9	44.37	45.67	44.21	42.03	18,502
Other leather products (f)	82.1	82.4	85.4	86.0	54.13	53.73	51.48	49.55	9,329
Textile products (except clothing)	81.3	83.3	87.2	87.9	57.40	56.82	55.11	52.97	60,393
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.4	82.5	89.9	88.5	53.34	52.97	53.25	50.54	19,050
Woollen goods	66.6	69.3	74.6	74.9	53.63	53.33	52.39	51.06	10,077
Synthetic textiles and silk	84.2	84.0	82.5	88.7	64.42	63.57	62.05	58.68	14,028
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.8	96.3	94.8	95.3	44.61	43.61	45.19	42.53	96,532
Men's clothing	99.1	101.1	102.2	99.3	43.78	42.36	44.09	41.65	32,758
Women's clothing	95.3	98.0	94.7	95.0	45.07	43.55	45.08	41.88	23,754
Knit goods	82.0	82.1	80.2	84.7	44.77	44.94	45.09	44.02	20,715
Fur goods	72.8	72.5	73.8	76.6	60.25	59.25	63.67	55.92	3,438
Hats and caps	83.8	85.0	80.6	89.4	46.89	47.14	48.82	44.88	3,572
Wood products	106.3	110.1	113.2	111.4	60.95	62.24	59.82	57.98	91,320
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.1	110.9	114.8	114.7	62.42	64.00	61.38	59.56	55,903
Furniture	116.3	115.5	116.5	110.6	60.06	60.90	58.76	56.75	24,904
Other wood products (h)	92.6	96.0	100.3	98.0	55.26	55.77	54.00	52.13	10,513
Paper products	125.4	127.6	126.4	121.7	82.37	83.56	80.93	76.62	91,917
Pulp and paper mills	125.4	128.6	128.7	123.9	88.34	89.79	87.01	82.23	65,590
Other paper products (i)	125.2	125.1	120.5	116.4	67.51	67.62	65.09	62.05	26,327
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.4	120.6	117.5	112.9	75.41	75.60	73.41	69.10	54,052
Iron and steel products	111.2	112.4	114.3	107.2	79.84	79.74	77.79	72.82	175,936
Agricultural implements	53.8	50.4	45.0	59.5	77.83	77.48	74.02	70.48	9,645
Boilers and plate work	134.7	129.9	117.8	120.6	79.01	78.04	78.40	75.37	7,902
Fabricated and structural steel	178.9	183.2	165.6	132.4	80.95	81.86	77.70	74.61	12,476
Hardware and tools	96.3	96.4	105.3	106.4	72.39	72.81	70.78	67.72	10,380
Heating and cooking appliances	103.8	103.7	109.4	104.8	69.66	70.40	67.56	64.39	8,714
Iron castings	104.8	103.7	108.9	103.7	76.26	77.09	74.17	74.20	20,485
Machinery mfg. (j)	121.9	123.8	128.3	112.9	75.98	76.08	76.07	71.15	37,699
Primary iron and steel	119.4	122.7	126.1	114.9	93.53	91.61	88.98	79.37	35,971
Sheet metal products	108.6	111.8	116.5	113.8	76.26	76.67	74.20	69.66	16,438
Wire and wire products	113.6	117.0	127.2	107.9	81.69	81.61	80.78	73.73	7,449

Footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries -- Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	138.7	131.4	143.3	124.2	79.48	78.42	76.48	71.11	156,295
Aircraft and parts	397.3	400.0	356.4	319.6	82.76	82.41	82.31	78.22	46,216
Motor vehicles	118.8	92.2	136.5	107.6	90.11	82.68	79.57	75.71	32,905
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	106.8	102.8	123.2	93.2	76.67	76.35	76.58	70.66	19,189
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	88.5	87.6	94.1	85.6	71.54	72.89	68.98	62.27	32,722
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.3	150.9	149.3	140.5	72.76	76.39	74.01	67.36	22,669
Non-ferrous metal products.....	133.9	136.1	136.1	129.4	82.19	80.23	77.05	74.15	58,319
Aluminum products	137.5	139.8	142.9	129.5	77.63	77.14	72.83	69.64	8,872
Brass and copper products	106.7	109.2	110.3	110.8	76.57	76.24	71.76	71.22	9,698
Smelting and refining	163.1	165.6	162.0	153.6	89.07	86.10	83.33	79.73	32,634
Electrical apparatus and supplies	149.7	151.7	159.5	144.4	75.96	76.02	74.50	69.70	83,535
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	136.4	138.3	137.7	132.0	74.51	74.53	71.24	68.08	34,744
Clay products	107.4	108.7	116.2	114.8	69.63	69.70	66.34	64.56	5,936
Glass and glass products	134.2	129.8	134.6	128.8	71.20	69.79	67.63	65.73	8,335
Products of petroleum and coal	137.5	141.6	135.4	128.7	103.19	102.70	93.72	91.70	15,203
Chemical products	136.1	136.4	129.0	124.1	80.91	80.52	75.40	71.38	60,502
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	120.0	118.6	117.6	112.8	71.48	71.29	68.37	65.91	8,273
Acids, alkalis and salts	151.9	153.1	136.3	126.8	91.89	91.33	85.55	80.23	9,228
Other chemical products (l)	136.6	137.1	130.4	126.4	80.37	79.95	74.92	70.87	43,001
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	116.3	116.5	114.9	109.1	60.86	60.73	58.14	55.28	25,927
Construction	148.5	153.5	151.5	134.0	74.24	76.87	72.12	63.89	299,965
Building and general engineering (m).....	155.9	160.6	162.3	136.9	81.07	83.87	78.14	69.02	193,553
Building	155.6	161.0	168.7	140.3	78.76	81.52	77.44	68.49	155,791
Engineering work	156.8	158.8	134.2	122.5	90.60	93.78	81.95	71.64	37,762
Highways, bridges and streets	136.8	142.2	134.1	129.3	61.80	64.26	60.44	55.15	106,412
Transportation, storage and communication.....	122.4	124.4	121.9	113.6	72.22	72.32	69.72	65.10	380,558
Transportation	113.6	116.1	115.3	108.5	74.19	74.46	71.76	66.59	282,806
Air transport and airports	193.6	195.7	185.6	174.2	102.91	100.24	86.45	84.92	13,358
Steam railways	108.2	111.9	111.9	104.9	73.37	73.68	71.76	66.51	177,195
Maintenance of equipment	103.1	104.8	110.6	105.0	72.36	71.72	70.48	62.05	22,856
Maintenance of ways and structures	110.4	118.1	108.0	95.3	62.16	63.22	59.43	57.42	43,647
Transportation — Steam railways	106.4	108.9	112.9	107.5	79.49	79.71	78.07	72.02	99,729
Telegraphs	132.0	134.3	123.6	121.4	64.39	66.29	60.91	55.56	10,963
Water transportation (n).....	108.1	108.2	107.3	103.1	71.77	72.91	70.73	63.04	36,568
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.5	125.4	122.7	115.6	71.51	71.80	68.96	65.02	55,685
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	85.7	86.6	87.0	88.5	73.71	73.68	71.38	66.26	24,475
Truck transportation.....	196.0	194.8	186.0	167.1	71.11	71.57	69.22	65.50	24,820
Storage	116.6	116.5	121.2	111.3	64.94	65.00	61.83	59.53	17,509
Grain elevators.....	105.1	103.8	110.1	106.6	65.18	64.89	61.59	59.24	11,805
Storage and warehouse.....	150.8	154.5	154.3	125.6	64.46	65.20	62.35	60.28	5,704
Communication	170.7	171.0	156.8	141.3	66.87	66.22	62.43	60.48	80,243
Radio broadcasting	298.1	299.9	277.0	223.6	72.45	71.45	68.69	66.15	11,523
Telephone	160.0	160.1	146.5	134.3	65.78	65.19	61.22	59.56	68,281
Public utility operation	137.9	139.3	129.9	120.5	80.37	79.61	76.36	71.69	58,714
Electric light and power	137.0	139.0	130.3	122.7	82.24	81.16	77.66	72.69	47,979
Other public utilities (q).....	141.7	140.8	127.9	109.2	72.00	72.53	70.25	65.80	10,735
Trade	134.6	133.3	131.1	123.5	57.72	57.91	54.83	52.59	431,917
Wholesale	136.5	136.4	132.2	125.4	70.06	70.11	66.68	62.61	145,567
Retail	133.6	131.8	130.5	122.5	51.45	51.62	48.82	47.42	286,350
Food	169.4	167.2	159.0	142.8	48.15	48.09	44.98	44.47	69,113
Department stores	116.6	114.4	117.1	111.7	51.07	51.20	48.27	47.62	87,081
Variety stores	132.0	126.2	126.2	118.5	31.04	31.36	28.35	25.06	24,557
Automotive products	166.1	167.3	160.1	150.5	67.60	67.94	65.05	62.62	40,391
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.3	148.6	140.4	131.9	63.99	63.69	60.42	57.83	139,649
Banking, investment and loan	151.5	151.8	144.4	135.2	58.46	58.31	55.39	53.49	85,878
Insurance	140.4	140.5	131.2	125.0	73.06	72.66	69.13	64.98	51,837
Service	132.1	136.3	127.8	117.9	46.63	46.15	43.82	41.48	123,212
Hotels and restaurants.....	123.9	130.7	122.5	112.3	38.33	37.88	36.85	35.51	66,339
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	115.6	115.8	112.8	106.8	42.53	42.58	39.75	38.86	26,311
Other service (r).....	179.4	181.0	165.5	152.3	67.94	67.72	64.21	58.79	30,812
Industrial composite	125.3	126.9	126.2	118.2	68.81	68.84	66.24	61.97	2,838,446

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.1	117.2	132.6	149.8	68.05	59.98	59.41	51.88	4,902
Mining	115.6	118.7	123.5	117.9	75.74	76.48	71.49	64.36	3,930
Manufacturing	118.1	124.7	121.5	125.3	66.56	69.42	63.78	58.64	9,962
Food and beverages	119.3	128.9	122.0	128.7	35.71	39.76	36.12	33.87	3,517
Pulp and paper mills	111.3	116.0	121.1	122.1	97.40	101.30	93.67	87.30	3,725
Construction	476.2	507.6	688.0	629.9	67.65	71.08	68.98	64.68	5,210
Transportation, storage and communication	151.3	147.0	157.8	140.5	59.15	60.40	60.35	55.54	8,225
Trade	118.0	115.7	119.9	113.6	44.24	45.23	43.07	41.08	7,315
Industrial composite	138.7	142.2	151.2	147.9	61.30	62.12	59.88	54.98	42,096
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	136.9	142.1	139.6	155.6	41.37	40.91	44.26	42.44	984
Transportation, storage, communication	119.7	130.8	120.9	111.1	64.90	72.00	64.21	60.08	1,465
Trade	115.3	100.6	128.0	141.6	35.27	35.97	33.51	31.68	940
Industrial composite	124.9	127.4	126.6	129.9	49.09	52.24	48.48	44.56	4,894
Nova Scotia									
Mining	77.7	79.6	86.5	87.3	69.37	66.59	58.61	61.10	11,049
Coal	74.0	75.6	83.1	82.3	70.64	67.72	58.39	61.61	9,800
Manufacturing	120.5	124.4	118.9	111.1	58.84	60.14	55.12	53.38	28,593
Food and beverages	135.4	143.7	132.4	121.5	39.71	39.01	38.41	37.65	6,517
Iron and steel products	101.7	106.2	98.2	90.8	79.57	81.54	72.82	66.88	6,694
Primary iron and steel	95.4	99.8	90.3	86.6	84.17	86.73	77.09	70.04	4,932
Transportation equipment	162.5	163.9	161.1	148.4	63.12	65.87	57.62	59.29	7,410
Shipbuilding and repairing	158.0	160.5	149.8	150.7	61.82	66.27	58.61	59.50	5,238
Construction	67.7	67.9	83.1	69.1	50.47	51.48	48.82	45.35	12,013
Building and general engineering (m)	100.0	100.5	121.3	108.1	57.70	59.06	54.14	51.51	4,646
Highways, bridges and streets	56.2	56.3	69.7	55.4	45.91	46.68	45.57	41.14	7,367
Transportation, storage, communication	100.8	100.9	109.7	101.8	62.15	63.26	58.08	55.17	12,862
Steam railways	103.9	110.2	112.3	104.8	70.24	69.37	65.23	61.39	6,683
Water transportation (n)	66.3	53.1	82.5	78.1	45.85	52.71	42.62	40.34	2,267
Trade	130.0	127.1	125.1	122.2	46.41	46.88	45.16	42.53	13,785
Retail	134.0	130.5	128.9	124.7	40.28	40.85	39.77	37.50	9,717
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.3	130.5	125.6	120.1	59.30	59.17	56.74	52.76	3,414
Industrial composite	100.8	102.0	105.7	99.1	56.79	57.27	52.84	50.96	87,031
New Brunswick									
Forestry, (chiefly logging)	182.0	177.2	233.3	193.9	68.46	63.06	60.38	52.55	6,176
Manufacturing	88.2	91.7	98.1	98.5	60.19	59.36	59.35	55.33	16,386
Saw and planing mills (g)	65.9	74.0	74.6	81.2	43.44	44.83	42.74	42.09	1,921
Pulp and paper mills	122.1	123.5	135.8	128.7	84.63	81.82	83.73	78.55	3,866
Transportation equipment	76.0	68.2	86.0	102.3	70.33	71.76	68.57	59.50	1,808
Construction	87.8	97.9	101.6	118.6	55.42	56.46	56.30	47.80	8,667
Building and general engineering (m)	128.3	140.2	179.9	142.0	60.35	61.31	56.76	49.80	4,526
Highways, bridges and streets	65.3	74.4	57.7	105.4	50.03	51.37	55.49	46.28	4,141
Transportation, storage, communication	94.8	95.7	98.3	89.1	66.05	65.62	64.22	59.64	13,118
Steam railways	100.9	103.7	107.9	95.3	71.69	70.65	69.55	64.85	9,068
Water transportation (n)	48.0	42.0	43.9	47.5	42.79	49.76	43.27	40.18	1,175
Trade	126.1	121.8	123.1	119.5	45.47	46.82	44.55	42.22	10,558
Wholesale	129.4	127.8	125.9	121.7	55.84	55.82	54.52	50.68	3,591
Retail	124.5	118.7	121.7	118.4	40.12	42.01	39.33	37.80	6,967
Industrial composite	103.6	106.1	112.8	109.6	58.37	57.99	56.86	51.95	62,171
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	133.7	122.0	160.5	155.3	60.23	59.86	63.48	53.31	37,436
Mining	141.1	144.9	148.4	141.7	84.60	85.85	79.01	75.30	21,480
Gold (a)	70.1	72.6	71.1	86.1	73.57	73.96	72.61	68.94	3,361
Other metal (b)	200.4	207.1	217.7	192.6	93.86	94.32	82.97	79.44	9,761
Non-metal (c)	150.3	152.6	154.5	145.0	78.22	80.66	76.67	73.74	8,358
Manufacturing	115.0	116.4	115.8	111.8	65.99	65.76	64.47	60.70	391,774
Tobacco	90.3	91.9	87.2	84.8	66.56	67.03	64.42	62.44	7,886
Leather products.....	80.1	83.8	83.1	85.3	43.17	44.49	42.57	39.91	13,668
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	83.3	87.8	84.5	86.7	42.40	44.27	42.17	39.64	10,643
Textile products (except clothing)	83.2	83.6	87.0	88.9	55.04	54.74	53.75	51.30	34,587
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	80.9	81.2	90.5	87.2	53.23	52.67	53.86	50.66	13,174
Synthetic textiles and silk	74.5	74.8	70.4	79.1	55.92	55.95	55.30	53.02	9,056
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.7	103.2	100.6	101.3	43.16	41.98	43.98	40.91	57,436
Men's clothing.....	99.0	101.1	102.3	101.2	42.33	40.40	42.63	39.79	18,869
Women's clothing	99.4	101.6	97.3	97.8	43.79	42.18	44.82	40.83	16,253
Knit goods	97.8	97.4	91.3	95.5	43.41	43.79	44.49	42.60	9,678

i or footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	105.7	109.0	111.9	109.8	52.94	53.70	51.60	50.42	20,454
Saw and planing mills (g).....	101.5	107.5	110.4	111.7	50.83	51.90	49.84	48.62	9,369
Furniture.....	121.4	120.8	121.2	116.1	56.63	57.54	54.48	53.86	8,017
Paper products.....	121.8	124.5	127.2	121.0	82.25	83.68	80.29	75.49	35,904
Pulp and paper mills.....	123.1	126.4	130.5	123.9	87.52	89.47	85.47	80.16	28,681
Other paper products (i).....	116.6	117.1	114.4	109.7	61.34	60.17	57.76	55.35	7,223
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.4	120.1	116.7	112.6	74.59	74.94	71.37	68.27	13,168
Iron and steel products.....	113.5	115.8	117.8	110.0	74.94	75.15	74.55	70.22	38,462
Machinery mfg. (j).....	122.1	124.7	122.8	107.8	73.29	73.20	75.80	69.27	10,860
Primary iron and steel.....	93.4	98.2	102.0	92.5	76.25	76.02	76.17	72.42	4,103
Transportation equipment.....	146.1	144.2	136.5	125.5	75.65	77.23	76.03	70.05	40,131
Aircraft and parts.....	294.8	291.4	239.2	219.5	81.35	81.20	83.04	78.30	17,802
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	84.4	82.9	86.3	78.5	72.55	73.69	69.12	62.98	13,193
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.6	160.4	169.8	159.7	69.94	76.57	78.42	69.43	7,298
Non-ferrous metal products.....	135.7	136.7	139.2	134.4	81.67	77.74	75.23	72.92	19,396
Smelting and refining.....	160.2	160.4	165.1	157.6	84.99	79.39	77.65	76.45	11,843
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	167.2	169.3	170.4	149.7	75.27	74.38	76.58	72.55	24,596
Chemical products.....	136.9	138.0	131.2	129.8	80.09	79.40	75.23	70.28	22,823
Construction.....	160.3	163.8	154.7	137.3	68.87	69.88	67.38	59.37	91,885
Building and general engineering (m).....	158.6	162.9	155.6	128.9	74.80	75.78	72.57	64.45	60,223
Highways, bridges and streets.....	163.6	165.6	153.0	154.0	57.59	58.51	56.93	50.94	31,662
Transportation, storage, communication.....	126.4	127.7	126.5	117.0	74.51	73.85	71.05	67.18	100,416
Steam railways.....	104.7	107.5	112.8	102.0	74.31	74.20	72.04	68.11	41,935
Water transportation (n).....	133.8	135.9	126.9	125.0	75.22	73.03	73.87	67.82	14,368
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	117.7	117.3	118.2	113.5	66.71	67.98	65.21	60.50	14,705
Communication.....	174.4	166.7	158.0	140.7	72.46	71.72	67.84	65.79	23,103
Public utility operation.....	130.1	131.2	128.4	118.8	72.94	73.04	69.72	66.46	11,268
Trade.....	134.8	134.2	131.7	122.6	56.94	56.42	53.09	51.07	95,271
Wholesale.....	138.9	138.8	135.6	127.8	70.48	70.34	66.75	63.35	34,967
Retail.....	132.6	131.6	129.5	119.6	49.09	48.29	45.02	43.57	60,304
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	146.1	147.7	139.4	130.8	63.86	63.13	60.02	57.14	37,059
Banking, investment and loan.....	149.8	149.9	143.7	135.2	58.75	58.70	55.60	53.74	22,759
Insurance.....	137.2	140.7	128.9	122.2	72.67	70.72	67.73	62.99	13,698
Service.....	132.9	133.6	127.2	115.3	48.95	48.94	45.53	42.03	32,142
Hotels and restaurants.....	121.7	124.3	118.5	109.7	37.73	37.82	36.28	34.61	15,948
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	103.7	102.7	104.9	102.2	41.99	41.69	39.33	38.21	6,654
Industrial composite.....	126.0	126.9	126.5	119.4	65.86	65.76	63.80	59.50	818,731
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	87.3	95.0	106.8	104.1	88.28	85.08	81.88	68.12	15,617
Mining.....	154.0	151.5	134.4	119.9	87.42	85.56	79.15	76.25	39,040
Gold (a).....	82.3	81.6	77.7	78.9	71.57	68.47	67.62	67.73	11,838
Other metal (b).....	274.7	267.1	222.6	182.3	97.02	95.86	86.54	84.59	23,733
Manufacturing.....	115.9	116.8	119.1	111.5	74.80	73.77	71.89	67.58	596,496
Food and beverages.....	115.0	131.0	116.4	112.7	63.31	61.30	59.95	57.11	63,190
Meat products.....	131.9	132.3	127.4	126.0	72.86	72.02	70.74	66.67	9,887
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	124.9	238.5	142.5	131.0	51.98	49.76	47.14	44.26	10,437
Bread and other bakery products.....	101.3	102.0	101.8	101.6	60.47	60.84	57.96	54.89	8,783
Rubber products.....	108.6	108.6	115.8	111.1	75.96	76.41	76.86	70.97	15,523
Leather products.....	93.1	93.3	91.5	89.7	53.00	53.22	51.94	50.75	12,547
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	99.1	100.1	95.7	92.2	47.53	48.10	47.41	45.89	7,007
Textile products (except clothing).....	81.8	86.6	90.1	88.9	61.52	60.26	57.74	55.83	23,556
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.7	92.1	98.4	101.0	54.28	53.95	52.46	50.72	5,288
Woollen goods.....	65.0	67.9	71.9	69.7	53.38	52.82	52.11	51.39	6,333
Clothing (textile and fur).....	84.7	85.9	86.1	86.9	48.18	47.40	48.59	46.23	30,015
Men's clothing.....	97.5	99.6	100.7	93.9	47.66	46.63	48.82	46.73	9,587
Women's clothing.....	94.3	95.9	94.6	93.9	49.38	48.38	50.31	45.44	5,784
Knit goods.....	69.7	70.3	71.4	78.0	46.75	46.76	46.32	45.63	9,521
Wood products.....	106.6	109.9	111.8	104.4	59.23	59.53	57.96	55.52	28,915
Saw and planing mills (g).....	100.9	110.7	110.8	100.6	56.73	56.57	54.94	52.65	10,444
Furniture.....	114.5	113.0	115.0	107.6	62.32	62.96	61.49	58.88	13,459
Paper products.....	123.8	125.3	121.0	117.6	81.42	82.33	79.38	75.34	35,186
Pulp and paper mills.....	123.8	126.7	123.1	119.1	89.44	90.44	87.31	83.00	20,700
Other paper products (i).....	123.6	123.3	118.0	115.6	69.96	70.45	68.09	64.65	14,486
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	123.8	122.6	120.4	114.9	78.15	78.11	76.72	71.64	29,923
Iron and steel products.....	108.8	108.7	110.1	105.0	82.22	81.97	79.94	74.38	113,563
Agricultural implements.....	51.9	47.4	41.6	58.2	79.71	79.54	76.49	71.64	8,698
Iron castings.....	101.3	98.0	101.6	97.6	76.83	77.72	75.79	76.38	12,080
Machinery mfg. (j).....	123.5	124.0	129.6	115.3	77.28	77.42	76.77	71.99	23,070
Primary iron and steel.....	131.4	134.2	139.3	127.2	98.85	95.93	93.74	82.23	25,849
Sheet metal products.....	106.2	109.5	116.3	113.3	76.35	76.76	75.68	70.23	9,562

For footnotes (a) to (c) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	137.1	124.2	149.6	122.6	84.50	81.45	79.52	74.92	84,736
Aircraft and parts	533.6	541.5	509.4	443.6	86.98	86.48	85.34	81.53	23,190
Motor vehicles	118.1	90.2	136.1	107.0	91.03	83.43	80.17	76.38	31,397
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	104.5	100.3	121.7	91.4	77.17	76.78	76.94	71.01	18,112
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	93.9	91.5	105.1	94.8	74.68	76.44	73.34	66.03	7,601
Non-ferrous metal products	122.5	124.3	124.7	120.8	80.83	80.40	76.32	73.32	29,202
Brass and copper products	105.4	108.3	104.3	111.7	76.73	76.15	72.02	72.21	5,521
Smelting and refining	148.3	150.5	143.8	145.0	92.06	91.71	87.55	80.94	12,311
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.6	143.4	154.7	142.5	76.34	76.37	74.05	68.80	56,505
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.2	131.6	132.9	124.8	76.99	76.76	73.08	70.68	17,496
Chemical products	137.4	137.1	128.7	121.3	81.95	81.91	75.90	72.20	31,669
Construction	149.7	151.4	148.9	129.7	79.04	82.17	75.55	67.65	100,537
Building and general engineering (m)	145.5	146.5	145.3	122.0	86.00	89.29	81.37	72.68	70,481
Highways, bridges and streets	160.4	164.0	158.2	149.7	62.71	65.72	61.57	56.96	30,056
Transportation, storage, communication	123.8	125.3	125.0	115.2	73.17	73.39	70.01	66.12	119,355
Steam railways	105.6	108.6	111.0	104.7	73.14	74.05	70.30	66.75	50,477
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.7	134.7	131.0	121.4	75.19	74.88	72.82	68.96	24,909
Communication	160.1	161.0	151.6	134.7	67.63	66.60	62.11	60.50	30,882
Public utility operation	129.6	130.2	124.8	121.6	86.37	84.73	81.24	76.54	26,250
Trade	141.2	139.2	137.2	128.1	59.16	59.24	56.30	53.92	180,703
Wholesale	146.3	145.6	139.9	130.8	74.21	74.15	71.01	66.47	54,648
Retail	139.0	136.5	136.1	126.9	52.63	52.68	49.99	48.52	126,055
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.8	149.5	139.6	133.7	66.60	66.37	62.55	60.04	64,935
Banking, investment and loan	151.9	152.6	146.6	135.9	61.42	61.17	57.67	55.60	37,010
Service	135.8	139.1	129.1	120.2	47.52	47.17	43.97	42.24	52,777
Hotels and restaurants	125.7	130.3	122.3	110.7	37.11	36.83	34.99	34.20	27,188
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	122.4	122.7	116.3	109.7	44.17	44.27	40.11	39.61	10,910
Other services (r)	176.0	179.4	161.2	158.1	69.29	68.77	65.17	59.70	14,679
Industrial composite	125.6	126.3	126.0	117.1	71.82	71.47	68.63	64.43	1,195,710
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	106.1	107.5	107.7	105.4	63.62	63.06	61.81	58.98	39,512
Food and beverages	106.7	106.2	106.8	106.6	68.13	66.63	65.21	62.80	8,789
Meat products	110.2	106.8	115.8	112.0	77.43	74.72	71.71	68.98	3,448
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	92.2	90.5	92.8	41.77	40.38	41.00	39.92	4,938
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.0	104.3	100.8	97.5	64.12	63.88	62.55	60.46	2,918
Iron and steel products	111.5	112.9	122.5	111.3	68.71	68.82	67.75	67.60	4,887
Transportation equipment	100.3	101.3	101.1	100.0	67.34	67.93	66.37	58.62	8,063
Construction	139.5	145.5	129.6	128.1	74.01	75.76	64.91	61.59	12,579
Building and general engineering (m)	131.3	136.0	122.3	126.7	79.19	80.95	68.71	64.12	7,962
Transportation, storage, communication	117.6	119.5	116.2	111.7	70.51	71.25	68.75	64.95	36,447
Steam railways	112.2	115.2	112.3	108.0	73.86	74.20	73.68	68.45	23,047
Storage	103.0	101.3	105.7	104.8	62.15	63.21	58.20	57.69	3,315
Trade	108.0	107.3	107.0	103.9	57.83	58.69	55.98	53.87	28,102
Wholesale	110.2	110.2	109.3	107.4	63.75	64.00	60.92	58.08	10,648
Retail	106.6	105.5	105.6	101.8	54.22	55.41	52.98	51.30	17,454
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.5	128.0	121.7	118.6	60.79	60.91	58.53	56.00	7,691
Service	116.5	116.5	109.2	105.2	38.26	39.03	36.59	36.04	6,671
Hotels and restaurants	112.7	114.1	106.4	102.7	35.29	35.74	34.21	34.66	3,712
Industrial composite	113.9	115.4	112.2	109.1	64.71	65.14	62.10	59.20	138,382
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	123.8	122.5	113.0	110.3	65.85	66.04	62.29	61.44	9,942
Food and beverages	115.4	112.0	101.6	99.0	60.72	60.98	59.00	58.58	5,281
Meat products	103.7	106.1	84.6	78.3	73.16	71.21	71.75	72.34	1,476
Dairy products	116.5	111.8	108.5	107.5	50.02	50.89	46.14	46.78	1,751
Construction	173.3	185.3	174.1	181.0	71.36	73.68	70.88	61.15	10,994
Building and general engineering (m)	201.0	212.4	199.2	196.8	71.67	76.00	75.41	59.44	6,110
Highways, bridges and streets	147.8	160.3	151.3	166.5	70.98	70.84	65.47	63.01	4,884
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	116.7	113.6	109.6	69.64	68.26	66.70	61.11	19,031
Steam railways	102.1	110.7	107.1	103.7	75.16	72.21	72.15	65.98	11,157
Storage	102.6	101.2	106.3	103.1	58.62	59.48	54.34	51.79	3,784
Trade	124.7	120.2	120.6	116.1	57.09	57.84	55.79	53.30	16,280
Wholesale	115.9	117.4	117.8	113.1	66.78	66.12	63.76	60.40	5,844
Retail	130.3	121.9	122.3	118.0	51.66	52.83	50.95	48.82	10,436
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.5	129.6	123.8	119.7	56.03	55.98	53.46	51.87	4,021
Service	120.1	119.3	114.8	112.2	38.47	38.86	36.68	36.18	3,391
Industrial composite	132.5	134.7	128.7	124.2	66.00	66.31	63.56	58.70	69,162

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	143.4	144.1	142.3	121.0	94.21	94.62	89.74	84.92	21,972
Coal	33.0	31.2	39.4	42.8	72.97	70.82	71.20	72.20	2,662
Oil	297.5	300.4	286.1	224.8	96.97	97.63	92.84	87.64	17,697
Manufacturing	154.8	161.3	152.9	142.0	70.38	70.07	67.91	64.65	31,468
Food and beverages	130.4	137.8	131.0	125.4	68.61	64.39	64.57	62.55	9,563
Meat products	135.3	137.1	136.9	126.1	76.26	72.97	72.11	70.00	4,278
Wood products	117.0	115.8	112.2	104.0	55.54	57.55	55.03	51.59	3,249
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.7	128.4	120.3	115.7	67.07	66.90	65.10	60.88	1,458
Iron and steel products	181.8	195.0	203.2	162.9	75.35	75.47	74.61	69.49	3,226
Transportation equipment	157.2	162.9	156.3	146.2	68.56	70.37	65.81	61.24	4,673
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	145.6	159.8	153.5	156.5	67.05	70.07	70.04	64.39	2,323
Products of petroleum and coal	192.2	201.1	194.9	164.3	95.53	92.78	87.67	90.25	1,787
Construction	201.8	217.3	246.3	209.6	72.00	78.48	84.11	71.14	22,410
Building and general engineering (m)	221.6	228.8	301.8	245.5	75.09	81.59	91.36	74.82	13,727
Highways, bridges and streets	176.9	202.9	177.4	165.2	67.11	74.04	68.82	64.40	8,683
Transportation, storage, communication	127.9	133.1	122.6	116.7	70.82	71.12	70.20	65.00	26,658
Steam railways	103.9	110.3	103.0	99.5	72.42	72.52	74.18	66.17	13,893
Electric and motor transportation (o)	175.3	176.2	163.6	148.3	76.30	77.56	72.99	69.41	4,485
Storage	114.3	113.5	113.1	111.6	62.44	63.20	57.44	56.18	2,687
Trade	162.8	163.1	153.8	141.7	59.01	59.40	55.85	54.30	32,741
Wholesale	158.0	157.8	151.9	138.8	68.60	68.30	64.52	60.44	11,056
Retail	165.3	165.9	154.8	143.2	54.13	54.88	51.36	51.20	21,685
Service	150.8	177.0	155.5	137.7	45.24	41.89	43.86	40.88	8,886
Hotels and restaurants	132.0	170.7	149.1	130.8	42.31	38.09	41.51	39.91	5,312
Industrial composite	154.7	160.6	155.6	140.0	69.78	70.48	69.86	64.60	156,933
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	80.4	86.5	115.5	113.7	92.07	90.56	86.90	85.74	10,689
Mining	85.7	88.5	97.0	95.2	83.27	86.28	84.96	79.26	8,440
Gold (a)	58.2	61.8	65.4	73.5	81.45	82.09	82.37	74.52	1,147
Other metal (b)	100.9	101.2	123.5	113.0	88.68	93.24	89.89	85.84	4,790
Coal	58.7	58.2	55.8	63.2	64.96	67.75	68.64	65.55	1,385
Manufacturing	123.4	131.8	129.5	124.8	76.08	76.35	73.97	70.27	87,742
Food and beverages	97.3	122.7	99.5	101.6	65.23	63.75	61.81	57.65	12,021
Canned and cured fish	78.0	127.0	83.5	79.5	64.50	60.39	63.59	57.32	2,709
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	119.7	188.9	124.5	157.9	49.30	50.65	42.98	41.48	2,389
Wood products	112.4	117.3	123.1	124.9	71.53	74.05	70.27	68.36	30,976
Saw and planing mills (g)	115.2	120.0	126.8	128.6	71.91	74.67	70.88	68.97	28,646
Paper products	151.4	153.5	146.1	141.5	83.58	85.60	87.49	84.22	9,128
Pulp and paper mills	151.0	154.6	144.9	142.2	86.17	88.29	93.03	90.01	6,518
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.0	122.2	115.4	112.1	79.75	81.96	77.58	72.86	3,650
Iron and steel products	135.5	145.3	158.3	131.2	83.07	82.16	79.69	76.26	7,200
Transportation equipment	184.0	186.2	183.7	156.9	82.06	83.69	79.13	72.14	3,646
Shipbuilding and repairing	183.4	184.8	179.3	156.6	83.34	85.42	80.90	72.32	6,925
Non-ferrous metal products	180.8	187.8	176.8	148.0	90.30	86.65	85.24	81.75	7,592
Chemical products	93.7	93.0	95.7	95.9	80.58	79.06	76.62	75.09	2,425
Construction	160.7	171.9	157.4	124.6	91.38	95.36	83.50	76.53	34,838
Building and general engineering (m)	161.9	176.6	163.7	129.6	102.68	106.26	90.85	82.20	21,118
Highways, bridges and streets	158.8	164.7	147.9	116.8	73.98	77.72	71.14	66.82	13,720
Transportation, storage, communication	130.8	134.5	119.2	112.9	75.37	76.19	73.21	66.46	42,981
Steam railways	129.2	135.1	117.5	116.0	77.22	78.76	77.77	64.95	15,467
Electric and motor transportation (o)	100.2	101.0	93.4	91.5	78.43	76.46	72.30	69.54	5,260
Water transportation (n)	101.2	106.1	97.9	92.5	74.17	74.24	70.53	67.30	8,362
Communication	185.8	186.9	158.6	145.5	64.70	65.56	62.91	60.27	9,408
Public utility operation	151.5	158.1	129.7	105.6	88.02	86.14	88.81	80.28	7,014
Trade	124.6	126.4	122.5	118.6	61.75	62.26	58.63	56.22	46,222
Wholesale	130.9	134.0	124.1	121.1	70.32	71.11	67.09	62.63	17,723
Retail	120.9	122.1	121.6	117.1	56.11	56.68	53.71	52.38	28,499
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.2	160.5	146.4	136.6	61.73	61.39	59.43	56.57	11,233
Banking, investment and loan	161.7	162.1	146.6	138.8	55.85	55.53	53.49	52.00	3,028
Service	127.1	132.0	128.1	116.8	49.93	49.61	48.59	45.61	14,177
Hotels and restaurants	130.2	135.2	130.6	119.9	45.53	45.62	44.61	41.21	8,534
Industrial composite	126.2	132.1	127.6	119.2	74.65	75.62	72.02	67.55	263,336

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	97.2	99.7	94.8	98.4	53.46	56.66	53.65	47.93	3,202
Food and beverages	104.8	104.5	95.3	93.1	48.25	52.73	50.43	45.88	1,456
Trade	123.1	120.8	126.4	116.8	49.41	50.27	47.24	45.77	4,559
Industrial composite	131.3	132.5	132.1	127.6	49.53	50.54	48.43	45.64	12,701
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.9	131.2	128.7	125.9	60.65	63.79	56.70	56.53	9,211
Food and beverages	97.3	97.6	98.1	94.1	42.81	44.87	40.95	40.86	1,981
Transportation equipment	167.2	171.2	162.4	165.4	64.96	68.44	60.48	61.59	5,005
Construction	97.2	99.5	113.7	92.6	61.05	62.92	56.31	53.77	2,977
Transportation, storage, communication	97.6	88.9	104.1	99.5	50.12	52.55	48.31	44.54	4,913
Trade	123.9	122.3	121.8	118.1	46.67	46.98	45.57	42.88	7,939
Retail	128.4	126.4	124.8	120.9	42.00	42.99	41.17	38.67	5,876
Industrial composite	117.3	116.3	119.5	113.6	54.13	56.01	51.45	49.45	28,813
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	88.7	87.1	95.2	105.1	59.41	59.80	59.23	55.53	4,105
Transportation, storage, communication	81.8	78.3	76.3	80.2	50.14	49.92	48.73	45.22	3,130
Trade	108.6	104.5	111.3	112.0	43.60	44.60	41.97	40.43	3,259
Industrial composite	95.7	92.9	96.6	98.3	52.04	52.88	50.70	47.91	14,175
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.2	111.9	112.7	109.3	59.30	60.12	57.92	53.13	19,865
Leather products	70.0	75.2	69.4	77.0	37.53	40.39	38.60	32.96	2,525
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	94.7	97.9	99.4	37.30	39.33	38.19	36.80	2,436
Transportation equipment	200.5	204.9	197.9	157.6	73.04	73.77	71.56	60.05	2,926
Construction	112.5	110.6	112.7	113.8	62.80	62.29	58.75	58.06	5,968
Trade	114.0	114.5	118.3	112.9	50.79	50.43	46.58	44.96	6,908
Retail	113.5	113.1	116.6	112.2	43.84	43.80	40.68	39.76	4,731
Industrial composite	113.7	115.8	115.9	112.3	57.40	58.16	55.31	52.01	41,705
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	104.8	104.7	112.0	103.8	56.97	56.74	57.93	54.21	8,034
Textile products (except clothing)	111.0	110.1	116.3	120.6	50.02	49.64	52.09	49.68	2,569
Clothing (textile and fur)	54.1	52.5	62.4	58.5	43.50	42.50	44.82	42.58	1,206
Iron and steel products	113.9	114.9	127.6	101.7	65.50	65.74	72.26	67.36	1,961
Industrial composite	106.6	105.9	112.8	106.4	55.77	56.00	56.13	52.57	11,603
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	118.1	121.0	123.5	111.2	65.92	67.42	65.49	63.24	10,514
Pulp and paper mills	114.8	118.9	122.9	115.9	90.30	93.41	89.51	83.18	3,944
Industrial composite	118.5	121.6	125.4	112.0	63.28	64.05	61.59	58.66	14,053
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	116.8	117.0	115.8	111.0	68.60	68.30	67.36	63.14	227,729
Tobacco and tobacco products	98.6	99.4	95.7	92.1	68.95	69.33	66.26	64.68	5,939
Leather products	80.2	82.7	83.6	85.0	47.31	48.11	45.88	44.21	7,665
Textile products (except clothing)	91.0	90.9	92.4	96.7	60.31	60.18	56.76	54.48	9,484
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.1	103.1	100.0	99.8	46.65	44.33	47.65	43.76	39,023
Men's clothing	91.1	91.7	91.2	92.4	49.09	45.50	49.90	45.51	11,153
Women's clothing	97.2	99.0	96.8	97.3	45.46	43.67	46.26	42.01	14,739
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.3	120.1	116.7	112.3	78.37	78.76	74.92	71.84	10,579
Iron and steel products	114.0	116.9	117.7	111.8	78.36	78.64	77.97	73.00	26,436
Transportation equipment	135.5	133.3	126.3	117.2	76.84	78.51	77.49	71.63	33,693
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.2	81.8	85.3	78.1	72.58	73.67	69.19	62.95	13,017
Electrical apparatus and supplies	146.7	148.9	154.0	136.5	76.65	75.47	79.29	74.59	20,571
Chemical products	129.4	128.8	123.6	117.3	83.53	82.76	78.55	72.97	12,143
Construction	150.0	154.6	151.1	132.9	71.58	73.44	69.69	64.24	37,599
Building and general engineering (m)	149.6	154.8	154.4	134.1	72.66	74.38	71.07	64.65	28,387
Transportation, storage, communication	146.1	148.0	140.4	132.0	74.30	73.54	71.82	68.54	38,620
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.5	115.2	115.5	111.7	68.34	69.66	67.35	61.92	11,486
Trade	134.7	134.3	132.1	123.1	58.74	58.23	54.30	52.66	69,994
Wholesale	139.1	139.3	136.5	129.2	72.01	71.66	67.98	64.57	26,713
Retail	132.1	131.3	129.4	119.3	50.55	49.89	45.59	44.75	43,281
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	145.8	138.2	129.8	66.44	65.94	62.86	59.53	27,698
Banking, investment and loan	147.5	147.7	141.4	134.3	63.17	63.10	60.70	58.26	16,276
Insurance	133.3	138.1	128.6	121.2	71.88	70.63	66.59	61.81	10,949
Service	132.7	131.5	124.8	113.0	52.11	52.21	48.78	44.65	23,431
Hotels and restaurants	116.2	116.6	110.8	104.6	38.45	38.66	36.37	34.71	9,703
Industrial composite	127.1	127.8	125.1	117.7	66.81	66.68	64.62	60.93	429,982
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	109.2	110.8	116.5	115.5	71.98	71.82	68.43	64.94	16,314
Pulp and paper mills	118.8	118.7	125.8	126.0	82.86	83.15	81.11	77.87	4,721
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	115.3	113.9	109.9	74.63	75.03	71.80	66.80	2,759
Iron and steel products	57.8	58.1	61.3	65.3	70.54	70.87	65.56	67.11	1,198
Construction	145.8	144.7	140.2	127.6	62.98	66.97	63.39	60.41	7,317
Trade	127.7	124.5	126.3	112.6	49.47	49.89	47.41	45.69	11,629
Finance, insurance and real estate	117.3	114.9	112.7	109.2	64.97	65.10	61.88	59.12	5,059
Service	105.7	105.6	104.2	105.6	41.39	40.57	37.41	39.43	4,251
Industrial composite	122.8	122.2	123.5	117.5	62.10	62.71	59.71	57.51	50,127

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	113.8	117.7	124.4	98.3	81.98	80.91	79.87	75.02	26,996
Pulp and paper mills	126.2	129.1	128.6	123.3	91.86	90.81	85.25	82.36	3,402
Iron and steel products	106.0	107.8	115.9	100.0	87.02	87.42	85.90	80.22	8,865
Transportation equipment	122.7	123.0	143.3	61.3	82.20	81.51	82.29	77.22	6,784
Construction	214.9	228.3	232.7	190.9	81.86	84.22	81.82	75.64	2,873
Industrial composite	121.6	125.4	131.4	106.2	78.42	77.96	76.84	71.86	36,263
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	123.0	123.4	123.4	117.8	74.30	74.26	72.35	68.30	209,417
Food and beverages	112.0	113.9	112.3	109.3	67.60	67.51	64.98	61.18	23,993
Meat products	121.3	123.1	119.8	123.5	77.36	76.84	74.85	69.68	5,361
Rubber products	92.8	93.3	101.6	107.2	79.86	81.42	82.62	71.65	5,212
Textile products (except clothing)	87.0	87.5	88.7	90.2	60.00	59.87	57.39	55.40	4,662
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.7	90.8	89.5	87.2	50.68	48.93	51.73	48.70	16,708
Men's clothing	96.8	98.0	100.6	95.1	50.38	48.07	51.52	49.60	5,846
Women's clothing	91.2	92.8	89.9	87.5	52.53	51.42	54.03	48.49	4,748
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.5	123.4	116.6	112.6	70.21	70.42	68.44	64.33	8,034
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.9	124.2	121.4	113.9	82.08	82.44	81.81	76.33	19,563
Iron and steel products	122.0	120.6	115.6	116.9	78.67	79.07	77.84	73.33	32,386
Transportation equipment	244.2	246.7	243.5	207.6	85.82	85.49	83.63	80.02	26,053
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.5	134.8	151.5	138.3	76.13	76.80	73.89	69.03	23,573
Chemical products	123.2	122.8	119.3	112.8	76.23	76.27	71.77	68.53	13,116
Construction	155.5	154.6	176.2	152.4	81.14	85.25	82.94	76.47	22,863
Building and general engineering (m)	146.3	145.6	170.9	142.3	83.35	87.24	84.51	78.71	18,746
Transportation, storage, communication	150.4	150.1	143.6	132.6	73.98	73.62	70.37	67.12	29,459
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.6	132.4	129.9	121.4	76.85	76.79	73.75	68.54	12,550
Public utility operation	132.3	132.1	125.5	123.8	89.73	88.75	84.93	79.43	11,038
Trade	136.2	134.9	133.3	126.3	65.41	64.91	62.76	59.45	85,678
Wholesale	151.1	150.1	145.1	135.4	76.22	76.16	74.12	68.29	30,854
Retail	129.0	127.5	127.5	121.8	59.33	58.55	56.43	54.62	54,824
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.9	162.4	152.9	142.6	70.07	69.67	65.59	62.76	35,098
Banking, investment and loan	165.8	167.0	158.8	146.9	67.30	66.36	63.18	60.60	18,452
Insurance	152.9	152.4	141.7	134.6	73.24	73.37	69.30	65.52	15,699
Service	143.0	150.5	137.0	131.0	52.22	52.10	49.45	46.37	27,377
Hotels and restaurants	123.9	127.3	115.5	111.9	40.04	39.97	38.22	36.57	11,853
Industrial composite	133.3	133.4	132.0	124.6	71.51	71.51	69.38	65.50	421,297
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	105.0	105.4	108.3	105.4	81.30	80.61	77.84	71.33	56,591
Textile products (except clothing)	99.0	101.5	111.7	110.0	53.61	53.24	51.55	49.29	2,726
Clothing (textile and fur)	46.3	49.0	55.7	67.6	45.39	46.59	43.75	43.51	2,159
Iron and steel products	115.1	116.1	116.2	107.4	94.57	90.93	88.35	81.16	25,535
Electrical apparatus and supplies	117.8	118.0	129.2	132.0	84.09	87.14	81.41	73.79	8,936
Construction	144.1	149.4	142.5	124.0	78.59	79.83	75.21	69.65	5,095
Retail trade	153.1	150.4	146.0	133.4	50.78	51.92	49.63	49.00	8,464
Industrial composite	115.0	115.4	116.6	111.0	75.56	75.00	72.31	67.56	83,594
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	81.0	79.3	78.1	82.9	66.57	66.17	65.00	63.27	10,666
Textile products (except clothing)	89.6	89.9	82.3	90.1	62.70	60.78	60.07	58.05	1,337
Iron and steel products	53.3	49.2	55.7	64.4	76.67	75.01	73.11	70.80	3,585
Industrial composite	87.3	85.5	83.9	87.4	64.28	64.11	62.29	60.85	13,777
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	109.2	109.1	111.8	103.2	65.97	66.28	64.46	61.66	18,584
Food and beverages	134.5	129.9	131.9	123.1	69.85	69.77	65.43	61.37	3,848
Rubber products	92.8	93.5	102.7	95.0	70.48	72.39	69.07	63.37	4,584
Leather products	68.0	67.3	64.0	65.2	60.83	60.92	57.50	55.48	1,178
Wood products	114.9	111.0	122.1	94.3	63.37	62.69	64.47	61.14	2,570
Industrial composite	118.6	118.0	119.3	110.6	64.33	64.94	63.17	60.43	25,927
London:									
Manufacturing	116.2	117.7	115.4	108.4	67.68	68.35	65.78	62.02	17,985
Food and beverages	109.9	114.1	111.0	108.8	64.34	64.62	60.30	59.67	4,312
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.2	84.6	83.4	91.0	46.96	48.04	48.78	43.19	1,116
Paper products	98.6	101.7	112.1	113.6	74.27	74.91	71.98	68.96	969
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.7	104.2	107.1	105.2	72.52	72.80	71.65	64.43	1,251
Iron and steel products	95.2	99.1	99.0	93.1	73.38	73.79	72.00	67.74	2,758
Construction	103.2	98.1	126.1	98.6	71.30	74.78	72.13	66.39	2,103
Retail trade	127.0	124.5	124.6	120.8	49.41	50.24	47.56	45.60	4,378
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.2	140.6	133.3	129.8	63.72	63.71	61.95	58.33	2,982
Industrial composite	122.0	121.9	122.0	113.6	64.26	65.00	62.40	59.18	34,401
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	84.1	79.1	101.7	108.8	82.43	80.27	72.93	73.32	27,976
Iron and steel products	104.6	98.7	121.9	117.3	79.41	80.73	74.91	78.79	4,663
Transportation equipment	76.2	68.9	97.3	109.5	85.38	83.63	73.70	74.29	17,071
Trade	112.1	108.9	116.3	110.9	52.14	53.63	50.66	48.04	4,537
Industrial composite	91.3	87.2	105.9	109.7	76.28	75.03	69.58	70.07	39,433

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	
Fr. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	117.8	119.5	111.8	121.5	78.78	78.73	75.34	71.03	6,090
Pulp and paper mills	126.9	129.6	116.0	109.8	88.55	87.33	85.43	79.67	2,632
Transportation equipment	144.4	142.2	137.8	195.4	72.47	73.91	70.87	66.34	1,840
Transportation, storage, communication	107.4	107.3	120.6	105.8	74.26	71.69	75.39	71.61	2,511
Trade	129.4	124.9	116.9	113.9	54.73	55.91	54.07	50.98	3,020
Industrial composite	125.3	126.0	115.6	113.7	71.91	72.10	68.41	64.06	15,441
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	105.1	105.9	105.9	103.7	63.07	62.57	60.81	57.78	35,208
Food and beverages	101.9	100.7	102.8	102.7	70.36	69.00	66.74	64.19	7,606
Meat products	106.0	103.2	110.9	107.7	79.16	76.33	73.26	70.36	3,166
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.2	93.0	91.8	94.6	42.33	40.88	41.47	40.25	4,749
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.9	103.2	99.6	96.6	64.31	64.14	62.70	60.80	2,816
Iron and steel products	112.6	114.5	119.0	107.7	68.08	68.23	66.32	65.92	4,026
Transportation equipment	100.3	101.2	100.9	99.9	67.37	67.97	66.42	58.66	8,049
Construction	128.1	134.3	143.5	156.0	70.85	73.08	66.17	63.64	6,169
Transportation, storage, communication	122.9	122.3	116.0	113.6	67.41	68.23	63.04	61.43	9,424
Trade	105.1	104.5	104.5	101.9	58.17	59.14	56.46	54.31	24,052
Wholesale	108.4	108.7	107.2	106.0	64.02	64.30	61.34	58.63	8,541
Retail	103.4	102.3	103.1	99.7	54.95	56.26	53.76	51.90	15,511
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.7	128.1	121.6	118.5	62.94	63.12	60.82	58.11	6,191
Service	113.7	113.6	107.3	104.2	38.66	39.35	37.07	36.38	5,874
Industrial composite	110.5	111.0	110.1	108.4	61.33	61.69	58.91	56.54	89,214
Regina:									
Manufacturing	146.8	147.5	132.8	121.2	74.09	73.48	66.97	66.56	3,235
Wholesale trade	111.3	113.5	114.4	110.9	66.25	66.08	65.42	60.36	2,479
Retail trade	115.7	103.8	108.2	104.3	51.28	53.54	51.74	50.29	4,261
Industrial composite	129.5	129.1	123.9	118.6	63.06	64.05	59.74	56.60	16,637
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	124.3	124.8	113.0	113.7	66.93	65.84	63.23	62.07	2,593
Food and beverages	119.9	120.1	111.0	112.9	66.51	65.23	62.51	61.95	1,698
Wholesale trade	120.2	119.8	122.1	117.4	63.08	61.75	60.24	57.62	1,806
Retail trade	133.7	125.5	129.0	122.6	52.17	52.82	50.19	47.04	2,022
Industrial composite	137.1	136.2	126.9	124.8	60.80	61.40	57.69	55.82	11,481
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	176.4	181.1	171.6	158.8	71.89	71.75	69.33	66.07	13,426
Food and beverages	133.5	135.3	134.6	126.5	72.32	69.38	67.01	63.98	4,077
Meat products	135.7	137.4	139.9	129.2	75.91	71.92	70.05	66.80	2,757
Construction	216.4	216.8	269.0	221.5	77.45	83.07	84.26	70.94	8,558
Wholesale trade	186.1	189.5	179.4	163.2	68.37	68.90	65.17	60.39	4,789
Retail trade	177.0	176.0	159.3	148.8	53.97	54.41	51.31	49.70	10,098
Industrial composite	187.2	188.7	186.8	166.8	66.14	67.37	66.60	60.91	47,878
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.8	139.7	139.7	134.3	72.03	72.32	68.36	64.87	10,031
Food and beverages	128.7	128.4	127.0	119.3	71.94	72.37	67.99	65.96	3,204
Transportation equipment	138.1	140.2	145.2	135.8	68.75	69.86	64.42	60.43	2,526
Construction	211.2	231.0	264.2	222.3	68.55	72.57	69.63	64.87	4,229
Wholesale trade	138.1	138.8	133.9	128.1	68.07	67.80	63.25	60.72	4,389
Retail trade	158.8	163.9	157.1	141.9	55.71	56.43	52.06	54.48	8,032
Industrial composite	159.8	164.3	160.5	147.6	65.64	66.52	63.23	60.90	38,886
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	114.3	121.4	124.2	115.3	75.74	75.97	73.31	69.14	36,910
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.4	120.9	115.9	113.6	82.07	84.99	79.56	74.49	2,694
Wood products	89.7	97.5	104.7	107.8	73.33	74.52	71.35	69.21	9,158
Saw and planing mills(g)	90.3	99.1	106.5	109.2	74.61	75.96	73.10	71.04	7,564
Iron and steel products	144.0	155.7	167.7	138.0	82.96	82.01	79.79	76.16	6,656
Transportation equipment	153.8	160.7	165.7	120.7	83.43	82.22	84.85	73.71	4,108
Construction	107.8	118.1	115.7	95.1	92.55	95.73	83.63	74.91	11,446
Transportation, storage, communication	131.3	131.8	118.5	111.4	70.85	71.80	69.68	65.72	18,556
Water transportation (n)	105.3	105.6	98.2	95.3	73.85	73.80	73.02	70.39	4,423
Communication	186.2	187.3	158.3	147.3	63.47	64.26	62.18	59.62	8,410
Trade	120.4	120.5	120.4	113.5	66.06	66.75	62.27	59.65	29,906
Wholesale	130.0	131.4	124.1	111.3	77.16	76.76	72.85	69.01	12,423
Retail	114.4	113.6	118.0	114.9	58.17	59.52	55.40	53.87	17,483
Service	122.8	126.3	122.7	110.7	51.45	50.87	49.98	46.95	9,402
Industrial composite	121.0	125.1	122.4	112.1	72.09	72.86	69.22	64.77	117,401
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	151.3	150.8	150.4	148.7	77.97	80.94	71.39	69.61	7,252
Wood products	103.8	108.3	126.2	126.3	70.46	71.19	65.71	66.92	1,359
Transportation equipment	248.4	243.9	231.8	228.2	81.22	85.69	73.27	71.14	4,319
Trade	116.8	127.7	116.4	110.7	53.74	51.12	51.09	50.40	4,452
Industrial composite	123.7	127.2	123.4	119.3	66.34	66.82	61.90	60.53	17,312

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1957.

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - Average	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - Average	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - Average	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - Average	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - Average	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - Average	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956 - Average	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.61	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1954 - Jan. 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67
Feb. 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60
Mar. 1	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23
Apr. 1	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24
June 1	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40
Aug. 1	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79
Sept. 1	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14
Oct. 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45
Nov. 1	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05
Dec. 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
Mar. 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
Apr. 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
Aug. 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
Sept. 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
Oct. 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35
Nov. 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
Dec. 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
Feb. 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
Mar. 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
Apr. 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
Aug. 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
Sept. 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
Oct. 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
Nov. 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
Dec. 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
Feb. 1	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
Mar. 1	67.36	*60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
Apr. 1	67.56	*61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
May 1	67.37	*63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
June 1	67.82	*62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
July 1	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
Aug. 1	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
Sept. 1	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
Oct. 1	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
Nov. 1	68.81	61.30	49.09	56.79	58.37	65.86	71.82	64.71	66.00	69.78	74.65
Dec. 1											

*Revised.

TABLE 3. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November 1, 1957					Oct. 1, 1957		Nov. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76,651	75,434	1,217	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	114,921	110,360	4,561	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.5	3.5
Metal mining	65,642	64,100	1,542	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	17,511	17,212	299	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	48,131	46,888	1,243	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	34,671	32,021	2,650	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	93.7	6.3
Coal	15,036	14,883	153	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,635	17,138	2,497	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	89.0	11.0
Non-metal (c)	14,608	14,239	369	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,212,859	939,244	273,615	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7
Food and beverages	149,904	108,327	41,077	72.6	27.4	70.0	30.0	71.2	28.8
Meat products	27,240	21,557	5,683	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7
Dairy products	12,524	10,013	2,511	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	78.7	21.3
Canned and cured fish	10,602	7,933	2,669	74.3	25.2	70.9	29.1	73.6	26.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,534	8,465	7,069	54.5	45.5	49.2	50.8	52.2	47.8
Grain mill products	8,878	7,379	1,499	83.1	16.9	82.6	17.4	82.7	17.3
Bread and other bakery products	18,860	15,057	3,803	79.3	20.2	79.9	20.1	79.3	20.7
Biscuits and crackers	7,590	3,576	4,014	47.1	52.9	45.5	54.5	46.6	53.4
Distilled and malt liquors	16,426	12,979	3,447	79.0	21.0	81.2	18.8	76.8	23.2
Other beverages (d)	7,857	7,135	722	90.8	9.2	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	9,913	4,409	5,504	44.5	55.5	43.3	56.7	42.4	57.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,093	3,821	5,272	42.0	58.0	41.5	58.5	42.1	57.9
Rubber products	21,356	16,510	4,846	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3
Leather products	27,831	15,675	12,156	56.3	43.7	55.8	44.2	56.9	43.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,502	9,750	8,752	52.7	47.3	52.1	47.9	53.0	47.0
Other leather products (f)	9,329	5,925	3,404	63.5	36.5	63.5	36.5	64.3	35.7
Textile products (except clothing)	60,393	39,466	20,927	65.3	34.7	65.4	34.6	63.6	36.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,050	12,561	6,489	65.9	34.1	66.1	33.9	65.3	34.7
Woollen goods	10,077	6,116	3,961	60.7	39.3	60.1	39.9	59.6	40.4
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,028	10,754	3,274	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.1	23.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,532	29,156	67,376	30.2	69.8	30.1	69.9	30.8	69.2
Men's clothing	32,758	10,399	22,359	31.7	68.3	31.8	68.2	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	23,754	5,503	18,251	23.2	76.8	23.3	76.7	24.5	75.5
Knit goods	20,715	6,803	13,912	32.8	67.2	32.5	67.5	33.4	66.6
Fur goods	3,438	2,299	1,139	66.9	33.1	67.0	33.0	66.6	33.4
Hats and caps	3,572	1,525	2,047	42.7	57.3	42.4	57.6	41.6	58.4
Wood products	91,320	83,686	7,634	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,903	52,700	3,203	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Furniture	24,904	21,979	2,925	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	10,513	9,007	1,506	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9
Paper products	91,917	79,880	12,037	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	65,590	62,232	3,358	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,327	17,648	8,679	67.0	33.0	67.0	33.0	66.4	33.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,052	38,915	15,137	72.0	28.0	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products	175,936	159,002	16,934	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	9,645	8,883	762	92.1	7.9	91.8	8.2	91.3	8.7
Boilers and plate work	7,902	7,315	587	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Fabricated and structural steel	12,476	11,844	632	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,380	8,333	2,047	80.3	19.7	80.7	19.3	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,714	7,721	993	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Iron castings	20,485	19,197	1,288	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	37,699	32,934	4,765	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	35,971	34,557	1,414	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	16,438	14,087	2,351	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	7,449	6,463	986	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.5	13.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	November 1, 1957					Oct. 1, 1957		Nov. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	156,295	144,212	12,083	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	46,216	41,461	4,755	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	32,905	30,536	2,319	93.0	7.0	90.8	9.2	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,189	16,002	3,187	83.4	16.6	85.1	14.9	83.8	16.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,722	32,130	542	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,669	21,774	895	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	58,319	52,327	5,992	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2
Aluminum products	8,872	7,276	1,596	82.0	18.0	82.6	17.4	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	9,698	8,586	1,112	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1
Smelting and refining	32,634	31,719	915	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83,535	59,611	23,924	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5	70.6	29.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,744	31,206	3,538	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Clay products	5,936	5,317	619	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8	92.0	8.0
Glass and glass products	8,335	6,789	1,546	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8	82.4	17.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,203	13,591	1,612	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	60,502	47,360	13,142	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,273	4,620	3,653	55.8	44.2	56.4	43.6	56.1	43.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,228	8,660	568	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l)	43,001	34,080	8,921	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,927	15,999	9,928	61.7	38.3	61.9	38.1	60.2	39.8
Construction	299,965	292,464	7,501	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	193,553	188,687	4,866	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Building	155,791	151,802	3,989	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Engineering work	37,762	36,885	877	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets	106,412	103,777	2,635	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	380,558	320,087	60,471	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3
Transportation	282,806	266,549	16,257	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	13,358	10,495	2,863	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	79.7	20.3
Steam railways	177,195	168,666	8,529	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	22,856	22,675	181	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	43,647	43,444	203	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	99,729	93,871	5,858	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	10,963	8,676	2,287	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0	78.5	21.5
Water transportation (n)	36,568	34,828	1,740	95.2	4.8	94.8	5.2	95.3	4.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,685	52,560	3,125	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,475	23,380	1,095	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	24,820	23,475	1,345	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Storage	17,509	15,809	1,700	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3
Grain elevators	11,805	10,720	1,085	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	91.6	8.4
Storage and warehouse	5,704	5,089	615	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Communication	80,243	37,729	42,514	47.0	53.0	46.9	53.1	45.3	54.7
Radio broadcasting	11,523	3,170	3,353	70.9	29.1	71.2	28.8	71.3	28.7
Telephone	68,281	29,151	39,130	42.7	57.3	42.6	57.4	40.6	59.4
Public utility operation	58,714	51,439	7,275	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2	88.2	11.8
Electric light and power	47,979	41,544	6,435	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (q)	10,735	9,895	840	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5	92.8	7.2
Trade	431,917	272,529	159,388	63.1	36.9	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0
Wholesale	145,567	110,876	34,691	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9
Retail	286,350	161,653	124,697	56.5	43.5	57.1	42.9	56.4	43.6
Food	69,113	47,392	21,721	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	68.8	31.2
Department stores	87,081	32,131	54,950	36.9	63.1	37.9	62.1	37.4	62.6
Variety stores	24,557	3,417	21,140	13.9	86.1	13.7	86.3	13.1	86.9
Automotive products	40,391	36,579	3,812	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,649	68,027	71,622	48.7	51.3	48.9	51.1	50.5	49.5
Banking, investment and loan	85,878	39,156	46,722	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.6	52.4
Insurance	51,837	27,627	24,210	53.3	46.7	53.5	46.5	54.8	45.2
Service	123,212	65,540	57,672	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants	66,089	35,604	30,485	53.9	46.1	53.8	46.2	54.7	45.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,311	9,753	16,558	37.1	62.9	37.1	62.9	35.7	64.3
Other service (r)	30,812	20,183	10,629	65.5	34.5	65.7	34.3	65.6	34.4
Industrial composite	2,838,446	2,195,124	643,322	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals; (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

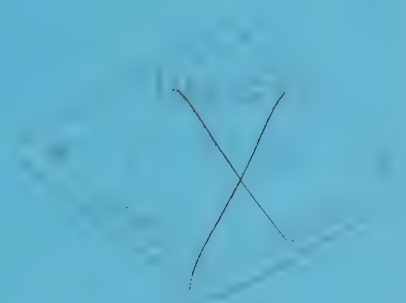
1. **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year**
(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents**
(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
3. **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents**
(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**
(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—
 - (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
 - (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
 - (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
DECEMBER, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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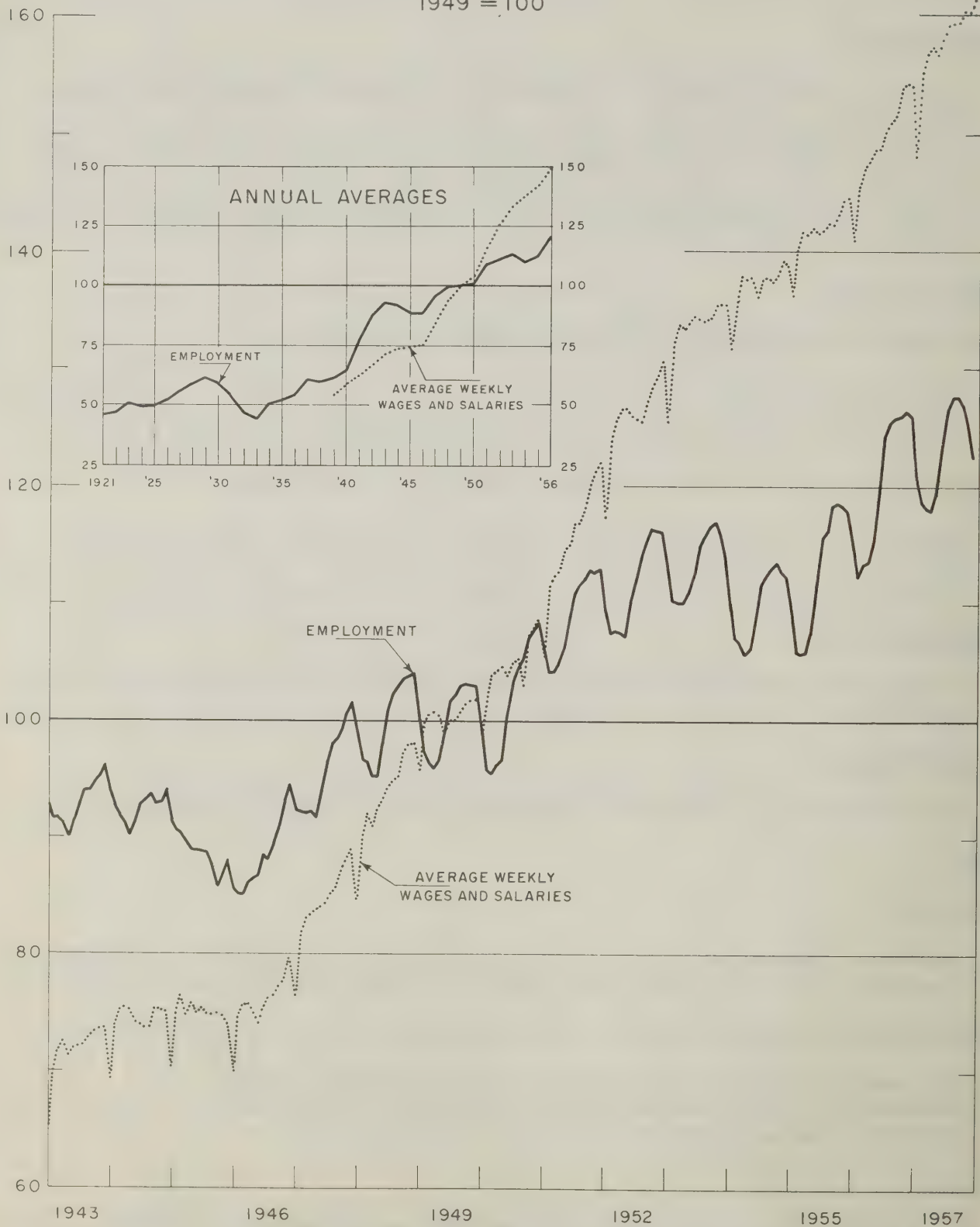
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CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1
<u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Dec. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Area and Industry Distribution of Men and Women Reported at Dec. 1, 1957	6
D - Indexes of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Specified Industries, Canada, Monthly, 1955-1957	8
<u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:	
1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Metropolitan Areas	24
<u>ROTATIONAL TABLE</u>	
7. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec	27
<u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Dec. 1, 1957, by Industries	28
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment:	
1. Industrial Composite	facing 1
2. Seasonally adjusted, Industrial Composite, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing	9
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Composite, in Metropolitan Areas:	
3. St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Montreal	10
4. Ottawa-Hull, St. Catharines, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Windsor	11
5. Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Calgary, Vancouver, Victoria	12
<u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
DECEMBER, 1957.

Summary

There was further curtailment in industrial employment at the beginning of December, when the index, at 122.5 on the 1949 base, was 2.2 p.c. lower than in the preceding survey, and 2.5 p.c. below the Dec. 1, 1956, figure. With that exception, it was the highest on record for the time of year. The decline in the month, though seasonal in character, was above-average in extent, and the deseasonalized index fell from 121.9 at Nov. 1 to 120.1 at the first of December. One of the factors contributing to the greater than usual reduction then recorded was a serious labour-management dispute in British Columbia.

In accordance with seasonal pattern of recent years, the decrease in employment took place among men, whose numbers were less by 3 p.c. than at Nov. 1. The number of women workers reported, however, rose by 0.9 p.c. At 126.7, the index for the latter group was slightly above the Dec. 1, 1956, figure, while that for men (121.3) was 3.6 p.c. lower.

Payroll disbursements for the week of Dec. 1 fell by 1.6 p.c. from a month earlier, bringing the index to 198.2. This was lower than in the period, July 1 - Nov. 1, 1957, but continued higher than in any month in 1956, exceeding the Dec. 1 figure in that year by 2 p.c. Average weekly wages and salaries reached a new peak, at \$69.24, as compared with \$68.79 at Nov. 1, 1957, and \$66.11 at the beginning of December, 1956.

Industrially, there were widespread contractions in employment as compared with a month earlier, trade being the only broad division to show an upward movement. Staffs in that industry rose by 3 p.c., to a new all-time high. There was no general change in finance, insurance and real estate. Factory employment dropped by 2.4 p.c., a loss to which plants producing durable and non-durable goods contributed. Part of the reduction in the latter group was due to important strikes in pulp and paper mills. Employment in forestry, construction and transportation, storage and communication was considerably curtailed, and there were smaller declines in mining, public utility operation and services. Industrial activity generally diminished in all provinces, notably British Columbia, where the employment index fell by 6.3 p.c., partly due to the industrial disputes already mentioned. The trend was upward in only five of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published, including Toronto. In most centres, the staff reductions were moderate.

Payrolls.- Although industrial wage and salary disbursements fell by 1.6 p.c. from Nov. 1, and were also exceeded by those reported in the four immediately preceding surveys, they continued higher than in any month of 1956 and earlier years. The latest index was 198.2. This was 2.1 p.c. above the Dec. 1, 1956, figure, the smallest year-to-year increase since early in 1955.

There were payroll declines at the date under review as compared with Nov. 1 in all provinces, in about two-thirds of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics appear in this bulletin, and in a majority of the industries. Among the principal industrial divisions, there were especially important losses in forestry (10.5 p.c.), manufacturing, (1.2 p.c.) and construction, (7 p.c.). The general trend was slightly upward in mining and showed a more noteworthy rise in trade, with an increase amounting to 2.2 p.c. Within manufacturing, payrolls generally fell in the durable and non-durable

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1957
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	128.1	138.8	142.5	211.6	227.4	228.8	61.93	61.42	60.27	38,878
Prince Edward Island	118.1	126.2	122.2	176.9	185.4	174.8	50.28	49.32	48.29	4,628
Nova Scotia	99.3	100.8	104.7	151.1	152.8	148.2	57.04	56.79	53.04	85,684
New Brunswick	101.3	103.1	114.1	152.3	157.2	169.2	56.83	57.65	56.09	60,765
Quebec	123.0	126.0	127.0	199.3	201.8	197.3	66.61	65.83	63.76	798,911
Ontario	124.5	125.5	126.0	203.0	203.6	195.4	72.18	71.78	68.62	1,185,199
Manitoba	110.9	113.9	111.5	168.2	173.0	160.9	64.28	64.38	61.36	133,718
Saskatchewan	128.1	132.1	126.6	203.6	210.3	194.0	66.28	66.37	63.40	67,988
Alberta	151.6	155.3	154.7	242.4	245.3	237.7	71.03	70.19	68.29	153,889
British Columbia	118.3	126.2	124.0	193.8	206.3	196.5	74.79	74.62	72.34	246,861
Canada	122.5	125.2	125.7	198.2	201.3	194.3	69.24	68.79	66.11	2,776,521
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	130.9	131.4	127.7	201.6	202.2	191.2	49.53	49.53	48.29	12,666
Sydney	95.0	93.1	93.5	143.7	145.2	127.4	71.25	73.52	64.17	16,785
Halifax	118.0	117.3	123.6	181.7	178.3	177.9	54.81	54.15	51.25	29,002
Saint John	91.4	95.8	99.8	132.3	138.8	139.5	51.95	52.01	50.22	13,543
Quebec	111.9	113.8	115.0	182.4	184.0	180.6	57.89	57.43	55.74	41,050
Sherbrooke	105.8	106.6	112.8	166.8	166.0	177.4	56.89	56.16	56.75	11,511
Three Rivers	115.2	118.8	120.2	176.1	183.0	180.9	62.81	63.26	61.81	13,658
Drummondville	74.9	76.2	76.6	111.8	113.6	113.5	57.90	57.82	57.44	6,437
Montreal	125.9	127.2	126.0	202.7	203.1	194.0	67.35	66.77	64.21	425,777
Ottawa - Hull	122.3	122.9	123.6	192.4	193.4	184.5	62.00	62.04	58.76	49,967
Peterborough	103.8	103.9	110.8	176.1	175.7	177.0	75.76	75.48	71.52	12,576
Oshawa	178.7	172.3	178.5	322.0	295.1	283.8	90.80	86.27	80.47	21,926
Niagara Falls	118.8	123.3	129.7	201.0	209.0	209.9	76.68	76.85	73.57	10,583
St. Catharines	120.9	121.7	131.6	193.3	194.2	204.4	78.53	78.40	76.31	36,070
Toronto	134.7	133.4	132.9	218.4	215.4	206.4	71.84	71.53	68.77	425,644
Hamilton	112.8	114.5	116.6	181.3	186.4	182.3	74.68	75.62	72.57	81,957
Brantford	87.5	87.9	88.6	129.9	129.1	125.8	65.05	64.32	62.17	13,806
Galt	112.5	114.6	112.4	176.9	178.4	174.1	61.50	60.89	60.82	11,079
Kitchener	116.6	118.7	118.7	185.7	187.9	183.5	64.82	64.42	62.93	25,517
Sudbury	144.4	145.1	141.5	232.4	232.8	214.9	85.43	85.15	81.10	22,736
London	121.6	122.0	121.8	194.6	193.4	186.5	64.86	64.26	62.07	34,295
Sarnia	138.8	139.2	139.4	257.5	247.9	232.7	89.70	86.06	80.96	13,260
Windsor	92.3	91.3	107.4	138.9	138.3	159.2	75.76	76.31	74.67	39,872
Sault Ste. Marie	135.0	138.0	134.0	231.7	233.3	218.9	87.00	85.65	83.12	12,303
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	120.9	125.5	115.8	196.5	201.3	175.8	72.78	71.85	68.10	14,919
Winnipeg	108.8	110.6	109.7	169.5	171.2	161.2	61.69	61.29	58.27	87,811
Regina	126.9	129.5	123.5	207.2	214.0	192.4	62.31	63.06	59.41	16,305
Saskatoon	133.3	137.1	124.8	217.1	221.3	194.2	61.34	60.80	58.19	11,162
Edmonton	183.7	187.2	183.9	294.5	303.7	293.9	65.37	66.14	65.15	46,985
Calgary	159.8	159.9	159.2	256.1	249.4	238.6	67.41	65.62	63.00	38,862
Vancouver	119.9	121.1	121.9	198.0	199.3	193.0	72.32	72.06	69.38	116,350
Victoria	121.4	123.6	122.0	198.0	196.8	184.6	67.94	66.34	63.01	16,993
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.1	107.2	145.8	168.8	188.7	252.8	71.58	70.23	69.22	65,282
Mining	128.1	129.2	125.4	215.4	215.3	197.4	86.41	85.61	80.87	114,151
Manufacturing	113.4	116.2	118.0	186.2	188.4	185.6	71.73	70.86	68.78	1,183,845
Durable Goods ¹	122.4	124.5	129.2	201.2	202.4	203.6	77.18	76.29	73.95	589,381
Non-Durable Goods	105.7	109.0	108.3	171.4	174.6	167.8	66.34	65.55	63.47	594,464
Construction	137.1	148.6	142.5	247.3	265.8	243.2	74.77	74.12	70.78	277,095
Transportation, storage, communication	119.7	122.7	121.5	182.2	185.0	175.6	73.03	72.40	69.38	372,333
Public utility operation	135.9	137.9	129.2	233.4	232.8	208.2	81.73	80.33	76.65	57,855
Trade	138.6	134.6	135.0	213.2	208.5	197.1	57.28	57.71	54.29	445,010
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.3	148.3	140.5	223.4	223.6	201.6	63.94	63.98	60.79	139,623
Service ²	130.0	132.7	126.8	209.3	210.7	192.6	47.20	46.55	44.39	121,327
Industrial composite	122.5	125.2	125.7	198.2	201.3	194.3	69.24	68.79	66.11	2,776,521

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

groups. Certain components of both classes, however, reported higher disbursements at Dec. 1, notably motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and accessories, in which wages and salaries rose by 6.8 p.c. and 3.6 p.c., respectively. Smaller but important increases were recorded in some branches of food processing and in tobacco and cotton manufacturing. Payrolls in most industries and areas were higher than at Dec. 1 in 1956 and earlier years. A noteworthy exception was forestry, in which the index fell by 33.2 p.c. in the 12 months, accompanying a loss of 35.5 p.c. in employment.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Per capita earnings of industrial workers in the week of Dec. 1 reached a new maximum, at \$69.24. The figure a month earlier was \$68.79, and that at Dec. 1, 1956, \$66.11. Previously the peak average was \$68.84, at Oct. 1, 1957. The layoff of seasonal and other less experienced staffs contributed to the unusually high figure at the date under review, when some upward adjustments in pay rates and a rather longer work week were also reported in several industries.

Average wages and salaries were higher in all provinces except New Brunswick, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, in 22 of the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C, and in a large proportion of industries in Canada. Among the cities, marked increases were recorded in Oshawa and Sarnia, and industrially, in tobacco and motor vehicle manufacturing and shipbuilding and repairing. The changes in many industries and areas were small.

There were general advances in average weekly earnings as compared with Dec. 1, 1956. Industrially, the exceptions were few, the trend in the 12 months being downward only in cotton yarn and broad woven goods, knit goods, fur goods, hats and caps, boilers and plate work and wire and wire products, all within the manufacturing division.

Industrial Changes.- The variations in employment as compared with Nov. 1 in most main industrial divisions were seasonal in direction, but in some cases differed from the average in extent. Reductions recorded in mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation and services were somewhat greater than usual for Dec. 1. The increase in trade was rather below-average. Forestry showed a contra-seasonal decline of 12.2 p.c., bringing the index to 94.1, the lowest point since June 1, 1957. Most of the loss in mining took place in the non-metal component. The trend was also downward in the extraction of metals, but fuels afforded more employment, particularly coal mines. Transportation staffs were cut by 3.2 p.c. reducing the index virtually to its May 1, 1957, position, several points lower than at Dec. 1, 1956. There was little general change in the month in either communications or storage. As usual at the time of year, most of the decline in the service group took place in hotels and restaurants, in which employment was in greater volume than at Dec. 1 in 1956 and earlier years; this was also the case in the other service industries surveyed. At 138.6, the index in trade reached a new maximum, 2.7 p.c. above its position 12 months earlier. Employment in finance, insurance and real estate showed little change in the month, but was more active than at Dec. 1 in preceding years.

Curtailement in operations was shown in both durable and non-durable sectors of manufacturing. The index in the former fell by 1.7 p.c., and in the latter by 3 p.c. The decline of 2.4 p.c. in manufacturing generally was the largest since Jan. 1, 1957, when the index was slightly above its position at the beginning of December. Important labour-management disputes in the pulp and paper industry materially contributed, directly and indirectly, to above-average losses in the month.

Within the light manufacturing groups, employment also fell substantially in the wool and synthetic textile, clothing, chemical and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. On the other hand, there was improvement in leather footwear and cotton factories, that in the latter largely resulting from settlement of industrial disputes.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.4	186.2	163.1	71.73

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

In the durable goods category, the trend was seasonally downward in many areas in wood products; in British Columbia, the industry was also indirectly affected by the pulp and paper strikes mentioned above. Iron and steel, electrical apparatus and supply, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral plants released considerable numbers of workers. The motor vehicle and parts industries, afforded more employment, but there were moderate declines in the railroad and rolling stock, aircraft and shipbuilding components of the transportation equipment group.

Widespread reductions in payrolls from Nov. 1 were reported in the various industrial groups for which employment data appear in Table 4. Among the more important exceptions were trade, (notably retail establishments, with a 4.1 p.c. increase), storage, the manufacture of motor vehicles and parts, cotton and leather boot and shoes, in all of which employment also mounted. With the release of many seasonal workers paid at rates below their industry average, and some upward adjustments in pay rates, per capita earnings rose in most industries.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The number of men reported at Dec. 1 was less by 3 p.c. than at Nov. 1, bringing the index to 121.3, as compared with 125.8 at the same date in 1956. The index for women increased by 0.9 p.c. in the month, to 126.7, slightly above the figure of 125.5 recorded a year earlier. The improvement over Nov. 1 was largely due to seasonal activity in retail trade, in which staffs of such workers advanced by 5.2 p.c. Employment was also higher in cotton mills and in footwear factories. Substantial numbers of women, however, were released from other manufacturing operations, notably food processing and clothing, and also from the service industries surveyed. The proportion of such employees per 1,000 of both sexes reported by the larger industrial establishments rose from 226 in the last survey to 233 at Dec. 1, the highest for that date in the 12 years for which monthly statistics are available. The lowest was 214 in 1951. The Dec. 1, 1956, figure was 225 per 1,000.

Employment for men was considerably curtailed in logging, construction and transportation, and in many branches of manufacturing. Within the last-named, important numbers of men were released from the food processing, lumber and metal industries. Large numbers of such workers were directly and indirectly affected by strikes in the pulp and paper industry. On the other hand, employment for men was substantially higher than at Nov. 1 in retail trade and in the leather footwear, cotton and motor vehicle groups of manufacturing.

Manufacturers as a whole reported reductions of 2.2 p.c. and 3.1 p.c. in their staffs of men and women, respectively, as compared with Nov. 1, bringing the Dec. 1 index numbers for the two sexes to 115.2 and 107.5, as compared with 119.9 and 111.9 at Dec. 1, 1956. The latest proportion of women in factories was 225 per 1,000 of both sexes, the same as a year earlier, as compared with 227 at Nov. 1, 1957.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial employment generally declined at Dec. 1 in all provinces. The largest losses, relatively, were in Newfoundland and British Columbia, amounting to 7.7 p.c. and 6.3 p.c., respectively. Important industrial disputes contributed materially to the latter reduction. Except in Saskatchewan, the latest indexes were lower than at Dec. 1, 1956, although they continued above those recorded at the same date in 1955 and earlier years except in the Maritime Area.

Weekly wage and salary disbursements fell in the month in all provinces, with the most marked losses in Newfoundland and British Columbia. In seven provinces, payrolls exceeded those reported 12 months earlier. The exceptions were Newfoundland, New Brunswick and British Columbia. Per capita weekly earnings were lower than at Nov. 1 in three provinces - New Brunswick, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, but were generally higher than at Dec. 1 in 1956 and earlier years.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	December 1, 1957					Nov. 1, 1957		Dec. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	38,878	34,115	4,763	87.7	12.3	88.6	11.4	88.8	11.2
Prince Edward Island	4,628	3,429	1,199	74.1	25.9	75.6	24.4	74.9	25.1
Nova Scotia	85,684	70,517	15,167	82.3	17.7	83.0	17.0	83.4	16.6
New Brunswick	60,765	49,789	10,976	81.9	18.1	82.9	17.1	83.5	16.5
Quebec	798,911	612,072	186,839	76.6	23.4	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8
Ontario	1,185,199	890,012	295,187	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	133,718	100,763	32,955	75.4	24.6	76.4	23.6	75.9	24.1
Saskatchewan	67,988	53,773	14,215	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	79.2	20.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	153,889	121,238	32,651	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6	80.2	19.8
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	246,861	194,842	52,019	78.9	21.1	80.0	20.0	81.3	18.7
Canada.....	2,776,521	2,130,550	645,971	76.7	23.3	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,666	9,830	2,836	77.6	22.4	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3
Sydney	16,785	15,892	893	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Halifax	29,002	20,507	8,495	70.7	29.3	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0
Saint John	13,543	9,247	4,296	68.3	31.7	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8
Quebec	41,050	29,863	11,187	72.7	27.3	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4
Sherbrooke	11,511	8,387	3,124	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	72.2	27.8
Three Rivers	13,658	9,912	3,746	72.6	27.4	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0
Drummondville	6,437	4,791	1,646	74.4	25.6	74.6	25.4	75.6	24.4
Montreal	425,777	300,815	124,962	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull	49,967	35,184	14,783	70.4	29.6	71.5	28.5	69.9	30.1
Peterborough	12,576	9,586	2,990	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.5	75.6	24.4
Oshawa	21,926	18,362	3,564	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	85.0	15.0
Niagara Falls	10,583	7,941	2,642	75.0	25.0	75.9	24.1	76.5	23.5
St. Catharines	36,070	30,132	5,938	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5	82.9	17.1
Toronto	425,644	289,240	136,404	68.0	32.0	68.5	31.5	68.9	31.1
Hamilton	61,957	41,683	20,274	75.3	24.7	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5
Brantford	13,806	10,049	3,757	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0	73.4	26.6
Galt	11,079	7,753	3,326	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	71.1	28.9
Kitchener	25,517	17,588	7,929	68.9	31.1	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9
Sudbury	22,736	20,598	2,138	90.6	9.4	91.0	9.0	91.7	8.3
London	34,295	23,447	10,848	68.4	31.6	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9
Samia	13,260	11,313	1,947	85.3	14.7	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0
Windsor	39,872	31,818	8,054	79.8	20.2	80.2	19.8	82.1	17.9
Sault Ste. Marie	12,303	10,957	1,346	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0
Pt. William-Pt. Arthur	14,919	12,162	2,757	81.5	18.5	82.2	17.8	82.4	17.6
Winnipeg	87,811	60,237	27,574	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7	68.9	31.1
Regina	16,305	11,041	5,264	67.7	32.3	68.5	31.5	67.5	32.5
Saskatoon	11,162	8,103	3,059	72.6	27.4	73.5	26.5	71.4	28.6
Edmonton	46,985	34,459	12,526	73.3	26.7	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8
Calgary	38,862	28,172	10,690	72.5	27.5	73.1	26.9	74.1	25.9
Vancouver	116,350	82,556	33,794	71.0	29.0	71.7	28.3	73.4	26.6
Victoria	16,993	12,793	4,200	75.3	24.7	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65,282	64,163	1,119	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Mining	114,151	109,618	4,533	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6
Manufacturing	1,183,845	917,435	266,410	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5
Durable Goods ¹	589,381	520,364	69,017	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable Goods	594,464	397,071	197,393	66.8	33.2	66.8	33.2	66.3	33.7
Construction	277,095	269,848	7,247	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	372,333	312,447	59,886	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	57,855	50,587	7,268	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	87.9	12.1
Trade	445,010	273,954	171,056	61.6	38.4	63.1	36.9	62.1	37.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,623	68,010	71,613	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Service ²	121,327	64,488	56,839	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite	2,776,521	2,130,550	645,971	76.7	23.3	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Manufacturing in all provinces afforded less employment than in the preceding survey period. The most pronounced falling-off (10.6 p.c.) was in British Columbia, due to a considerable extent to strikes in pulp and paper mills. Seasonal slackening in food processing and wood products plants was also an important factor. Losses in some industries were attributed to market conditions. Substantial curtailment was also reported in Quebec and Ontario, where the indexes of factory employment fell by 2.1 p.c. and 1.3 p.c., respectively. There were widespread reductions in many groups of manufacturing in both provinces, notably in food, clothing, pulp and paper, wood and iron and steel products. Considerably less employment was afforded in textile, transportation equipment, and non-metallic mineral products in Quebec, and in the electrical apparatus and supply industry in Ontario. On the other hand, the trend was upward in the latter province in automotive works and also in textile factories, where settlement of industrial disputes was a factor.

Among the non-manufacturing classes surveyed, logging reported reduced activity in most provinces. The exceptions were Saskatchewan and Alberta. The greatest losses were in Quebec and Ontario. Employment in mining eased, mainly in New Brunswick, Quebec and British Columbia. There was moderate improvement in construction in New Brunswick, but elsewhere the movement was downward, particularly in Quebec. The transportation, storage and communication group released employees in all provinces, with the most marked contractions in Ontario and Alberta. The general trend in public utilities and in the service industries surveyed was unfavourable. On the other hand, widely-distributed seasonal increases in personnel were reported in trade. The gains in Ontario were substantial, amounting to 4.6 p.c.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.- Industrial employment in the cities generally moved downward at Dec. 1. Only five of the 32 centres listed in Tables A and C reported improvement from Nov. 1. These were Sydney, Halifax, Toronto, Oshawa and Windsor. The gains in the latter two largely reflected accelerated activity in the automotive industries. Increases in retail trade staffs contributed materially to the rise in both Halifax and Toronto, while that in Sydney took place mainly in mining. The most noteworthy declines were in Saint John, 4.6 p.c., Niagara Falls, 3.6 p.c., and Fort William-Port Arthur, also 3.6 p.c. Establishments in Montreal, Winnipeg and Vancouver moderately reduced their staffs, the loss of 1.7 p.c. in Winnipeg being greatest. Employment in about a third of the communities for which data are published was slightly higher than at Dec. 1, 1956. In many centres, the changes in either direction in the 12 months were slight.

Lower weekly wages and salaries than in the week of Nov. 1 were recorded in 21 metropolitan areas, with the largest reduction (3.8 p.c.) in Niagara Falls. Considerable increases took place in Oshawa, (9.1 p.c.), and in Sarnia, (3.9 p.c.). For the most part, the changes elsewhere indicated were small. Per capita weekly earnings rose from a month earlier in 22 metropolitan areas, and were unchanged in St. John's. Oshawa and Sarnia showed the most marked increases, of \$4.53 and \$3.64, respectively. The upward movement in Oshawa was due in the main to accelerated activity in motor vehicle and parts plants, that in Sarnia chiefly to a longer work week in construction. The greatest reduction in average weekly earnings at Dec. 1 (\$2.27) was in Sydney, a result of a falling-off in hours worked in several industries.

Manufacturing staffs were smaller at Dec. 1 than a month earlier in most centres. There were also widely distributed losses in construction and other non-manufacturing industries surveyed, except trade, in which employment generally expanded. In many cases, the changes indicated were seasonal in character.

Table D. - Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1955-1957.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
Feb. 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
Mar. 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
Apr. 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	113.2
July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1
Aug. 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.8	117.9
Sept. 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
Oct. 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
Nov. 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
Dec. 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.8
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.6	136.0
		Manufacturing	Durables		Non-Durables	
		Unadjusted Seasonally adjusted				
1955 - Jan. 1	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
Feb. 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
Mar. 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
Apr. 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
May 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
June 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
July 1	111.6	110.2	119.8	117.2	104.5	103.2
Aug. 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
Sept. 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
Oct. 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
Nov. 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
Dec. 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.4	114.7	122.4	124.1	105.7	105.2

CHART - 2

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

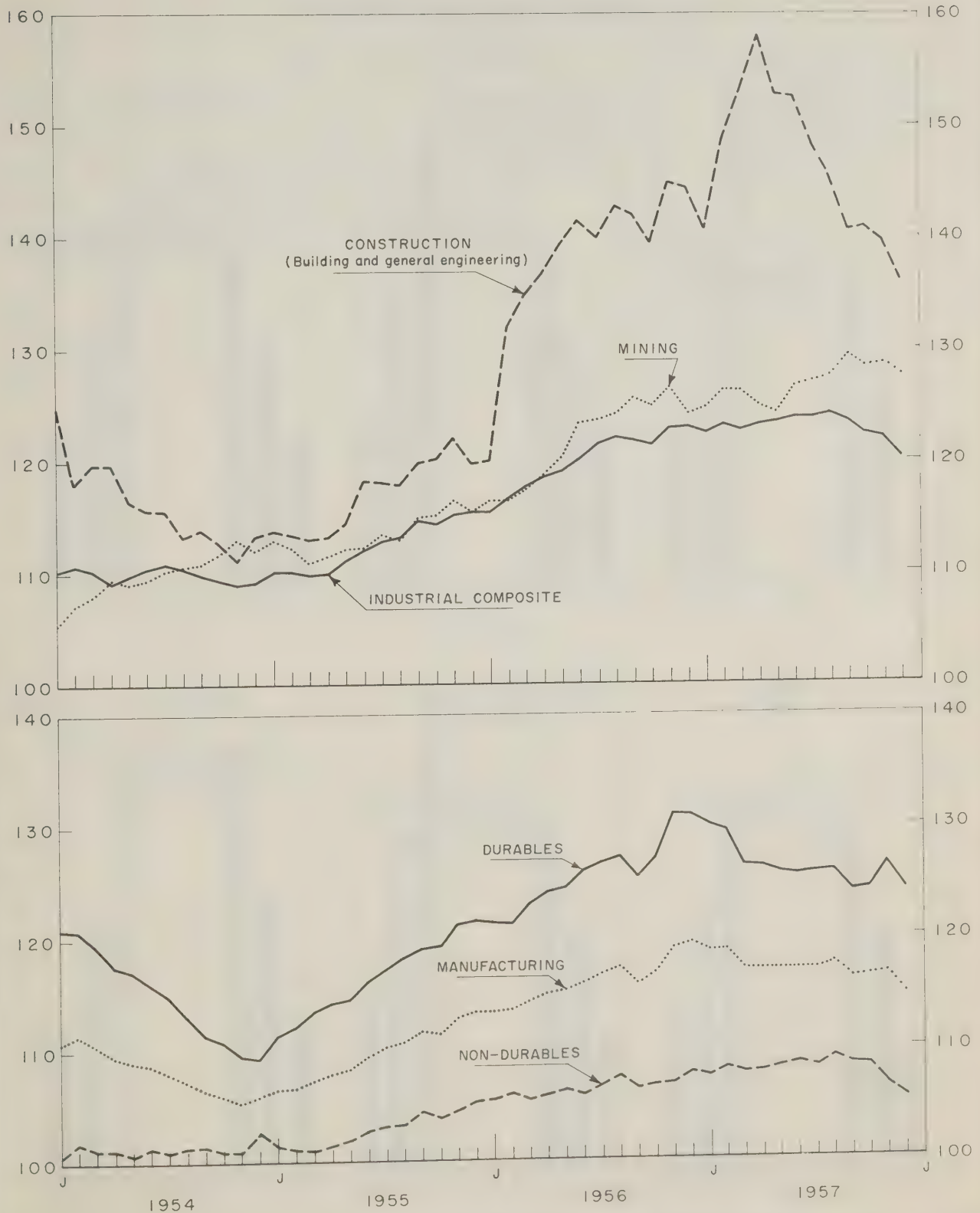


CHART-3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

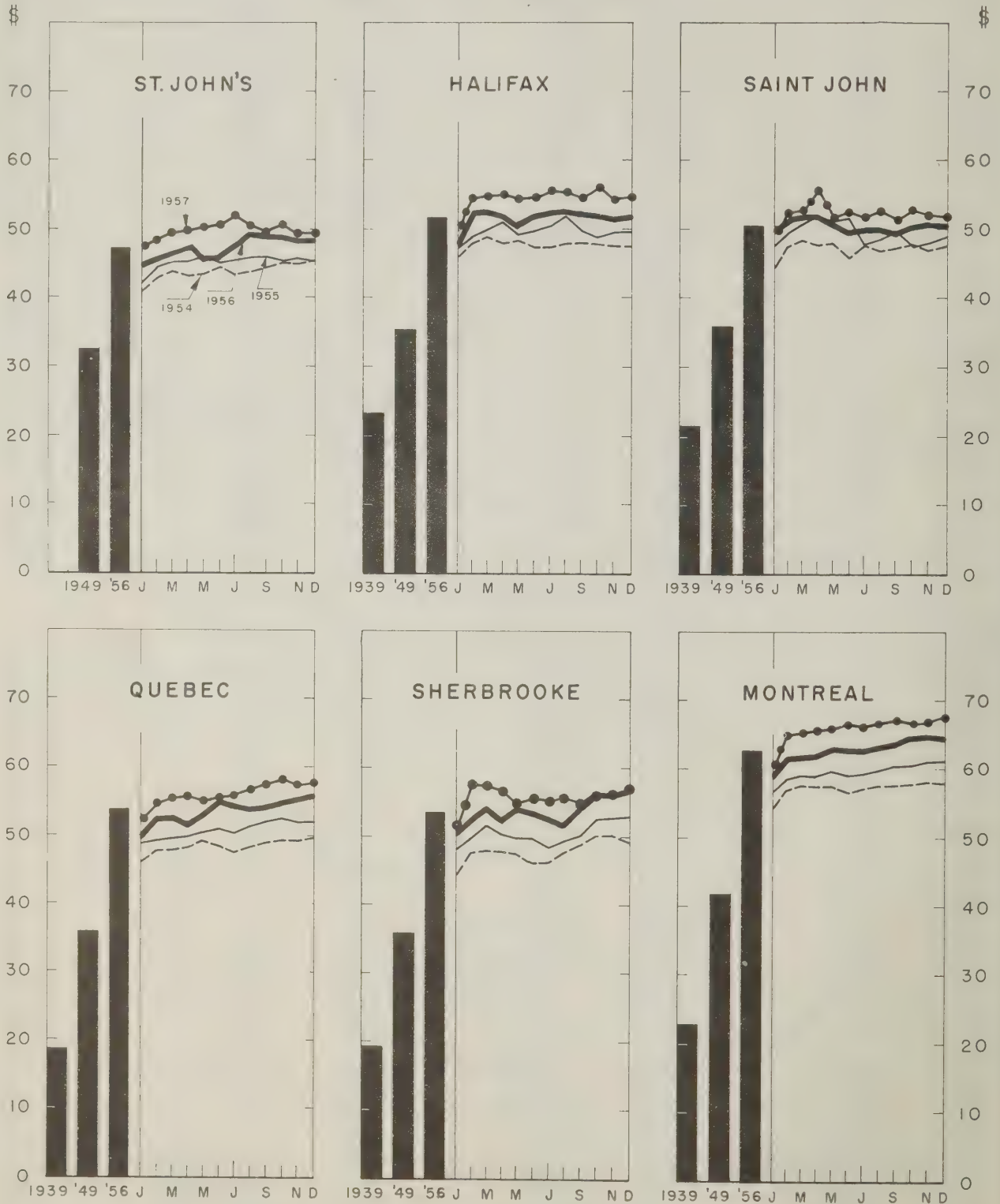


CHART-4

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

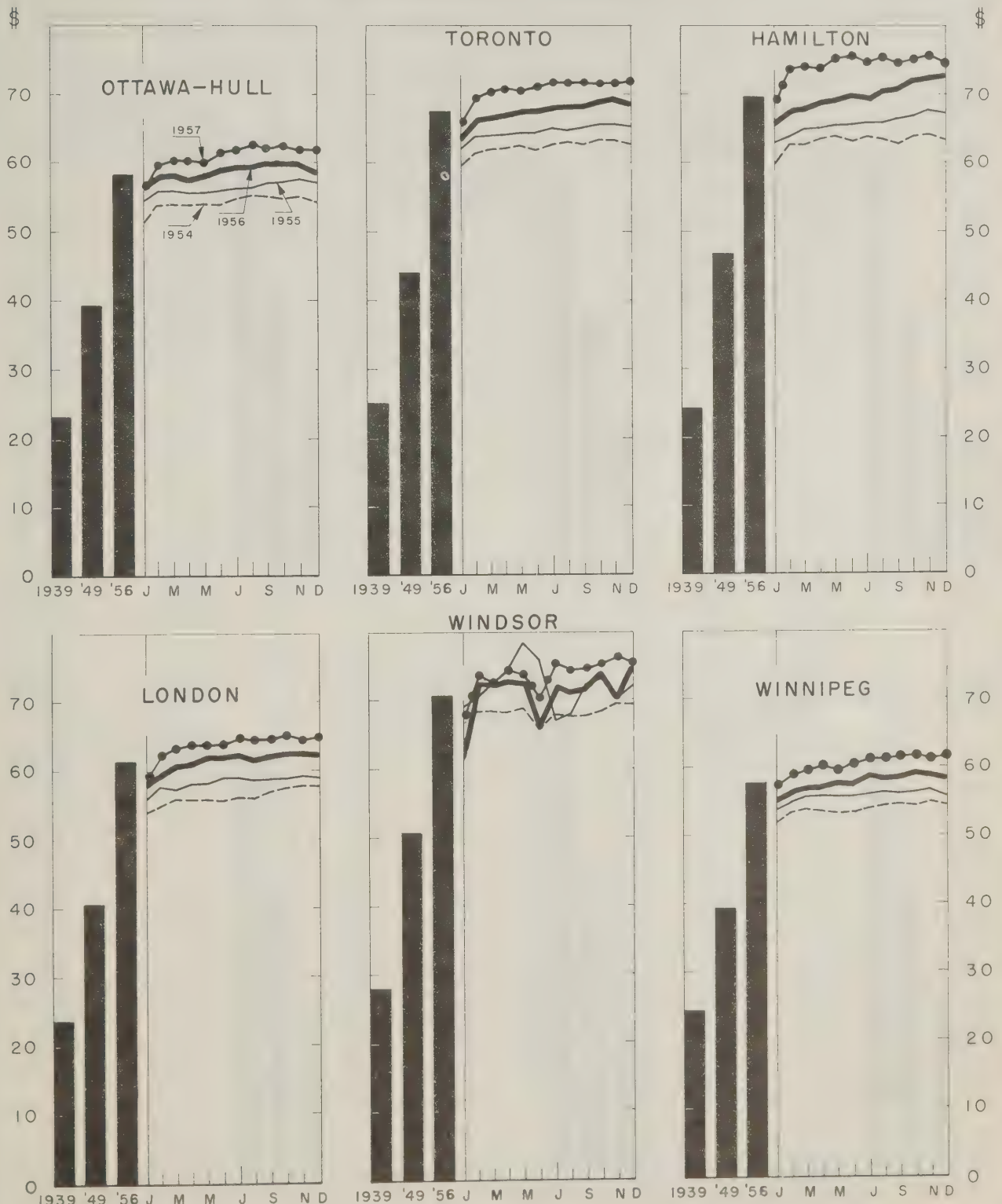


CHART-5

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES ,CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

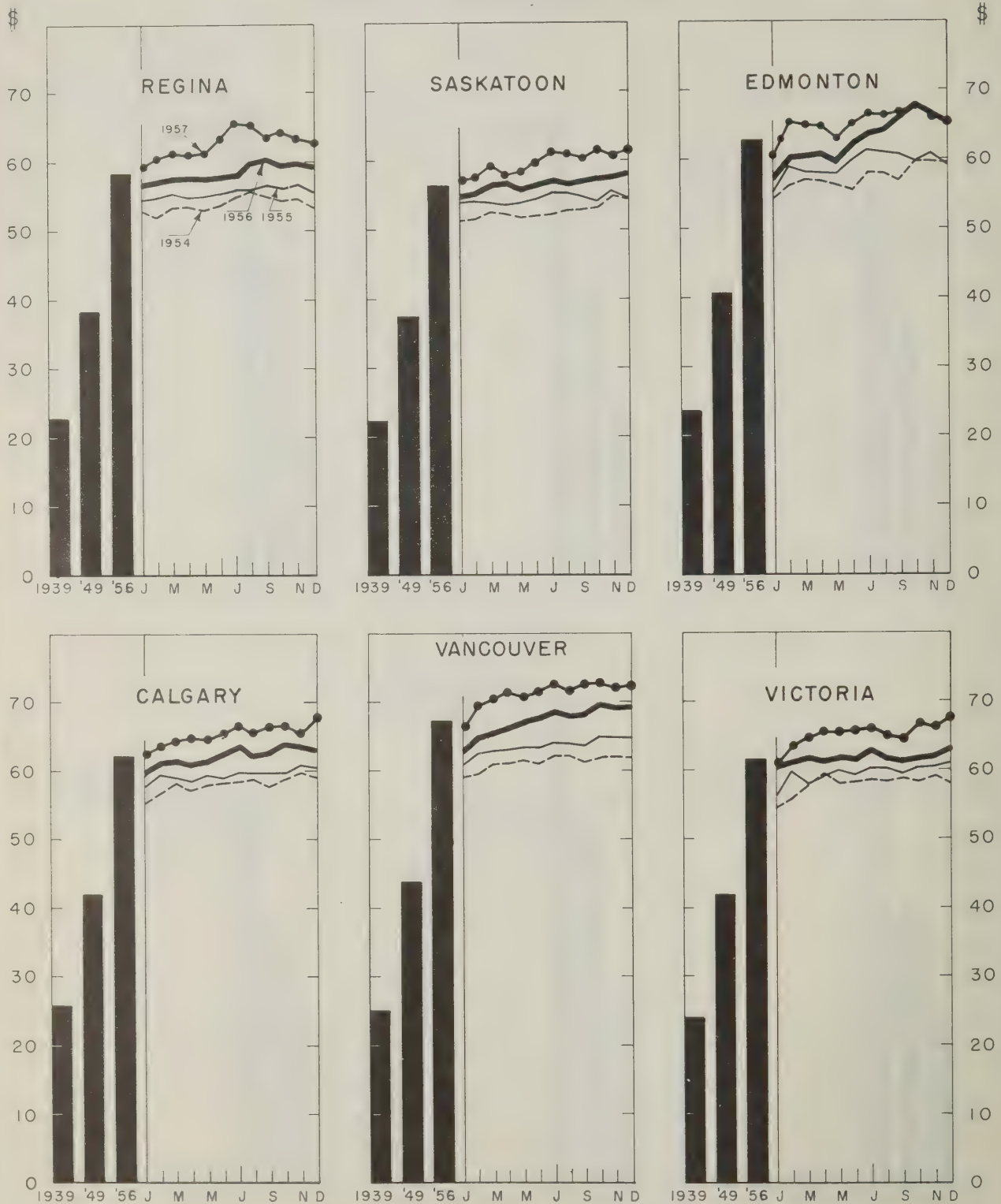


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	94.1	128.1	113.4	137.1	119.7	135.9	138.6	148.3	130.0

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1957.

100.0 2.4 4.1 42.6 10.0 13.4 2.1 16.0 5.0 4.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.1	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	128.1	118.1	99.3	101.3	123.0	124.5	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.3

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.4 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.8 42.7 4.8 2.4 5.5 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	111.9	105.8	115.2	125.9

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1957.

1.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	15.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.3	120.9	134.7	112.8	87.5	116.6	121.6	92.3	120.9

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1957.

1.8 1.3 15.3 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.4 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	124.7	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.4	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.4	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	125.1	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	121.1	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.7	159.8	119.9	121.4

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1957.

3.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.4	4.2	0.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.1	107.2	145.8	139.5	71.58	70.23	69.22	62.14	65,282
Mining	128.1	129.2	125.4	116.5	86.41	85.61	80.87	76.32	114,151
Metal mining	139.0	139.6	130.5	120.3	89.54	88.61	83.55	78.88	65,598
Gold (a)	76.3	76.9	76.2	78.9	72.50	72.84	71.97	69.33	17,382
Other metal (b)	197.4	198.1	180.9	159.0	95.68	94.33	88.06	83.30	48,216
Fuels	111.6	110.0	112.9	106.2	84.08	84.69	79.21	74.73	35,167
Coal	62.4	60.8	65.9	70.5	67.77	70.28	63.15	64.65	15,436
Oil and natural gas	291.0	289.6	285.6	223.6	96.84	95.73	92.88	85.18	19,731
Non-metal (c)	128.7	140.4	140.4	131.3	77.21	74.20	73.54	69.62	13,386
Manufacturing	113.4	116.2	118.0	112.3	71.73	70.86	68.78	64.71	1,183,845
Food and beverages	111.6	116.9	111.6	109.1	63.55	61.54	59.49	56.94	143,217
Meat products	129.7	128.4	126.8	124.6	73.08	72.80	69.59	66.27	27,397
Dairy products	115.2	118.0	109.0	106.7	57.98	56.67	54.37	52.21	12,218
Canned and cured fish	89.4	109.5	94.0	96.4	42.44	40.87	41.19	37.62	8,706
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	100.3	122.9	110.4	99.6	54.58	48.97	48.62	46.40	12,675
Grain mill products	103.4	106.2	104.0	104.5	70.51	68.36	65.52	62.21	8,643
Bread and other bakery products	109.0	110.4	110.1	109.3	61.56	60.62	58.22	54.69	18,620
Biscuits and crackers	94.7	99.8	93.6	91.3	54.14	53.39	49.16	47.88	7,197
Distilled and malt liquors	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.1	80.16	78.76	74.83	72.28	16,328
Other beverages (d)	123.0	125.6	117.0	111.9	65.32	63.50	61.95	58.95	7,692
Confectionery	100.3	104.4	104.8	96.4	48.70	48.01	45.67	43.86	9,528
Tobacco and tobacco products	83.9	85.7	108.9	97.3	69.58	66.47	57.60	57.77	8,912
Rubber products	107.8	109.9	117.4	114.4	73.05	72.05	71.00	66.11	20,942
Leather products	87.4	86.9	89.0	89.2	48.71	47.61	47.81	45.46	27,926
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.2	89.6	91.3	91.2	45.78	44.31	45.69	43.16	18,792
Other leather products (f)	80.4	82.1	84.9	85.5	54.73	54.13	51.96	49.92	9,134
Textile products (except clothing)	81.7	81.2	88.2	88.1	57.63	57.37	55.96	53.03	60,721
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	81.7	77.4	89.7	88.9	54.21	53.34	54.59	50.99	20,108
Woolen goods	64.4	66.6	75.2	74.4	54.60	53.63	53.52	51.53	9,744
Synthetic textiles and silk	82.2	84.2	85.0	88.6	64.14	64.16	61.46	58.44	13,711
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.0	94.9	93.8	94.6	44.63	44.66	44.45	42.07	93,676
Men's clothing	97.0	99.1	102.3	99.4	43.49	43.81	43.39	40.74	32,079
Women's clothing	90.8	95.7	88.8	91.2	45.15	45.16	44.36	41.64	22,632
Knit goods	80.5	82.0	82.1	86.5	45.12	44.83	45.26	44.11	20,345
Fur goods	72.0	72.8	74.6	74.5	60.08	60.25	63.07	56.10	3,400
Hats and caps	81.6	83.8	80.4	87.4	48.11	46.89	49.29	44.78	3,480
Wood products	100.1	106.1	109.3	107.7	61.87	60.97	59.64	57.03	86,035
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.5	105.2	109.3	108.4	63.43	62.40	61.07	58.30	51,863
Furniture	112.9	116.3	115.2	112.2	60.56	60.06	58.90	56.02	24,173
Other wood products (h)	87.9	91.1	98.8	96.3	56.89	55.49	54.10	52.70	9,999
Paper products	115.8	125.4	123.9	119.7	82.76	82.39	81.45	77.04	84,865
Pulp and paper mills	112.5	125.4	125.3	122.0	89.88	88.36	87.81	82.91	58,802
Other paper products (i)	124.0	125.2	120.4	114.2	66.68	67.51	65.05	61.73	26,063
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.2	121.4	118.4	113.6	75.90	75.45	73.03	69.99	53,959
Iron and steel products	109.0	111.1	115.4	107.1	79.48	79.86	77.41	73.04	172,378
Agricultural implements	59.5	53.7	51.3	62.9	78.22	77.81	73.43	70.75	10,664
Boilers and plate work	121.3	124.9	117.1	120.9	78.04	80.19	78.06	75.04	7,117
Fabricated and structural steel	170.8	178.9	166.0	128.4	82.58	80.95	80.13	75.00	11,914
Hardware and tools	95.8	96.0	104.9	107.9	72.34	72.16	70.89	67.64	10,155
Heating and cooking appliances	102.5	105.9	109.1	102.9	69.99	69.83	66.75	63.78	8,605
Iron castings	104.2	107.1	111.5	104.2	75.67	76.17	74.54	73.68	20,364
Machinery mfg. (j)	117.1	120.0	129.2	112.4	77.03	76.00	75.96	71.53	36,424
Primary iron and steel	115.9	119.4	126.2	114.7	91.15	93.53	87.42	80.32	34,915
Sheet metal products	103.8	107.5	114.2	110.3	75.48	76.24	72.41	69.31	15,721
Wire and wire products	112.4	113.6	127.5	107.4	80.82	81.69	81.26	75.25	7,370

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1957
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	139.0	138.6	145.9	128.2	81.73	79.56	77.45	71.81	156,594
Aircraft and parts	392.4	397.5	361.7	339.2	84.14	82.76	80.89	76.86	45,644
Motor vehicles.....	122.8	118.8	142.9	110.1	93.16	90.11	86.20	78.55	34,004
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	108.9	106.9	123.3	93.6	78.27	76.93	75.91	70.45	19,553
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.1	88.3	94.8	88.9	72.96	71.76	69.73	63.69	32,184
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	150.8	151.2	151.7	141.6	76.91	72.78	71.21	68.28	22,599
Non-ferrous metal products.....	132.9	134.0	135.3	129.9	82.87	82.19	77.00	73.95	57,883
Aluminum products	134.4	137.5	144.8	133.5	77.98	77.63	72.56	69.09	8,674
Brass and copper products	105.9	107.0	109.2	111.7	75.91	76.57	72.70	71.49	9,627
Smelting and refining	162.3	163.1	161.0	152.8	90.21	89.09	82.97	79.66	32,487
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.2	149.8	158.1	145.2	76.72	76.01	74.31	69.50	82,715
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	132.6	136.5	135.4	131.2	74.67	74.50	71.78	67.48	33,776
Clay products	104.7	107.9	112.5	112.3	70.36	69.61	67.47	63.97	5,789
Glass and glass products.....	132.7	134.2	133.4	132.8	71.71	71.20	70.92	65.38	8,242
Products of petroleum and coal	136.7	137.5	134.8	127.0	103.52	103.20	94.42	91.58	15,113
Chemical products	134.9	136.3	129.2	124.6	81.53	80.94	75.84	71.09	59,945
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	120.0	120.0	119.1	113.4	71.91	71.48	68.00	65.54	8,277
Acids, alkalis and salts	152.9	153.0	134.4	128.6	92.57	91.98	86.15	79.71	9,287
Other chemical products (l)	134.7	136.6	130.7	126.5	80.99	80.37	75.55	70.62	42,381
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.0	116.8	114.2	107.7	62.39	60.86	58.65	55.65	25,188
Construction	137.1	148.6	142.5	125.2	74.77	74.12	70.78	63.33	277,095
Building and general engineering (m)	143.6	156.2	153.8	127.7	81.80	80.97	77.06	68.80	178,575
Building	145.2	155.9	160.2	132.6	80.25	78.62	76.51	68.19	145,553
Engineering work.....	137.2	157.4	125.8	107.1	88.63	90.66	80.07	72.01	33,022
Highways, bridges and streets	126.6	136.6	124.3	121.2	62.04	61.60	58.32	54.04	98,520
Transportation, storage and communication.....	119.7	122.7	121.5	112.7	73.03	72.40	69.38	65.74	372,333
Transportation	110.0	113.6	114.7	107.0	74.93	74.20	71.67	67.64	273,765
Air transport and airports	189.1	193.6	185.9	174.9	100.61	102.91	85.52	82.29	13,048
Steam railways	103.4	108.2	109.8	102.7	73.83	73.39	71.76	67.63	169,315
Maintenance of equipment	100.9	103.1	110.2	106.7	70.37	72.36	68.05	63.60	22,372
Maintenance of ways and structures	97.0	110.4	105.1	90.7	61.37	62.16	59.64	58.08	38,366
Transportation — Steam railways	104.4	106.4	110.5	105.4	80.34	79.53	78.38	73.10	97,849
Telegraphs	129.2	132.0	122.5	119.0	66.16	64.39	62.41	56.97	10,728
Water transportation (n)	106.1	108.0	113.2	103.4	75.04	71.77	70.73	66.04	35,928
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.0	125.5	122.7	115.3	72.20	71.51	68.78	65.40	55,474
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	85.6	85.7	87.3	87.9	73.58	73.71	70.83	67.14	24,442
Truck transportation.....	194.6	196.0	186.0	165.5	71.98	71.10	69.10	65.57	24,655
Storage	117.2	116.6	121.8	114.0	66.61	64.98	62.22	58.80	17,686
Grain elevators.....	106.7	105.2	110.7	109.8	66.99	65.24	62.50	57.84	12,075
Storage and warehouse.....	148.4	150.8	154.8	126.9	65.81	64.46	61.62	61.35	5,611
Communication	172.1	172.3	157.6	142.4	68.00	67.70	62.38	59.95	80,882
Radio broadcasting	297.6	298.1	280.3	229.5	72.45	72.20	69.05	66.31	11,503
Telephone	159.8	160.0	147.2	135.1	66.10	65.78	61.07	58.88	68,200
Public utility operation	135.9	137.9	129.2	120.1	81.73	80.33	76.65	72.18	57,855
Electric light and power	134.6	137.0	129.9	122.3	83.19	82.20	78.33	73.21	47,109
Other public utilities (q)	141.9	141.7	125.9	109.0	75.35	72.00	68.65	66.16	10,746
Trade	138.6	134.6	135.0	127.8	57.28	57.71	54.29	51.99	445,010
Wholesale.....	134.9	136.6	131.4	125.6	70.65	70.06	66.69	62.48	143,810
Retail	140.5	133.6	136.8	129.0	50.90	51.43	48.35	46.86	301,200
Food	174.1	169.4	160.7	144.6	48.02	48.14	45.33	44.43	71,025
Department stores	130.9	116.6	128.8	124.3	49.94	51.07	47.50	46.68	97,767
Variety stores	140.3	132.0	140.3	131.1	30.87	31.04	27.95	26.20	26,105
Automotive products	165.0	166.0	161.5	150.7	67.52	67.56	64.76	62.20	40,116
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.3	148.3	140.5	132.0	63.94	63.98	60.79	57.92	139,623
Banking, investment and loan	151.4	151.5	144.4	135.2	58.37	58.46	55.46	53.70	85,805
Insurance	140.8	140.4	131.8	125.3	73.11	73.03	69.77	64.90	51,964
Service	130.0	132.7	126.8	116.3	47.20	46.55	44.39	42.04	121,327
Hotels and restaurants.....	121.4	124.4	121.0	110.0	38.84	38.32	37.36	36.07	64,738
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	113.6	115.8	111.8	106.0	42.49	42.48	40.30	38.64	25,865
Other service (r).....	178.5	180.7	165.9	151.8	68.76	67.54	64.46	59.61	30,724
Industrial composite	122.5	125.2	125.7	117.9	69.24	68.79	66.11	62.02	2,776,521

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	74.5	110.1	120.0	142.7	67.72	68.05	61.60	52.67	3,320
Mining.....	116.1	115.1	124.4	112.4	76.84	77.45	71.25	66.59	3,946
Manufacturing.....	111.7	118.1	116.3	119.3	68.80	66.56	65.15	59.61	9,424
Food and beverages.....	107.6	119.3	114.6	113.7	37.13	35.71	38.55	32.08	3,173
Pulp and paper mills.....	106.8	111.2	116.5	119.4	99.91	97.40	96.42	89.10	3,576
Construction.....	409.8	476.2	559.8	562.0	65.65	67.65	69.18	63.06	4,483
Transportation, storage and communication.....	143.3	151.3	152.5	130.5	62.13	59.15	61.47	56.99	7,792
Trade.....	119.5	118.5	119.1	117.2	44.42	44.18	42.58	40.13	7,410
Industrial composite.....	128.1	138.8	142.5	140.9	61.93	61.42	60.27	55.11	38,878
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	135.0	143.9	143.2	142.9	45.31	42.86	43.17	42.71	971
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.8	119.7	117.5	110.0	68.09	64.90	65.72	60.14	1,369
Trade.....	113.0	115.3	129.5	130.4	34.80	35.27	33.40	32.85	921
Industrial composite.....	118.1	126.2	122.2	120.9	50.28	49.32	48.29	45.59	4,628
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	77.3	77.7	83.4	88.7	68.36	69.37	60.21	60.07	10,997
Coal.....	76.8	74.4	79.7	83.7	68.80	70.64	60.18	60.88	10,175
Manufacturing.....	118.6	120.5	118.0	112.6	60.62	58.84	55.80	53.64	28,148
Food and beverages.....	129.7	135.4	127.3	120.2	41.30	39.71	38.97	36.72	6,243
Iron and steel products.....	101.9	101.7	101.0	89.1	78.17	79.57	72.79	67.54	6,707
Primary iron and steel.....	94.4	95.4	93.3	83.7	83.22	84.17	76.70	71.66	4,879
Transportation equipment.....	164.7	162.5	157.9	161.4	67.64	63.12	59.67	60.63	7,510
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	151.1	158.0	152.0	154.0	65.65	61.82	59.43	61.19	5,012
Construction.....	61.2	67.7	76.0	67.7	50.03	50.47	47.77	44.94	10,875
Building and general engineering (m).....	92.3	100.0	107.9	100.2	56.46	57.70	54.29	51.34	4,289
Highways, bridges and streets.....	50.2	56.2	64.7	56.2	45.85	45.91	43.92	40.94	6,586
Transportation, storage, communication.....	99.2	100.8	112.3	106.3	61.63	62.15	58.90	55.66	12,665
Steam railways.....	100.3	103.9	107.7	105.9	67.71	70.24	67.46	61.87	6,454
Water transportation (n).....	67.1	66.3	103.7	91.9	48.88	45.85	43.66	43.65	2,296
Trade.....	136.7	130.0	132.8	128.0	46.01	46.46	43.87	41.91	14,498
Retail.....	144.2	134.2	139.7	132.8	39.89	40.34	38.64	36.84	10,452
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	130.5	130.3	125.8	119.9	59.43	59.30	56.49	53.33	3,420
Industrial composite.....	99.3	100.8	104.7	100.5	57.04	56.79	53.04	51.01	85,684
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	165.8	168.9	240.5	220.4	60.26	61.69	62.53	54.01	5,626
Manufacturing.....	85.0	88.3	94.2	94.1	60.52	60.18	59.42	55.45	15,794
Saw and planing mills (g).....	60.4	66.5	71.5	75.8	44.73	43.44	41.87	41.07	1,759
Pulp and paper mills.....	124.2	122.1	127.7	122.3	81.44	84.63	82.92	77.40	3,933
Transportation equipment.....	73.2	76.0	96.7	101.5	68.01	70.33	67.37	61.39	1,740
Construction.....	91.9	88.8	105.7	116.6	52.47	55.43	52.88	45.89	9,073
Building and general engineering (m).....	113.2	131.1	166.2	131.6	57.93	60.26	55.28	48.74	3,995
Highways, bridges and streets.....	80.0	65.3	71.8	108.1	48.18	50.03	49.78	43.93	5,078
Transportation, storage, communication.....	88.4	94.8	99.8	88.2	65.70	66.05	62.67	60.47	12,235
Steam railways.....	94.9	100.9	107.6	95.3	71.17	71.69	67.81	64.66	8,531
Water transportation (n).....	35.5	48.0	54.6	42.2	48.25	42.79	42.85	48.37	869
Trade.....	132.4	126.1	133.0	128.4	45.13	45.47	43.38	41.04	11,084
Wholesale.....	128.8	129.4	127.0	121.9	56.14	55.84	54.70	50.66	3,575
Retail.....	134.2	124.5	136.0	131.6	39.88	40.12	38.02	36.54	7,509
Industrial composite.....	101.3	103.1	114.1	110.2	56.83	57.65	56.09	51.68	60,765
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	120.7	131.2	178.8	169.8	65.40	59.89	63.86	58.01	33,791
Mining.....	137.5	141.1	144.9	140.4	84.69	84.60	79.84	76.44	20,927
Gold (a).....	69.8	70.1	71.8	85.6	73.20	73.57	72.50	67.98	3,347
Other metal (b).....	194.9	200.4	208.8	192.2	92.92	93.86	84.37	80.86	9,492
Non-metal (c).....	145.4	150.3	152.1	142.3	79.79	78.22	77.39	75.62	8,088
Manufacturing.....	112.6	115.0	115.3	111.7	66.84	66.01	64.56	60.68	383,770
Tobacco.....	88.4	90.3	88.3	84.5	69.64	66.56	65.98	63.68	7,721
Leather products.....	80.9	80.0	84.7	86.3	44.35	43.14	44.10	41.26	13,803
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	85.4	83.2	86.7	88.5	43.84	42.36	44.18	41.31	10,908
Textile products (except clothing).....	81.1	83.0	87.7	88.6	55.53	55.07	54.70	51.23	33,718
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	79.9	80.9	89.7	87.1	54.51	53.23	55.69	50.96	13,002
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	71.6	74.5	73.6	78.2	55.79	55.92	55.31	52.27	8,699
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.6	101.8	100.0	100.4	43.09	43.19	42.99	40.39	55,686
Men's clothing.....	95.8	99.0	102.6	100.5	41.90	42.38	41.64	38.89	18,268
Women's clothing.....	97.2	100.1	93.5	95.2	43.94	43.86	43.74	40.73	15,886
Knit goods.....	94.1	97.7	94.5	97.5	44.28	43.39	44.47	42.98	9,307

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	100.6	105.7	107.9	107.8	53.91	52.94	52.04	49.11	19,476
Saw and planing mills (g).....	92.4	101.5	102.1	106.3	51.19	50.83	49.63	47.26	8,527
Furniture.....	120.1	121.4	120.7	118.2	57.72	56.63	55.55	51.98	7,930
Paper products.....	117.9	121.8	124.3	119.0	82.90	82.25	81.49	75.48	34,775
Pulp and paper mills.....	118.9	123.1	126.7	122.0	88.79	87.52	87.12	80.31	27,707
Other paper products (i).....	114.1	116.6	115.3	107.8	59.79	61.34	58.37	54.61	7,068
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.0	120.4	118.1	112.7	75.24	74.59	71.42	69.17	13,131
Iron and steel products.....	110.9	113.5	117.8	110.2	75.46	75.05	74.56	70.56	37,562
Machinery mfg. (j).....	119.7	122.1	123.5	107.6	74.41	73.70	75.06	69.87	10,646
Primary iron and steel.....	91.2	93.4	101.9	93.8	76.61	76.25	76.02	71.94	4,008
Transportation equipment.....	143.5	146.1	138.2	128.4	78.46	75.65	74.84	70.06	39,429
Aircraft and parts.....	288.1	294.8	243.9	224.5	83.20	81.35	81.81	77.31	17,395
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	80.2	84.4	88.3	81.6	73.95	72.55	69.55	64.30	12,544
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	169.7	161.6	167.4	158.5	77.63	69.94	74.01	68.50	7,662
Non-ferrous metal products.....	136.4	135.7	138.0	133.8	82.22	81.67	75.90	73.02	19,491
Smelting and refining.....	161.6	160.2	161.3	155.6	86.44	84.99	78.16	76.68	11,952
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	168.1	167.5	170.7	152.2	75.47	75.25	75.14	71.90	24,718
Chemical products.....	134.6	137.3	132.7	130.7	80.84	80.15	75.98	70.43	22,437
Construction.....	147.2	160.2	149.1	128.6	69.57	68.86	66.62	61.06	84,400
Building and general engineering (m).....	145.8	158.5	153.4	122.8	75.80	74.78	71.68	66.55	55,348
Highways, bridges and streets.....	150.1	163.4	140.6	140.2	57.71	57.59	55.67	51.51	29,052
Transportation, storage, communication.....	124.8	126.4	126.8	116.5	75.06	74.51	71.38	67.70	99,161
Steam railways.....	100.8	104.7	109.2	100.0	74.84	74.31	72.05	68.67	40,389
Water transportation (n).....	137.4	133.8	140.5	124.0	75.22	72.75	76.17	69.27	14,751
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	117.5	117.7	119.0	115.4	68.36	66.69	65.61	62.48	14,692
Communication.....	174.8	174.4	158.7	142.7	72.21	72.46	67.80	65.11	23,157
Public utility operation.....	130.8	130.1	126.7	117.8	74.66	72.73	70.58	67.56	11,332
Trade.....	136.9	134.9	136.6	127.6	56.56	56.87	52.38	50.44	96,784
Wholesale.....	138.6	138.8	137.2	130.0	70.62	70.38	66.99	63.06	34,885
Retail.....	136.0	132.7	136.2	126.3	48.63	49.06	44.13	43.02	61,899
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	146.2	146.1	139.3	130.7	64.04	63.86	60.71	57.35	37,086
Banking, investment and loan.....	149.7	149.8	143.2	135.1	58.96	58.75	55.86	53.91	22,750
Insurance.....	137.8	137.2	129.7	122.3	72.74	72.67	69.16	63.29	13,757
Service.....	130.8	133.7	126.8	114.9	49.66	48.72	45.93	42.77	31,660
Hotels and restaurants.....	118.9	122.0	117.3	107.6	38.43	37.75	36.49	35.27	15,582
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	101.7	103.7	104.1	101.9	42.23	41.72	39.90	38.81	6,529
Industrial composite.....	123.0	126.0	127.0	119.7	66.61	65.83	63.76	59.93	798,911
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	65.9	82.1	108.9	105.6	82.22	86.91	79.47	72.48	11,801
Mining.....	154.3	154.2	133.1	119.2	88.68	86.98	81.47	76.70	39,112
Gold (a).....	82.0	82.3	79.1	78.8	69.85	70.31	69.17	67.90	11,792
Other metal (b).....	277.8	275.2	218.2	182.2	99.44	96.91	90.14	85.20	24,001
Manufacturing.....	114.3	115.8	119.2	111.5	75.65	74.84	72.19	67.95	588,235
Food and beverages.....	108.9	114.9	110.8	105.9	65.49	63.30	60.78	58.50	59,827
Meat products.....	132.2	131.4	128.5	125.9	72.53	72.86	69.30	65.95	9,908
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	102.0	124.9	116.4	95.6	58.81	51.98	51.54	49.77	8,526
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.7	101.8	102.0	102.7	61.97	60.47	59.12	55.30	8,685
Rubber products.....	107.2	108.6	114.5	110.3	77.26	76.09	75.47	70.11	15,321
Leather products.....	93.2	92.9	92.0	90.5	54.10	52.96	52.66	50.95	12,562
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	99.6	98.8	97.3	92.8	49.13	47.45	48.23	46.32	7,041
Textile products (except clothing).....	85.9	81.8	91.8	89.5	61.06	61.37	58.42	56.08	24,753
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	91.7	74.7	99.5	102.2	54.35	54.28	52.95	51.39	6,490
Woollen goods.....	63.1	65.0	72.4	69.6	54.05	53.38	53.26	51.46	6,156
Clothing (textile and fur).....	83.2	84.6	84.9	87.2	48.50	48.25	48.07	46.07	29,490
Men's clothing.....	97.4	97.5	100.2	94.7	48.30	47.66	48.49	46.32	9,569
Women's clothing.....	88.5	94.1	88.0	91.9	49.29	49.78	46.93	45.10	5,426
Knit goods.....	69.6	69.7	72.1	79.6	46.79	46.75	46.77	45.65	9,499
Wood products.....	99.7	106.4	105.3	100.3	59.93	59.35	57.53	56.03	27,051
Saw and planing mills (g).....	90.5	101.9	99.1	88.4	57.36	56.79	54.19	53.17	9,369
Furniture.....	109.7	114.5	112.5	109.5	62.55	62.32	61.19	58.67	12,890
Paper products.....	121.4	123.8	119.5	115.5	82.19	81.42	79.51	76.27	34,529
Pulp and paper mills.....	119.9	123.8	120.7	117.2	91.53	89.44	87.56	84.68	20,048
Other paper products (i).....	123.6	123.6	117.9	113.2	69.26	69.96	67.76	64.49	14,481
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	123.4	123.8	121.0	116.1	78.25	78.22	76.11	72.41	29,820
Iron and steel products.....	106.9	108.6	111.8	105.1	81.61	82.22	79.37	74.64	111,518
Agricultural implements.....	58.2	51.9	48.5	61.8	79.84	79.71	75.25	72.03	9,752
Iron castings.....	102.7	105.0	105.4	98.8	75.78	76.67	76.58	75.57	12,252
Machinery mfg. (j).....	119.5	122.3	130.4	114.2	78.58	77.28	76.97	72.24	22,542
Primary iron and steel.....	126.5	131.4	139.0	127.3	96.14	98.85	91.75	83.43	24,893
Sheet metal products.....	101.7	104.5	114.2	109.7	75.16	76.33	72.62	69.36	9,162

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1957
	Employment				Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955					
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)	139.3	137.0	153.2	127.0	86.52	84.66	81.60	75.80	86,153
Transportation equipment	531.8	534.2	514.1	487.8	87.41	86.96	83.19	79.45	23,113
Aircraft and parts	122.1	118.1	143.1	109.3	94.19	91.03	86.93	79.18	32,468
Motor vehicles	106.8	104.6	121.7	91.8	78.73	77.45	76.24	70.75	18,512
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	93.4	92.7	108.4	94.9	78.41	75.68	74.51	68.01	7,563
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	121.3	122.7	124.0	122.2	81.14	80.83	76.18	72.87	28,944
Non-ferrous metal products	104.3	106.1	103.0	112.6	76.73	76.72	72.58	72.27	5,460
Brass and copper products	148.1	148.3	144.6	145.4	92.12	92.12	86.88	80.46	12,308
Smelting and refining	139.4	141.7	152.6	142.6	77.29	76.41	74.35	68.76	55,612
Electrical apparatus and supplies	128.4	131.4	132.2	125.3	77.20	76.98	74.36	69.58	17,120
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	137.0	137.4	128.2	121.4	82.39	81.95	76.05	71.65	31,592
Chemical products	143.5	150.3	142.2	124.5	80.98	78.93	74.68	66.86	96,626
Construction	139.6	146.2	139.9	117.1	88.16	85.83	80.58	71.74	67,833
Building and general engineering (m)	153.5	160.8	148.1	143.6	64.07	62.69	60.16	56.48	28,793
Highways, bridges and streets	122.0	123.8	123.7	114.7	73.90	73.17	70.12	66.32	117,590
Transportation, storage, communication	102.4	105.6	107.9	103.6	74.38	73.14	71.60	67.13	48,966
Steam railways	135.1	134.7	130.3	120.5	74.95	75.19	72.38	68.73	24,981
Electric and motor transportation (o)	158.9	160.1	153.7	136.3	67.53	67.63	61.01	59.41	30,646
Communication	128.1	129.6	124.1	121.2	86.99	86.37	80.87	76.41	25,939
Public utility operation	147.6	141.1	141.6	132.2	58.42	59.14	55.70	53.44	188,895
Trade	145.7	146.3	140.3	131.0	74.64	74.21	69.98	66.32	54,427
Wholesale	148.3	139.0	142.1	132.7	51.85	52.61	49.84	48.15	134,468
Retail	149.7	149.8	142.3	133.9	66.34	66.57	62.90	60.14	64,913
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.6	151.9	146.6	136.0	61.13	61.42	57.65	55.93	36,949
Banking, investment and loan	133.9	136.1	129.1	118.5	47.97	47.49	44.66	42.72	52,088
Service	123.8	125.8	121.9	109.0	37.53	37.09	35.81	34.78	26,787
Hotels and restaurants	119.9	122.7	115.9	108.6	43.51	44.17	40.20	38.78	10,684
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	175.2	177.1	161.9	155.8	70.36	69.12	65.57	60.93	14,617
Other services (r)	124.5	125.5	126.0	117.1	72.18	71.78	68.62	64.55	1,185,199
Industrial composite									
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	103.0	105.9	105.4	104.3	63.59	63.43	61.67	58.96	38,120
Food and beverages	105.7	106.7	102.9	106.0	69.14	68.13	65.40	62.16	8,703
Meat products	113.6	110.2	114.7	116.9	77.37	77.43	72.04	68.01	3,552
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.4	89.6	85.8	87.8	41.79	41.86	41.50	39.03	4,495
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	104.0	100.9	96.1	63.64	64.12	60.92	60.82	2,930
Iron and steel products	108.5	111.5	118.9	108.9	67.07	68.71	66.29	65.66	4,755
Transportation equipment	99.3	100.3	101.1	101.4	67.60	67.34	66.44	59.84	7,979
Construction	119.6	138.2	117.1	110.8	71.86	72.96	62.53	55.56	10,781
Building and general engineering (m)	115.8	129.4	110.3	109.7	78.07	78.33	68.42	58.33	7,022
Transportation, storage, communication	113.4	117.6	113.9	110.4	70.30	70.60	68.52	65.26	35,135
Steam railways	106.4	112.2	108.8	106.4	73.17	74.00	72.82	69.58	21,852
Storage	106.1	103.0	105.0	106.3	61.82	62.15	62.31	54.62	3,415
Trade	110.8	108.0	112.2	111.0	58.33	57.79	54.90	53.00	28,834
Wholesale	108.9	110.2	108.4	107.2	64.76	63.75	61.06	58.16	10,523
Retail	111.9	106.7	114.4	113.2	54.64	54.15	51.48	50.18	18,311
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.5	128.5	122.0	118.7	60.99	60.79	58.91	55.68	7,691
Service	116.9	118.1	107.3	103.7	39.06	38.25	37.40	36.04	6,693
Hotels and restaurants	114.2	115.5	104.8	101.2	36.21	35.33	34.98	34.79	3,762
Industrial composite	110.9	113.9	111.5	108.5	64.28	64.38	61.36	58.45	133,718
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	120.7	123.8	113.1	110.9	68.53	66.56	63.16	60.65	9,959
Food and beverages	112.5	115.4	101.2	101.3	63.69	60.72	60.66	57.68	5,148
Meat products	112.6	110.0	87.7	83.6	72.87	73.16	74.11	68.39	1,511
Dairy products	120.4	116.5	110.0	111.6	53.79	50.02	47.97	47.56	1,809
Construction	151.4	173.6	149.2	153.6	70.05	71.38	70.19	60.11	9,607
Building and general engineering (m)	177.9	201.6	171.5	156.5	68.06	71.69	73.58	57.73	5,408
Highways, bridges and streets	127.0	147.8	128.8	150.9	72.61	70.98	66.06	62.38	4,199
Transportation, storage, communication	107.4	111.1	114.0	106.9	69.05	69.64	66.27	62.85	18,430
Steam railways	97.3	102.1	107.8	99.3	74.18	75.16	71.04	68.18	10,639
Storage	100.9	102.6	108.6	108.4	59.19	58.73	53.62	52.62	3,753
Trade	126.2	124.7	124.1	120.0	56.95	57.09	55.62	52.64	16,469
Wholesale	114.7	115.9	118.0	113.4	66.94	66.78	63.62	60.01	5,786
Retail	133.4	130.3	128.0	124.2	51.54	51.66	50.96	48.21	10,683
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.3	129.5	124.4	119.5	56.22	56.03	53.36	51.90	4,017
Service	115.9	120.1	112.4	109.1	39.13	38.47	37.29	36.47	3,273
Industrial composite	128.1	132.1	126.6	121.6	66.28	66.37	63.40	58.79	67,988

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	143.8	143.5	144.2	125.5	94.67	94.13	90.25	84.46	22,030
Coal	33.3	33.0	40.3	46.5	68.82	72.97	68.96	73.50	2,682
Oil	298.3	297.5	290.1	230.2	98.18	96.97	93.84	87.48	17,744
Manufacturing	153.0	154.6	152.9	141.0	72.40	70.88	67.86	63.52	31,108
Food and beverages	130.4	130.4	126.4	123.4	71.32	68.61	65.75	62.74	9,563
Meat products	141.1	135.3	138.0	133.4	77.75	76.26	72.66	69.17	4,460
Wood products	108.9	116.5	120.8	106.3	56.82	55.59	54.04	51.06	3,022
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.0	128.7	120.9	116.8	70.15	67.07	64.85	61.74	1,462
Iron and steel products	182.6	180.2	204.2	156.1	76.14	75.26	73.84	68.85	3,240
Transportation equipment	154.5	157.2	156.1	149.9	70.08	68.56	66.77	61.26	4,593
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	141.7	145.6	156.9	151.7	68.46	67.05	67.66	59.47	2,261
Products of petroleum and coal	190.6	192.4	194.1	162.4	96.13	95.53	85.67	86.92	1,771
Construction	176.5	200.2	217.3	181.8	74.18	71.99	78.42	69.37	19,610
Building and general engineering (m)	191.2	221.6	266.3	211.9	75.66	75.06	84.87	73.85	11,863
Highways, bridges and streets	157.8	173.2	156.8	144.0	71.91	67.03	64.88	61.13	7,747
Transportation, storage, communication	124.8	131.5	122.2	113.9	74.62	73.27	68.70	65.00	26,058
Steam railways	96.1	103.9	103.1	95.4	74.39	72.42	71.77	67.55	12,849
Electric and motor transportation (o)	171.0	175.3	169.8	147.5	78.94	76.30	71.93	69.39	4,375
Storage	116.5	115.0	113.1	116.3	61.81	62.67	58.30	53.95	2,787
Trade	166.6	162.6	158.4	144.2	58.54	59.02	56.16	54.08	33,511
Wholesale	158.1	158.0	155.3	139.5	68.72	68.60	65.13	60.27	11,068
Retail	171.1	165.1	160.0	146.7	53.51	54.14	51.55	51.01	22,443
Service	148.3	151.9	152.6	133.1	46.29	45.18	44.56	42.02	8,743
Hotels and restaurants	129.8	133.7	144.1	125.1	42.77	42.26	42.08	40.73	5,225
Industrial composite	151.6	155.3	154.7	137.5	71.03	70.19	68.29	63.94	153,889
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	66.4	78.5	102.1	104.1	95.64	92.75	92.09	75.59	8,830
Mining	86.1	88.1	95.7	92.7	83.55	83.21	84.47	79.56	8,484
Gold (a)	54.7	58.2	62.6	63.5	81.70	81.45	80.03	70.64	1,078
Other metal (b)	104.1	105.9	123.8	116.4	89.94	88.34	89.98	87.00	4,945
Coal	59.6	58.7	57.2	64.1	63.56	64.96	67.76	66.35	1,407
Manufacturing	110.1	123.2	125.3	120.8	77.35	76.10	74.53	70.49	78,316
Food and beverages	86.4	97.3	85.4	92.6	69.03	65.23	64.73	60.15	10,677
Canned and cured fish	59.0	78.0	61.0	70.2	70.35	64.50	64.22	61.20	2,047
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	91.1	119.7	75.6	115.5	53.04	49.30	48.70	43.65	1,819
Wood products	106.1	111.9	119.2	119.6	72.49	71.50	70.09	66.44	29,253
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.8	114.7	122.4	123.2	72.92	71.89	70.67	66.87	27,064
Paper products	65.7	151.4	144.7	142.7	82.80	83.77	87.20	84.61	3,963
Pulp and paper mills	34.5	151.0	144.2	144.4	91.60	86.44	92.04	90.22	1,489
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.8	123.0	117.8	112.0	82.85	79.75	78.39	75.91	3,673
Iron and steel products	127.3	135.5	157.0	130.5	83.46	83.07	80.50	76.91	6,766
Transportation equipment	179.3	184.0	187.3	159.3	84.52	82.06	77.72	73.30	8,429
Shipbuilding and repairing	178.4	183.4	185.2	159.2	85.70	83.34	78.22	73.77	6,734
Non-ferrous metal products	174.6	180.8	176.2	147.4	92.44	90.30	83.67	82.24	7,331
Chemical products	92.6	93.9	91.3	95.2	81.69	80.67	77.58	75.32	2,397
Construction	142.7	160.9	147.4	117.5	89.57	91.02	83.66	74.69	30,932
Building and general engineering (m)	143.5	162.3	154.1	121.6	100.29	102.69	92.18	81.01	18,723
Highways, bridges and streets	141.3	158.7	137.3	111.1	73.13	73.01	69.12	63.97	12,209
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	130.8	120.6	112.2	76.64	75.30	72.65	68.70	41,898
Steam railways	122.1	129.2	122.3	109.8	77.41	77.22	76.81	70.38	14,618
Electric and motor transportation (o)	99.6	100.2	92.0	89.0	77.94	78.43	72.47	68.46	5,231
Water transportation (n)	100.0	101.2	97.5	98.9	76.73	74.17	69.48	70.46	8,266
Communication	187.1	186.1	159.0	146.8	66.32	64.40	63.82	60.42	9,472
Public utility operation	147.0	151.5	132.3	105.7	90.50	88.02	89.13	82.75	6,804
Trade	125.6	124.8	120.7	120.9	61.61	61.83	59.00	55.50	46,604
Wholesale	122.4	131.4	112.2	118.4	72.77	71.00	70.15	62.42	16,578
Retail	127.4	120.9	125.5	122.4	55.44	56.11	53.33	51.62	30,026
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	160.2	147.1	136.7	61.66	61.73	59.48	56.48	11,187
Banking, investment and loan	161.7	161.7	147.1	138.7	55.72	55.85	53.57	51.99	8,032
Service	123.6	127.3	125.0	115.2	50.29	49.95	49.16	46.14	13,806
Hotels and restaurants	124.7	130.2	127.4	116.9	45.74	45.53	44.75	41.74	8,170
Industrial composite	118.3	126.2	124.0	116.6	74.79	74.62	72.34	66.93	246,861

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1957
	Employment				Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955					
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	92.8	96.9	92.5	99.3	52.69	53.61	52.69	48.40	3,059
Food and beverages	99.8	104.8	92.0	90.7	49.13	48.25	52.48	45.87	1,386
Trade	122.7	123.1	123.4	121.4	49.85	49.41	47.60	44.48	4,545
Industrial composite	130.9	131.4	127.7	124.9	49.53	49.53	48.29	45.10	12,666
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.0	128.9	129.7	127.9	63.08	60.65	57.93	57.72	9,145
Food and beverages	97.8	97.3	96.1	93.6	44.77	42.81	42.01	42.88	1,991
Transportation equipment	164.0	167.2	165.2	168.9	68.81	64.96	62.09	63.19	4,908
Construction	86.2	97.2	98.0	85.5	59.20	61.05	56.61	51.75	2,638
Transportation, storage, communication	98.2	97.6	118.8	109.8	52.90	50.12	48.50	46.32	4,940
Trade	133.0	124.1	133.0	125.0	46.09	46.75	44.13	42.11	8,519
Retail	142.0	128.6	139.9	130.1	41.35	42.11	39.82	38.01	6,500
Industrial composite	118.0	117.3	123.6	117.2	54.81	54.15	51.25	49.55	29,002
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	87.1	88.7	98.9	102.5	59.84	59.41	58.48	55.39	4,029
Transportation, storage, communication	73.1	81.8	82.7	77.0	50.26	50.14	48.67	48.80	2,796
Trade	110.0	108.6	114.8	114.8	43.43	43.60	42.08	40.05	3,301
Industrial composite	91.4	95.8	99.8	95.6	51.95	52.01	50.22	48.92	13,543
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.3	109.3	111.8	109.4	59.66	59.31	58.25	53.85	19,702
Leather products	68.8	70.0	68.5	77.8	38.74	37.53	39.12	35.64	2,481
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.4	94.7	98.6	96.1	39.45	37.63	37.32	35.47	2,383
Transportation equipment	208.6	200.5	196.3	162.6	70.09	73.04	70.74	61.85	3,044
Construction	101.2	113.4	107.1	106.3	63.56	62.83	58.14	57.70	5,370
Trade	115.2	113.1	120.7	116.5	50.21	50.83	46.38	44.34	6,991
Retail	115.3	112.2	121.9	116.0	43.11	43.84	40.32	39.23	4,815
Industrial composite	111.9	113.8	115.0	111.9	57.89	57.43	55.74	52.23	41,050
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	104.9	104.8	112.4	104.0	57.80	57.53	58.85	54.57	8,045
Textile products (except clothing)	111.0	111.0	117.1	120.0	50.60	50.02	53.50	50.08	2,568
Clothing (textile and fur)	55.0	54.1	63.0	59.7	43.71	43.50	45.18	43.41	1,227
Iron and steel products	113.4	113.9	130.1	101.8	68.83	67.79	73.01	66.91	1,952
Industrial composite	105.8	106.6	112.8	106.3	56.89	56.16	56.75	52.92	11,511
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	116.2	118.4	120.2	112.1	65.42	65.88	65.79	63.12	10,346
Pulp and paper mills	107.2	114.8	117.4	113.1	91.86	90.30	90.52	84.65	3,685
Industrial composite	115.2	118.8	120.2	111.5	62.81	63.26	61.81	59.24	13,658
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	114.7	116.8	115.8	111.4	69.41	68.62	67.00	63.11	223,676
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.4	98.6	98.0	92.4	72.16	68.95	67.25	65.42	5,808
Leather products	79.9	80.2	85.4	85.6	48.49	47.31	47.68	44.96	7,632
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	90.3	92.3	96.4	59.91	60.48	56.87	53.89	9,221
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.1	102.2	99.1	98.0	46.11	46.68	46.39	43.17	37,885
Men's clothing	88.2	91.1	91.5	90.5	47.85	49.17	48.64	44.62	10,801
Women's clothing	95.0	97.7	92.9	94.7	45.54	45.49	45.17	41.97	14,400
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.2	120.3	118.8	113.1	78.93	78.37	74.89	72.47	10,570
Iron and steel products	111.1	114.0	117.8	112.0	79.05	78.36	77.72	73.39	25,752
Transportation equipment	132.5	135.5	128.3	119.8	80.25	76.84	76.07	71.27	32,925
Railway and rolling stock equipment	79.1	83.2	87.3	81.0	74.02	72.58	69.60	64.27	12,368
Electrical apparatus and supplies	146.4	146.7	154.4	138.2	76.80	76.65	77.53	74.02	20,538
Chemical products	128.2	129.4	123.8	117.5	83.86	83.53	78.52	73.30	12,028
Construction	142.2	150.3	148.2	130.2	71.80	71.58	67.78	66.04	35,637
Building and general engineering (m)	141.0	149.8	151.3	131.4	73.12	72.66	68.77	66.96	26,775
Transportation, storage, communication	147.9	146.1	144.6	132.8	75.85	74.29	72.16	68.91	39,099
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.3	115.5	116.9	113.9	69.84	68.32	67.64	64.34	11,475
Trade	136.8	134.9	137.2	128.9	58.18	58.62	53.67	51.97	71,103
Wholesale	138.7	139.0	138.6	131.6	72.03	71.83	68.27	64.16	26,640
Retail	135.7	132.4	136.4	127.2	49.88	50.50	44.77	44.23	44,463
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.6	143.4	137.9	127.8	66.67	66.44	63.67	59.73	27,732
Banking, investment and loan	147.4	147.5	141.0	134.0	63.46	63.17	60.88	58.45	16,268
Insurance	134.0	133.3	128.6	121.5	71.97	71.88	68.43	62.07	11,003
Service	132.2	133.9	125.5	114.0	52.78	51.79	49.06	45.29	23,370
Hotels and restaurants	116.1	116.7	110.7	104.6	39.46	38.47	36.49	35.32	9,694
Industrial composite	125.9	127.2	126.0	118.7	67.35	66.77	64.21	60.97	425,777
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.3	109.2	113.9	114.5	71.68	71.98	68.22	65.02	15,880
Pulp and paper mills	109.9	118.8	122.2	124.2	81.70	82.86	81.55	76.88	4,370
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.1	115.3	114.5	110.9	74.61	74.63	71.96	68.94	2,754
Iron and steel products	56.5	57.8	59.4	63.3	70.15	70.54	67.86	67.21	1,172
Construction	139.3	145.8	137.2	122.2	67.07	62.98	61.79	60.56	7,016
Trade	134.5	127.7	133.3	117.3	48.19	49.35	45.61	44.64	12,239
Finance, insurance and real estate	117.2	117.3	112.8	109.5	65.16	64.97	61.51	58.89	5,057
Service	105.0	106.3	103.4	105.9	40.76	41.20	38.02	40.21	4,244
Industrial composite	122.3	122.9	123.6	117.6	62.00	62.04	58.76	57.18	49,967

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment				Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1957
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955					
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	113.2	113.8	124.8	97.1	82.09	81.98	79.56	75.88	28,864
Pulp and paper mills	127.9	126.2	126.3	124.0	91.86	91.86	86.48	82.78	3,448
Iron and steel products	103.1	106.0	116.6	96.6	85.01	87.02	85.24	81.33	8,627
Transportation equipment	127.9	122.7	143.7	61.5	84.00	82.20	80.08	79.29	7,069
Construction	205.4	217.1	219.4	179.0	84.04	81.62	80.27	75.99	2,746
Industrial composite	120.9	121.7	131.6	104.8	78.53	78.40	76.31	72.35	36,070
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.7	123.0	123.4	119.0	74.99	74.32	71.83	68.23	207,121
Food and beverages	111.6	112.0	112.4	109.7	69.41	67.60	64.85	60.99	23,905
Meat products	121.9	121.3	121.4	121.8	77.76	77.36	73.27	69.03	5,385
Rubber products	91.4	92.8	100.6	107.3	80.79	79.86	78.81	71.76	5,134
Textile products (except clothing)	86.5	87.0	88.9	89.5	59.61	60.00	57.54	54.21	4,635
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.7	89.6	86.6	86.4	51.04	50.81	50.66	48.28	16,157
Men's clothing	94.2	96.8	98.8	95.1	51.55	50.38	51.70	48.91	5,691
Women's clothing	85.2	90.9	82.2	84.5	52.35	53.02	50.07	48.41	4,436
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.5	124.5	118.1	111.5	69.47	70.21	67.97	64.47	8,036
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.1	125.9	122.0	115.2	82.09	82.20	80.96	76.81	19,435
Iron and steel products	122.4	121.9	119.8	117.5	79.07	78.66	76.64	73.42	32,498
Transportation equipment	242.3	244.2	245.1	228.1	86.71	85.82	82.03	77.84	25,849
Electrical apparatus and supplies	128.9	131.7	150.1	137.8	77.35	76.21	73.52	69.24	23,111
Chemical products	121.8	123.2	118.5	112.2	76.91	76.23	71.68	68.30	12,965
Construction	164.1	158.1	170.0	151.1	85.71	81.27	81.29	74.29	24,248
Building and general engineering (m)	155.6	148.9	164.2	141.1	88.17	83.49	83.20	76.23	20,055
Transportation, storage, communication	149.5	150.4	144.7	133.0	74.20	73.98	69.86	66.53	29,291
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.2	132.6	128.3	120.1	76.58	76.85	73.76	68.62	12,602
Public utility operation	132.4	132.3	126.2	123.7	90.45	89.73	83.35	79.71	11,047
Trade	144.8	136.1	138.2	131.2	64.29	65.40	61.98	59.13	91,102
Wholesale	151.0	151.1	146.5	136.3	76.97	76.22	72.02	68.00	30,821
Retail	141.9	128.9	134.1	128.7	57.81	59.31	56.62	54.52	60,281
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.9	162.0	152.9	142.8	69.72	70.01	66.34	63.11	35,085
Banking, investment and loan	165.2	165.8	158.3	147.1	66.76	67.30	63.30	61.27	18,388
Insurance	153.5	152.9	142.0	134.8	73.29	73.11	70.01	65.39	15,760
Service	148.1	148.2	139.3	129.8	52.71	52.20	49.77	46.87	27,398
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	123.9	118.2	112.3	40.50	40.04	38.63	36.89	12,007
Industrial composite	134.7	133.4	132.9	126.2	71.84	71.53	68.77	65.25	425,644
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	102.3	104.2	109.1	106.3	80.92	81.96	78.38	71.66	55,134
Textile products (except clothing)	99.7	99.0	111.5	110.9	55.23	53.61	52.94	49.94	2,747
Clothing (textile and fur)	44.6	46.8	54.9	70.3	45.55	45.39	44.16	42.89	2,060
Iron and steel products	110.2	114.2	116.0	108.3	91.89	94.67	88.67	80.68	24,501
Electrical apparatus and supplies	116.5	117.8	126.4	130.6	84.64	84.09	83.80	73.04	8,838
Construction	130.7	145.6	137.9	117.2	78.91	78.38	74.90	68.96	4,619
Retail trade	161.0	153.1	148.4	138.6	50.37	50.78	49.05	47.89	8,896
Industrial composite	112.8	114.5	116.6	111.6	74.68	75.62	72.57	67.17	81,957
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	81.3	81.7	83.8	83.8	67.85	66.61	64.97	62.85	10,713
Textile products (except clothing)	93.8	89.6	104.7	93.6	65.18	62.70	59.51	56.84	1,399
Iron and steel products	55.7	53.8	63.5	67.1	76.16	76.67	72.31	70.36	3,710
Industrial composite	87.5	87.9	88.6	88.1	65.05	64.32	62.17	60.46	13,806
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	107.0	109.2	111.3	103.4	66.61	66.08	64.77	60.85	18,202
Food and beverages	132.1	134.5	132.1	124.7	70.21	69.85	66.78	62.09	3,777
Rubber products	91.1	92.8	99.8	92.5	72.42	70.92	69.21	65.37	4,500
Leather products	68.8	68.0	64.0	64.8	60.74	60.83	58.21	53.22	1,191
Wood products	114.4	114.9	121.9	97.0	62.72	63.37	63.36	61.26	2,560
Industrial composite	116.6	118.7	118.7	110.6	64.82	64.42	62.93	59.59	25,517
London:									
Manufacturing	115.8	116.2	114.0	106.8	68.87	67.68	65.35	62.10	17,933
Food and beverages	107.1	109.9	107.2	101.9	65.95	64.34	60.55	60.62	4,204
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.3	85.2	84.0	91.6	48.44	46.96	49.69	48.34	1,131
Paper products	99.9	98.6	110.6	111.9	72.90	74.27	71.50	67.68	981
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	103.7	108.6	105.1	73.58	72.52	72.01	67.14	1,244
Iron and steel products	94.6	95.2	98.7	91.9	73.47	73.88	71.44	67.16	2,740
Construction	94.7	103.2	127.9	94.2	73.79	71.80	70.62	66.81	1,931
Retail trade	132.6	127.0	127.7	124.4	49.38	49.41	48.09	45.17	4,569
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.2	140.2	132.8	129.8	63.72	63.72	61.88	58.14	2,981
Industrial composite	121.6	122.0	121.8	113.1	64.86	64.26	62.07	58.85	34,295
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	86.4	84.1	104.2	109.6	81.05	82.52	79.97	76.49	28,735
Iron and steel products	103.9	104.6	122.2	117.6	78.64	79.41	79.51	77.50	4,631
Transportation equipment	79.5	76.2	102.5	109.9	84.06	85.94	81.90	78.50	17,800
Trade	113.0	112.1	119.4	111.3	52.12	52.14	49.39	48.36	4,573
Industrial composite	92.3	91.3	107.4	110.2	75.76	76.31	74.67	72.01	39,872

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	Dec. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1955	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	114.3	117.8	109.2	121.7	79.60	78.78	75.68	74.13	5,907
Pulp and paper mills	118.1	126.9	113.2	110.6	90.65	88.55	84.94	85.51	2,449
Transportation equipment	152.5	144.4	137.7	196.5	72.07	72.47	71.24	68.78	1,943
Transportation, storage, communication	112.4	107.4	121.1	109.4	78.79	74.26	75.35	68.79	2,627
Trade	129.8	129.4	122.6	115.7	55.47	54.73	53.51	50.67	3,030
Industrial composite	120.9	125.5	115.8	114.1	72.78	71.85	68.10	64.93	14,919
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	102.2	105.1	103.7	102.8	63.57	63.08	60.69	57.70	34,233
Food and beverages	101.0	101.9	99.0	102.3	71.66	70.36	66.83	63.59	7,542
Meat products	108.1	106.0	109.2	112.9	80.07	79.16	73.61	69.18	3,229
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.6	90.4	86.5	89.5	42.41	42.41	42.16	39.39	4,293
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	102.9	99.9	95.1	63.85	64.31	61.11	61.18	2,823
Iron and steel products	109.3	112.6	116.3	105.5	67.87	68.08	64.68	64.18	3,906
Transportation equipment	99.2	100.3	101.0	101.2	67.65	67.37	66.48	59.88	7,964
Construction	107.7	127.7	125.3	134.3	69.62	70.78	63.05	56.37	5,189
Transportation, storage, communication	121.7	122.9	117.1	113.4	68.71	67.41	62.73	61.31	9,326
Trade	108.2	105.1	110.3	109.8	58.83	58.12	55.22	53.28	24,751
Wholesale	106.8	108.4	106.0	105.6	65.32	64.02	61.56	58.66	8,410
Retail	108.9	103.4	112.5	112.1	55.48	54.87	52.05	50.63	16,341
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.7	128.7	122.1	118.6	63.16	62.94	61.28	57.69	6,190
Service	114.2	115.5	105.6	102.9	39.42	38.64	37.67	36.28	5,901
Industrial composite	108.8	110.6	109.7	108.7	61.69	61.29	58.27	55.50	87,811
Regina:									
Manufacturing	145.1	146.8	130.8	120.1	74.25	74.09	68.69	66.11	3,197
Wholesale trade	110.1	111.3	113.6	110.0	66.44	66.25	64.53	59.78	2,452
Retail trade	119.5	115.7	115.6	113.9	50.92	51.28	51.33	49.26	4,400
Industrial composite	126.9	129.5	123.5	118.1	62.31	63.06	59.41	55.90	16,305
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	121.9	124.3	115.6	115.7	67.91	66.93	63.62	61.35	2,641
Food and beverages	118.6	119.9	113.1	115.5	67.13	66.51	62.87	60.65	1,679
Wholesale trade	118.4	120.2	124.2	118.0	64.74	63.08	60.11	57.78	1,779
Retail trade	136.6	133.7	133.7	126.6	51.61	52.17	51.19	47.13	2,065
Industrial composite	133.3	137.1	124.8	122.5	61.34	60.80	58.19	54.59	11,162
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	176.9	176.4	173.4	160.1	72.08	71.89	69.20	63.58	13,459
Food and beverages	134.7	133.5	133.1	132.7	73.25	72.32	69.14	62.90	4,115
Meat products	141.0	135.7	139.3	138.3	76.23	75.91	72.25	65.72	2,863
Construction	186.6	216.4	233.7	194.0	75.30	77.45	80.65	69.69	7,379
Wholesale trade	187.3	186.1	187.9	165.0	68.11	68.37	65.97	60.37	4,821
Retail trade	183.0	176.5	166.7	153.5	52.40	53.99	51.66	49.27	10,441
Industrial composite	183.7	187.2	183.9	163.3	65.37	66.14	65.15	59.57	46,985
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.3	135.5	138.3	132.8	74.30	71.99	68.81	65.20	9,989
Food and beverages	132.3	128.7	127.1	120.4	75.32	71.94	67.81	67.52	3,295
Transportation equipment	136.3	138.1	144.1	139.1	71.14	68.75	67.65	61.69	2,493
Construction	191.5	211.2	240.0	182.8	75.39	68.55	68.10	63.00	3,833
Wholesale trade	138.0	138.1	134.8	127.2	68.60	68.07	63.94	60.89	4,387
Retail trade	168.4	159.1	159.3	144.5	55.45	55.74	52.27	54.48	8,439
Industrial composite	159.8	159.9	159.2	144.3	67.41	65.62	63.00	60.54	38,862
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.8	114.2	121.5	112.5	76.81	75.72	73.48	70.13	35,477
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.2	121.4	118.1	113.3	86.06	82.07	80.47	76.40	2,712
Wood products	86.8	89.3	102.5	103.0	72.71	73.21	69.96	69.86	8,875
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.3	89.9	103.6	103.4	73.90	74.50	71.51	71.96	7,308
Iron and steel products	134.6	144.0	166.2	136.6	83.14	82.96	80.50	76.92	6,224
Transportation equipment	152.3	153.8	169.4	126.3	85.69	83.43	81.03	77.16	4,067
Construction	102.5	108.2	111.9	88.3	91.70	92.28	84.99	74.25	10,883
Transportation, storage, communication	130.5	131.5	119.7	115.8	72.67	70.70	69.61	65.84	18,433
Water transportation (n)	105.2	105.3	102.5	107.1	74.86	73.85	71.84	71.12	4,421
Communication	187.9	186.2	158.6	148.6	65.20	63.13	63.32	59.74	8,484
Trade	125.3	120.6	123.0	117.9	65.39	66.18	62.40	58.89	31,139
Wholesale	128.9	130.7	124.7	112.7	78.22	77.38	73.87	69.13	12,322
Retail	123.1	114.4	122.0	121.3	56.99	58.17	55.17	52.83	18,817
Service	121.0	122.8	121.7	111.2	51.83	51.43	50.24	47.62	9,289
Industrial composite	119.9	121.1	121.9	112.3	72.32	72.06	69.38	64.77	116,350
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	145.7	151.3	148.6	146.1	79.97	77.97	73.36	68.90	6,985
Wood products	96.9	103.8	118.2	122.0	70.86	70.46	69.46	66.47	1,268
Transportation equipment	239.1	248.4	235.0	225.5	83.71	81.22	74.57	70.45	4,158
Trade	120.6	116.8	118.1	113.1	54.03	53.74	50.27	50.18	4,597
Industrial composite	121.4	123.6	122.0	118.2	67.94	66.34	63.01	60.94	16,993

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1957.

Year and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62		20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - Average	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - Average	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - Average	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - Average	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - Average	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - Average	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - Average	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - Average	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69
1952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - Average	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - Average	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1955 - Average	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49
1956 - Average									
1954 - Jan. 1	40.76	59.58	45.82	44.42	45.85	44.26	52.47	51.53	54.34
Feb. 1	42.64	57.85	47.85	47.30	47.67	47.61	55.34	52.21	56.98
Mar. 1	43.54	60.42	48.87	48.30	47.80	47.92	55.72	52.18	57.59
Apr. 1	43.02	58.63	48.05	47.55	48.11	47.76	55.94	52.92	57.39
May 1	43.25	59.52	48.29	47.83	49.16	47.53	55.18	52.27	57.45
June 1	44.21	59.62	47.31	45.73	48.43	45.99	55.37	51.56	56.61
July 1	43.25	60.82	47.27	47.54	47.49	46.04	56.59	51.06	57.00
Aug. 1	43.53	61.34	47.81	46.70	48.36	47.80	55.65	51.33	57.50
Sept. 1	44.36	58.33	48.02	47.18	48.99	48.76	56.86	51.07	57.63
Oct. 1	45.02	60.92	47.95	47.70	49.18	50.15	56.21	51.72	57.79
Nov. 1	44.71	59.97	47.47	46.92	49.25	50.25	54.94	53.03	58.15
Dec. 1	45.21	59.81	47.48	47.66	49.72	49.41	55.70	53.58	58.10
1955 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67
June 1	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33
Aug. 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73
Sept. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38
Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97
1956 - Jan. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83
Feb. 1	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25
Mar. 1	46.27	63.51	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.60
Apr. 1	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.18	61.82
May 1	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73
June 1	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71
July 1	47.63	62.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61
Aug. 1	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12
Sept. 1	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	55.64	63.65
Oct. 1	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38
Nov. 1	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62
Dec. 1	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21
1957 - Jan. 1	47.83	66.30	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	53.73	60.92
Feb. 1	48.51	67.88	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	57.28	64.96
Mar. 1	49.45	66.79	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	56.80	65.21
Apr. 1	49.72	66.87	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	55.91	65.65
May 1	50.10	68.84	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	56.91	65.87
June 1	50.54	70.64	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	58.15	66.66
July 1	51.88	69.64	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	57.50	66.09
Aug. 1	50.47	72.41	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	56.71	66.64
Sept. 1	49.74	72.63	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	58.86	67.00
Oct. 1	50.54	71.93	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	58.58	66.68
Nov. 1	49.53	73.52	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	57.82	66.77
Dec. 1	49.53	71.25	54.81	51.95	57.89	56.89	62.81	57.90	67.35

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	December 1, 1957					Nov. 1, 1957		Dec. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65,282	64,163	1,119	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Mining	114,151	109,618	4,533	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6
Metal mining	65,598	64,068	1,530	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,382	17,084	298	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	48,216	46,984	1,232	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Fuels	35,167	32,529	2,638	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	93.6	6.4
Coal	15,436	15,282	154	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,731	17,247	2,484	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	88.9	11.1
Non-metal (c)	13,386	13,021	365	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,183,845	917,435	266,410	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5
Food and beverages	143,217	105,186	38,031	73.4	26.6	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.8
Meat products	27,397	21,757	5,640	79.4	20.6	79.1	20.9	79.6	20.4
Dairy products	12,218	9,777	2,441	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	79.0	21.0
Canned and cured fish	8,706	6,634	2,072	76.2	23.8	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,675	7,256	5,419	57.2	42.8	54.5	45.5	55.2	44.8
Grain mill products	8,643	7,252	1,391	83.9	16.1	83.1	16.9	83.7	16.3
Bread and other bakery products	18,620	14,828	3,792	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2	78.8	21.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,197	3,432	3,765	47.7	52.3	47.1	52.9	47.4	52.6
Distilled and malt liquors	16,328	13,132	3,196	80.4	19.6	79.0	21.0	77.5	22.5
Other beverages (d)	7,692	6,975	717	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.5	9.5
Confectionery	9,528	4,215	5,313	44.2	55.8	44.5	55.5	42.5	57.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,912	3,756	5,156	42.1	57.9	42.0	58.0	41.8	58.2
Rubber products	20,942	16,353	4,589	78.1	21.9	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0
Leather products	27,926	15,740	12,186	56.4	43.6	56.3	43.7	57.0	43.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,792	9,826	8,966	52.3	47.7	52.7	47.3	53.2	46.8
Other leather products (f)	9,134	5,914	3,220	64.7	35.3	63.5	36.5	64.3	35.7
Textile products (except clothing)	60,721	39,856	20,865	65.6	34.4	65.3	34.7	64.2	35.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,108	13,202	6,906	65.7	34.3	65.9	34.1	65.1	34.9
Woollen goods	9,744	5,984	3,760	61.4	38.6	60.7	39.3	59.4	40.6
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,711	10,510	3,201	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3	75.4	24.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	93,676	28,122	65,554	30.0	70.0	30.2	69.8	30.5	69.5
Men's clothing	32,079	10,091	21,988	31.5	68.5	31.7	68.3	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing	22,632	5,175	17,457	22.9	77.1	23.2	76.8	23.3	76.7
Knit goods	20,345	6,561	13,784	32.2	67.8	32.8	67.2	32.8	67.2
Fur goods	3,400	2,277	1,123	67.0	33.0	66.9	33.1	66.0	34.0
Hats and caps	3,480	1,476	2,004	42.4	57.6	42.7	57.3	41.9	58.1
Wood products	86,035	78,698	7,337	91.5	8.5	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	51,863	48,818	3,045	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Furniture	24,173	21,354	2,819	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h)	9,999	8,526	1,473	85.3	14.7	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9
Paper products	84,865	72,999	11,866	86.0	14.0	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	58,802	55,483	3,319	94.4	5.6	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i)	26,063	17,516	8,547	67.2	32.8	67.0	33.0	66.6	33.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,959	38,979	14,980	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0
Iron and steel products	172,378	155,703	16,675	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	10,664	9,905	759	92.9	7.1	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7
Boilers and plate work	7,117	6,586	531	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4	92.1	7.9
Fabricated and structural steel	11,914	11,279	635	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	10,155	8,123	2,032	80.0	20.0	80.3	19.7	80.1	19.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,605	7,629	976	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1
Iron castings	20,364	19,027	1,337	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7
Machinery mfg. (j)	36,424	31,822	4,602	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	34,915	33,528	1,387	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	15,721	13,412	2,309	85.3	14.7	85.7	14.3	85.2	14.8
Wire and wire products	7,370	6,415	955	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2	86.3	13.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	December 1, 1957					Nov. 1, 1957		Dec. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	156,594	144,357	12,237	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	45,644	40,893	4,751	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	34,004	31,518	2,486	92.7	7.3	93.0	7.0	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,553	16,343	3,210	83.6	16.4	83.4	16.6	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,184	31,632	552	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,599	21,728	871	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	57,883	51,904	5,979	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Aluminum products	8,674	7,121	1,553	82.1	17.9	82.0	18.0	83.4	16.6
Brass and copper products	9,627	8,473	1,154	88.0	12.0	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining	32,487	31,561	926	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	82,715	59,399	23,316	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6	71.0	29.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,776	30,303	3,473	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	90.2	9.8
Clay products	5,789	5,207	582	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4	91.6	8.4
Glass and glass products	8,242	6,730	1,512	81.7	18.3	81.5	18.5	82.1	17.9
Products of petroleum and coal	15,113	13,507	1,606	89.4	10.6	89.4	10.6	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	59,945	46,834	13,111	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,277	4,580	3,697	55.3	44.7	55.8	44.2	56.0	44.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,287	8,684	603	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	42,381	33,570	8,811	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,188	15,739	9,449	62.5	37.5	61.7	38.3	60.7	39.3
Construction	277,095	269,848	7,247	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Building and general engineering (m)	178,575	173,750	4,825	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building	145,553	141,559	3,994	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Engineering work	33,022	32,191	831	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets	98,520	96,098	2,422	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	372,333	312,447	59,886	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4
Transportation	273,765	257,673	16,092	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	13,048	10,223	2,825	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	79.7	20.3
Steam railways	169,315	160,839	8,476	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	22,372	22,187	185	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	38,366	38,178	188	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	97,849	91,935	5,914	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	10,728	8,539	2,189	79.6	20.4	79.1	20.9	78.3	21.7
Water transportation (n)	35,928	34,236	1,692	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.7	4.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,474	52,375	3,099	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,442	23,354	1,088	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	24,655	23,307	1,348	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Storage	17,686	16,000	1,686	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	12,075	10,996	1,079	91.1	8.9	90.8	9.2	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse	5,611	5,004	607	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	88.6	11.4
Communication	80,882	38,774	42,108	47.9	52.1	47.0	53.0	45.3	54.7
Radio broadcasting	11,503	8,148	3,355	70.8	29.2	70.9	29.1	70.9	29.1
Telephone	68,200	29,480	38,720	43.2	56.8	42.7	57.3	40.6	59.4
Public utility operation	57,855	50,587	7,268	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	87.9	12.1
Electric light and power	47,109	40,711	6,398	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	10,746	9,876	870	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8	92.7	7.3
Trade	445,010	273,954	171,056	61.6	38.4	63.1	36.9	62.1	37.9
Wholesale	143,810	109,794	34,016	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4
Retail	301,200	164,160	137,040	54.5	45.5	56.5	43.5	55.1	44.9
Food	71,025	48,386	22,639	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4
Department stores	97,767	33,910	63,857	34.7	65.3	36.9	63.1	36.5	63.5
Variety stores	26,105	3,491	22,614	13.4	86.6	13.9	86.1	12.8	87.2
Automotive products	40,116	36,298	3,818	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,623	68,010	71,613	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Banking, investment and loan	85,805	39,148	46,657	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.7	52.3
Insurance	51,964	27,687	24,277	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	54.9	45.1
Service	121,327	64,488	56,839	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants	64,738	34,919	29,819	53.9	46.1	53.9	46.1	54.6	45.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,865	9,508	16,357	36.8	63.2	37.1	62.9	35.7	64.3
Other service (r)	30,724	20,061	10,663	65.3	34.7	65.5	34.5	65.6	34.4
Industrial composite	2,776,521	2,130,550	645,971	76.7	23.3	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) .	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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